

# **New Field Study Improves GHG Emission Factors for Petroleum Industry**

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United States  
Environmental Protection  
Agency

Office of Air Quality  
Planning and Standards  
Research Triangle Park NC 27711

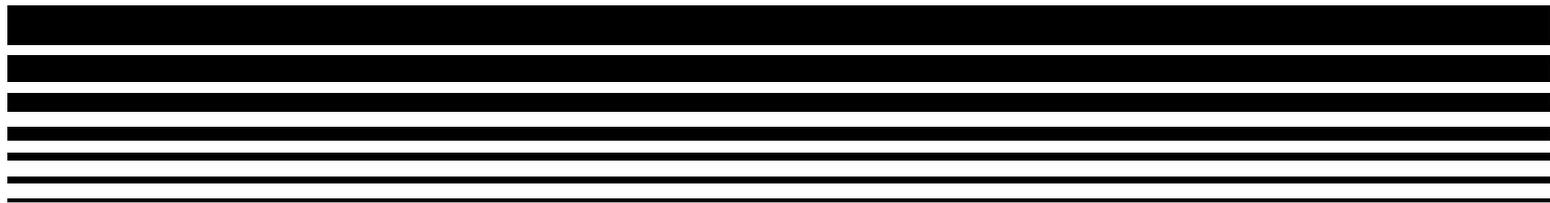
EPA-453/R-95-017  
November 1995

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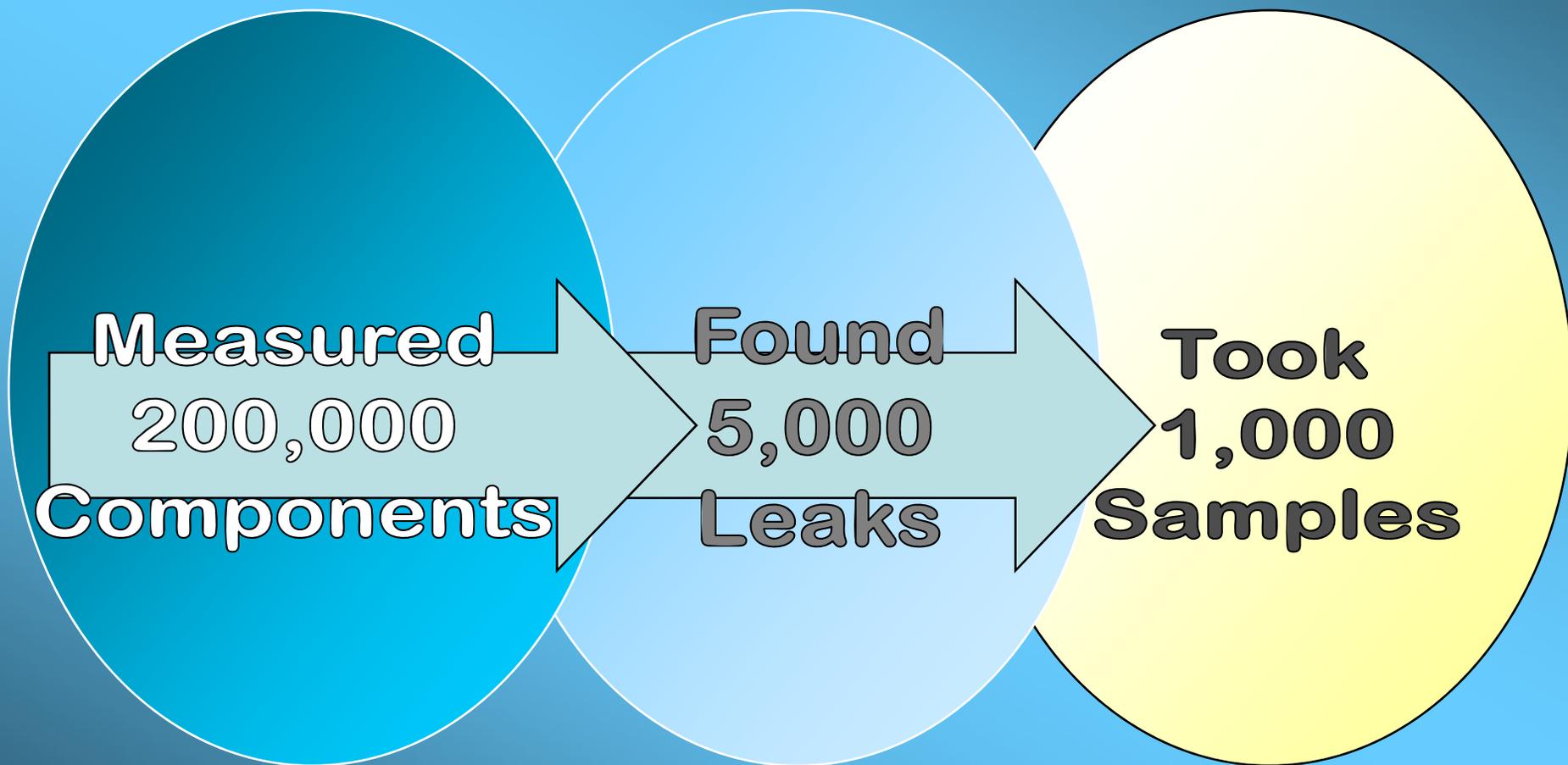
Air

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# Protocol for Equipment Leak Emission Estimates



# STAR Environmental collected all oil and gas data included in the EPA Protocol



# The Protocol Contains Four Methods

**1. AVERAGE EMISSION FACTORS**

**2. SCREENING RANGES**

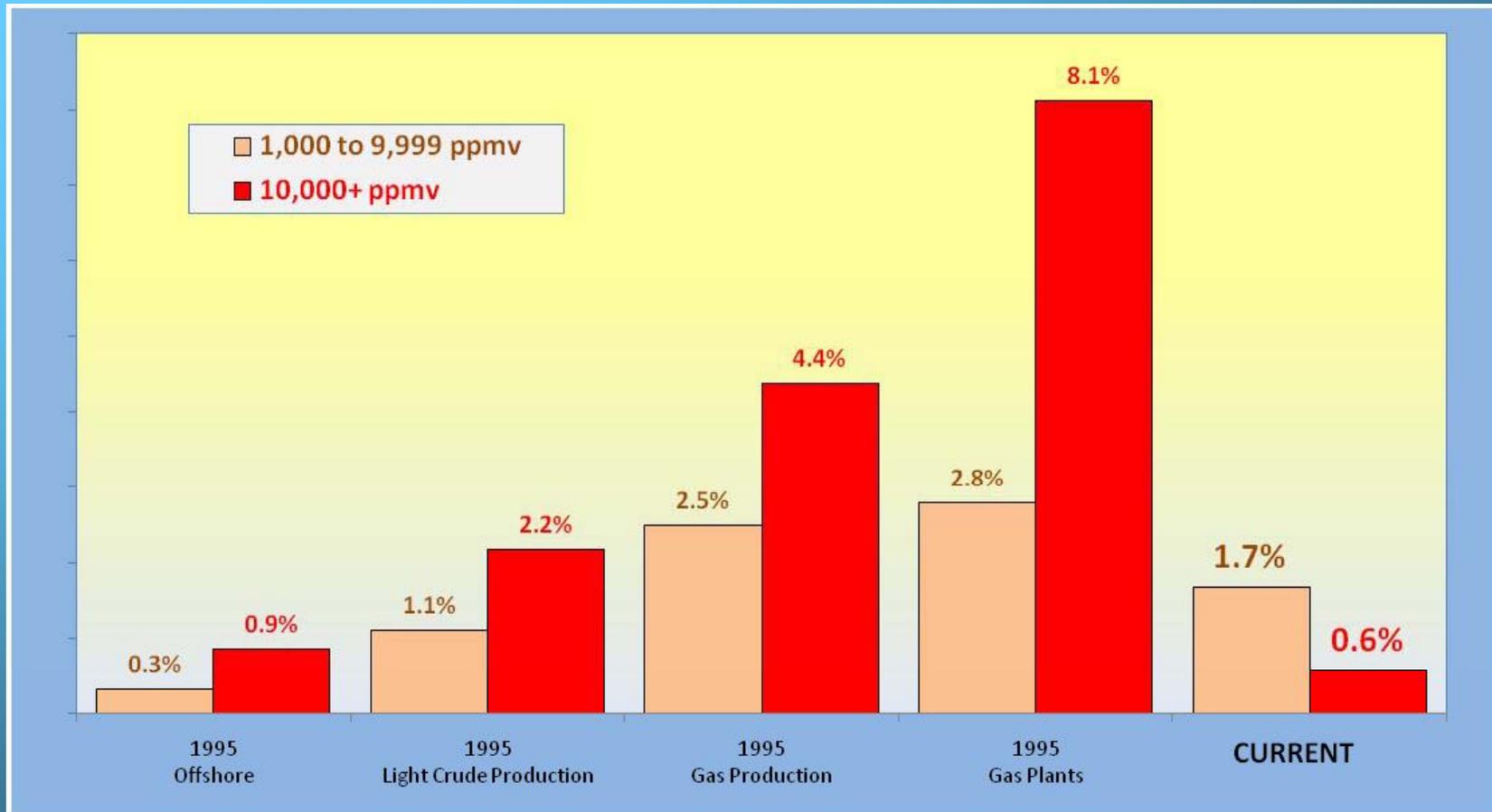
**3. CORRELATION APPROACH**

**4. UNIT-SPECIFIC CORRELATION**



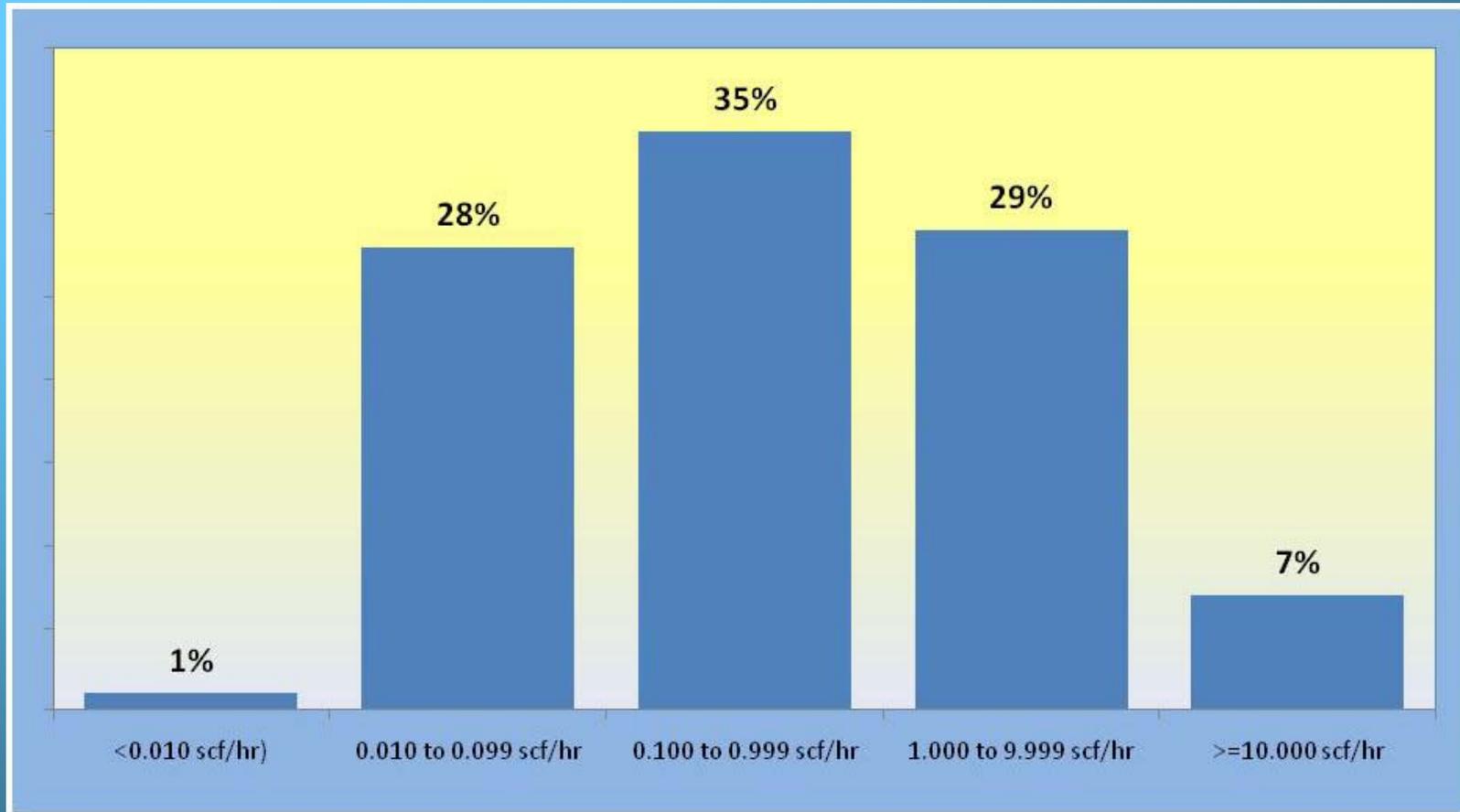
# EPA-453/R-95-017 November 1995

## Emitter and Leak Frequencies



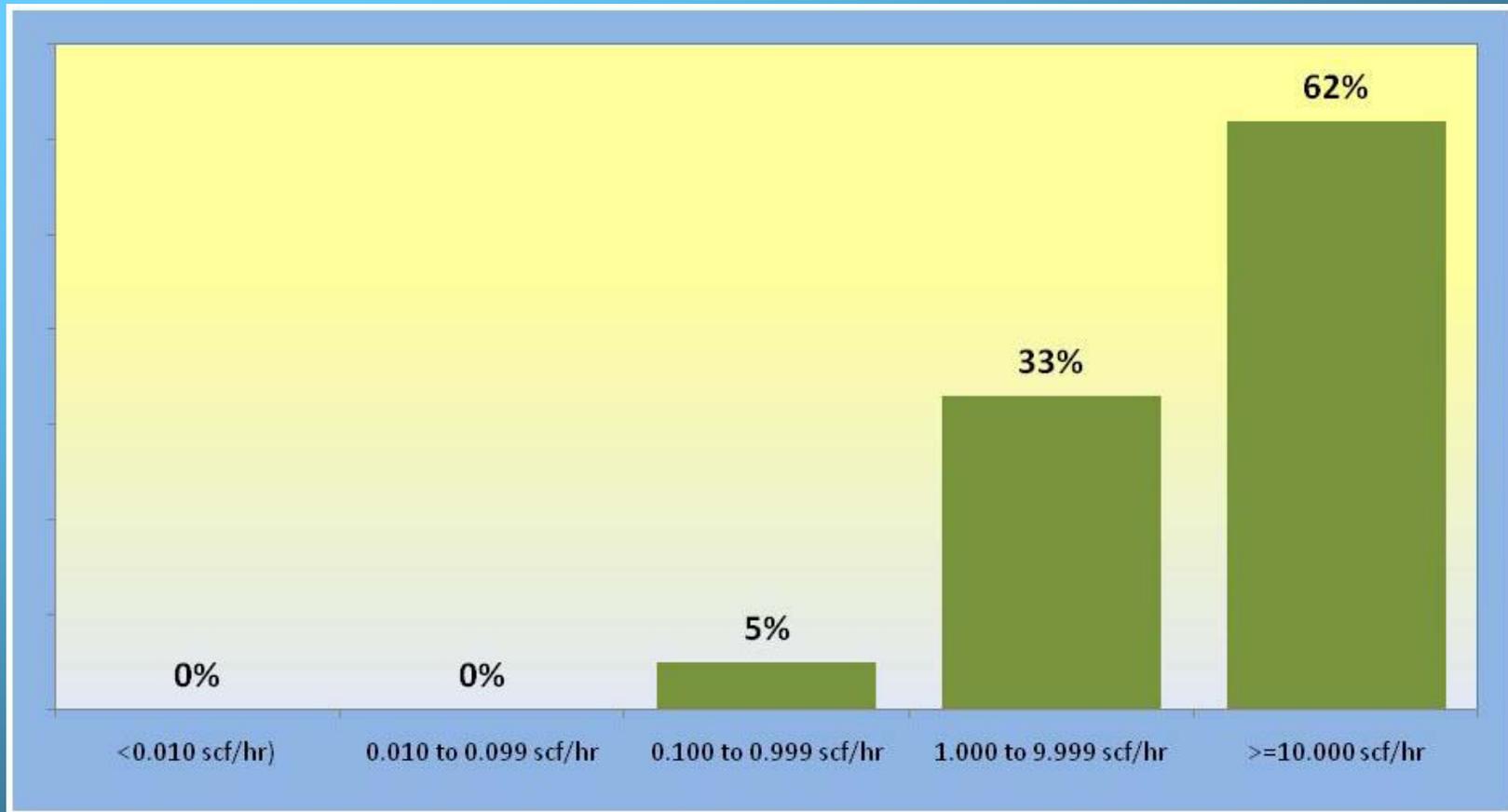
# EPA-453/R-95-017 November 1995

## Size Distribution of Leaks (10,000+ ppmv)

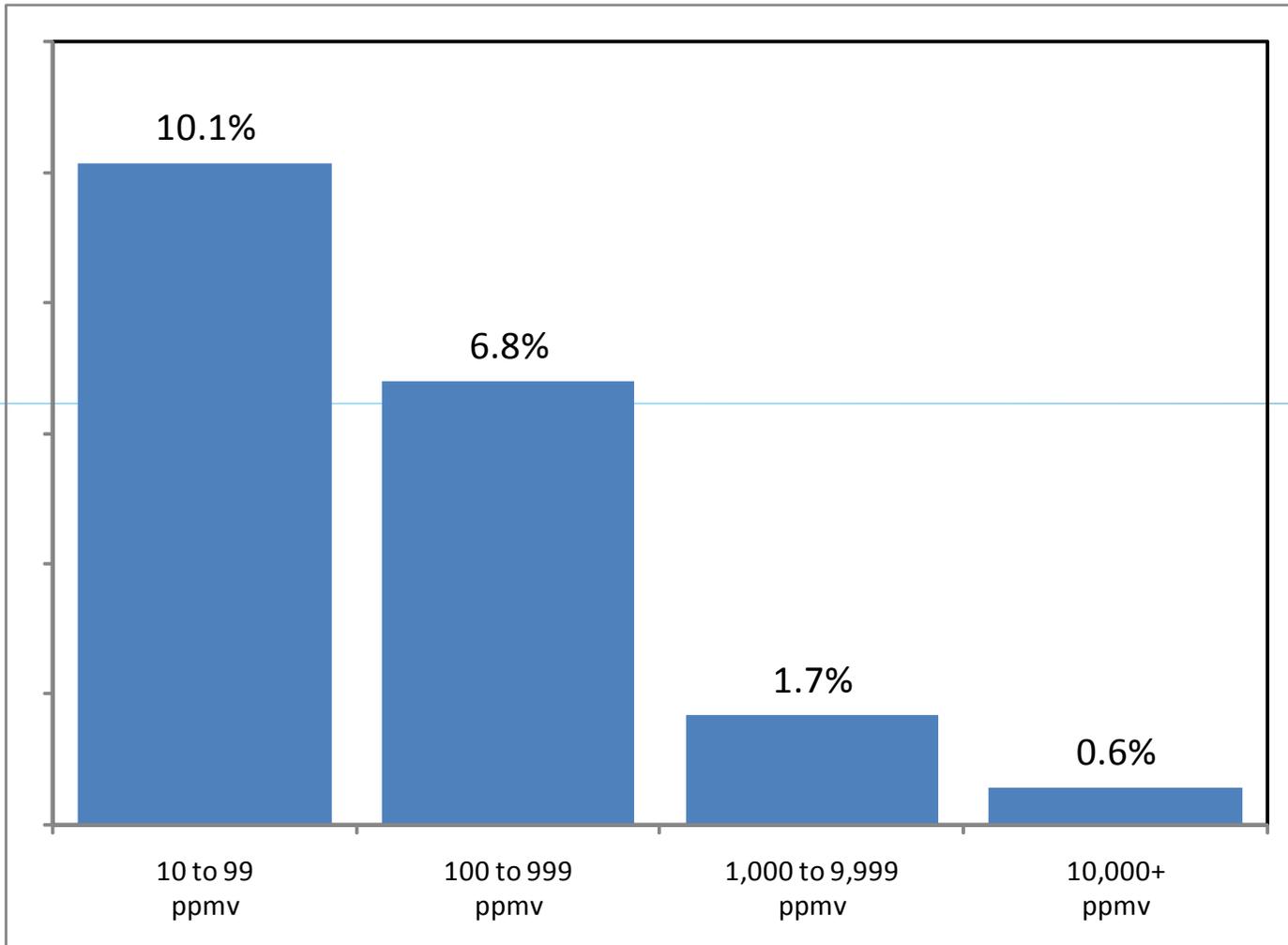


# EPA-453/R-95-017 November 1995

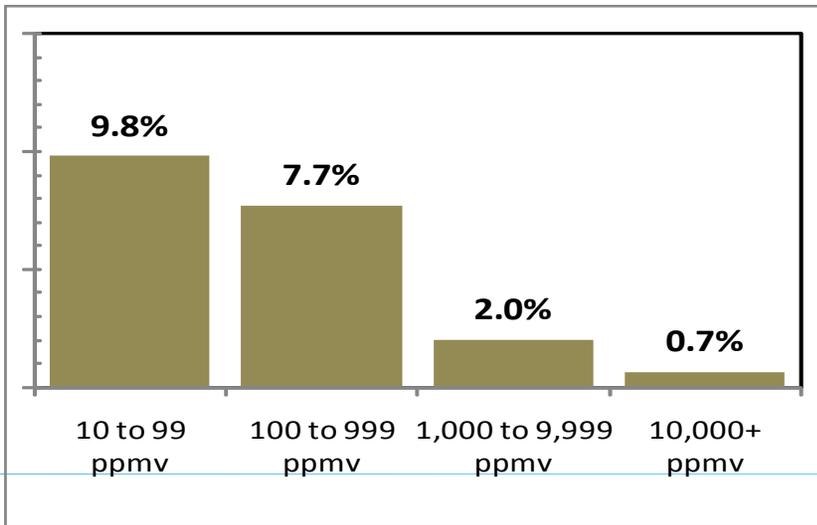
## Size Distribution of Emissions (10,000+ ppmv)



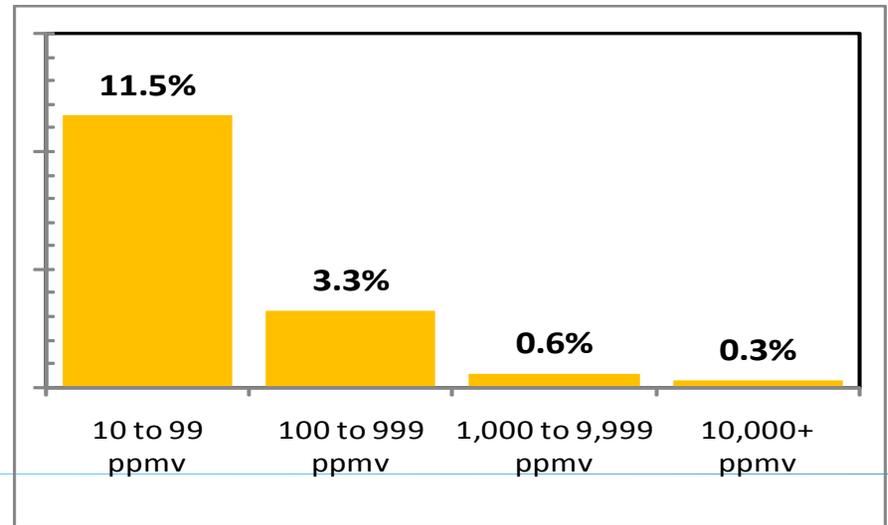
## Screening Value Distribution of 32,624 Valves



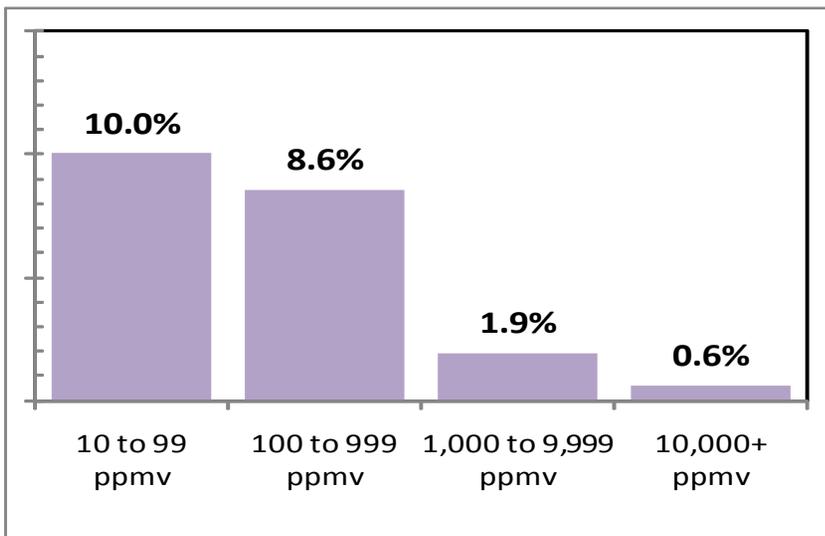
Screening Values of 21,206 LLiq service valves  
(9,999 ppmv leak definition)



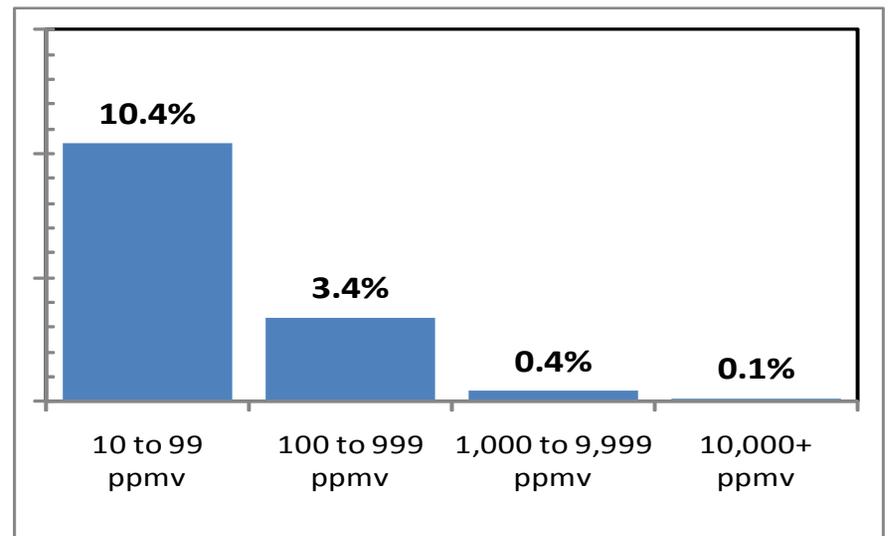
Screening Values of 5,188 LLiq service valves  
(499 ppmv leak definition)



Screening Values of 3,835 Gas service valves  
(9,999 ppmv leak definition)

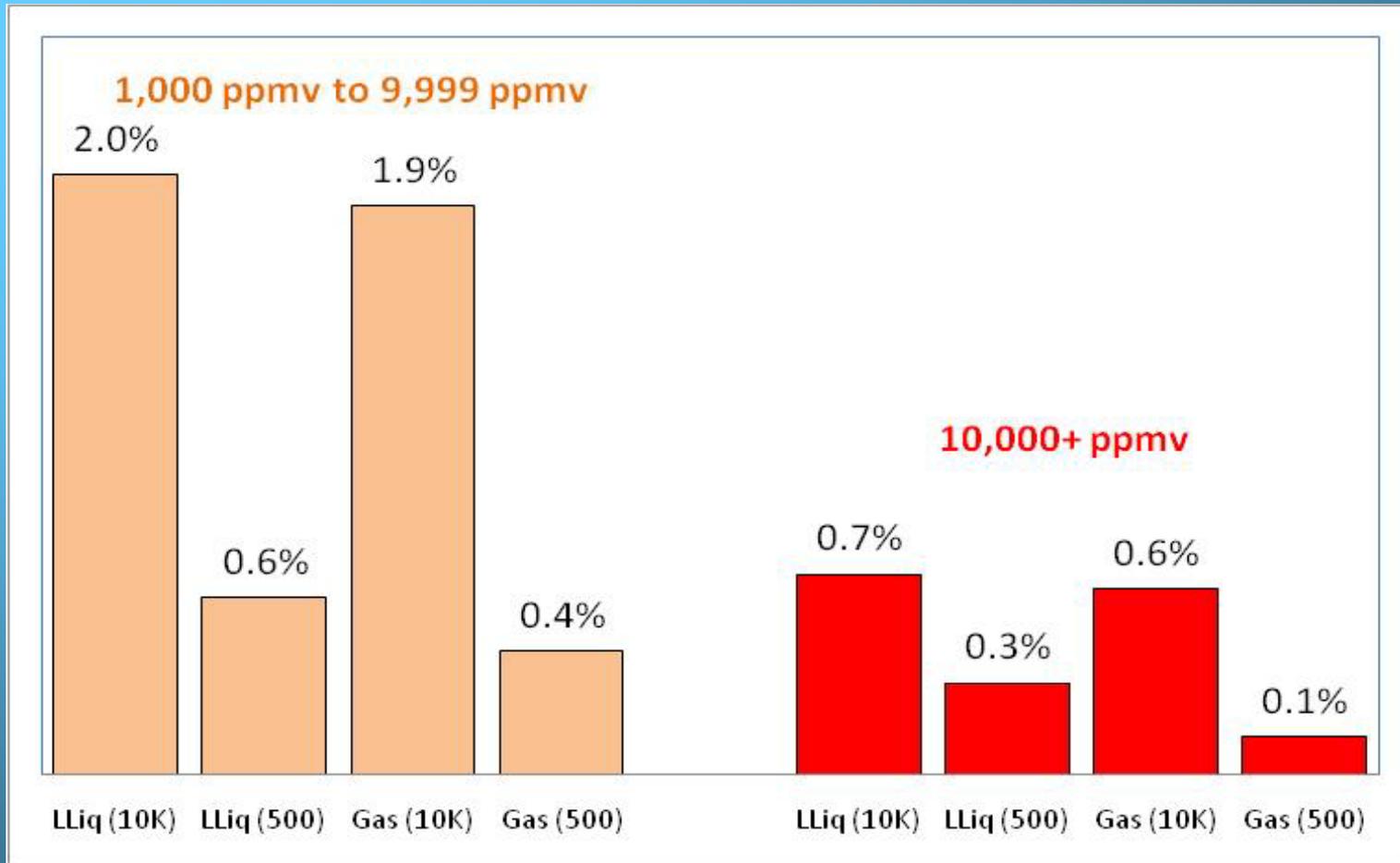


Screening Values of 2,395 Gas service valves  
(499 ppmv leak definition)



# CURRENT MONITORING

## Emitter and Leak Frequencies



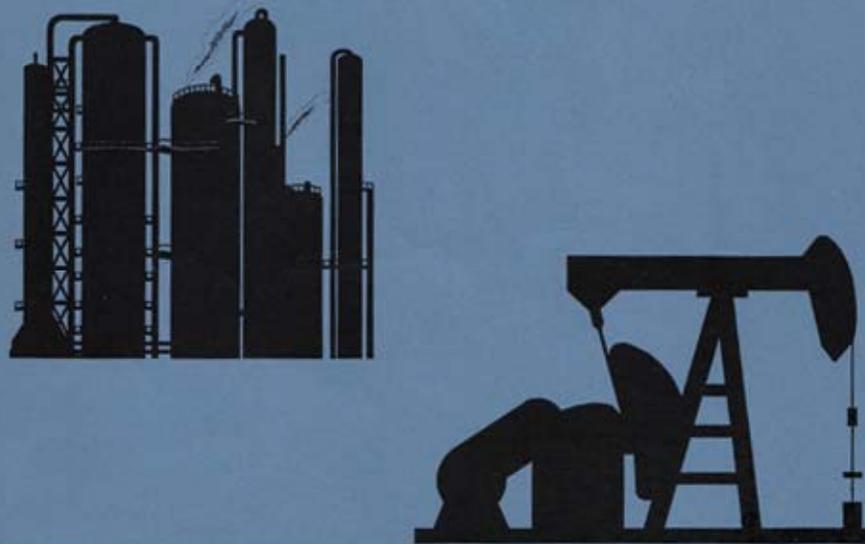


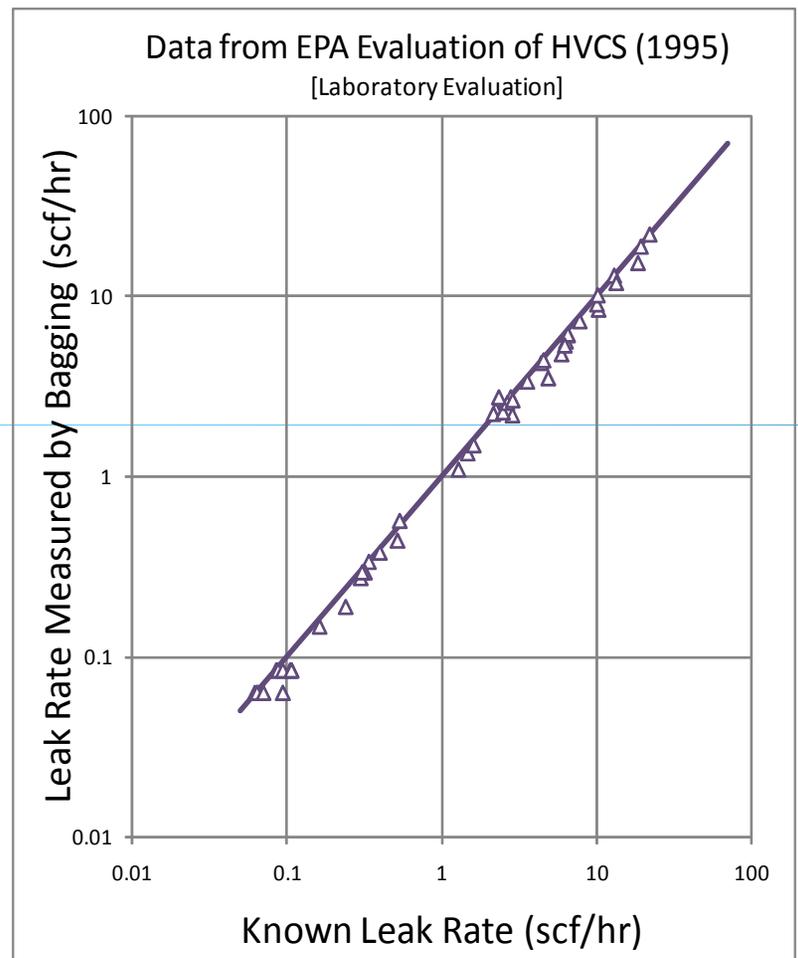
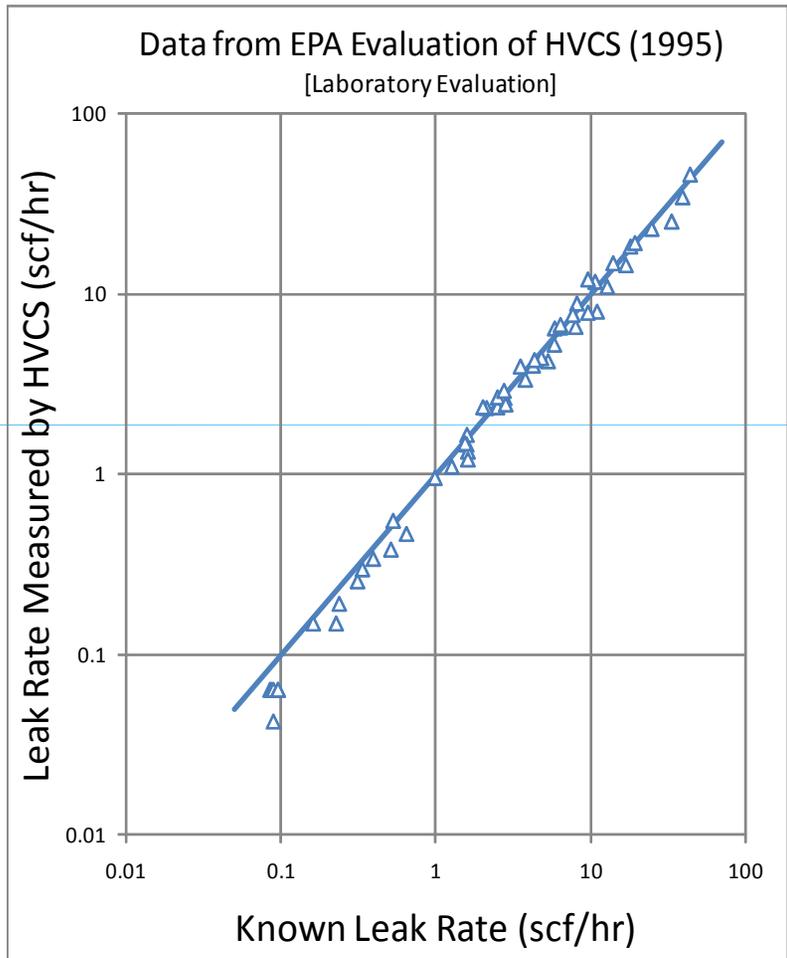
United States  
Environmental Protection  
Agency

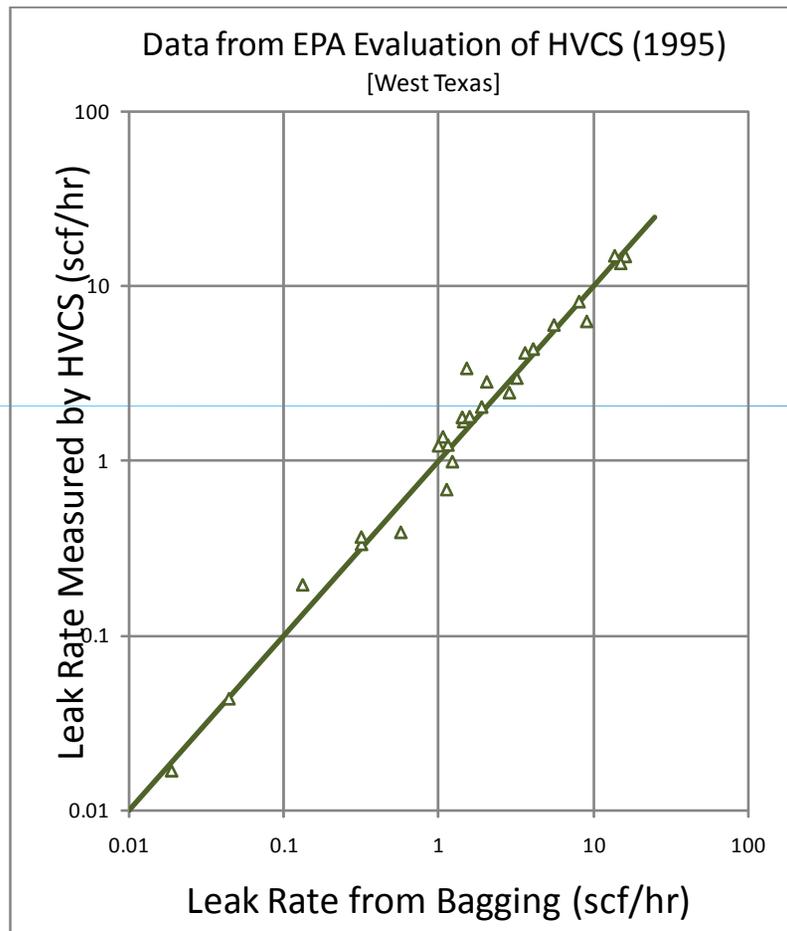
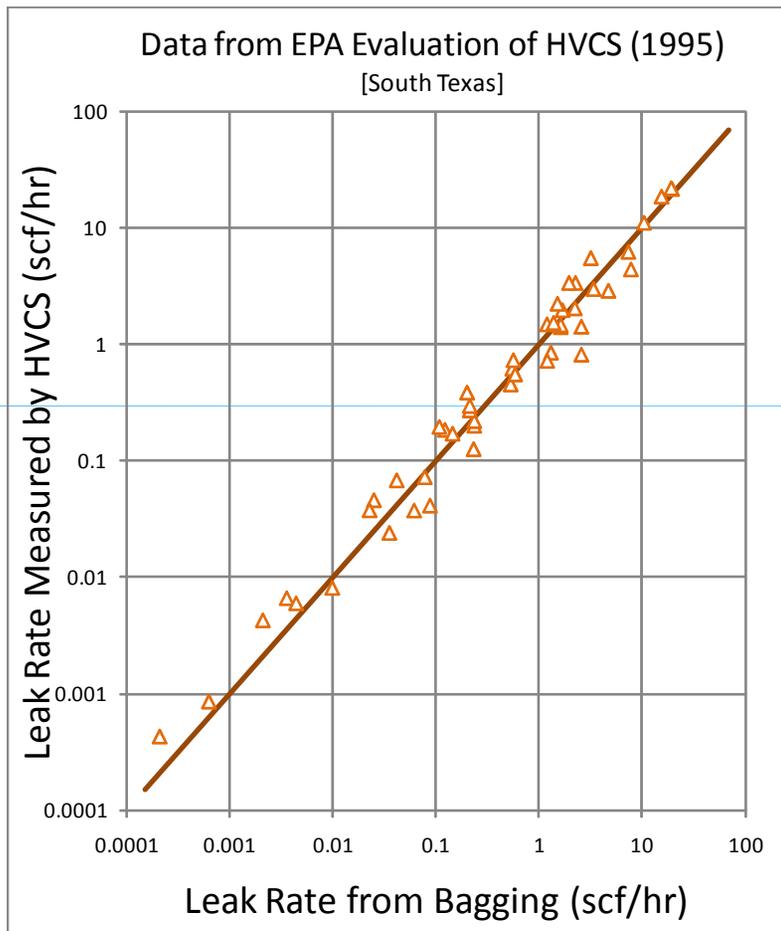
Office of  
Research and Development  
Washington, DC 20460

EPA-600/R-95-167  
November 1995

 **EPA Evaluation of the High  
Volume Collection System  
(HVCS) for Quantifying  
Fugitive Organic Vapor Leaks**



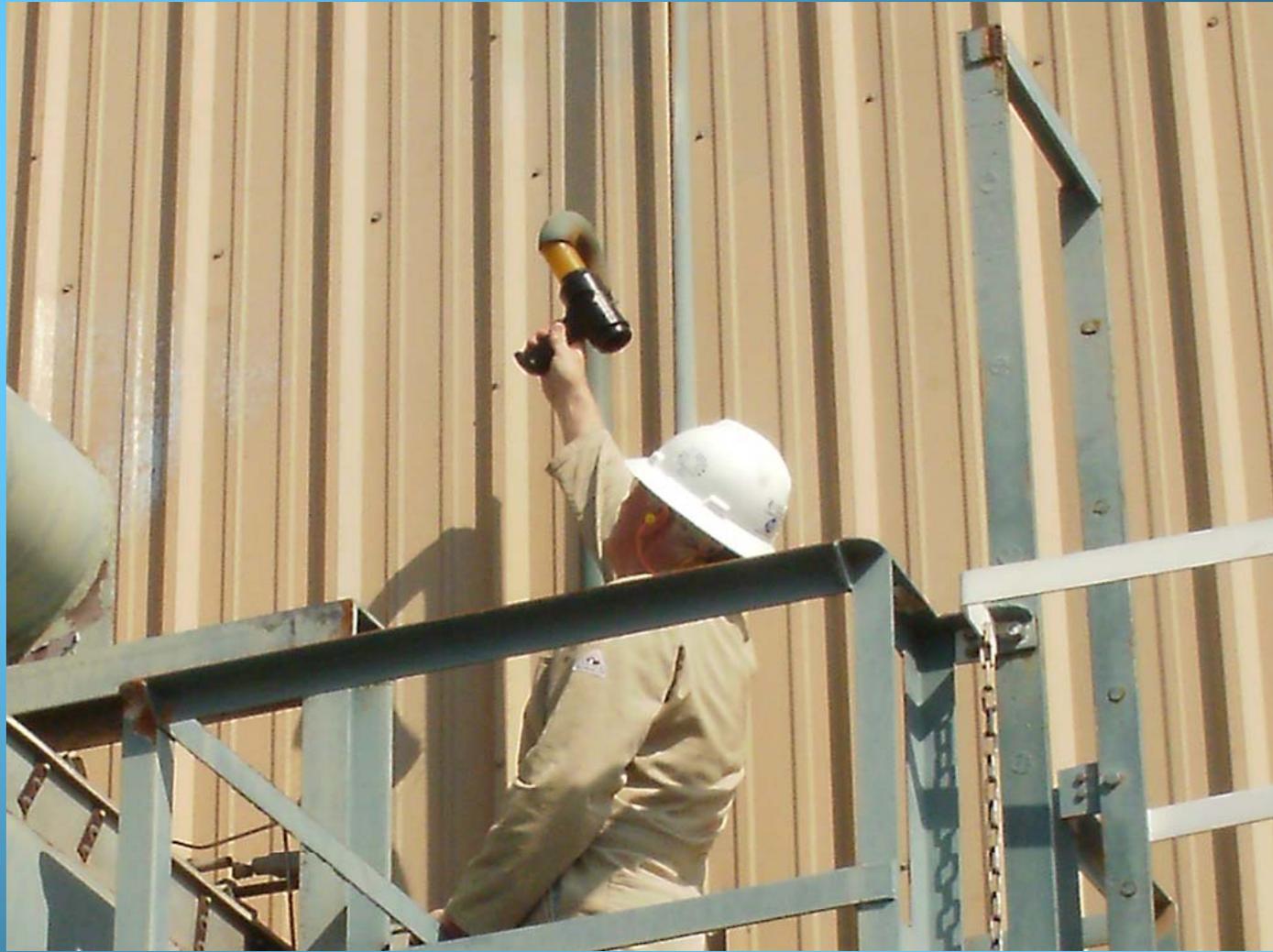












# CONCLUSIONS

**Frequency of Very Large Leaks today is significantly lower than in early 1990's.**

**Average emissions from Very Large Leaks today is approximately half of leaks found in early 1990's (1.5 scf/hr vs. 2.75 scf/hr).**

**EPA Correlation equations are useful for emitters below 9,999 ppmv.**

**EPA Average Emissions Factors over-predict current emissions by an order of magnitude.**

**EPA Pegged Source Factors over-predict current emissions by 100% to 200%.**

