

# The AMP255 and Statistical Data Assessments

**August 19, 2008**

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EPA - Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards  
Presentation Created by Louise Camalier & Jonathan Miller*

## Agenda

- How We Got Here (10 Minutes)
  - Brief History of the AMP255
  - Intended Usage of the AMP255
- Review of 40 CFR 58 Appendix A (60 Minutes)
  - The Statistics
  - Data Quality Indicators (DQI's)
- How to Generate the AMP255 (10 Minutes)
- BREAK (15 Minutes)
- Morning Review (10 Minutes)
- What Am I Looking At?!?! (60 Minutes)
  - Walkthrough Each Report
  - Field & Value Definitions
- Known Bugs & Future Enhancements (10 Minutes)
- Questions and Answers (10 Minutes)

# Part I: Review of 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix A

Quantifying “Good ‘nuff”

## AMP255 History

- February 2004: EPA Releases “2002-2004 Criteria Pollutant Precision and Bias Data”
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Publication by EPA Showing Results of Proposed Changes in the P&B Statistics
  - Subsequent Report Released in December 2004

## AMP255 History (Cont)

- OAQPS QA Team Proposed Funding the Development of the Annual Report as a Standard Report in AQS
- Development Starts in May 2005
- Development Completes in October 2005
  - Used in Annual Assessment Report December 2005
- January 17, 2006: 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix A Revisions Go FINAL
  - Last Minute Revisions NOT Accounted for in AMP255

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## AMP255 Intended Usages

- Save \$\$\$: Report was Based on the Annual Assessment Report Which Was Created by Contractors
- Needed a Mechanism to Produce Assessments in AQS to be Consistent with the New Appendix A Rules
  - Replacement of the AMP240 Report Beginning in 2008 for 2007 Data Annual Certification

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## Limitations with AMP255

- Only for Criteria Pollutants
  - Only Covers What is in Appendix A
  - Non-Criteria Report Under Development
- Known Issues
  - Some Calculations are Based on the Proposal and Not What Was Finalized
  - Formatting Issues

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## Percent Difference & Relative Percent Difference

Basis for All Statistical Calculations

- For standard gas

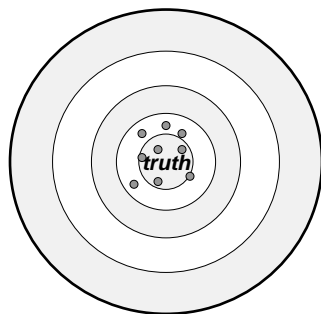
$$d_i = \frac{meas - audit}{audit} \times 100$$

- For Collocated Samples,

$$d_i = \frac{X_i - Y_i}{\frac{(X_i + Y_i)}{2}} \bullet 100$$

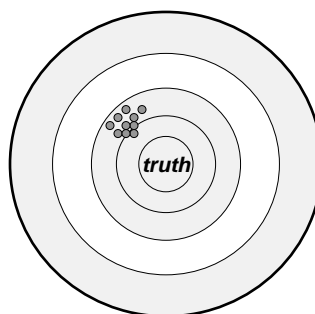
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## What Are We Trying to Determine?



### *Precision*

"A measure of mutual agreement among individual measurements of the same property, usually under prescribed similar conditions"

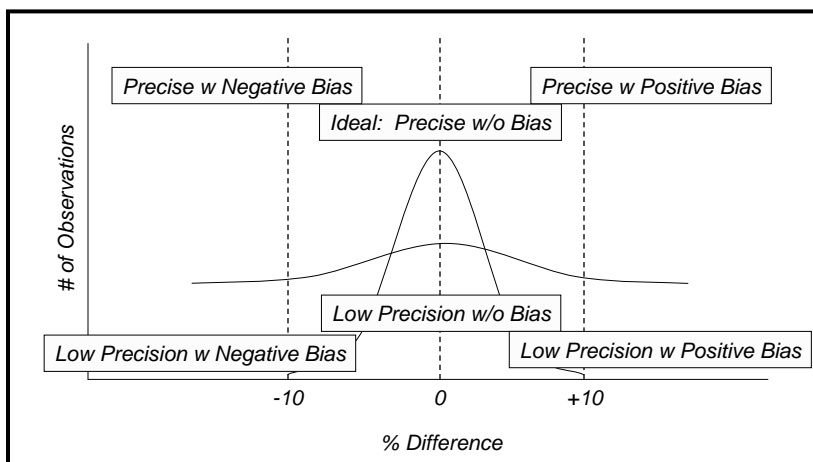


### *Bias*

"A systematic or persistent distortion of a measurement process which causes errors in one direction"

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## Another Way of Looking at It...



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# Precision

Defines the "Width" of the Bell Curve

90<sup>th</sup> Percentile of a Chi-Squared Distribution → **More Conservative**

## Gaseous Estimate

$$\text{Precision\_Estimate} = \sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n d_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n d_i)^2}{n(n-1)}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{\chi_{0.1, n-1}^2}}$$

## Collocated Estimate

$$\text{Precision\_Estimate} = \sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n d_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n d_i)^2}{2n(n-1)}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{\chi_{0.1, n-1}^2}}$$

Denominator changes because we do not have "truth"

**Precision is more conservative when evaluated at the 90% one-sided upper confidence level**

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# Bias



$$\text{Bias\_Estimate} = |AB| = AB + t_{0.95, n-1} \cdot \frac{AS}{\sqrt{n}}$$

Central Tendency

$$AB = \frac{1}{n} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n |d_i|$$

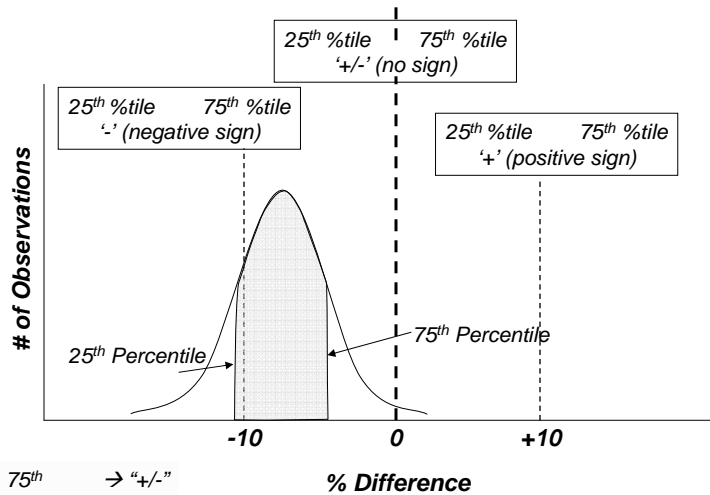
95<sup>th</sup> Quartile of a Student-t Distribution w/ n-1 df

Standard Error

$$AS = \sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n |d_i|^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n |d_i|)^2}{n(n-1)}}$$

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## Assigning a Sign to Bias



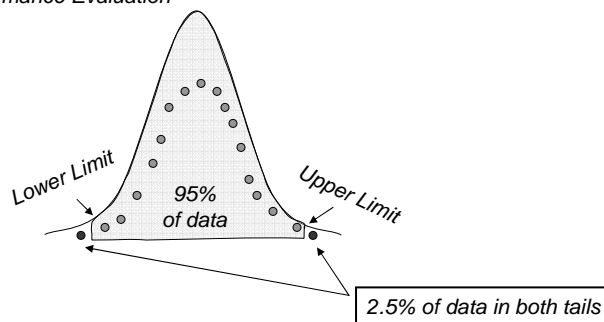
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## Validation of Bias

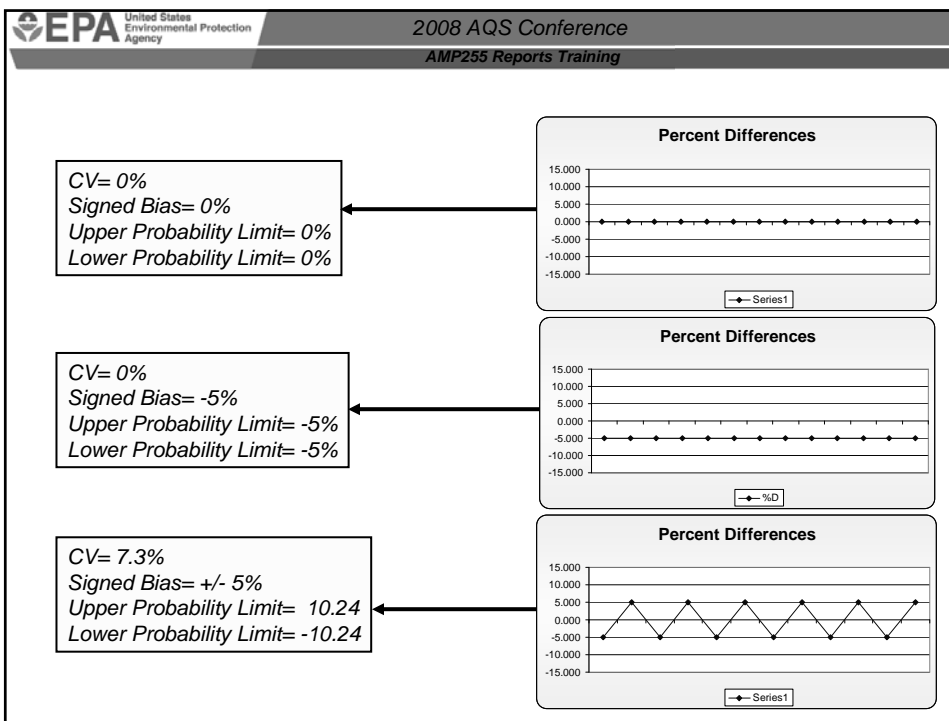
Upper Probability Limit =  $m + 1.96 \cdot S$

Lower Probability Limit =  $m - 1.96 \cdot S$

- "d"s for the Results of the Annual Performance Evaluation



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## The DQI's

- The Statistics
  - Gaseous Precision & Bias Assessments
  - Precision Estimate from Collocated Samples
  - PM<sub>2.5</sub> Bias Assessment
  - PM<sub>2.5</sub> & PM<sub>c</sub> Absolute Bias Assessment
  - One-Point Flow Rate Bias Estimate
  - Semi-Annual Flow Rate Audits
  - Lead Bias Assessments

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# What is Performed

Method	Pollutants	Frequency	MQO	
One-Point QC	SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> , O <sub>3</sub> , CO	Every 2 Weeks	O <sub>3</sub> : Precision = 7% Bias = 7%	SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> , CO : Precision = 10% Bias = 10%
Annual Performance Evaluation	SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> , O <sub>3</sub> , CO	Once per Year @ 3 Levels	<= 15% for each audit concentration	
Flow Rate Verification	PM <sub>10</sub> , PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>	Once per Month (Quarterly for TSP & PM <sub>10</sub> High Vols)	<= 4% of Standard & 5% of Design Value	
Semi-Annual Flow Rate Audit	PM <sub>10</sub> , PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>	Every 6 Months	<= 4% of Standard & 5% of Design Value	
Collocated Sampling	PM <sub>10</sub> (Manual), TSP, PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>	15% of Network Every 12 Days	PM <sub>2.5</sub> , TSP, PM <sub>10</sub> : Precision = 10%	PM <sub>c</sub> : Precision = 15%
PM PEP Program	PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>	If <= 5 Sites: 5/yr If > 5 Sites: 8/yr All monitors covered in 6 years	PM <sub>2.5</sub> : Precision = 10%	PM <sub>c</sub> : Precision = 15%



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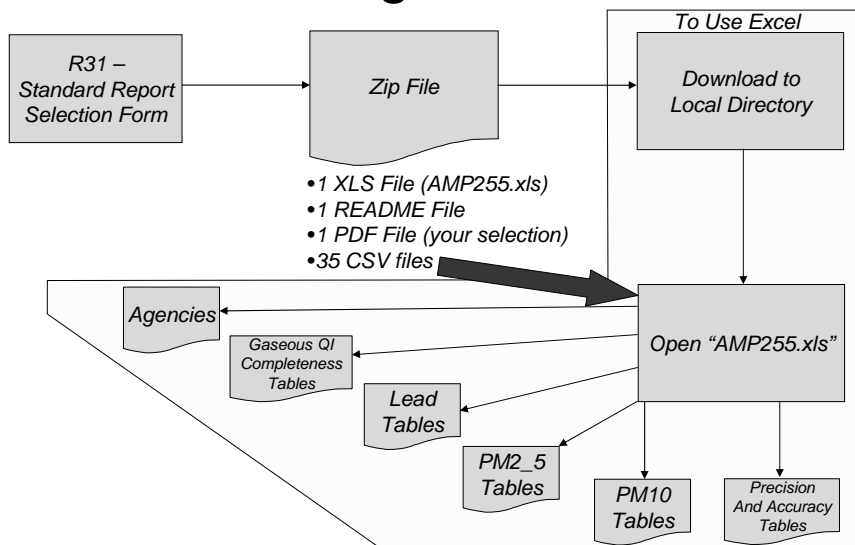
# How it is Entered

Method	Pollutants	Frequency	MQO
One-Point QC	SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> , O <sub>3</sub> , CO		<i>"Precision"</i>
Annual Performance Evaluation	SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> , O <sub>3</sub> , CO		<i>"Accuracy"</i>
Flow Rate Verification	PM <sub>10</sub> , PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>		<i>"Precision"</i>
Semi-Annual Flow Rate Audit	PM <sub>10</sub> , PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>		<i>"Accuracy"</i>
Collocated Sampling	PM <sub>10</sub> , TSP, PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>		<i>"Precision"</i>
PM PEP Program	PM <sub>2.5</sub> , PM <sub>c</sub>	=	<i>"Precision" – Only Entered by RTI... Not by all Users</i>

# The AMP255

Making Sense of the Madness...  
*Or adding to it...*

## Generating an AMP255




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## Things to Do Beforehand

- Check Your Excel Security Settings
- Enable the Macros When Prompted
- Indicate you want to Load the Summary Data When Prompted (why else are we here?!?!)



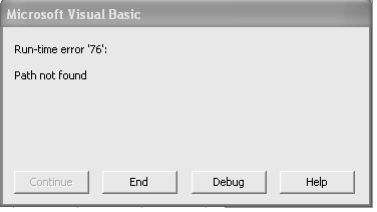
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## Common Errors on Opening

- You Tried to Open the AMP255.xls From the Zip File
- At Least 1 of the 35 csv files are missing from the Directory.



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# Live Demonstration

The Point in the Program Where it  
Can all go Horribly Wrong...

# Part II – Going Through the AMP255

## Common Terminology

- PQAQO
  - Primary Quality Assurance Organization
  - Organization Responsible for the QA Activities for a Monitor
- NSP vs Other
  - NSP = “NAMS / SLAMS / PAMS” Monitor Type
  - Anything other than “NAMS / SLAMS / PAMS” Monitor Type
  - Applies only to the “Highest Ranking” Monitor Type Defined for the Monitor
- The “M” After a PQAQO Organization
  - The Agency Operates in Multiple States (National Park Service for Example)


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## Gaseous QI Completeness

- Single Point Quality Check Completeness
  - Based on One-Point QC Checks
  - AQS: PRECISION
- Performance Evaluation Check Completeness
  - Based on Annual Performance Evaluations
  - 3 Consecutive Levels
  - AQS: ACCURACY
- Reports Repeated for O<sub>3</sub>, CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>

The image shows a screenshot of a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet with two tables. Table A is titled 'Table A - Single Point Quality Check Completeness for CO, 2007'. It has columns for Monitor, State, PQAQO, Monitor Type, Site ID, Start Date, End Date, Monitor Response, Monitor Schedule, Comp. %, and % Share. Table B is titled 'Table B - Performance Evaluation Check Completeness for CO, 2007'. It has columns for Monitor, State, PQAQO, Monitor Type, Site ID, Start Date, End Date, Monitor Response, Monitor Schedule, Comp. %, and % Share. Both tables contain multiple rows of data for different monitors and locations.

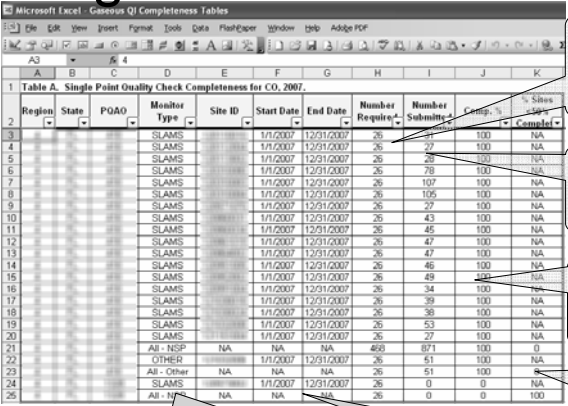
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## Single Point QC Completeness



**Number Required =**  
Number of Days Between  
("Start Date" & "End Date") / 14

**Number Submitted =**  
Number Precision Checks Between  
"Start Date" & "End Date"

$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$

Count of "Comp %" < 50


**Primary Monitor Type:**

- NAMS / SLAMS / PAMS = "SLAMS"
- Anything Else without one of those 3 = "OTHER"

**Date Range Based on:**

- Sample Periods
- Monitor Type
- PQAQ Dates

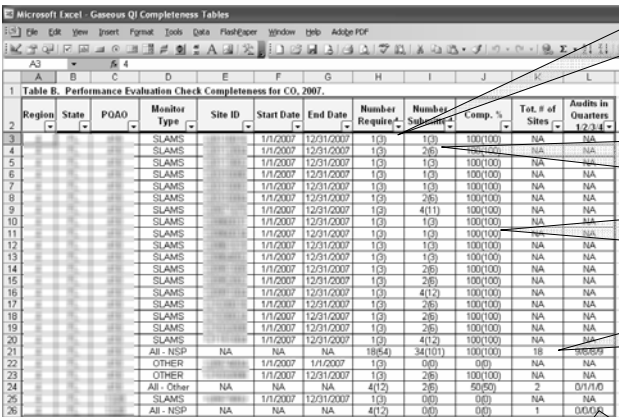
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## PE Check Completeness



$\text{Ceiling}(\frac{\# \text{Quarters}}{4})$

The (x) value indicates the number of Levels required

Count of the number of Audits Performed.  
(Count of the number of Levels Performed)

$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$

Number of Sites Within the Group

Number Audits Performed per Quarter Within the Group

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## Precision and Accuracy Tables

- **Single Point P&B Estimates**
  - One Sheet per Pollutant / MT Group
  - Summarized by PQAO
- **PQAO Accuracy Summary**
  - One Sheet per Pollutant / MT Group
  - One Line per PQAO
- **Reports Repeated for**
  - O<sub>3</sub>, CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>
  - NSP / Non-NSP Monitor Types

Table 1. Single Point Precision and Bias Estimates for Co RSP Sites, 2007.						
Region	State	POAO	Site	CSR Lower Limit	CSR Upper Limit	Bias SD CV Bias
2				NA	NA	-2.55 1.55
3				NA	NA	1.54 1.54
4				NA	NA	1.11 1.44
5				NA	NA	-1.84 2.24
6				NA	NA	2.03 1.07
7				NA	NA	-2.26 3.41
8				NA	NA	4.37 6.01
9				NA	NA	1.77 2.27
10				NA	NA	6.7 3.83
11				NA	NA	6.73 4.44
12				NA	NA	1.84 4.69
13				NA	NA	1.93 1.84
14				NA	NA	6.7 3.83
15				NA	NA	3.15 3.43
16				NA	NA	1.07 1.19
17				NA	NA	1.07 1.07
18				NA	NA	-2.01 1.66
19				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
20				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
21				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
22				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
23				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
24				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
25				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
26				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
27				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
28				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
29				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
30				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
31				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
32				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
33				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
34				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
35				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
36				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
37				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
38				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
39				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
40				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
41				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
42				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
43				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
44				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
45				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
46				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
47				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
48				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
49				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
50				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
51				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
52				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
53				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
54				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
55				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
56				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
57				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
58				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
59				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
60				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
61				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
62				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
63				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
64				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
65				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
66				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
67				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
68				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
69				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
70				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
71				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
72				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
73				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
74				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
75				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
76				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
77				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
78				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
79				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
80				NA	NA	6.46 5.98
81				NA	NA	6.46

Microsoft Excel - Precision and Accuracy Tables

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Table 1. PGOAO Accuracy Summary for N02 Non-NSP Sites, 2007.

Region	State	PGAO	I	II	III	IV
NE	NY		(-7.7, +10.2)	(-6.4, +0.6)	(+9.2, +7.4)	(+11.6, -1.6)

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## Single-Point P&B Estimates

Table 1. Single Point Precision and Bias Estimates for CO NSP Sites, 2007.							
Region	State	POAO	Site	CFR Lower Limit	CFR Upper Limit	Bias UB	CV UB
				NA	NA	-2.55	1.55
				NA	NA	1.54	1.54
				NA	NA	1.11	1.54
				NA	NA	-1.94	2.24
				NA	NA	-2.82	3.07
				NA	NA	-2.96	3.41
				NA	NA	4.37	5.01
				NA	NA	3.77	4.27
				NA	NA	5.7	3.83
				NA	NA	5.73	7.44
				NA	NA	3.84	4.69
				NA	NA	1.99	1.84
				NA	NA	-1.57	1.67
				NA	NA	3.15	3.43
				NA	NA	1.07	1.18
				NA	NA	-1.07	1.31
				NA	NA	-2.01	1.65
				NA	NA	6.46	5.98
			All - NSP	-7.04	6.92	2.6	3.67
				NA	NA		
			All - NSP				


$$Bias\_Estimate = |AB| = AB + t_{0.95, n-1} \cdot \frac{AS}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\text{Precision\_Estimate} = \sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n d_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n d_i)^2}{n(n-1)}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{\chi^2_{(n-1, \alpha)}}}$$

$$\text{Upper Probability Limit} = m + 1.96 * S$$

$$\text{Lower Probability Limit} = m - 1.96 * S$$

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# PQAO Accuracy Summary

Microsoft Excel - Precision and Accuracy Tables

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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	<b>Table T. PQAO Accuracy Summary for N02 Non-NSP Sites, 2007.</b>						
2	<b>Region</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>PQAO</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>
3				(-7.7, +10.2)	(-6.4, +8.0)	(-9.2, +7.4)	(-11.6, -1.6)

Upper Probability Limit =  $m + 1.96 \cdot S$

Lower Probability Limit =  $m - 1.96 \cdot S$

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# PM<sub>2.5</sub> Tables

- PM<sub>2.5</sub> Collocation Summaries
  - Only Shows for “Primary Monitors”
- PM<sub>2.5</sub> Flow Rate Completeness

Microsoft Excel - PM<sub>2.5</sub> Tables

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Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Monitor Request	Monitor Submits	Comp. %	% Sites > 90%	Total # of Sites	% of Sites	Site Comp	Flow Rate	Flow Rate	Flow Rate
1	AL	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3	AZ	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4	CA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5	CO	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6	CT	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7	DE	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8	FL	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9	GA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10	HI	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
11	IL	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
12	IN	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
13	IA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
14	KS	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
15	KY	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
16	LA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
17	MA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
18	MD	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
19	ME	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
20	MN	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
21	MO	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
22	MT	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
23	NE	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
24	NH	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
25	NJ	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
26	NM	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
27	NY	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
28	NC	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
29	ND	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30	OH	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
31	OK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
32	OR	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
33	PA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
34	RI	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
35	SC	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
36	SD	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
37	TN	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
38	TX	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39	UT	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
40	VA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41	VT	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
42	WA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
43	WI	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
44	WY	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	DC	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
46	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
48	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
49	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
51	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
52	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
53	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
54	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Microsoft Excel - PM<sub>2.5</sub> Tables

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Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Monitor Request	Monitor Submits	Comp. %	% Sites > 90%	Total # of Sites	% of Sites	Site Comp	Flow Rate	Flow Rate	Flow Rate
1	AL	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2	AK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3	AZ	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4	CA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5	CO	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6	CT	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7	DE	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8	FL	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9	GA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10	HI	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
11	IL	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
12	IN	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
13	IA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
14	KS	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
15	KY	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
16	LA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
17	MA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
18	MD	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
19	ME	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
20	MN	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
21	MO	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
22	MT	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
23	NE	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
24	NH	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
25	NJ	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
26	NM	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
27	NY	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
28	NC	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
29	ND	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30	OH	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
31	OK	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
32	OR	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
33	PA	1	SLAMS	1	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA



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# PM2.5 Collocation Summaries

$$\frac{n \cdot \sum d_i^2 - (\sum d_i)^2}{2n(n-1)}$$

$$\frac{n \cdot \sum d_i^2 - (\sum d_i)^2}{2n(n-1)} \cdot \frac{n-1}{2}$$

Region	State	POAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	% Sites <50% Completed	Total # of Sites	No. of Sites Collocated	Site Comp %	Pairs > 6 ug/m3	CV UB	CV LB
3			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	54	90	NA	NA	NA	NA	29	7.8	6.32
4			AI - NS	NA	NA	NA	60	54	90	0	48	1	14	29	7.8	6.32
5			ECAL PURP	NA	1/1/2007	3/1/2007	10	9	90	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	3.85	2.35
6			ECAL PURP	NA	1/1/2007	3/1/2007	10	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	3.85	2.35
7			All - Other	NA	NA	NA	20	9	45	50	0	100	0	3.85	2.35	

Number Required =  
Number of Days Between  
("Start Date" & "End Date")/ 12

Number Submitted =  
Number Collocation Precision Checks  
Between "Start Date" & "End Date"

Number of Sites  
Within the Group

Number of Pairs where  
both value > 6  
ug/m3

Number of Sites with  
"Primary" Designation

$$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$$

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# PM<sub>2.5</sub> Flow Rate Completeness

Region	State	POAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	Total # of Sites	Q1/Q4
21			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
22			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
23			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
24			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
25			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
26			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
27			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	0	0	NA	NA
28			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
29			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
30			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
31			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
32			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
33			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
34			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
35			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
36			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
37			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	0	0	NA	NA
38			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
39			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
40			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
41			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
42			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
43			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	3	75	NA	NA
44			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
45			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
46			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
47			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	3	75	NA	NA
48			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	3	75	NA	NA
49			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
50			SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	0	0	NA	NA
51			AI - NS	NA	NA	NA	152	84	44	45	251/22/13
52			OTHER	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
53			OTHER	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	4	2	50	NA	NA
54			All - Other	NA	NA	NA	8	4	50	2	0/2/0/2

Number Required =  
Number of Months Between  
("Start Date" & "End Date")/ 6

Number Submitted =  
Number of Accuracy Flow  
Audits in the Period

Number Submitted  
Number Required  $\times 100$

Number Sites Within the  
Group

Number Audits Performed per  
Quarter Within the Group

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# PM<sub>10</sub> Tables

- Automated PM<sub>10</sub> Precision Completeness
  - Based on Flow Audits
- Manual PM<sub>10</sub> Precision Completeness
  - Based on Collocation
- Automated / Manual PM<sub>10</sub> Accuracy


# Automated Precision

Number Required =  
Number of Months Between  
"Start Date" & "End Date"

Number Submitted =  
Number of Precision Flow  
Check Days in the Period

$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$

Count of "Comp  
%" < 50/# Sites



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# Manual Precision

Number Submitted =  
Number of Precision Flow  
Checks in the Period

Count of "Comp  
%" < 50/# Sites

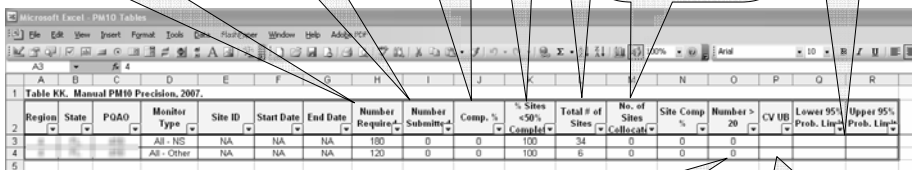
Upper Probability Limit =  
 $m + 1.96 \cdot S$   
Lower Probability Limit =  
 $m - 1.96 \cdot S$

Number Required =  
Number of Days  
Between ("Start Date" &  
"End Date")/ 12"

$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$

Number  
Sites Within  
the Group


# Sites That  
Submitted Data  
(Should be 15%)



Number of Pairs  
wher both value >  
20 ug/m3

$$\sqrt{\frac{n \cdot \sum_{i=1}^n d_i^2 - (\sum_{i=1}^n d_i)^2}{2n(n-1)}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{\chi_{0.1,n-1}^2}}$$

37

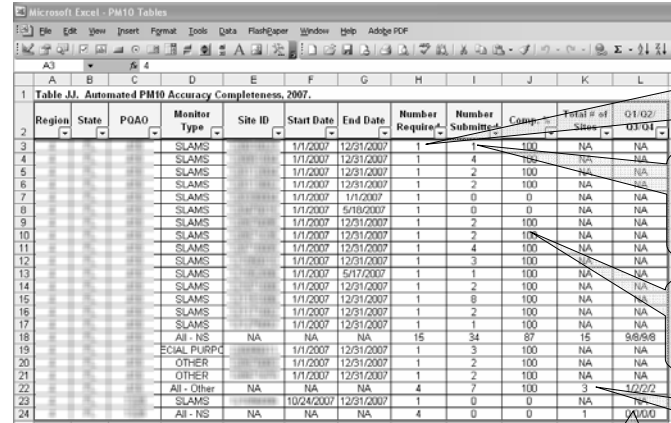


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# Accuracy Completeness Tables



Number Required =  
Number of Months Between  
("Start Date" & "End Date")/ 6

Number Submitted =  
Number of Accuracy Flow Audit  
Days in the Period

$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$

Number Sites  
Within the Group

Number Audits Performed per  
Quarter Within the Group

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## Lead Tables

- Lead Collocation Completeness
  - Based on Collocated Precision Data
- Lead Flow Rate Completeness
  - Based on Accuracy Flow Data
- Lead Filter Strip Completeness

Microsoft Excel - Lead Tables

Table MM. Pb Collocation Completeness, 2007

Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	% Sites <50% Complete	Total # of Sites	No. of Sites Collocated	Site Comp %
3	AL	NS	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	4	0	0
4	AL	Other	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	2	0	0

Microsoft Excel - Lead Tables

Table NN. Pb Flow Rate Completeness, 2007

Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	% Sites <50% Complete	Total # of Sites	No. of Sites Collocated	Site Comp %
3	AL	NS	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	4	0	0
4	AL	Other	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	2	0	0

Microsoft Excel - Lead Tables

Table OO. Pb Filter Strip Completeness, 2007

Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	% Sites <50% Complete	Total # of Sites	No. of Sites Collocated	Site Comp %
3	AL	NS	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	4	0	0
4	AL	Other	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	2	0	0

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## Lead Collocation Completeness

Microsoft Excel - Lead Tables

Table MM. Pb Collocation Completeness, 2007.

Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	% Sites <50% Complete	Total # of Sites	No. of Sites Collocated	Site Comp %
3	AL	NS	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	4	0	0
4	AL	Other	SLAMS	NA	1/1/2007	12/31/2007	60	0	0	100	2	0	0

Number Submitted = Number of Precision Flow Checks in the Period

Count of "Comp %" < 50/# Sites

Number Sites Within the Group


Number Required = Number of Days Between ("Start Date" & "End Date") / 12

$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$

# Sites That Submitted Data (Should be 15%)

$\frac{\text{Number Sites Submitted}}{(\text{Total Sites} \times 0.15)} \times 100$

40



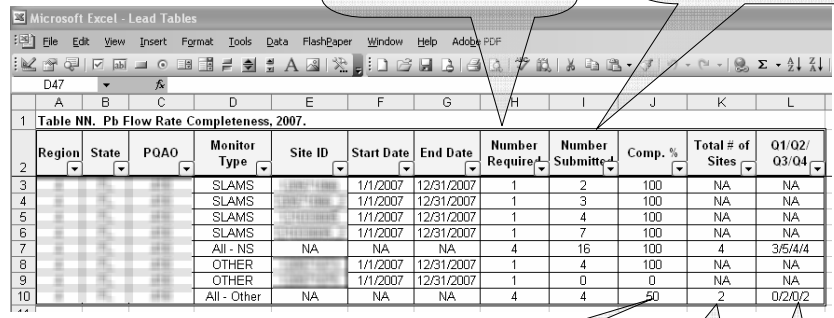
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## Flow Rate Completeness

*Number Required =*  
Number of Months Between  
("Start Date" & "End Date")/ 6

*Number Submitted =*  
Number of Accuracy Flow  
Audits in the Period




	Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Number Required	Number Submitted	Comp. %	Total # of Sites	01/02/03/04
3				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	1	2	100	NA	NA
4				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	1	3	100	NA	NA
5				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	1	4	100	NA	NA
6				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	1	7	100	NA	NA
7				All - NS	NA	NA	NA	4	16	100	4	3/5/4/4
8				OTHER		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	1	4	100	NA	NA
9				OTHER		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	1	0	0	NA	NA
10				All - Other	NA	NA	NA	4	4	50	2	0/2/0/2

$$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$$

*Number Sites Within the Group*

*Number Audits Performed per Quarter Within the Group*

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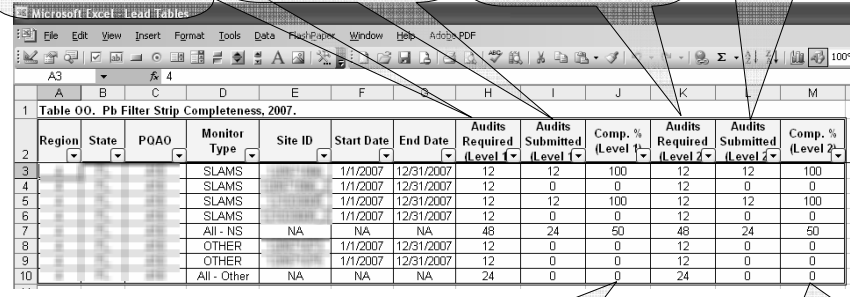
## Filter Strip Completeness

*Number Required =*  
3 x Number of Months  
Between ("Start Date" & "End Date")/ 4 @ Level 1

*Number Submitted =*  
Number of Accuracy Audits  
in the Period @ Level 1

*Number Required =*  
3 x Number of Months  
Between ("Start Date" & "End Date")/ 4 @ Level 2

*Number Submitted =*  
Number of Accuracy Audits  
in the Period @ Level 2



	Region	State	PQAO	Monitor Type	Site ID	Start Date	End Date	Audits Required (Level 1)	Audits Submitted (Level 1)	Comp. % (Level 1)	Audits Required (Level 2)	Audits Submitted (Level 2)	Comp. % (Level 2)
3				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	12	12	100	12	12	100
4				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	12	0	0	12	0	0
5				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	12	12	100	12	12	100
6				SLAMS		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	12	0	0	12	0	0
7				All - NS	NA	NA	NA	48	24	50	48	24	50
8				OTHER		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	12	0	0	12	0	0
9				OTHER		1/1/2007	12/31/2007	12	0	0	12	0	0
10				All - Other	NA	NA	NA	24	0	0	24	0	0

$$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$$

$$\frac{\text{Number Submitted}}{\text{Number Required}} \times 100$$

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## Known Issues

Item	Indicator	Issue	What AMP255 Does	What App A Does
Automated PM <sub>10</sub>	Completeness	Required # Flow Rate Verifications	Every 2 Weeks	One / Month
Manual PM <sub>10</sub> & PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Precision Value	Minimum value to be used in Calculations	PM <sub>10</sub> = 20 PM <sub>2.5</sub> = 6	PM <sub>10</sub> = 15 PM <sub>2.5</sub> = 3
Manual PM <sub>10</sub> & PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Completeness	Flow Rate Audits	Once / Quarter	Every 6 Months
Manual PM <sub>10</sub> , PM <sub>2.5</sub> , Lead	Collocation Completeness	Frequency and Number of Sites	1 in 6 days; based on # sites in PQAQ	1 in 12 Days; 15% of the PQAQ Network. For PM, this is based on method designation

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## Known Issues

Item	Indicator	Issue	What AMP255 Does	What App A Does
Lead	Completeness	# Required Flow Rates	1 per Year	1 every 6 months
O <sub>3</sub> , SO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> , CO		New Tables Need to be Used	Pre-2007 tables with only 4 levels	5 Levels using new level ranges
All	Display	Formatting Issues with Upper/Lower Probability Limits	Program assumes the “,” between the values means it is two values.	

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