

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

AP42 Section:	9.12.1
Background Chapter	4
Reference:	28
Title:	Air Emissions Investigation Report, Miller Brewing Company, Fulton, New York, RTP Environmental Associates, Inc., Westbury, New York, February, 1994.

D. Emission Data/Mass Flux Rates/Emission Factors

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
1	Stack temperature	Deg F	142	134.5	112.7	
BREW KETTLE	Moisture	%				
	Oxygen	%				
	Process time	min	193	193	193	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	16982	16599	13498	
	Sample volume	liters	79.3	74	70.3	
	Sample volume	ft ^ 3	2.80	2.61	2.48	
	Isokinetic variation	%	NA	NA	NA	
Circle: Production or feed rate	1000 bbl		1.1	1.1	1.1	
Capacity:						
Pollutant concentrations:						
	VOC as n-hexane	mg	0.034	0.064	0.015	
	VOC as toluene	ug/ml	5.2	0	0	
	VOC as methane**	mg/cf	0.0812	0.0273	0.00673	
	VOC as propane***	mg/cf	0.0746	0.0251	0.0062	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	VOC as methane	lb	0.587	0.193	0.039	
	VOC as propane	lb	0.539	0.177	0.036	
Emission factors:						AVERAGE
	VOC as methane	lb/1000 bbl	0.53	0.18	0.035	0.25
	VOC as propane	lb/1000 bbl	0.49	0.16	0.032	0.23

**Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a methane basis
 $mg/cf = ((VOC \text{ as n-hexane, mg}) * 6 * 16 / 86.18 + (VOC \text{ as toluene, ug/ml}) * 10^{-3} * 30 * 7 * 16 / 92.14) / (\text{sample volume})$

***Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a propane basis
 $mg/cf = ((VOC \text{ as n-hexane, mg}) * 6 / 86 * 44 / 3 + (VOC \text{ as toluene, ug/ml}) * 10^{-3} * 30 * 7 / 92 * 44 / 3) / (\text{sample volume})$

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
2	Stack temperature	Deg F				
LAUTER TUN	Moisture	%				
	Oxygen	%				
	Process time	min	103	108	110	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	1216	826	1180	
	Sample volume	liters	134.1	103.2	119.2	
	Sample volume	ft ^ 3	4.74	3.64	4.21	
	Isokinetic variation	%	NA	NA	NA	
Circle: Production or feed rate	1000 bbl		1.1	1.1	1.1	
Capacity:						
Pollutant concentrations:						
	VOC as n-hexane	mg	0.11	0.059	0.12	
	VOC as toluene	ug/ml	0	0	0	
	VOC as methane**	mg/cf	0.0259	0.0180	0.03176	
	VOC as propane***	mg/cf	0.0238	0.0166	0.0292	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	VOC as methane	lb	0.00714	0.00355	0.00909	
	VOC as propane	lb	0.00656	0.00326	0.00835	
Emission factors:						AVERAGE
	VOC as methane	lb/1000 bbl	0.0065	0.0032	0.0083	0.0060
	VOC as propane	lb/1000 bbl	0.0060	0.0030	0.0076	0.0055

**Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a methane basis

***Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a propane basis

$mg/cf = ((VOC \text{ as n-hexane, mg}) * 6 / 86 * 44 / 3 + (VOC \text{ as toluene, ug/ml}) * 10^{-3} * 30 * 7 / 92 * 44 / 3) / (\text{sample volume})$

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
3	Stack temperature	Deg F				
MASH TUN	Moisture	%				
	Oxygen	%				
	Process time	min	94	94	94	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	149	331	240	
	Sample volume	liters	44.1	41	39.1	
	Sample volume	ft ³	1.56	1.45	1.38	
	Isokinetic variation	%	NA	NA	NA	
Circle: Production or feed rate	Capacity:	1000 bbl	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Pollutant concentrations:						
	VOC as n-hexane	mg	2.1	1.9	1.2	
	VOC as toluene	ug/ml	0	0	0	
	VOC as methane**	mg/cf	1.50	1.46	0.968	
	VOC as propane***	mg/cf	1.38	1.34	0.889	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	VOC as methane	lb	0.0464	0.100	0.0481	
	VOC as propane	lb	0.0426	0.0921	0.0442	
Emission factors:						AVERAGE
	VOC as methane	lb/1000 bbl	0.042	0.091	0.044	0.059
	VOC as propane	lb/1000 bbl	0.039	0.084	0.040	0.054

**Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a methane basis

***Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a propane basis

$$\text{mg/cf} = ((\text{VOC as n-hexane, mg}) * 6/86 * 44/3 + (\text{VOC as toluene, ug/ml}) * 10^{-3} * 30 * 7/92 * 44/3) / (\text{sample volume})$$

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported			
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4
4	Stack temperature	Deg F				
CEREAL COOKER	Moisture	%				
	Oxygen	%				
	Process time	min	45	45	44	
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	1507	1507	1507	
	Sample volume	liters	172.1	176.9	172.1	
	Sample volume	ft ³	6.08	6.25	6.08	
	Isokinetic variation	%	NA	NA	NA	
Circle: Production or feed rate	Capacity:	1000 bbl	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Pollutant concentrations:						
	VOC as n-hexane	mg	0.14	0.18	0.35	
	VOC as toluene	ug/ml	9.8	0	0	
	VOC as methane**	mg/cf	0.084	0.032	0.064	
	VOC as propane***	mg/cf	0.078	0.029	0.059	
Pollutant mass flux rates:						
	VOC as methane	lb	0.0126	0.00480	0.00938	
	VOC as propane	lb	0.0116	0.00441	0.00861	
Emission factors:						AVERAGE
	VOC as methane	lb/1000 bbl	0.011	0.0044	0.0085	0.0081
	VOC as propane	lb/1000 bbl	0.011	0.0040	0.0078	0.0075

**Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a methane basis

***Includes both VOC as n-hexane and VOC as toluene converted to a propane basis

$$\text{mg/cf} = ((\text{VOC as n-hexane, mg}) * 6/86 * 44/3 + (\text{VOC as toluene, ug/ml}) * 10^{-3} * 30 * 7/92 * 44/3) / (\text{sample volume})$$

Test ID	Parameter	Units	Values reported									
			Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4	Run 5	Run 6	Run 7			
5 CARBON BED REGEN.	Stack temperature	Deg F										
	Moisture	%										
	Oxygen	%										
	Process time	min	2160	2160	2160	2160	2160	2160	2160	2160	2160	2160
	Volumetric flow, actual	acfm	360	360	360	353	360	265	360	461	360	461
	Sample volume	liters	4.1	4.3	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6
	Isokinetic variation	%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Circle: Production or feed rate	1000 bbl	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	
Capacity:												
Pollutant concentrations:												
	Ethanol	mg	0.069	0.081	0.052	0.081	0.09	0.094	0.092			
	Ethanol	mg/l	0.0168	0.0188	0.0076	0.0113	0.0122	0.0125	0.0121			
Pollutant mass flux rates:												
	Ethanol	lb	0.8170	0.9144	0.3712	0.5355	0.5904	0.4479	0.7525			
Emission factors:												
	Ethanol	lb/1000 bbl	0.045	0.051	0.021	0.030	0.033	0.025	0.042			
										AVERAGE		
										0.035		