

Air



Ammonium Sulfate

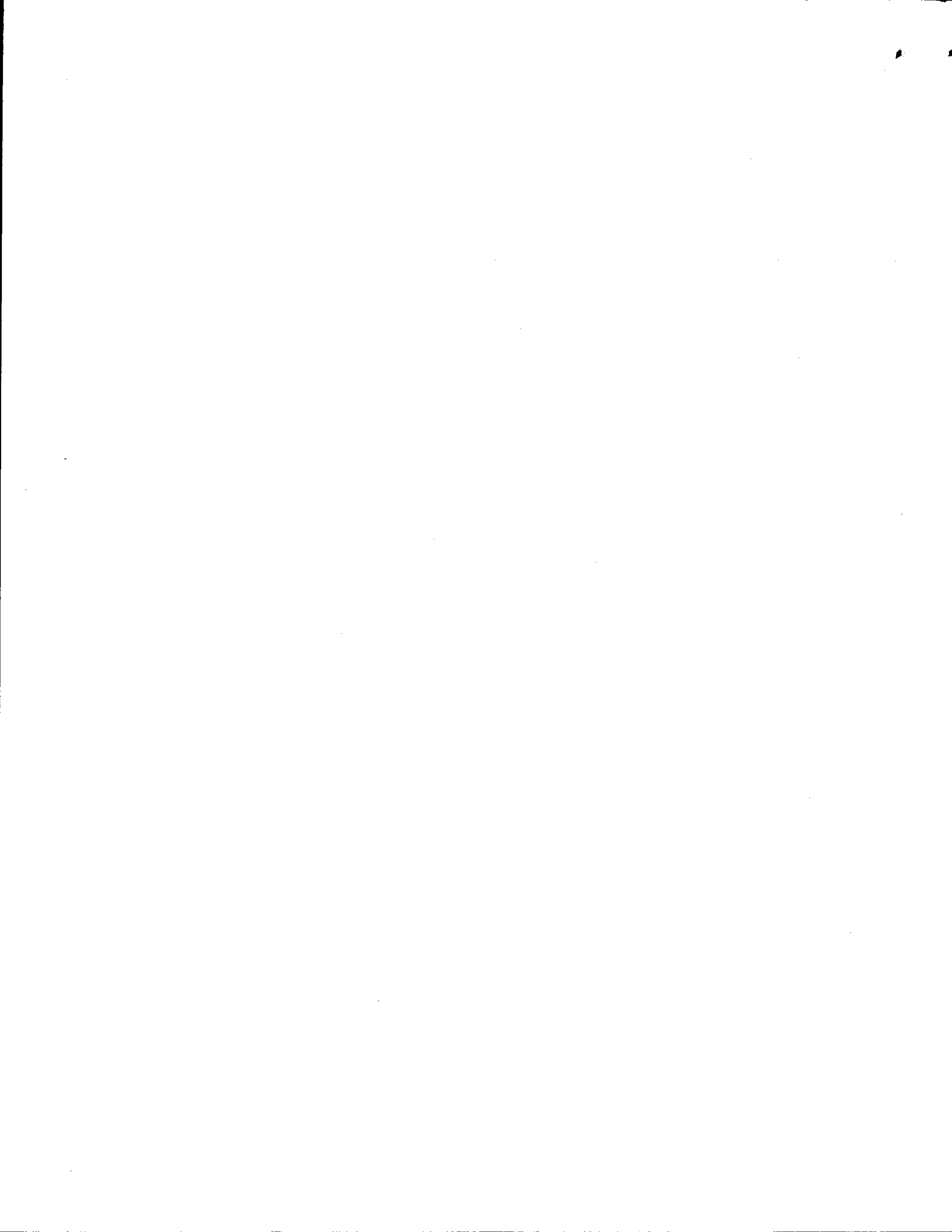
Facility C

SB.4 DR CH.4
#6

Emission Test Report Valley Nitrogen Helm, California

Note: This is a reference cited in *AP 42, Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.



SET 2635-01-0179

Final Report

PARTICULATE EMISSIONS FROM AN
AMMONIUM SULFATE PLANT
CONTROLLED BY A CYCLONIC SCRUBBER

EPA Contract No. 68-02-2813
Work Assignment No. 27

Prepared for:

Environmental Protection Agency
Emission Measurement Branch
ESED Mail Drop #13
Research Triangle Park, NC 27711

May 29, 1979

Scott Environmental Technology, Inc.
2600 Cajon Boulevard
San Bernardino, California 92411

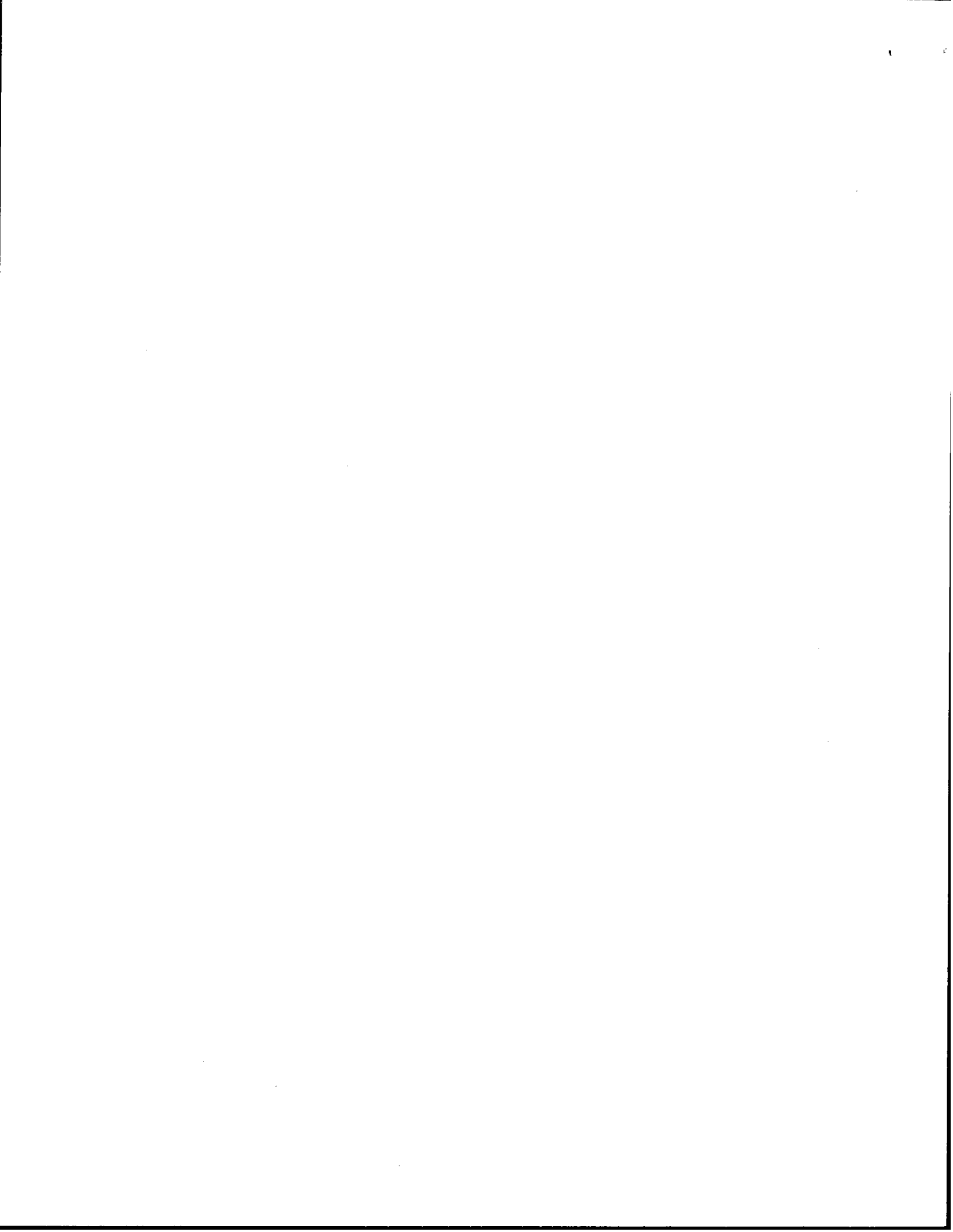


SET #2635-01-0179

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page No.</u>
1.0 INTRODUCTION	1-1
2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS	2-1
3.0 DISCUSSION OF RESULTS	3-1
4.0 PROCESS DESCRIPTION	4-1
5.0 SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES	5-1
APPENDIX A - FIELD DATA	A-1





SET #2635-01-0179

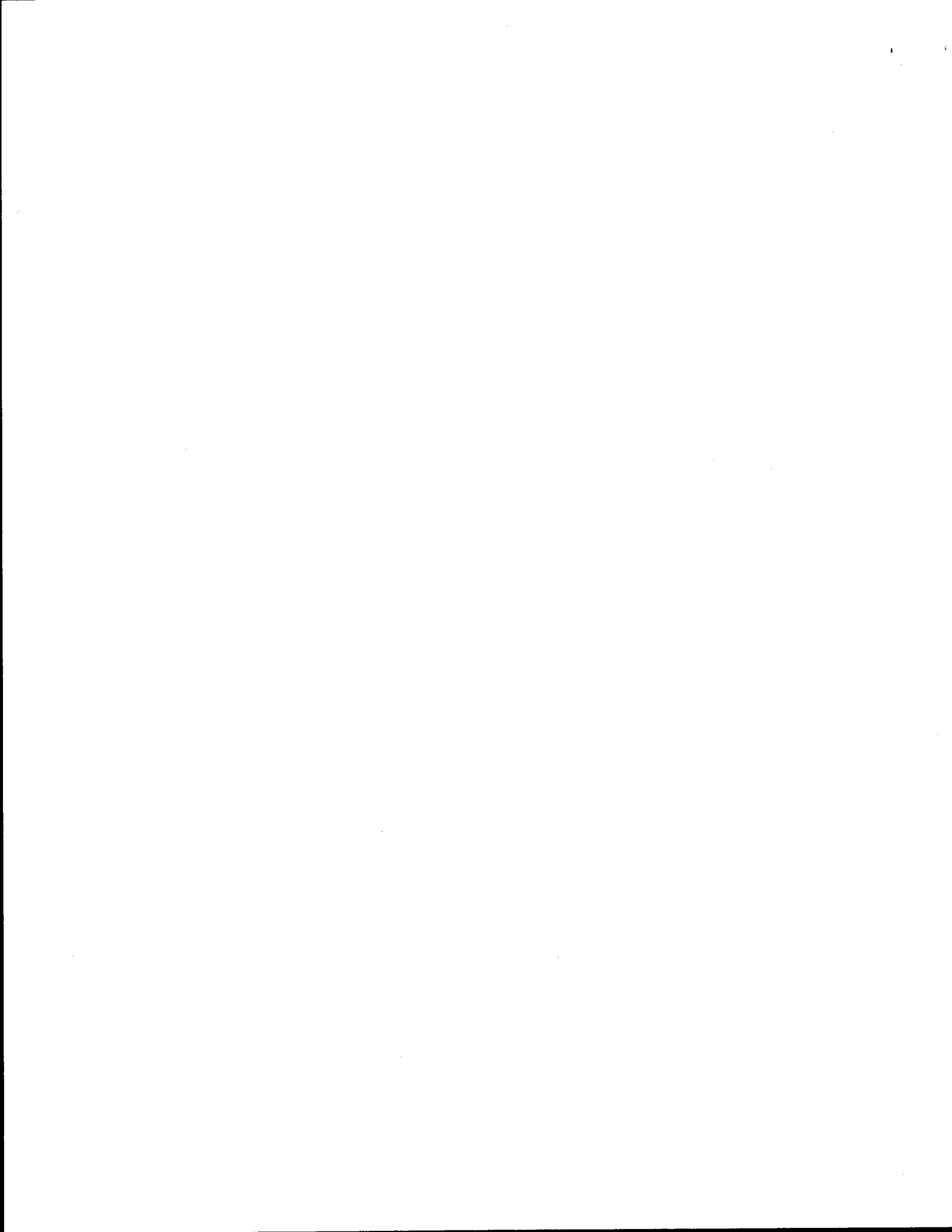
1.0 INTRODUCTION

Testing to determine particulate emissions from an ammonium sulfate plant was conducted by Scott Environmental Technology, Inc., for the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency under Contract No. 68-02-2813, Work Assignment No. 27. Three tests were conducted on December 6, 1978 on the Valley Nitrogen Producers, Inc. ammonium sulfate plant No. 3 located in Helm, California.

Three particulate tests were simultaneously conducted at the inlet and outlet of a cyclonic scrubber controlling emissions in the exhaust gases from an ammonium sulfate drier using EPA Method 5. One test to determine particle size distribution was also performed at the inlet to the scrubber using an Anderson 2000 Cascade Impactor. Opacity of the gas exiting from the scrubber was recorded during each test by a smoke reader. Samples of the ammonium sulfate crystals were collected at the inlet and outlet of the drier to determine moisture content. Also, samples of the scrubber liquor were collected downstream of the scrubber.

The test arrangements were made through Myrlen Kelly, Manager of Environmental Affairs with Valley Nitrogen. Frank Clay of the EPA was present during the tests, as was Marvin Drabkin of Mitre Corporation, who monitored the plant process.





SET #2635-01-0179

2.0 SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The particulate concentration at the outlet of the scrubber ranged from 0.0686 to 0.113 grains/scf and averaged 0.091 gr/scf for the three runs. The average gas flow rate was 3430 dscfm resulting in an average particulate mass flow rate of 2.7 lbs/hr. Inlet particulate concentrations averaged 3.91 gr/scf with an average gas flow rate of 3410 dscfm and particulate mass flow rate of 115.6 lbs/hr. The average collection efficiency of the scrubber was 97.3%. Complete Method 5 results are summarized in Table 2.1.

The results of the particulate size distribution sample are shown in tabular and graphical form in Table 2.2 and Figure 2.1 respectively.

The average moisture content of the ammonium sulfate crystals was 1.08% at the drier inlet and 0.27% at the drier outlet. Complete results are shown in Table 2.3.

The opacity at the outlet averaged 10% during runs 1 and 2. No opacity readings were taken during run number 3 because the run was performed after dark. Opacity results are summarized in Tables 2.4 and 2.5.

The field data sheets are included in Appendix A.



Table 2.1

SET #2635-01-0179

Summary of Method 5 Results

page 2-2

Plant: Valley Nitrogen Producers	Location			Outlet			
	Run No.	1	2	3	1	2	3
Date: 12-6-78	Time Started	1050	1500	1910	1030	1455	1915
	Time Ended	1220	1600	2055	1135	1600	2040
Barometric Pressure: P_{bar} (in. Hg.)		29.89	29.86	29.95	29.89	29.89	29.97
Static Pressure: P_q (in. H ₂ O)		-0.075	-0.075	-0.075	+0.96	+0.96	+0.96
Area of Stack: A (ft ²)		1.57 ¹	1.57 ¹	1.57 ¹	0.785	0.785	0.785
Pitot Coefficient: C_p		0.838	0.838	0.838	0.835	0.835	0.835
Meter Calibration Factor: Y		0.94	0.94	0.94	1.075	1.075	1.075
Area of Nozzle: A_n (in ²)		0.0491	0.0491	0.0491	0.0347	0.0347	0.0123
Total Sampling Time: \ominus (Min.)		100	30	36	60	60	60
Gas Sample Volume: V_m (ft ³)		80.033	22.879	26.248	52.228	51.548	20.448
Avg. Velocity Head: $(\sqrt{\Delta p})^2_{avg}$ (in. H ₂ O)		0.62	0.63² 0.61 ³	0.60	2.29	2.21	2.27
Avg. Orifice Pressure: ΔH (in H ₂ O)		1.82	1.82	1.74	3.27	3.08	0.43
Avg. Stack Temperature: T_s (°R)		644	641	646	600	600	596
Avg. Meter Temperature: T_m (°R)		567	532	532	524	523	507
Volume of Liquid and Silica Gel Collected: V_{lc} (ml.)		116	75	10	129	161	32
Gas Sample Volume @ Std. Cond.: $V_m(Std) (ft^3) = \frac{17.64 V_m Y (P_{bar} + \Delta H/13.6)}{T_m}$		70.271	21.389	24.607	56.949	56.289	22.945
Volume of Water Vapor: $V_w(Std) (ft^3) = 0.04707 V_{lc}$		5.46	3.53	0.47	6.07	7.58	1.51
Moisture Content: $B_{ws} = \frac{V_w(Std)}{V_m(Std) + V_w(Std)}$		0.072	0.142	0.019	0.096	0.119	0.062
Molecular Weight of Stack Gas (dry): $M_d = 0.44 (\% CO_2) + 0.32 (\% O_2) +$ $0.28 (\% N_2 + \% CO)$		28.87	28.96	28.96	28.92	28.93	28.93

- 1 Area blocked by particulate at bottom of duct excluded
2 Avg. velocity during sampling
3 Avg. velocity in entire duct



Table 2.1, Page 2

Location Run Number	Inlet			Outlet		
	1	2	3	1	2	3
Molecular Weight of Stack Gas (wet): $M_s = M_d (1-B_{ws}) + 18.0 B_{ws}$	28.09	27.40	28.75	27.87	27.63	28.25
Stack Pressure: P_s (in. Hg) = $P_{bar} + P_g/13.6$	29.88	29.85	29.94	29.96	29.96	30.04
Stack Gas Velocity: v_s (ft/sec) = $85.49 C_p (\Delta PT_s/P_s M_s)^{1/2}$	49.41	50.34¹ 49.53 ²	48.07	91.57	90.35	90.13
Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate: Q_{sd} (dscf/min) = $1059 (1-B_{ws}) v_s A P_s/T_s$	3537	3290 ²	3634 ³	3436	3304	3542
Actual Stack Gas Volume Flow Rate: Q (acf/min) = $60 v_s A$	4654	4666	4528	4313	4255	4245
Weight of Particulate Collected: m_n (mg.)	22877.4	3882.0	75429.1	253.4	413.4	136.6
Concentration of Particulate @ Std.Cond.(dry): C_s (gr/scf) = $0.01542 m_n/V_m$ (std) [C_s^s (g/dscm) = $0.03529 m_n^s/V_m^s$ (std)]	5.020 [1.489]	2.799 6.405	47.27 ³ 108.18	0.0686 0.1570	0.1132 0.2592	0.0913 0.210 ¹
Mass Flow Rate of Particulate: Q (lb/hr) = $0.008571 C_s Q_{sd}$	152.2	78.9	1472 ³	2.0	3.2	2.8
Isokinetic Rate: I (%) = $13.61 T_s V_m (std)/P_s v_s A_n \ominus (1-B_{ws})$	91.6	98.3	88.2	90.1	92.6	99.3
Control Efficiency, %				98.7	95.9	99.8 ³

¹ Average during sampling.

² Average in entire duct.

³ Not included in average results due to non-isokinetic sampling.



TABLE 2.2
PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION ANALYSIS

Date: December 6, 1978	P _{bar} (in Hg)	29.95
Location: Valley Nitrogen	Stack Temp. (°F)	184
Sampling Location: Inlet	Sample Time (Min)	10
Traverse Point No. Sampled: 7	Sample Volume (cf)	6.869
	Moisture (% H ₂ O)	10.9
	Meter Temp (°F)	73.5
	Flow Setting, ΔH (in H ₂ O)	2.0
	Nozzle Diameter (In.) ²	0.250

Sample Flow Rate (at stack conditions) - 0.77 cfm

<u>Plate No.</u>	<u>Net Wt. (mg)</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Cumulative %</u>	<u>ECD¹ (Microns)</u>
1	450.4 ²	24.0	100.0	11.80 and larger
2	200.8	10.7	76.0	7.49
3	818.3	43.6	65.3	4.94
4	253.4	13.5	21.7	3.42
5	42.2	2.3	8.2	2.18
6	56.0	3.0	5.9	1.11
7	11.5	0.6	2.9	0.67
8	11.5	0.6	2.3	0.45
Back-up Filter	31.3	1.7	1.7	<0.45
Total	1875.4			

¹ ECD - Effective Cutoff Diameter of preceding plate.

² Weight includes particulate collected on Plate No. 0 and in nozzle and head of sampler upstream of the collection plates.



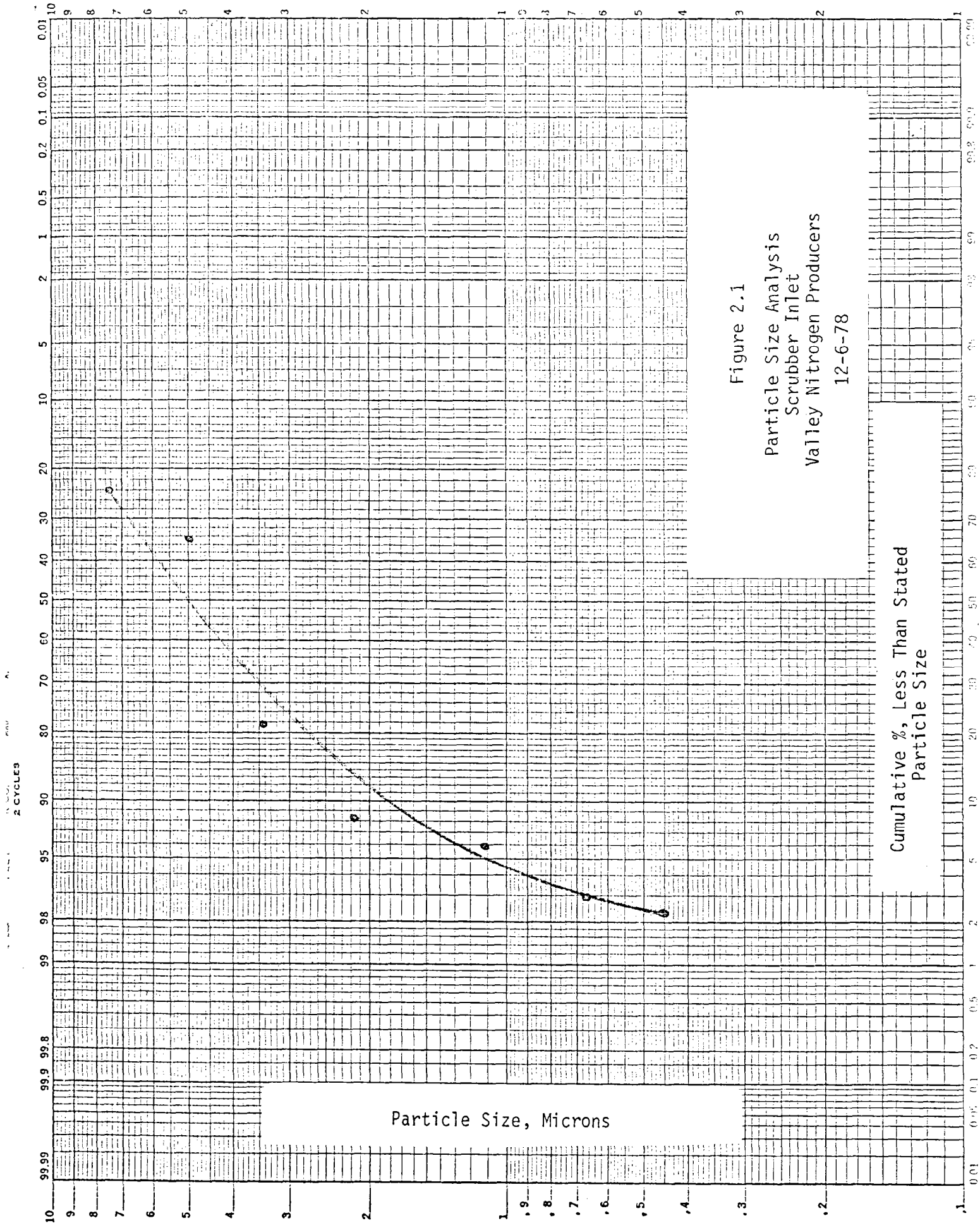


Figure 2.1
Particle Size Analysis
Scrubber Inlet
Valley Nitrogen Producers
12-6-78

Cumulative %, Less Than Stated
Particle Size

Particle Size, Microns

TABLE 2.3

AMMONIUM SULFATE CRYSTAL
MOISTURE ANALYSIS

<u>Date</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Test Run No.</u>	<u>Sample Location</u>	<u>Net Wt. Wet, gms</u>	<u>Net Wt. Dry, gms</u>	<u>Moisture %</u>
12-5-78	1440	---	Inlet	324.8	320.5	1.32
12-5-78	1435	---	Outlet	359.2	357.2	0.56
12-6-78	1033	1	Inlet	242.4	239.0	1.40
12-6-78	1047	1	Outlet	306.7	306.2	0.16
12-6-78	1448	2	Inlet	377.1	374.6	0.66
12-6-78	1449	2	Outlet	372.5	371.7	0.21
12-6-78	1907	3	Inlet	305.1	302.2	0.95
12-6-78	1905	3	Outlet	395.3	394.7	0.15

Average at dryer inlet - 1.08

Average at dryer outlet - 0.27



#2635-01-0179

TABLE 2.4
SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF OPACITY READINGS

Location: Scrubber Outlet

Stack Height: 50 feet

Test Run No.: 1

Distance to Stack: 200 feet

Date: 12-6-78

Wind Direction: NW Speed: 10-20 mph

Color of Plume: White

Sky Description: Clear

Note: Readings every 30 seconds. Therefore, average opacity = sum/12.

Set Number	Time		Opacity		Set Number	Time		Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average		Start	End	Sum	Average
1	10:37	10:43	85	5					
2	10:47	10:49	100	10					
3	10:49	10:55	110	10					
4	10:55	11:01	125	10					
5	11:01	11:07	110	10					
6	11:07	11:13	110	10					
7	11:13	11:19	85	5					
8	11:19	11:25	95	10					
9	11:25	11:31	105	10					
10	11:31	11:37	110	10					
Overall Average				10					

#2635-01-0179

TABLE 2.5
SUMMARY OF RESULTS OF OPACITY READINGS

Location: Scrubber Outlet

Test Run No.: 2

Date: 12-6-78

Color of Plume: White

Note: Readings every 30 seconds.

Stack Height: 50 feet

Distance to Stack: 200 feet

Wind Direction: NW Speed: 10-25 mph

Sky Description: Clear

Therefore, average opacity = sum/12.

Set Number	Time		Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average
1	14:54	15:00	90	10
2	15:00	15:06	140	10
3	15:06	15:12	140	10
4	15:12	15:18	140	10
5	15:18	15:24	140	10
6	15:24	15:30	150	10
7	15:30	15:36	145	10
8	15:36	15:42	150	10
9	15:42	15:48	120	10
10	15:48	15:54	135	10
Overall Average				10

Set Number	Time		Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average

3.0 DISCUSSION OF TEST RESULTS

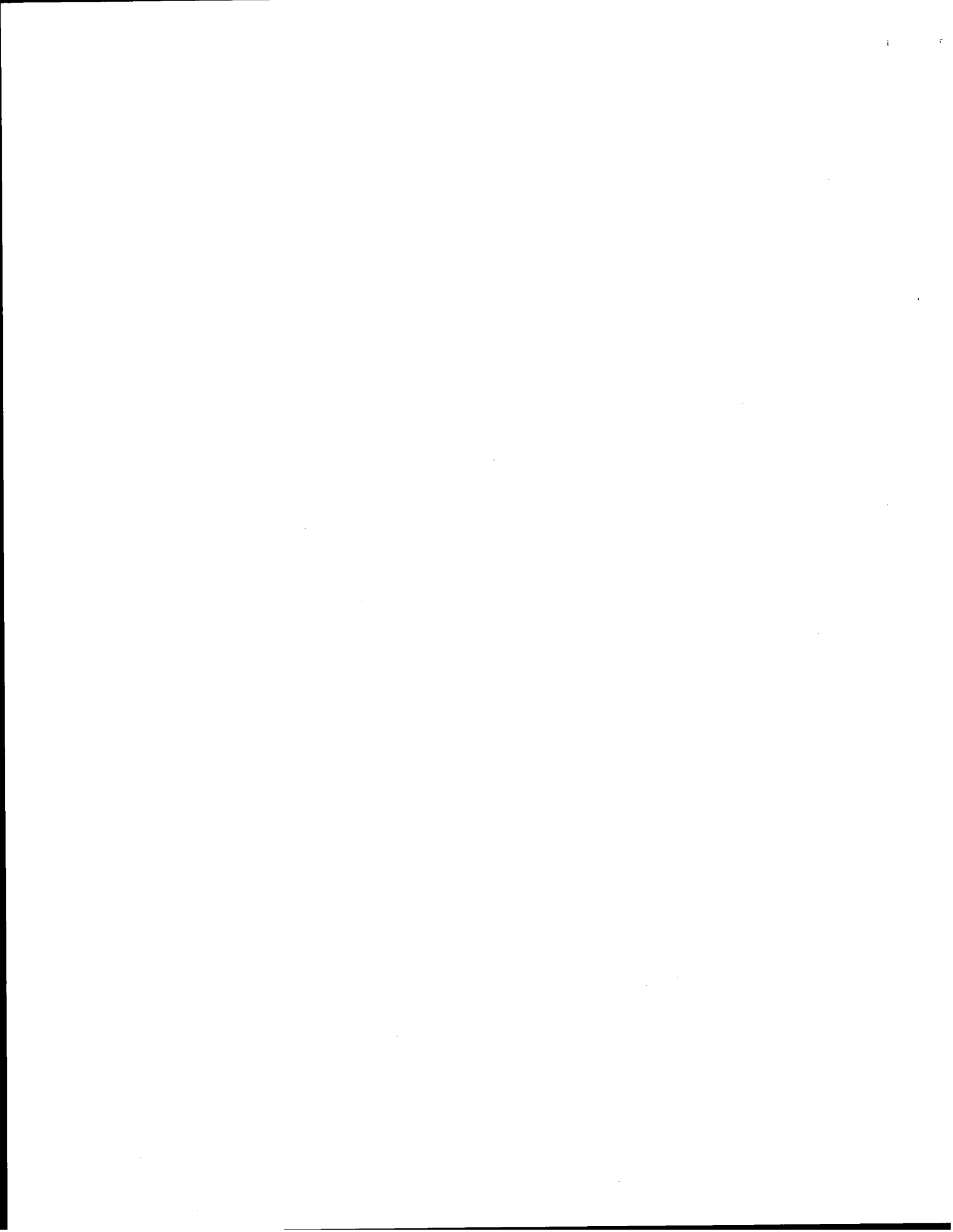
The concentration of particulate matter at the inlet to the scrubber proved to be much higher than anticipated. This high particulate loading caused some difficulties in sampling due to plugging of the sampling nozzle and probe. At times it was necessary to interrupt sampling to unclog the sampling nozzle. The length of the tests was shortened to reduce the amount of nozzle and probe plugging.

The average results at the inlet were based upon Test Runs #1 and #2. Results from Run No. 3 were not consistent with the first two runs. The run was non-isokinetic due to the low moisture measured during the run. Also, a very large amount of particulate was collected.

The collection filter at the inlet was ruptured during Run No. 1, apparently due to clogging of the sampling nozzle. The ruptured filter was not discovered until after the sampling was completed. However, it is not felt that the results were significantly affected due to the large amount of particulate captured in the sample nozzle and probe. A stainless steel sampling probe was used at the outlet during Run No. 3. The use of this probe did not appear to affect the test results adversely.

The high concentration of relatively large particles at the scrubber inlet also caused the first few collection plates of the particle size sampler to be overloaded with particulate. This overloading combined with the loose nature of the crystals could have caused a slight downward shift in the particle size distribution analysis. The use of a cyclone preseparator for the sampler would have helped prevent overloading of the collection plates. However, due to the small size of the duct, it would have been necessary to locate the sampler outside the duct.





4.0 PROCESS DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION

The Valley Nitrogen Producers (VNP) #3 plant is designed to produce 400 TPD of ammonium sulfate (AS) from ammonia and sulfuric acid. All of the AS produced is sold for use as fertilizer. The #3 plant operates continuously 24 hours a day for periods of up to 5 - 6 weeks between short period of maintenance. Varying AS market conditions during the year also affect the length of plant shutdown periods.

A. Process Description

Figure 4.1 shows a simplified diagram of the AS process and the sampling locations. Sulfuric acid (98 percent) and anhydrous ammonia are combined in a reactor or "saturator." The heat of reaction provides the energy for evaporation. As the concentration increases, the AS solution becomes saturated. AS crystals then form and are allowed to grow in size. The crystal slurry is fed to a centrifuge which separates most of the liquid from the crystals. The wet crystals are then passed through a gas-fired rotary drum dryer, screened, and conveyed to a storage warehouse. A centrifugal multi-vane (Ducon) scrubber with a pressure drop of 6" wg and a liquid-to-gas ratio of 4.9 gal/1000 acf is used to control dryer emissions. The AS concentration in the scrubber is fairly low--about 2 percent.

B. Process Operation

The purpose of the test program was to measure emission levels from the centrifugal scrubber controlling dryer emissions. Process conditions were carefully observed, and testing was performed only during periods when the plant production rate was normal. During the tests, pertinent operating conditions were monitored and recorded on process data sheets. These sheets are included in Appendix B.

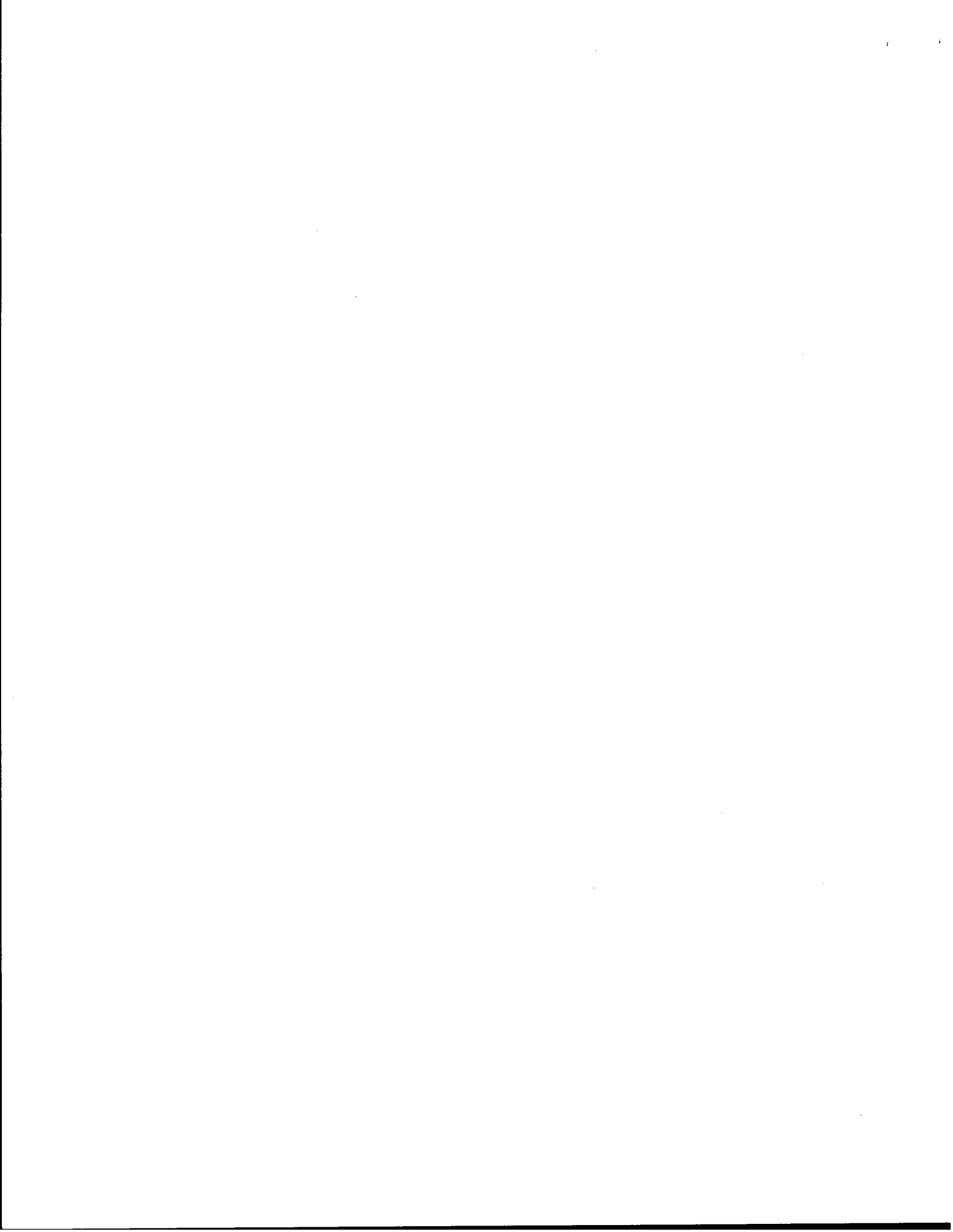


As shown by Table 1 of the Appendix B, the plant operated at a production rate very close to the design capacity of 400 TPD. No calibrated weigh belts were used. The AS production rate was calculated from both the sulfuric acid and ammonia flow rates (with the latter give rates 7-8 percent higher). According to plant personnel, the sulfuric acid flow rate is a more accurate basis for computing the production rate than the ammonia flow rate. The accuracy of the AS production rate based on acid flow is estimated to be within ± 5 percent.

The following parameters were monitored during the tests to verify that the dryer was operating normally:

1. Sulfuric acid flow rate
2. Ammonia flow rate
3. Dryer operating temperatures
4. Centrifuge operation
5. Crystallizer level
6. AS specific gravity of slurry
7. pH of slurry in elutriation leg
8. Slurry surge tank level
9. Percent solids leaving crystallizer
10. Percent free acid in mother liquor leaving crystallizer

Process monitoring began about one hour before the start of emission Test No. 1. Actual emission testing began at 10:30 a.m. for the scrubber outlet and 10:50 a.m. for the scrubber inlet. The scrubber outlet test was terminated at 11:35 a.m. (60 minutes net); the inlet test was allowed to run for 115 minutes (100 minutes net) ending at 12:45 p.m. The process operation appeared to operate at steady state without interruption during this period.



Monitoring for Test No. 2 began at 2:55 p.m. (scrubber outlet) and 3:00 p.m. (scrubber inlet). The scrubber outlet test ended at 4:00 p.m. (60 minutes net). However, the scrubber inlet test was aborted after the traverses in one test port were completed. The test equipment had become plugged with AS and the test could not be continued. During this test period, the process appeared to operate in steady state fashion.

Test No. 3 began at 7:10 p.m. (scrubber inlet) and at 7:15 p.m. (scrubber outlet). The scrubber inlet portion was again aborted after testing one port due to AS blockage in the equipment. The scrubber outlet was interrupted due to glassware breakage in the test equipment. The outlet test ended at 8:40 p.m. (60 minutes net). No significant process variations were noted during this test period.

Samples of the AS entering and leaving the dryer were obtained during each test as well as samples of the AS liquor leaving the scrubber. The moisture content of the dryer samples and the AS content of the scrubber liquor were determined by the emissions test contractor.



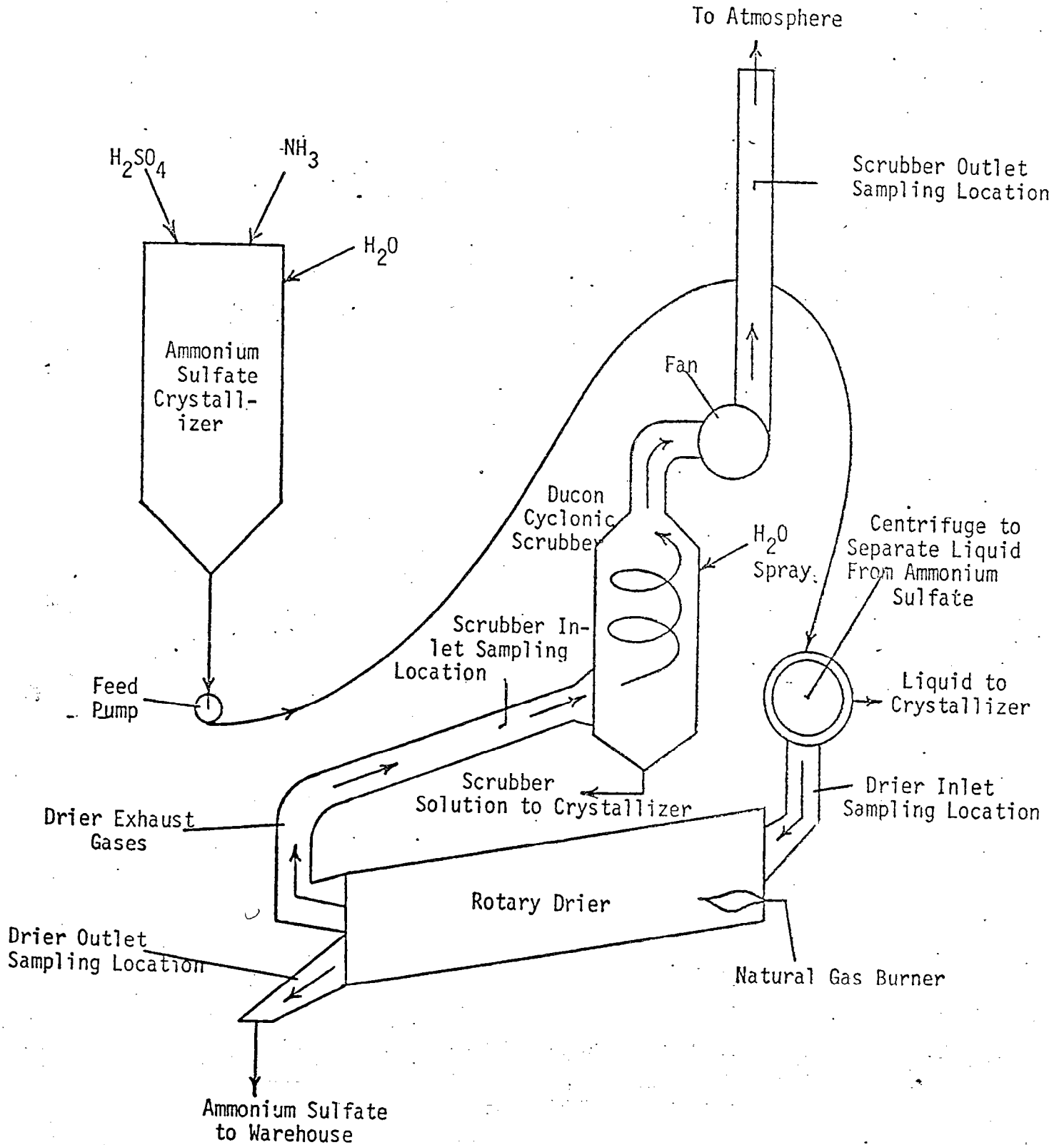
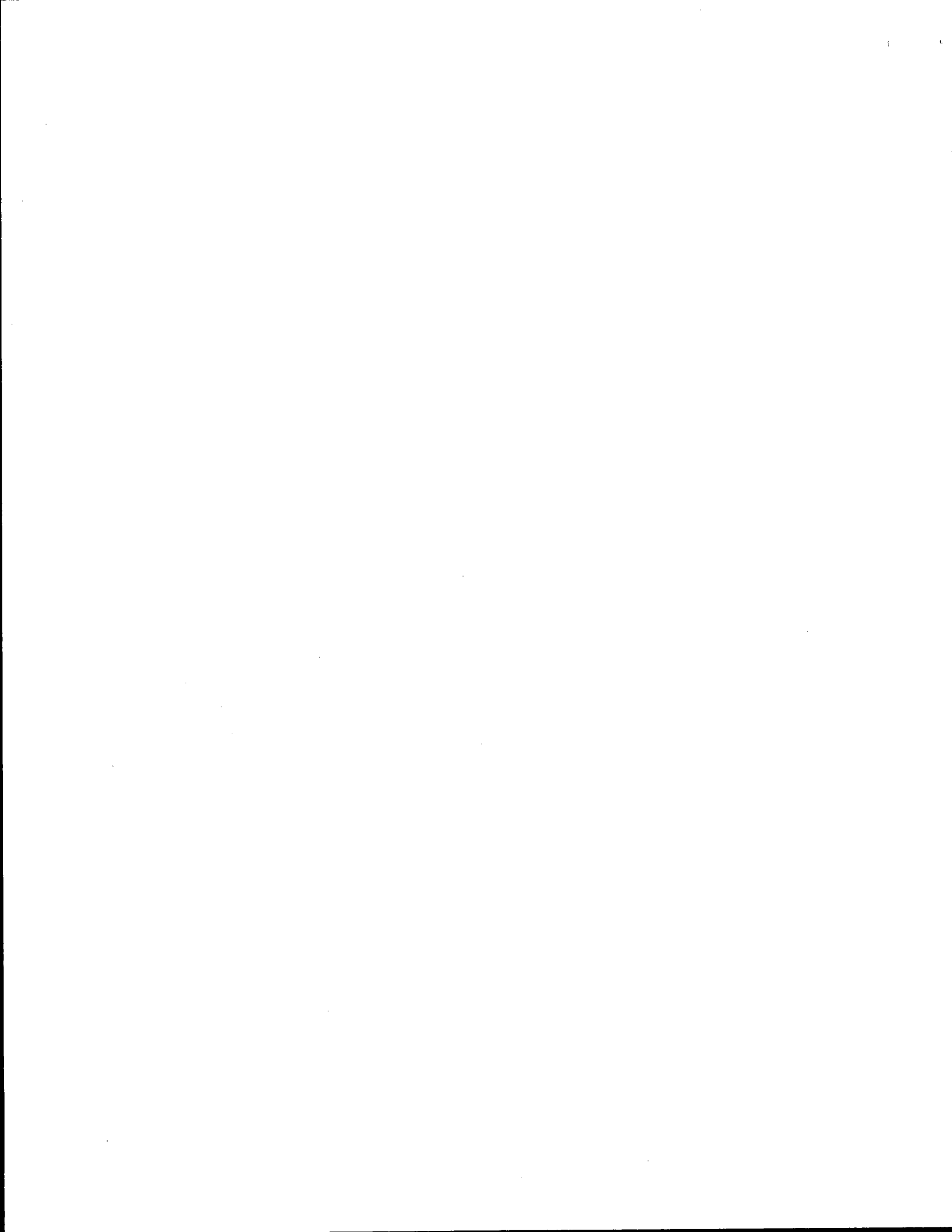


FIGURE 4.1

SCHMATIC DIAGRAM OF AMMONIUM SULFATE
PLANT NO. 3 - VALLEY NITROGEN PRODUCERS, INC.
HELM, CALIFORNIA



5.0 SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

Gas sampling for total particulate content was conducted at the inlet and outlet of the scrubber in accordance with EPA Reference Method #5. This method involves the isokinetic extraction of a sample from the gas stream and collection of the particulate on a heated out-of-stack filter. A dry gas meter measures the volume of the gas sample. The gas velocity in the duct is measured during the sampling with a Pitot tube and inclined manometer. The stack gas temperature is measured with a chromel-alumel thermocouple. The quantity of particulate collected is determined gravimetrically with results reported as grains of particulate per standard cubic foot of gas and grams per cubic meter.

The sample for particle size distribution was collected using an Andersen 2000 in-stack cascade impactor. The particles are collected by impaction on a series of plates. The plates have increasingly smaller holes so that the velocity of the particles is increased from plate to plate and smaller and smaller particles are impacted. The particulate weight collected on each plate is determined gravimetrically. The particle size distribution is based on the equivalent aerodynamic size of the particles based on spherical particles of 1 gram/cc density.

Opacity reading of the scrubber outlet gases was made in accordance with EPA Method #9. The moisture content of the ammonium sulfate samples from the drier inlet and outlet was determined by weighing the samples before and after drying.



APPENDIX A
FIELD DATA SHEETS





PLANT VALLEY NITROGEN PRODUCTS
 DATE 12/10/78
 SAMPLING LOCATION INLET INTO CYLONE
 SAMPLE TYPE METHOD 5
 RUN NUMBER Inlet 1
 OPERATORS T.S. & W.N.
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 47°F
 BAROMETER 29.89

PROBE LENGTH & TYPE 10' GLASS
 NOZZLE I.D. .250
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER SCOTT SPLITTER
 METER BOX NUMBER SCOTT SPRAY
 PROBE HEATER SETTING 220°F
 FILTER HEATER SETTING 1 in. heated probe
 REFERENCE ΔP .64
 READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES

FYRITE ANALYSIS
 CO₂ _____
 O₂ _____

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME SAMPLING TIME, min (24-hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp _v), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	Probe COMMENTS	Bar
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _{m in}), °F	OUTLET (T _{m out}), °F				
		INITIAL: 075.122										
1	5	78.441	.41	1.25	1.25	125	90	87	7.0		257°F	Unbranded
2	10	82.252	.59	1.30	1.30	184	96	87	7.5		225	
3	15	86.27	.62	1.38	1.38	186	100	85	7.0		213	
4	20	90.018	.60	1.45	1.45	187	109	85	10.0		217	
5	25	93.810	.61	1.77	1.75	187	112	87	10.0		217	
6	30	97.515	.52	1.52	1.50	187	117	90	10.5	28	223	
7	35	101.685	.71	2.07	2.10	184	121	94	15.0		211	
8	40	106.224	.78	2.28	2.30	182	127	96	18.0			
9	45	110.9	0.80	2.38	2.35	182	132	99	19	47	201	
10	50	115.465	.83	2.45	2.45	182	137	100	21.5		200	
11		120.017	.76	2.20	2.20	181	139	101	21.5			
12												
13	5	123.495	.55	1.60	1.60	56(2)	117	98	7.5		momentary drop in pressure across	
14	10	127.2	.50	1.48	1.50	56(2)	119	100	7.0		followed by surge to meter.	
15	15	131.288	.68	1.92	1.95	58(2)	120	97	10.0		207	
16	20	135.4	.65	1.87	1.85	54(2)	121	98	10.0		206	
17	25	139.782	0.75	2.12	2.12		125	100	11.0			
18	30	144.205	.70	2.0	2.05	184	130	103	11.0			

TRAVERSE POINT LOCATION & VELOCITY DATA BY

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	A=FRACTION OF I.D.	B=A x I.D. ID=	C=B+NIPPLE NIPPLE=	VELOCITY HEAD (v _s), in. H ₂ O	STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F
1				.44	150
2				.55	148
3				.63	157
4				.67	170
5				.64	174
6				.58	176
7				.69	179
8				.86	183
9				.96	184
10				.85	178
11					
12					
13				.79	150
14				.54	157
15				.61	184
16				.64	184
17				.65	185
18				.65	187
19				.56	189
20				.32	187
21				.15	182
22					
23					
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48					
AVERAGE				.687	170

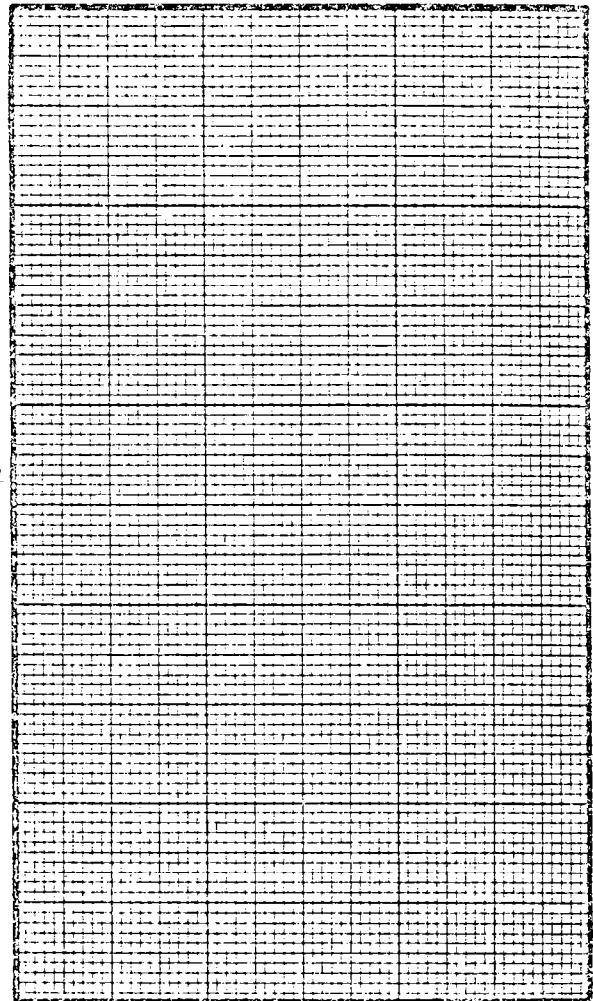


DIAGRAM OF STACK, PORTS, & TRAVERSE POINTS (indicate direction of flow)

INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF SAMPLE PLANE

STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in. H₂O -.075

NEAREST UPSTREAM DISTURBANCE _____
 NEAREST DOWNSTREAM DISTURBANCE _____

PROCESS & CONTROL EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION _____

AP 124
 164



MOISTURE

IMPINGERS

FINAL VOLUME 302 ml
 INITIAL VOLUME 260 ml
 NET VOLUME 102 ml

SILICA GEL

FINAL WEIGHT 520.0 g
 INITIAL WEIGHT 509.1 g
 NET WEIGHT 10.9 g
 TOTAL MOISTURE 116 g

ANALYTICAL DATA BY _____

ACETONE FRONT WASH

FINAL 108.2035 mg
 TARE 86.1225 mg
 NET 22.081.0 mg

FILTER NUMBER 1

FINAL 1.1876 mg
 TARE 0.39315 mg
 NET .7944 mg

FILTER NUMBER 2

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE Total = 22877.4 mg
 NET _____ mg

FILTER NUMBER 3

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

CYCLONE

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL FRONT _____ mg

ACETONE BACK WASH

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

ETHER-CHLOROFORM EXTRACT

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

WATER EVAPORATION

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL BACK _____ mg

I CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET WERE COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH METHODS OUTLINED BY _____

I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES WERE IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR SEALED FOR SHIPMENT BY COMMON CARRIER BY, MYSELF UNTIL DELIVERY TO A LABORATORY FOR ANALYSIS.

SIGNED _____ DATE _____

WITNESS _____ DATE _____
 I CERTIFY THAT I RECEIVED THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET FROM THE ABOVE NAMED INDIVIDUAL AND ANALYZED THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE _____

NOMOGRAPH DATA BY _____

CALIBRATED PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL ACROSS ORIFICE, in. H ₂ O	ΔH_0	
AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE (AMBIENT + 20 °F), °F	$T_{m,avg.}$	
PERCENT MOISTURE IN GAS STREAM BY VOLUME	B_{w0}	
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE AT METER, in. Hg	P_m	
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. Hg $P_m \pm (0.073 \times \text{STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in in. H}_2\text{O})$	P_s	
RATIO OF STATIC PRESSURE TO METER PRESSURE	P_s/P_m	
AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, °F	$T_{s,avg.}$	
AVERAGE VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{avg.}$	
MAXIMUM VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{max.}$	
C FACTOR		
CALCULATED NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
ACTUAL NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
REFERENCE Δp , in. H ₂ O		

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION BY _____

SAMPLING TIME (24-hr CLOCK) _____
 SAMPLING LOCATION _____
 SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS) _____
 ANALYTICAL METHOD _____
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE _____

GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	
CO ₂	97.6	.4					
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)	77.4	20.2					
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)		79.1					

TRAVERSE POINT LOCATION & VELOCITY DATA BY

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	A=FRACTION OF I.D.	B=A x I.D. ID=	C=B+NIPPLE NIPPLE=	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp_s), in. H ₂ O	STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F
1				1.75	
2				1.90	
3				2.10	
4				2.40	
5				2.65	
6				3.00	
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28		1			
29					
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35					
36					
37					
38					
39					
40					
41					
42					
43					
44					
45					
46					
47					
48					
AVERAGE					

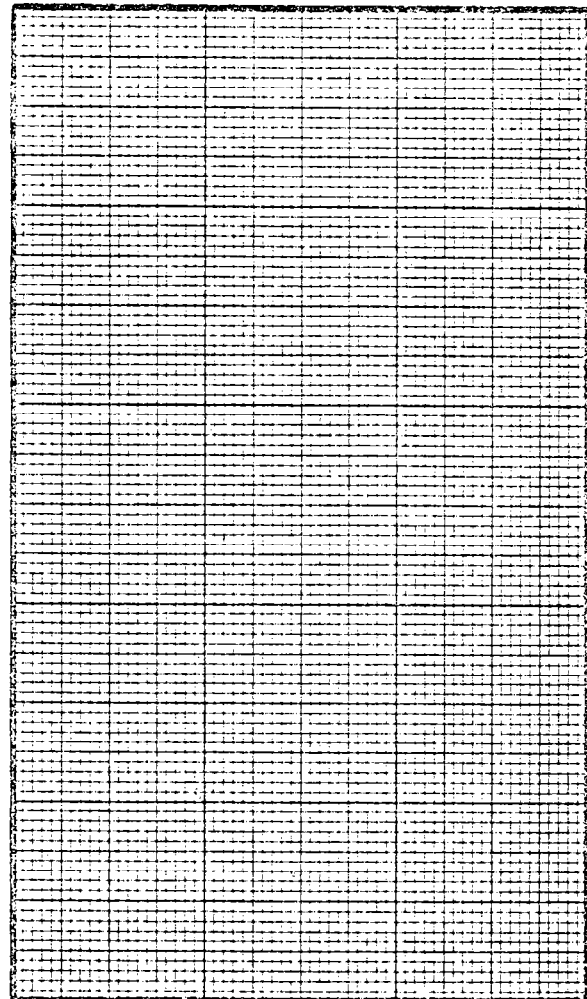


DIAGRAM OF STACK, PORTS, & TRAVERSE POINTS (indicate direction of flow)

INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF SAMPLE PLANE

12' i.d.

STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in. H₂O

NEAREST UPSTREAM DISTURBANCE 7'

NEAREST DOWNSTREAM DISTURBANCE 225'

PROCESS & CONTROL EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

12 P.T.S.



MOISTURE

IMPINGERS
 FINAL VOLUME 294 ml
 INITIAL VOLUME 200 ml
 NET VOLUME 94 ml

SILICA GEL
 FINAL WEIGHT _____ g
 INITIAL WEIGHT 509.8 g
 NET WEIGHT _____ g
 TOTAL MOISTURE _____ g

677.10
 456.45
 220.65

ANALYTICAL DATA BY _____

ACETONE FRONT WASH

FINAL 82.6022 mg
 TARE 82.5695 mg
 NET 32.7 mg

FILTER NUMBER 1

FINAL .6771 mg
 TARE .45645 mg
 NET 220.65 mg

FILTER NUMBER 2

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE Total 253.35 mg
 NET _____ mg

FILTER NUMBER 3

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

CYCLONE

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL FRONT _____ mg

ACETONE BACK WASH

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

ETHER-CHLOROFORM EXTRACT

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

WATER EVAPORATION

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

TOTAL BACK _____ mg

I CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET WERE COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH METHODS OUTLINED BY

I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES WERE IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR SEALED FOR SHIPMENT BY COMMON CARRIER BY, MYSELF UNTIL DELIVERY TO A LABORATORY FOR ANALYSIS.

SIGNED _____ DATE _____

WITNESS _____ DATE _____
 I CERTIFY THAT I RECEIVED THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET FROM THE ABOVE NAMED INDIVIDUAL AND ANALYZED THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE NAMED PROCEDURE.

NOMOGRAPH DATA BY _____

CALIBRATED PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL ACROSS ORIFICE, in. H ₂ O	ΔH_0	
AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE (AMBIENT + 20°F), °F	$T_{m,avg.}$	
PERCENT MOISTURE IN GAS STREAM BY VOLUME	B_{wo}	
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE AT METER, in. Hg	P_m	
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. Hg $P_m \pm 0.073 \times$ STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in in. H ₂ O	P_s	
RATIO OF STATIC PRESSURE TO METER PRESSURE	P_s/P_m	
AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, °F	$T_{s,avg.}$	
AVERAGE VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{avg.}$	
MAXIMUM VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{max.}$	
C FACTOR		
CALCULATED NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
ACTUAL NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
REFERENCE Δp , in. H ₂ O		

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION BY _____

SAMPLING TIME (24-hr CLOCK) _____
 SAMPLING LOCATION _____
 SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS) _____
 ANALYTICAL METHOD _____
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE _____

GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	
CO ₂	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	0.6
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)	79.4	20.2	79.2	20.3	79.2	20.3	20.3
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)	79.4		79.2		79.2		79.3

PROJECT NUMBER _____ TEST NUMBER 2 FIELD DATA SHEET



SCOTT ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY, INC.

PLANT VALLEY NITROGEN PRODUCTS

PROBE LENGTH & TYPE 6' GLASS

FYRITE ANALYSIS

DATE 12/6/78

NOZZLE I.D. .250

CO₂ _____ O₂ _____

SAMPLING LOCATION INLET in. outlet

SAMPLE BOX NUMBER SCOTT 50111

SAMPLE TYPE METHOD 5

METER BOX NUMBER SCOTT 50111

RUN NUMBER 2

PROBE HEATER SETTING Unheated (No Elect. connections available)

OPERATORS W.N. & T.S.

FILTER HEATER SETTING _____

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 53 @ 10:15

REFERENCE ΔP .63

BAROMETER 29.86 @ "

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 2 MINUTES

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME (24 hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m) ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp _s) in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH) in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s) °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM in. Hg	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE °F	COMMENTS
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _{m in}) °F	OUTLET (T _{m out}) °F			
	1500	INITIAL: 155.240									
1	2	156.610	.5	1.48	1.48	145	56	52	8.2		
2	4	158.091	.54	1.6	1.6	186	62	57	8.2		
3	6	---	.61	1.75	1.75	197	66	58	8.8	16	151 °F
4	8	161.150	.59	1.73	1.73	186	72	57	8.8		
5	10	162.685	.59	1.73	1.73	186	74	59	8.8	16	165 °F
6	12	164.175	.54	1.6	1.6	185	80	57	8.5		
7	14	165.702	.63	1.8	1.8	184	81	60	9.5		
8	16	167.350	.73	2.1	2.1	183	86	60	10.0		
9	18	169.048	.76	2.2	2.2	179	87	62	11.1		177 °F
10	20	170.775	.74	2.18	2.18	176	93	65	12.5		
11	22	172.478	.74	2.18	2.18	175	95	66	13.2		
12	24	174.9.06	.74	2.18	2.18	175	99	67	13.5		

MOISTURE

IMPINGERS

FINAL VOLUME 270 ml
 INITIAL VOLUME 200 ml
 NET VOLUME 70 ml

#1 210
 #2 40
 #3 2
 TOTAL 252

SILICA GEL

FINAL WEIGHT 536.5 g
 INITIAL WEIGHT 531.0 g
 NET WEIGHT 4.5 g

TOTAL MOISTURE 75 g

3 ml in...
 .5 ml in cyclone/dropout
 10 ml in U-tube to sample head
 252

ANALYTICAL DATA

BY BT

ACETONE FRONT WASH

FINAL 95.0911 mg
 TARE 91.3785 mg
 NET 3.7126 mg

FILTER NUMBER 1

FINAL .5575 mg
 TARE .38915 mg
 NET .1694 mg

FILTER NUMBER 2

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE 3992.0 Total mg
 NET _____ mg

FILTER NUMBER 3

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

CYCLONE

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL FRONT _____ mg

ACETONE BACK WASH

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

ETHER-CHLOROFORM EXTRACT

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

WATER EVAPORATION

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

TOTAL BACK _____ mg

I CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET WERE COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH METHODS OUTLINED BY

I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES WERE IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR SEALED FOR SHIPMENT BY COMMON CARRIER BY, MYSELF UNTIL DELIVERY TO A LABORATORY FOR ANALYSIS.

SIGNED _____ DATE _____

WITNESS _____ DATE _____
 I CERTIFY THAT I RECEIVED THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET FROM THE ABOVE NAMED INDIVIDUAL AND ANALYZED THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE

NOMOGRAPH DATA BY _____

CALIBRATED PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL ACROSS ORIFICE, in. H ₂ O	ΔH_0	
AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE (AMBIENT + 20 °F), °F	$T_{m,avg.}$	
PERCENT MOISTURE IN GAS STREAM BY VOLUME	E_{wo}	
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE AT METER, in. Hg	P_m	
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. Hg $P_m \pm (0.073 \times \text{STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in in. H}_2\text{O})$	P_s	
RATIO OF STATIC PRESSURE TO METER PRESSURE	P_s/P_m	
AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, °F	$T_{s,avg.}$	
AVERAGE VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{avg.}$	
MAXIMUM VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{max.}$	
C FACTOR		
CALCULATED NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
ACTUAL NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
REFERENCE Δp , in. H ₂ O		

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION BY _____

SAMPLING TIME (24-hr CLOCK) _____
 SAMPLING LOCATION _____
 SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS) _____
 ANALYTICAL METHOD _____
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE _____

GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	
CO ₂	99.0	1.0					
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)	79.0	20.0					
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)		79.0					

PROJECT NUMBER _____

TEST NUMBER (2)

FIELD DATA SHEET



SCOTT ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY, INC.

PLANT VALLEY NITROGEN - FRESNOPROBE LENGTH & TYPE 2' GLASS

FYRITE ANALYSIS

DATE 12-6-78NOZZLE I.D. .210CO₂ O₂ SAMPLING LOCATION CUTLETSAMPLE BOX NUMBER RACSAMPLE TYPE METHOD 5METER BOX NUMBER SCOTT SAN "B"RUN NUMBER CUTLET #3 (R-2)PROBE HEATER SETTING N/AOPERATORS JP - JKFILTER HEATER SETTING 230AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 55°REFERENCE ΔP 1.25

BAROMETER _____

READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTESSTART 1455 END 1600

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME (24-hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp _v), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	COMMENTS
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _{m in}), °F	OUTLET (T _{m out}), °F			
		INITIAL: 192.000									
1	5	195.800	1.60	2.75	2.35	140	55	50	4.0		Box 267 LEAK CHECK OK
2	10	199.635	1.70	2.45	2.45	140	62	53	5.3		Box 244 NO PROBE HEAT
3	15	203.633	1.90	2.70	2.70	140	65	53	6.5	58	Box 257
4	20	208.065	2.30	3.3	3.30	140	70	55	8.2		Box 240 REPAIR CHECK FOR
5	25	212.825	2.70	3.80	3.80	141	75	55	10.5		Box 237 CHECK DRAIN TO CHAM. METER
6	30	217.568	2.80	3.65	3.65	137	76	50	11.2	67	Box AP 6.75
7	35	221.670	2.10	2.80	2.80	140	70	55	9.5		REF 67-135
8	40	226.002	2.30	3.05	3.05	140	73	55	11.2	65	Box 270
9	45	230.245	2.20	2.90	2.90	140	75	55	12.4		Box 261
10	50	234.650	2.30	3.05	3.05	141	77	55	14.0		
11	55	239.125	2.40	3.20	3.20	139	79	57	15.5	52	Box - 238 CRACK BEING TAKEN 1553
12	60	243.548	2.40	3.20	3.20	138	80	57	16.0		
		51.548	2.23	3.05		140	60	58			
			2.31			600					
			1.49					91.80			

2035

210127

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME SAMPLING TIME, min (24 hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m), ft ³	VELOCITY HEAD (ΔP _v), in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	COMMENTS
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET	OUTLET			
1	2	206.957	.32	.91	.94	186	80	65	5.5		
2	4	208.511	.52	1.52	1.52		80	65	7.5		
3	6	210.306	.62	1.8	1.8		82	65	8.2		
4	8	211.972	.62	1.8	1.8		82	65	8.2		
5	10	—	.50	1.65	1.65		82	65	8.2		
6	12	—	.8	2.3	2.3		82	65	10.0		
7	14	217.095	.72	2.1	2.1		82	65	10.0		
8	16	218.765	.82	2.4	2.4		82	65	10.2		
9	18	220.675	.86	2.5	2.5		82	68	11.0		
10	20										BOTTLED
11	22										
12	24	11.274	0.58		1.74						
		11.156						5.5			
		.532									
		26.248 ✓	0.60			186					

MOISTURE

TOTAL IMPINGERS 205
 FINAL VOLUME _____ ml
 INITIAL VOLUME 700 ml
 NET VOLUME _____ ml

SILICA GEL 546.0
 FINAL WEIGHT _____ g
 INITIAL WEIGHT 541.9 g
 NET WEIGHT 5.1 g
 TOTAL MOISTURE 10 g

ANALYTICAL DATA BY _____

ACETONE FRONT WASH

FINAL 142.9353 106.3452 mg
 TARE 87.6611 86.1963 mg
 NET 5527.12 20156.9 mg

FILTER NUMBER 1

FINAL .3837 mg
 TARE .3827 mg
 NET .0010 mg

FILTER NUMBER 2

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE total - 75409.1 mg
 NET _____ mg

FILTER NUMBER 3

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

CYCLONE

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL FRONT _____ mg

ACETONE BACK WASH

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

ETHER-CHLOROFORM EXTRACT

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

WATER EVAPORATION

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL BACK _____ mg

I CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET WERE COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH METHODS OUTLINED BY

I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES WERE IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR SEALED FOR SHIPMENT BY COMMON CARRIER BY, MYSELF UNTIL DELIVERY TO A LABORATORY FOR ANALYSIS.

SIGNED _____ DATE _____

WITNESS _____ DATE _____
 I CERTIFY THAT I RECEIVED THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET FROM THE ABOVE NAMED INDIVIDUAL AND ANALYZED THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE

NOMOGRAPH DATA BY _____

CALIBRATED PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL ACROSS ORIFICE, in. H ₂ O	ΔH_0	
AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE (AMBIENT + 20°F), °F	$T_{m,avg.}$	
PERCENT MOISTURE IN GAS STREAM BY VOLUME	B_{w0}	
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE AT METER, in. Hg	P_m	
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. Hg $P_m \pm (0.073 \times \text{STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in in. H}_2\text{O})$	P_s	
RATIO OF STATIC PRESSURE TO METER PRESSURE	P_s/P_m	
AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, °F	$T_{s,avg.}$	
AVERAGE VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{avg.}$	
MAXIMUM VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{max.}$	
C FACTOR		
CALCULATED NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
ACTUAL NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
REFERENCE Δp , in. H ₂ O		

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION BY _____

SAMPLING TIME (24-hr CLOCK) _____
 SAMPLING LOCATION _____
 SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS) _____
 ANALYTICAL METHOD _____
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE _____

RUN GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	
CO ₂							
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)							
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)							

PROJECT NUMBER _____ TEST NUMBER (3) FIELD DATA SHEET



SCOTT ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY, INC.

PLANT VALLEY NITROGEN - FRESNO
 DATE 12-6-78
 SAMPLING LOCATION OUTLET
 SAMPLE TYPE METHOD 5
 RUN NUMBER JOHN'S #1 RUN 3
 OPERATORS JP, JR
 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE 48
 BAROMETER 29.97

PROBE LENGTH & TYPE 2' GLASS
 NOZZLE I.D. ~~1/8~~ 1/25
 SAMPLE BOX NUMBER RAC
 METER BOX NUMBER KAN B
 PROBE HEATER SETTING _____
 FILTER HEATER SETTING _____
 REFERENCE ΔP 7.35 100
 READ AND RECORD ALL DATA EVERY 5 MINUTES
 START TIME 1915 END 2040

FYRITE ANALYSIS
 CO₂ _____
 O₂ _____

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	CLOCK TIME SAMPLING TIME, min (24 hr CLOCK)	GAS METER READING (V _m ³ , ft ³)	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp _v , in. H ₂ O)	ORIFICE PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL (ΔH), in. H ₂ O		STACK TEMPERATURE (T _s), °F	DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE		PUMP VACUUM, in. Hg	IMPINGER TEMPERATURE, °F	COMMENTS
				DESIRED	ACTUAL		INLET (T _{m in}), °F	OUTLET (T _{m out}), °F			
		INITIAL: 244.100									
1	5	245.188	1.10	.21	.41	130	40	40	1.4		
2	10	246.725	2.0	.39	.39	131	45	40	1.0		Box - 201
3	15	248.700	1.90	.37	.37	137	45	40	1.0	1.5	Box - 202
4	20	250.650	2.40	.44	.44	135	50	45	1.0		Box - 218
5	25	252.480	2.90	.53	.53	136	50	45	1.5		
6	30	254.308	2.80	.51	.51	137	50	45	1.5		
7	35	255.960	2.40	.45	.45	137	50	45	1.5	5.8	
8	40	257.675	2.40	.45	.45	137	50	45	2.0		Box - 200 202 204
9	45	259.303	2.30	.43	.43	136	53	45	2.0		
10	50	261.005	2.20	.40	.40	137	55	45			
11	55	262.733	2.50	.47	.47	138	55	45	1.0		
12	60	264.518	2.70	.50	.50	137	55	45	1.0		
		266.448	2.50		.48						

TRAVERSE POINT LOCATION & VELOCITY DATA BY

TRAVERSE POINT NUMBER	A=FRACTION OF I.D.	B=A x I.D. ID=	C=B+NIPPLE NIPPLE=	VELOCITY HEAD (Δp_s), in.H ₂ O	STACK TEMPERATURE (T_s), °F
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
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42					
43					
44					
45					
46					
47					
48					
AVERAGE					

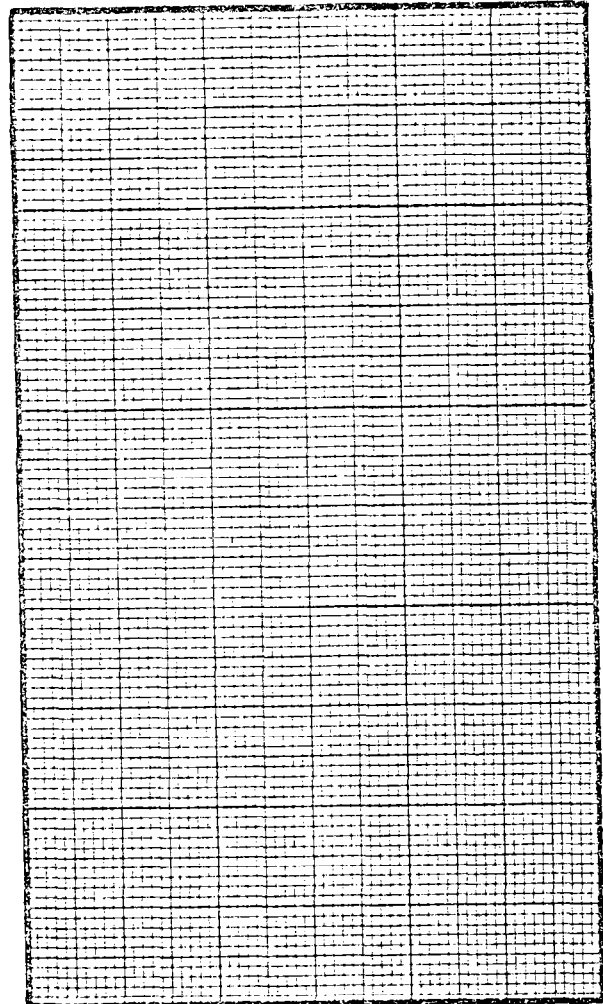


DIAGRAM OF STACK, PORTS, & TRAVERSE POINTS (indicate direction of flow)

INSIDE DIMENSIONS OF SAMPLE PLANE

STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in. H₂O +0.96

NEAREST UPSTREAM DISTURBANCE _____
 NEAREST DOWNSTREAM DISTURBANCE _____

PROCESS & CONTROL EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION _____



MOISTURE

IMPINGERS
 FINAL VOLUME 225 ml
 INITIAL VOLUME 200 ml
 NET VOLUME 25 ml

SILICA GEL
 FINAL WEIGHT _____ g
 INITIAL WEIGHT 518.8 g
 NET WEIGHT _____ g
 TOTAL MOISTURE _____ g

ANALYTICAL DATA BY _____

ACETONE FRONT WASH

FINAL 90.6658 mg
 TARE 90.6124 mg
 NET 53.4 mg

FILTER NUMBER 1

FINAL 5516 mg
 TARE .46845 mg
 NET 10832 mg

FILTER NUMBER 2

FINAL Total 136.6 mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

FILTER NUMBER 3

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

CYCLONE

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg
 TOTAL FRONT _____ mg

ACETONE BACK WASH

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

ETHER-CHLOROFORM EXTRACT

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

WATER EVAPORATION

FINAL _____ mg
 TARE _____ mg
 NET _____ mg

TOTAL BACK _____ mg

I CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET WERE COLLECTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH METHODS OUTLINED BY _____

I FURTHER CERTIFY THAT THE SAMPLES WERE IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR SEALED FOR SHIPMENT BY COMMON CARRIER BY MYSELF UNTIL DELIVERY TO A LABORATORY FOR ANALYSIS.

SIGNED _____ DATE _____

WITNESS _____ DATE _____
 I CERTIFY THAT I RECEIVED THE SAMPLES DESCRIBED BY THIS DATA SHEET FROM THE ABOVE NAMED INDIVIDUAL AND ANALYZED THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ABOVE METHODS.

NOMOGRAPH DATA BY _____

CALIBRATED PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL ACROSS ORIFICE, in. H ₂ O	ΔH_e	
AVERAGE METER TEMPERATURE (AMBIENT + 20°F), °F	$T_{m,avg.}$	
PERCENT MOISTURE IN GAS STREAM BY VOLUME	B_{wo}	
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE AT METER, in. Hg	P_m	
STATIC PRESSURE IN STACK, in. Hg $P_m \pm (0.073 \times \text{STACK GAUGE PRESSURE in in. H}_2\text{O})$	P_s	
RATIO OF STATIC PRESSURE TO METER PRESSURE	P_s/P_m	
AVERAGE STACK TEMPERATURE, °F	$T_{s,avg.}$	
AVERAGE VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{avg.}$	
MAXIMUM VELOCITY HEAD, in. H ₂ O	$\Delta P_{max.}$	
C FACTOR		
CALCULATED NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
ACTUAL NOZZLE DIAMETER, in.		
REFERENCE Δp , in. H ₂ O		

DRY MOLECULAR WEIGHT DETERMINATION BY _____

SAMPLING TIME (24-hr CLOCK) _____

SAMPLING LOCATION _____

SAMPLE TYPE (BAG, INTEGRATED, CONTINUOUS) _____

ANALYTICAL METHOD _____

AMBIENT TEMPERATURE _____

GAS	1		2		3		AVERAGE NET VOLUME
	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	ACTUAL READING	NET	
CO ₂							
O ₂ (NET IS ACTUAL O ₂ READING MINUS ACTUAL CO ₂ READING)							
CO (NET IS ACTUAL CO READING MINUS ACTUAL O ₂ READING)							

ANDERSEN PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS

Total weight for each plate includes particulate impacted on plate and loose particulate collected on plates, but weighed separately in aluminum dishes.

SAMPLE WEIGHTS

VNP
FRESNO
SET 1

PLATE NO	TARE	AL. DISH TARE	AL. DISH FINAL	SAMPLE WT. (DISH) + PLATE		TOTAL
0'						*
1	20.30935	7 1.3150	1.3247	.0097	.00155	.12385
2	21.90035	8 1.3179	1.5118	.1939	.00685	.20075
3	22.4987	9 1.3226	2.1329	.8093	.009	.8183
4	15.43435	10 1.3130	1.5583	.2453	.00805	.25335
5	11.4205	11 1.3243	1.3614	.0371	.0051	.0422
6	11.07855	12 1.3271	1.3342	.0071	.00675	.05605
7	11.2385				.0115	.0115
8	22.0884			.1126	.0115	.0115
9					.0313	.0313
* BOTH AL. DISHES 7 & 13 ARE FOR PLATE 1 SET 1						
AL. DISH 13 ADDED TO 7						
FOR TOTAL WT.						
		* 13 1.3305	1.4431	.1126		

Approximate surface position for each

Plants: Valley Mountain Redwoods

Sample Location	Date	Time	Time W/F (ground)	Total W/F W/F (ground)	Total Dry W/F (ground)	W/F W/F (ground)	W/F
Trailer Inlet	12-6-78	14140	2671.8	5792.6	5881.3	5241.8	3261.8
Outlet	12-5-78	1058	266.5	605.7	603.7	3591.2	3571.2
Inlet	12-6-78	1033	266.1	598.5	505.1	2122.4	2282.0
Outlet	12-6-78	1047	268.4	575.4	574.6	306.7	306.2
Inlet	12-6-78	1448	266.0	673.1	640.6	377.1	374.2
Outlet	12-6-78	1449	268.4	640.9	640.1	372.5	371.7
Inlet	12-6-78	1907	268.3	573.9	571.0	365.1	302.2
Outlet	12-6-78	1915	268.0	663.3	662.7	385.3	394.7

**FIGURE 9-1
RECORD OF VISUAL DETERMINATION OF OPACITY**

PAGE 1 OF 2

COMPANY VALLEY NITROGEN
 LOCATION DRIVER OUTLET
 TEST NUMBER 47
 DATE 12/15/78
 TYPE FACILITY NH₃ CO₂
 CONTROL DEVICE _____

**NOTE: TEST WAS
 ABORTED AFTER 30
 MINUTES AND RE-DONE.
 (SEE TEST #1, 12-6-78)**

HOURS OF OBSERVATION 2:07-2:37 PM
 OBSERVER TD
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 12/11/78
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION VALLEY NITROGEN
 POINT OF EMISSIONS OUTLET
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 50'

CLOCK TIME _____
 OBSERVER LOCATION _____
 Distance to Discharge _____
 Direction from Discharge _____
 Height of Observation Point _____
 BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION _____
 WEATHER CONDITIONS _____
 Wind Direction _____
 Wind Speed _____
 Ambient Temperature _____
 SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, % clouds, etc.) _____
 PLUME DESCRIPTION _____
 Color _____
 Distance Visible _____
 OTHER INFORMATION _____

Initial			Final
200'			200'
South			South
0'			0'
clear			clear
out of HW			out of HW
20-30			20-30
50			55
clear			clear
white			white
150-200'			150-200'

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time	Opacity	
	Start--End	Sum	Average
1	2:07 - 2:37		5%

Readings ranged from 5 to 10 % opacity
 The source was/was not 'in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

FIGURE 9-2 OBSERVATION RECORD

PAGE 2 OF 2

COMPANY Valley Hydrogen
 LOCATION outh r
 TEST NUMBER 1
 DATE 12/2/74

OBSERVER D.K.
 TYPE FACILITY NH₃ 102
 POINT OF EMISSIONS

FIGURE 9-2 OBSERVATION RECORD
 (Continued)

PAGE ___ OF ___

COMPANY _____
 LOCATION _____
 TEST NUMBER _____
 DATE _____

OBSERVER _____
 TYPE FACILITY _____
 POINT OF EMISSIONS _____

2:07

Hr.	Min.	Seconds				STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	Detached	
	0	5		5		✓		Steam plume
	1	5		5				10 SUBJECTS
	2	10		10				
	3	5		5				
	4	10		10				
	5	10		10				
	6	10		10				
	7	10		15				
	8	10		10				
	9	5		10				
	10	5		5				
	11	5		5				
	12	5		5				
	13	5		5				
	14	5		5				
	15	5		5				
	16	5		5				
	17	5		10				
	18	10		5				
	19	5		5				
	20	5		5				
	21	5		5				
	22	5		5				
	23	5		5				
	24	10		5				
	25	5		5				
	26	5		5				
	27	5		10				
	28	10		5				
	29	10		10		✓		

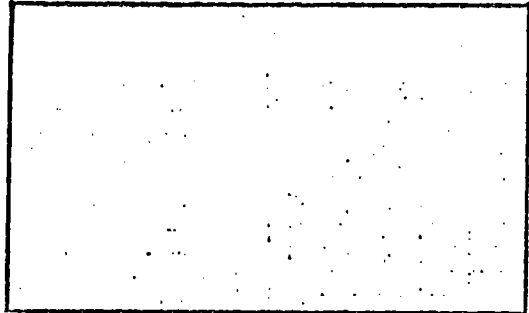
2:37 stop

Av. = 5%

Hr.	Min.	Seconds				STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	Detached	
	30							
	31							
	32							
	33							
	34							
	35							
	36							
	37							
	38							
	39							
	40							
	41							
	42							
	43							
	44							
	45							
	46							
	47							
	48							
	49							
	50							
	51							
	52							
	53							
	54							
	55							
	56							
	57							
	58							
	59							

**FIGURE 9-1
RECORD OF VISUAL DETERMINATION OF OPACITY**

COMPANY VALLEY NITROGEN
 LOCATION outlet to Diner
 TEST NUMBER 1
 DATE 12/1/78
 TYPE FACILITY (S) (D) (S) (D)
 CONTROL DEVICE _____



HOURS OF OBSERVATION 10:37 - 11:37 AM
 OBSERVER DE
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 12/1/78
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION SUN
 POINT OF EMISSIONS _____
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 50'

CLOCK TIME _____
 OBSERVER LOCATION _____
 Distance to Discharge _____
 Direction from Discharge _____
 Height of Observation Point _____
 BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION _____
 WEATHER CONDITIONS _____
 Wind Direction _____
 Wind Speed _____
 Ambient Temperature _____
 SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, % clouds, etc.) _____
 PLUME DESCRIPTION _____
 Color _____
 Distance Visible _____
 OTHER INFORMATION _____

Initial			Final
200'			200'
South			South
0'			2'
clear sky			clear sky
NW			NW
10-20			10-20
45			45
Clear			clear
white			white
200'			200'

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time		Opacity	
	Start	End	Sum	Average
1	10:37	11:37		10%

Readings ranged from to % opacity
 The source was/was not in compliance with at the time evaluation was made.

FIGURE 9-2 OBSERVATION RECORD

PAGE 2 OF 2

COMPANY VNP
 LOCATION 11th St. & 1st St.
 TEST NUMBER 1A
 DATE 11/1/74

OBSERVER DK
 TYPE FACILITY INDUSTRIAL
 POINT OF EMISSIONS

Sheet
0.37

Hr.	Min.	Seconds			STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	
	0	5		10			
	1	5		10			
	2	5		10			
	3	5		10			
	4	5		10			
	5	5		10			
	6	5		10			
	7	10		15			
	8	10		15			
	9	10		15			
	10	10		15			
	11	5		10			
	12	5		10			
	13	5		10			
	14	10		15			
	15	10		15			
	16	5		10			
	17	10		15			
	18	10		15			
	19	5		10			
	20	5		10			
	21	10		15			
	22	10		15			
	23	15		20			
	24	15		20			
	25	15		20			
	26	10		15			
	27	15		20			
	28	5		10			
	29	5		10			

FIGURE 9-2 OBSERVATION RECORD
(Continued)

PAGE 2 OF

COMPANY VNP
 LOCATION
 TEST NUMBER
 DATE

OBSERVER DK
 TYPE FACILITY
 POINT OF EMISSIONS

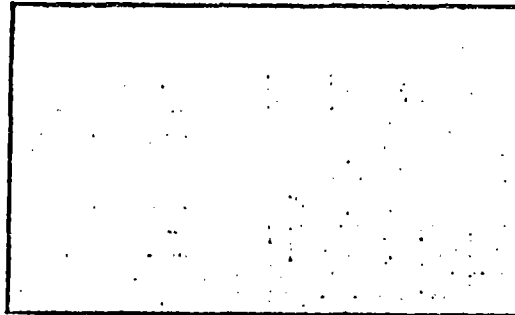
Hr.	Min.	Seconds			STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	
	30	10		15			
	31	10		15			
	32	10		15			
	33	5		10			
	34	5		10			
	35	10		15			
	36	10		15			
	37	5		10			
	38	5		10			
	39	10		15			
	40	10		15			
	41	5		10			
	42	10		15			
	43	10		15			
	44	5		10			
	45	5		10			
	46	10		15			
	47	10		15			
	48	10		15			
	49	10		15			
	50	10		15			
	51	5		10			
	52	10		15			
	53	10		15			
	54	10		15			
	55	10		15			
	56	10		15			
	57	10		15			
	58	10		15			
	59	10		15			

AVG = 10%

**FIGURE 9-1
RECORD OF VISUAL DETERMINATION OF OPACITY**

PAGE 1 OF 2

COMPANY VNP
 LOCATION DRILL OUTFLET
 TEST NUMBER 2
 DATE 12/6/78
 TYPE FACILITY (NH) SO.
 CONTROL DEVICE _____



HOURS OF OBSERVATION 2:54-3:54 PM
 OBSERVER DK
 OBSERVER CERTIFICATION DATE 12/1/78
 OBSERVER AFFILIATION SCOTT
 POINT OF EMISSIONS _____
 HEIGHT OF DISCHARGE POINT 50'

CLOCK TIME
OBSERVER LOCATION
 Distance to Discharge
 Direction from Discharge
 Height of Observation Point
BACKGROUND DESCRIPTION
WEATHER CONDITIONS
 Wind Direction
 Wind Speed
 Ambient Temperature
SKY CONDITIONS (clear, overcast, % clouds, etc.)
PLUME DESCRIPTION
 Color
 Distance Visible
OTHER INFORMATION

Initial			Final
200'			200'
South			South
0'			0'
clear			clear sky
NW			NW
10-25			10
50			50
blue			blue
white			white
200'			200'

SUMMARY OF AVERAGE OPACITY

Set Number	Time Start--End	Opacity	
		Sum	Average
2	14:54 - 15:54		10%

Readings ranged from 4 to 20 % opacity
 The source was/was not in compliance with _____ at the time evaluation was made.

FIGURE 9-2 OBSERVATION RECORD

PAGE 2 OF 2

COMPANY VNP
 LOCATION PETRO OUTLET
 TEST NUMBER 2
 DATE 12/10/75

OBSERVER DK
 TYPE FACILITY WATER TOWER
 POINT OF EMISSIONS

Start
2:54

Hr.	Min.	Seconds				STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	Detached	
	0	10		10				100% visible
	1	5		10				100% visible
	2	10		5				
	3	5		10				
	4	5		5				
	5	5		10				
	6	10		10				
	7	15		10				
	8	15		10				
	9	15		10				
	10	15		10				
	11	15		15				
	12	5		15				
	13	15		15				
	14	10		10				
	15	15		15				
	16	5		10				
	17	10		15				
	18	15		15				
	19	10		5				
	20	15		15				
	21	15		15				
	22	10		15				
	23	15		15				
	24	15		10				
	25	15		10				
	26	10		15				
	27	10		15				
	28	10		10				
	29	10		15		Y		

FIGURE 9-2 OBSERVATION RECORD
(Continued)

PAGE 2 OF 2

COMPANY VNP
 LOCATION
 TEST NUMBER
 DATE

OBSERVER DK
 TYPE FACILITY
 POINT OF EMISSIONS

Hr.	Min.	Seconds				STEAM PLUME (check if applicable)		COMMENTS
		0	15	30	45	Attached	Detached	
	30	15		15				
	31			15				
	32	10		10				
	33	15		15				
	34	15		15				
	35	15		15				
	36	15		10				
	37	15		15				
	38	15		15				
	39	15		15				
	40	15		15				
	41	15		15				
	42	15		10				
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	46	15		15				
	47	15		15				
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	49	15		15				
	50	15		15				
	51	15		15				
	52	15		15				
	53	15		15				
	54	15		15				
	55	10		15				
	56	15		15				
	57	15		15				
	58	15		15				
	59	10		10				

Av7 = 10%

APPENDIX B

FIELD DATA SHEETS

TABLE 1

SUMMARY OF AMMONIUM SULFATE PRODUCTION RATE DATA

	Test No.		
	1	2	3
Average Sulfuric Acid Consumption gpm	27.5	27.5	27.5
Average Ammonia Consumption Lb/Hr	9250	9360	9170
AS Production Based on Sulfuric Acid Consumption, TPD (gpm x 14.54)	400	400	400
AS Production Based on Ammonia Consumption, TPD (Lb/Hr x .0465)	430	435	425
Nominal Plant AS Capacity, TPD	400	400	400

TABLE 2

PROCESS PARAMETERS MONITORED DURING TEST NO. 1

Elapsed Time, Min	0	30	60	90	120	150
Sulfuric Acid Flow, gpm	27.0	27.5	28.0	27.5	27.5	27.5
Ammonia Flow, Lb/hr	9000	9300	9300	9200	9550	9500
Crystallizer Level (% of full range)	53	51	50	50	50	50
Mother Liquor Sp. Gr. (meter reading)	86	89	90	90	91	93
Elutriation Leg pH	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8
Slurry Sludge Tank Level (% of full range)	58	77	75	97	95	88
Percent Solids Leaving Crystallizer	58	58	62	62	65	65
Rotary Dryer Outlet Gas Temp., °F	180	180	175	180	178	180
%Free Acid in Mother Liquor Leaving Crystallizer	1.67	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.63	1.63

TABLE 3

PROCESS PARAMETERS MONITORED DURING TEST NO. 2

Elapsed Time, Min	0	15	30	45	60	75
Sulfuric Acid Flow, gpm	27.5	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5
Ammonia Flow, Lb/hr	9400	9300	9150	9450	9400	9350
Crystallizer Level (% of full range)	50	50	50	50	50	50
Mother Liquor Sp. Gr. (meter reading)	92	92	93	93	93	93
Elutriation Leg pH	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
Slurry Sludge Tank Level (% of full range)	37	27	16	3	0	24
Percent Solids Leaving Crystallizer	70	70	72	72	72	70
Rotary Dryer Outlet Gas Temp. °F	175	180	175	180	180	180
%Free Acid in Mother Liquor Leaving Crystallizer	.93	.93	.78	.78	.78	.55

TABLE 4

PROCESS PARAMETERS MONITORED DURING TEST NO. 3

Elapsed Time, Min	0	15	30	45	60	75	90	105
Sulfuric Acid Flow, gpm	28.0	28.0	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.0	27.5
Ammonia Flow Lb/hr	9150	8950	9250	9100	9300	9400	8900	9200
Crystallizer Level (% of full range)	52	52	54	52	50	50	50	50
Mother Liquor Sp. Gr. (meter reading)	87	88	88	89	89	88	88	88
Elutriation Leg pH	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Slurry Surge Tank Level (% of full range)	24	23	39	42	41	41	41	41
Percent of Solids Leaving Crystallizer	67	67	67	67	65	65	65	65
Rotary Dryer Outlet Gas Temp. °F	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180
%Free Acid in Mother Liquor Leaving Crystallizer	.25	.25	.25	.25	.55	.55	.55	.55



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Agency

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