

Note: This is a reference cited in AP 42, *Compilation of Air Pollutant Emission Factors, Volume I Stationary Point and Area Sources*. AP42 is located on the EPA web site at www.epa.gov/ttn/chief/ap42/

The file name refers to the reference number, the AP42 chapter and section. The file name "ref02_c01s02.pdf" would mean the reference is from AP42 chapter 1 section 2. The reference may be from a previous version of the section and no longer cited. The primary source should always be checked.

RECEIVED

DEC 28 1992

San Joaquin Valley Unified
Air Pollution Control District

**California Fruit Produce
Fresno, CA**

**Boiler Emissions Test
Test Date: 12-4-92**

RECEIVED

JAN - 6 1993

San Joaquin Valley Unified
Air Pollution Control District

RECEIVED

JAN 04 1993

**SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY
AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT**

BEST ENVIRONMENTAL, INC.

15890 Foothill Boulevard
San Leandro, California 94578
(510) 278-4011 FAX (510) 278-4018

December 17, 1992

Canandaigua Wine Company
P.O. Box 55
Woodridge, CA 95258

Attn: Mr. Vernon DeWulf

Subject: Boiler Emissions Testing

Test Date: December 4, 1992

Sampling Location: Outlet of the Keeler Boiler located at California Fruit Produce's facility in Fresno, CA.

Sampling Personnel: Guy Worthington and Mike Wiley of BEST ENVIRONMENTAL.

Observing District: San Joaquin Valley Unified A.P.C.D.

Process Description: California Fruit Produce operates a Keeler Water Tube boiler for steam production. At full load the boiler produces 27,500 lbs/hr steam, and can be fired on natural gas or oil. The boiler has a capacity of 33 mMBTU/hr and 900 Hp.

Test Program: Boiler emissions were continuously monitored for CO, O₂, CO₂ and NO_x concentration at the stack outlet. Triplicate forty minute test runs were performed on the boiler burning natural gas. Calibrations were performed before and after each run with the appropriate concentrations. Moisture determination and volumetric flowrate measurements were taken at the boiler outlet. All tests were performed with the boiler at or above 90% full load.

Sampling Methods: The following Source Test Methods of the California Air Resources Board (CARB) were used:

Method 1-100	CO ₂ , NO _x , O ₂ , CO, THC, Continuous Sampling
Method 1	Traverse Point Determination
Method 2	Volumetric Flowrate Determination
Method 3	CO ₂ and O ₂ Determination
Method 4	Moisture Determination

Instrumentation:

Horiba Model PIR-2000 CO2 Analyzer

Infrared Ind. Model 2200 O2 Analyzer

Thermo Electron Model 10 NOx Analyzer

Horiba Model PIR-2000 CO Analyzer

Hewlett Packard Strip Chart Recorders

Inclined Manometer

Standard Pitot Tube

Omega Temperature Meter & K-type Thermocouple

TFE Tubing & Glass Condensers

Test Results: Table 1 presents the results of the Boiler emissions test while burning natural gas fuel. Average NOx concentration and NOx @ 3% O2 were 55.9 and 62.8 ppm, respectively. Average NOx emission rate was 1.95 lbs/hr or 0.076 lbs/mmBTU. Average CO concentration and emission rate were 11.9 ppm and 0.25 lbs/hr, respectively. Average CO lbs/mmBTU was 0.016. The stack gas flowrate was 4,847 scfm.

Comments: Strip chart recordings, field data sheets, flowrate calculations, permit to operate documentation and calibration gas certifications are contained in the appendix to this report.

If there are any questions concerning this report, please contact Craig Thiry or myself at (510) 278-4011.

Reviewed by,



Craig Thiry
Operations Manager

Submitted by,



Dan Cartner
Source Test Engineer

**TABLE 1
CEMS Emissions Results
CALIFORNIA PRODUCE, FRESNO**

TEST	1	2	3	AVERAGE
TEST LOCATION	OUTLET	OUTLET	OUTLET	
FUEL	Nat. Gas	Nat. Gas	Nat. Gas	
TEST TIME	0917-0952	1010-1050	1110-1150	
TEST DATE	12-4-92	12-4-92	12-4-92	
FLOWRATE, SDCFM	4,847	4,847	4,847	4,847
O ₂ , %	4.90	4.95	5.00	4.95
CO ₂ , %	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.25
H ₂ O, %	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.20
NO _x , ppm	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.9
NO _x , ppm corr. 3% O ₂	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.8
NO _x , lbs/hr	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.95
NO _x , lbs/mmBTU	0.076	0.076	0.076	0.076
CO, ppm	14.7	9.5	11.5	11.9
CO, lbs/hr	0.31	0.20	0.24	0.25
CO, lbs/mmBTU	0.020	0.013	0.016	0.016

= 46.8 DAY

15.5

WHERE,

- CO = Carbon Monoxide
- NO_x = Oxides of Nitrogen
- CO₂ = Carbon Monoxide
- THC = Tot. Hydrocarbons @CH₄
- ppm = Parts Per Million Concentration
- N.D. = Not Determined
- lbs/hr = Pounds Per Hour Emission Rate
- F = EPA F-factor for Natural Gas = 8710

Calculations,

$lbs/hr = ppm \times SDCFM \times 1.56e-7 \times 10 \times Mol. \text{ Wt.}$
 $lbs/mmBTU = ppm \times F \times Mol. \text{ Wt.} \times 2.59e-9 \times 20.9 / (20.9 - \%O_2)$
 $NO_x @3\%O_2 = ppm \times 17.9 / (20.9 - \%O_2)$

APPENDICES

CALCULATIONS

**BEST ENVIRONMENTAL
STACK VOLUMETRIC FLOW RATE DETERMINATION**

California Products
Keeler Boiler

Date: 12/4/92
Time: 1045

1. Avg. (SQRT ΔP)	0.357 H ² O
2. Pitot Coefficient (Cp)	0.99
3. Temperature of Stack (ts)	334.0 °F
4. Barometric Pressure (Pb)	29.90 "Hg
5. Static Pressure (Pstatic)	0.01 H ² O
6. Stack Pressure (Ps)	29.90 "Hg
7. Percent of H ² O in Stack (%)	16.2 %
8. Molecular Weight of Stack Gas (MWs)	27.76 lb/lb-mole
A. Percent O ₂	5.1 %
B. Percent CO ₂	9.1 %
C. Percent CO	0.0 %
9. Area of Stack ft ² (As)	4.909 ft ²

STACK GAS VELOCITY , Actual (Vs)	29.6 ft/sec
STACK GAS VOL. FLOWRATE, (Qactual)	8,704 ACFM
STACK GAS VOL. FLOWRATE (Qstd)	4,847 SDCFM

WHERE,

Vs = Velocity of the stack gas, actual (ft/sec)
Qstd = Volumetric flowrate at standard conditions
MWs = Molecular Wt. Stack Gas, wet basis
MWd = Molecular Wt. Stack Gas, dry basis
Ps = Stack pressure
 ΔP = Differential pressure measured by the pitot
ACFM = Actual Cubic Feet Per Minute
SDCFM = Standard Dry Cubic Feet Per Minute
Bws = %H₂O / 100

CALCULATIONS,

$$MWs = (MWd) \times (1-Bws) + 18 (Bws)$$

$$MWd = .44 (\%CO_2) + .32 (\%O_2) + .28 (\%CO + \%N_2)$$

$$Ps = Pb + (Pstatic / 13.6)$$

$$Vs = 85.49 \times Cp \times \text{SQRT } \Delta P \times \text{SQRT}((ts + 460) / (Ps \times MWs))$$

$$Q_{actual} = 60 \times Vs \times As$$

$$Q_{std} = 60 \times Vs \times As \times 528 / ((ts + 460) \times Ps / 29.92 \times (1-Bws))$$

**BEST ENVIRONMENTAL
STACK MOISTURE DETERMINATION**

California Products
Keeler Boiler

Date: 12/4/92
Time: 0904-0939

1. Uncorrected Meter Volume (Vm)	24.955	ft ³
2. Meter Factor (Yd)	0.9553	
3. Barometric Pressure (Pb)	29.90	"Hg
4. Meter Pressure (^H)	1.0	"H ₂ O
5. Meter Temperature (tm)	89.0	°F
6. Std. Temperature (tstd)	68.0	°F
7. Impinger H ₂ O Gain (VwH ₂ O)	87.0	ml
8. Silica Gel Wt. Gain (Vwsg)	7.0	gm
9. Moisture Vapor (Vw std)	4.43	ft ³
Std. Meter Volume (Vm std)	22.969	ft ³
Percent of H ₂ O in Stack (% H ₂ O)	16.2	%

WHERE,

ft³ = Cubic Feet
Hg = Mercury
°F = Degrees Fahrenheit
ml = milliliters
gm = grams
% = Percent

CALCULATIONS,

Moisture Vapor = $0.00267 \times (VwH_2O + Vwsg) \times (460 + tstd) / 29.92$
Std. Meter Vol. = $Vm \times Yd \times (tstd + 460) \times (Pb + ^H/13.6) / (tm + 460) \times 29.92$
Stack Moisture = Moisture Vapor / Moisture Vapor + Vm std

**BEST ENVIRONMENTAL
STACK MOISTURE DETERMINATION**

California Products
Keeler Boiler - Run #2

Date: 12/4/92
Time: 0953-1023

1. Uncorrected Meter Volume (Vm)	24.067	ft ³
2. Meter Factor (Yd)	0.9553	
3. Barometric Pressure (Pb)	29.90	"Hg
4. Meter Pressure (^H)	1.0	"H ₂ O
5. Meter Temperature (tm)	97.0	°F
6. Std. Temperature (tstd)	68.0	°F
7. Impinger H ₂ O Gain (VwH ₂ O)	85.0	ml
8. Silica Gel Wt. Gain (Vwsg)	5.0	gm
9. Moisture Vapor (Vw std)	4.24	ft ³
Std. Meter Volume (Vm std)	21.833	ft ³
Percent of H ₂ O in Stack (% H ₂ O)	16.3	%

WHERE,

ft³ = Cubic Feet
Hg = Mercury
°F = Degrees Fahrenheit
ml = milliliters
gm = grams
% = Percent

CALCULATIONS,

Moisture Vapor = $0.00267 \times (VwH_2O + Vwsg) \times (460 + tstd) / 29.92$
Std. Meter Vol. = $Vm \times Yd \times (tstd + 460) \times (Pb + ^H/13.6) / (tm + 460) \times 29.92$
Stack Moisture = Moisture Vapor / Moisture Vapor + Vm std

FIELD DATA SHEETS

BEST ENVIRONMENTAL
CONTINUOUS MONITOR DATA SHEET

Plant CALIFORNIA PRODUCTS - FRESNO
 Date 12/4/92
 Test Location Boiler
 Run Number 1
 Operator GW, MW
 Ambient Temperature _____
 Barometric Pressure _____
 Static Pressure Duct _____
 Fuel Nat. Gas
 Number _____

Time	Sample Point	Fuel Flow	Dry Uncorrected						3% O2 Dry			Hydrocarbons			TOC ppm	CO2 ppm	VOC ppm	Comments	
			O2 %	CO2 %	CO ppm	SO2 ppm	NO ppm	NOx ppm	ppm	NOx ppm	THC CH4	Non CH4							
	CAL		5.17	9.96	25.1														KEELER WIND-TUBE
	ZERO		0	0	0														Boiler 1962
0917			5.0	9.77	15							61.9							Serial # 13431-2
0923			4.7	9.4	20														Rated 28500 flow steam.
0927			5.0	9.3	22.5														092-HES
0932			5.0	9.3	25.0														PEIA 24.6f
0937			4.9	9.5	28.8														OF 65.44
0942			4.9	9.4	30.0														LOGF 24.3 sec.
0947			4.9	9.4	31.5														247 CFM
0952			5.0	9.3	33.5														
	CAL		5.1	8.17	27.2														
	ZERO		0.0	0.03	29.0														
	AVG.		4.9	9.35	27.8														
	CONS.				14.7							62.6							

BEST ENVIRONMENTAL Particulate Field Data Sheet

Run # 142 Method # H2O(4)

Plant col products
 Date 12/4/92
 Location boiler outlet
 Port Dim. 1.5 "
 Stack I.D. 30 "
 Stack Area 4.909 ft²
 Personnel MW 164

OH# — XH₂O Assum. 15% Filter # NA F.H. Wt. (mg) —
 Meter Vd 0.4553 Pitot Cp NA Pitot # NA E.H. Wt. (mg) —
 PBar. 29.90 Noz. Diam. NA Net Imp Vol 257/285 Gel Wt. (mg) 7.1/9.1
 Stat Press -0.01 Noz. I.D. NA Tot Imp Vol 257/285 XCO₂ Actual 5.0
 XCO₂ Assum 5.1 Meter # 033502 Sample Time 304.4 XCO₂ Actual 9.2
 XCO₂ Assum 9.1 Probe # NA Sqrt ΔP Ave NA Tot. Moisture 15.2% / 15
 Pre leak ck 0.005 cfm 7 "Hg Post leak ck 0.005 cfm 7 "Hg Std Vm 27.953/22.74
 " " 0.001 7 "Hg " " 0.004 7 "Hg

Sample Point	Clock Time	Vel. ΔP	H.R. cfm	Drif. ΔH	Gas Meter Volume ft ²	Gas Meter		Temperatures F				Pump Vac.	Comments
						In	Out	Stack	Imp.	Filter	Probe		
1	9:04	-	0.84	-	055.965	80	83		40	-	-	4	
2	9:04	-	0.85	-	060.19	83	87			-	-	4	180ml 1st
3	9:19	-	0.85	-	064.42	86	89			-	-	4	100ml 2nd
4	9:24	-	0.80	-	068.41	91	89			-	-	4	280ml
5	9:29	-	0.79	-	072.35	94	90			-	-	4	7ml 9th
6	9:34	-	0.85	-	076.62	95	92			-	-	4	289
7	9:39	-		-	080.737	96	93			-	-		
8			(0.83)		(24.955)	(84)							(87ml)
10													
11	9:53	-	0.84	-	080.920	95	93		40	-	-	4	
12	9:58	-	0.81	-	84.98	92	96			-	-	4	180ml 1
13	10:03	-	0.80	-	88.99	97	98			-	-	4	100ml 1
14	10:08	-	0.80	-	93.00	98	98			-	-	4	80ml
15	10:13	-	0.80	-	97.01	98	98			-	-	4	50ml
16	10:18	-	0.80	-	101.00	99	98			-	-	4	85ml
17	10:23	-		-	107.987	100	99			-	-		
18													
19													
20			(0.80)		(24.067)	(97)							
21													
22													
23													
24													
25													
26													
27													
28	Average												

Notes:
 81.5
 82
 87.5
 90.5
 92.0
 93.5
 94
 94
 97.5
 98
 98.5
 98.5
 99.5

Final Imp Vol =
 Initial Imp Vol =

STRIP CHART RECORDS

0917 91002 #1

7060
~~SEVEN SEVEN~~

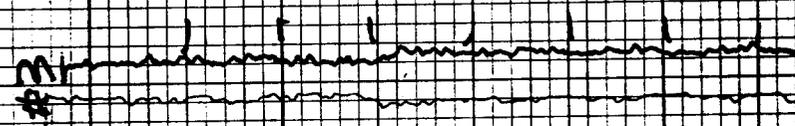
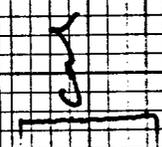
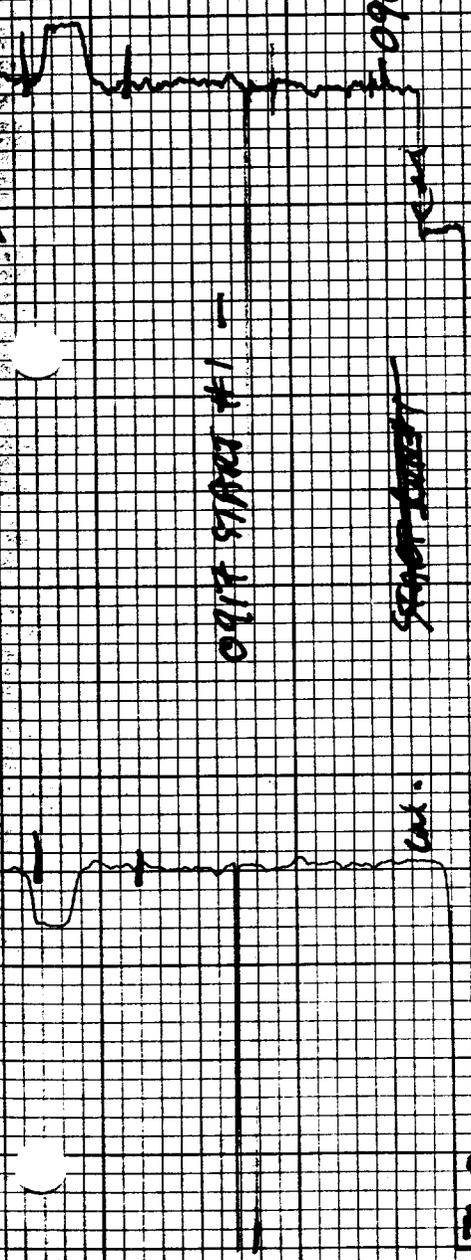
2.65 Dur. CAL PRODUCTS.
12/4/92

02 5.14/95
002 7.96/15

6" / 11K GW

END RUN #3

0917 91002 #1
2.65 Dur. CAL PRODUCTS



CO2

START RUN #2-C1010
CAL. 9.2
END RUN #1 0.114

CO2 9.4

CO2 9.3

CO2 9.4

CO2 9.3

CO2 9.3

CO2 9.3

zero CO2 = -0.03

cal = 0.114

CO2 2.3

CO2 9.4

CO2 9.4

CO2 9.5

~~CO2 9.5~~

CO2

START RUN #2-C1010
CAL. 9.2
END RUN #1 0.114

CO2

CO2

CO2 2411 ~ 0.03

CO2 cal 8.00

CO2 9.20

CO2 9.23

CO2 9.22

CO2 9.23

CO2 9.20

CO2 9.30

CO2 9.24

CO2 9.35

cal CO2 = 8.2

2411 CO2 = 0.00

0.5/1

cal

CO2

START
 2411
 END
 2411

1110 START EXN#3

1055 END RUN#2

cal.

2010

STREET LIGHT = 1010

200

END BAND 0957

STREET LIGHT
12/10/92
12/10/92

CD

0927

0922

0912 STREET LIGHT

~~STREET LIGHT~~

CAT. PRODUCTS

12/10/92

60/HK

60

NOV 305/100

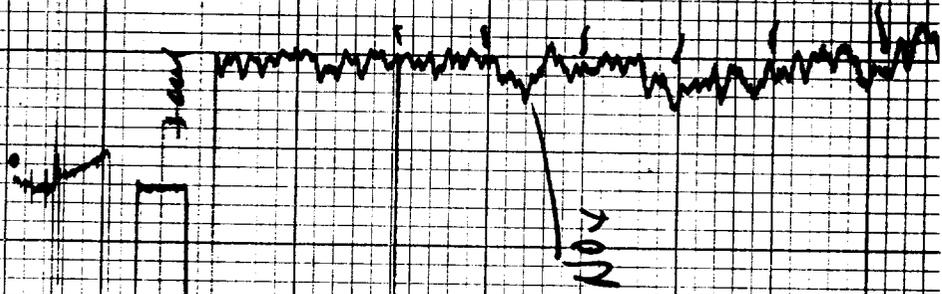
CG 251/500

NOV

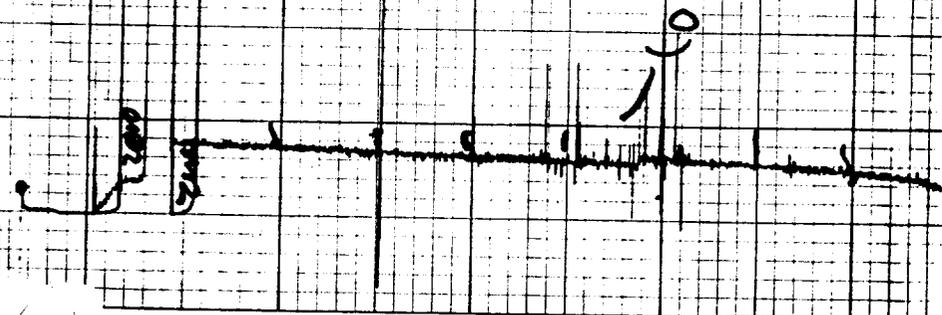
0907

END 505





0.511
Circuit
Standard
ATC



CALIBRATION GAS CERTIFICATES

PERMIT TO OPERATE

1221 Fult Mall, Fresno, California 93721
Telephone: (209) 445-3239

PERMIT TO OPERATE

A Permit to Operate is hereby granted to:

California Products Company

For equipment located at:

3000 E. Butler, Fresno

Description:

One (1) Keeler Boiler, 13931-2, 33.4 meg Btuh, with Todd D-16 gas burner and Todd VCS oil burner to be used for process heat.

Conditions:

1. Limit oil usage to 2261 gpd and 803K gpy
2. Use oil having .67 wt. % max. sulfur.
3. Report oil and gas used yearly to FCAPCD.
4. Do not fire on-site Kewanee boiler.

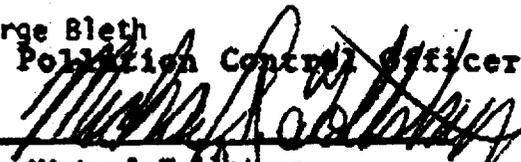
Issue Date: August 13, 1987

P/O No.: 3030680101

This Permit becomes void upon any change of ownership or location.

Equipment modification requires a new Permit to Operate.

George Bleth
Air Pollution Control Officer

By: 

Michael Tolstrup
Supervising Air Quality Engineer

SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED
AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT/FRESNO ZONE
1221 FULTON MALL, FRESNO, CALIFORNIA 93721
TELEPHONE: (209) 445-3239

PERMIT TO OPERATE

A Permit to Operate is hereby granted to:

CALIFORNIA PRODUCTS COMPANY

For equipment located at:

3000 E. Butler, Fresno

DESCRIPTION:

One (1) Keeler Boiler, 13931-2, 27.5 meg Btu/h, with Todd D-16 gas burner and
Type M-5 oil furnace to be used for _____

Rating: 27.5 MM Btu

CONDITIONS:

1. Visible emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity.
2. Fuel oil #2 shall be used only for emergency standby purposes only, and shall have a sulfur content of 0.5% by weight or less.
3. Fuel consumption shall be recorded on a daily basis and submitted to the District by February 1 of each year.
4. Natural gas consumption shall not exceed 6,600 therms per day and 2.41×10^6 therms per year.
5. Any change in equipment, operation or fuel requires prior written approval from the District.

Daily Emission Levels (lb/day):

PM10	NOx	SOx	CO	VOC
2.0	44	1.0	11	1.0

Issue Date: August 13, 1991

P/O NO: 3030680101

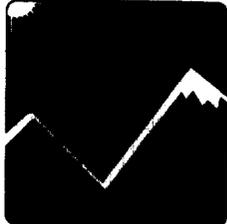
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DAVID L. CROW
Air Pollution Control Officer

By: *Roger A. Isom*

Equipment modification requires a new Permit to Operate.

Roger A. Isom
Air Quality Engineer II
San Joaquin Valley Unified
APCD/Fresno Zone



San Joaquin Valley
Unified Air Pollution Control District

AUTHORITY TO CONSTRUCT

PERMIT NO: C-202-1-1

ISSUANCE DATE: / /

LEGAL OWNER OR OPERATOR: CALIFORNIA PRODUCTS
MAILING ADDRESS: 3000 E BUTLER
FRESNO, CA 93702

LOCATION: 3000 E BUTLER, FRESNO

EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION:

RETROFIT OF ONE (1) EACH 27.5 MMBTU/HR KEELER BOILER, SER NO. 13931-2 WITH CSI LOW NOX MISER BURNER USING 10-15% FGR MEETING 30 PPM NOX AND 100 PPM CO, NATURAL GAS FIRED.
RATING: 27.5 MMBTU/HR

CONDITIONS

- 1 - A source test shall be conducted using methods and procedures approved by the District to determine compliance with applicable emission limits. The result of this test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days of the test.
- 2 - Source testing shall be conducted using the methods and procedures approved by the District. A pretest plan outlining the test methods and procedures shall be submitted for the District's approval no later than 30 days prior to each test.
- 3 - The results of each source test shall be submitted to the District within 60 days thereafter.
- 4 - A non-resettable totalizing fuel meter shall be installed on the burner fuel inlet.
- 5 - Emission sampling limits are: NO₂ = 30 ppm at 3% oxygen, CO = 100 ppm at 3% oxygen.
- 6 - Maintain and operate equipment in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.

(CONDITIONS CONTINUE ON THE NEXT PAGE)

This is NOT a PERMIT TO OPERATE. Approval or denial of a PERMIT TO OPERATE will be made after an inspection to verify that the equipment has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans, specifications and conditions of this Authority to Construct, and to determine if the equipment can be operated in compliance with all Rules and Regulations of the San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District. PLEASE NOTIFY THE DISTRICT COMPLIANCE DIVISION AT (209) 497-1040 WHEN CONSTRUCTION OF THE EQUIPMENT IS COMPLETED. Unless construction has commenced pursuant to Rule 2050, this Authority to Construct shall expire and application shall be cancelled two years from the date of issuance. The applicant is responsible for complying with all laws, ordinances and regulations of all other governmental agencies which may pertain to the above equipment.

DAVID L. CROW, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/APCO

SEYED SADREDIN, DIRECTOR OF PERMIT SERVICES

Central Regional Office * 1999 Tuolumne, Suite 200 * Fresno, California 93721 * (209)497-1000 * FAX (209) 233-2203

- 7 - Maintain daily natural gas consumption records for two years. These records shall be kept on site at all times and made available to the District upon request.
- 8 - An annual report on monthly summaries of natural gas consumption records shall be submitted to the District by March 1 of the following year.
- 9 - The FGR system shall be in operation at all times during the boiler operation. A minimum of 10% of the flue gas shall be re-circulated during boiler operation.
- 10 - Daily Emission Limits for natural gas in lbs/day are: $\text{NO}_x = 22.37$, $\text{CO} = 47.81$, $\text{VOC} = 1.67$, $\text{PM-10} = 2.98$, and $\text{SO}_x = 0.36$.

SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY UNIFIED
AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT/FRESNO ZONE
1221 FULTON MALL, FRESNO, CALIFORNIA 93721
TELEPHONE: (209) 445-3239

P E R M I T T O O P E R A T E

A Permit to Operate is hereby granted to:

CALIFORNIA PRODUCTS COMPANY

For equipment located at:

3000 E. Butler, Fresno

DESCRIPTION:

One (1) Keeler Boiler, 13931-2, 27.5 meg Btuh, with Todd D-16 gas burner and Todd VCS oil burner to be used for process heat.

Rating: 27.5 MM Btu

CONDITIONS:

1. Visible emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity.
2. Fuel oil #2 shall be used only for emergency standby purposes only, and shall have a sulfur content of 0.5% by weight or less.
3. Fuel consumption shall be recorded on a daily basis and submitted to the District by February 1 of each year.
4. Natural gas consumption shall not exceed 6,600 therms per day and 2.41×10^6 therms per year.
5. Any change in equipment, operation or fuel requires prior written approval from the District.

Daily Emission Levels (lb/day):

*

<u>PM10</u>	<u>NOx</u>	<u>SOx</u>	<u>CO</u>	<u>VOC</u>
2.0	44	1.0	11	1.0

Issue Date: August 13, 1991

P/O NO: 3030680101

This Permit becomes void upon any change of ownership or location.

DAVID L. CROW
Air Pollution Control Officer

Equipment modification requires a new Permit to Operate.

By: Roger A. Isom
Roger A. Isom
Air Quality Engineer II
San Joaquin Valley Unified
APCD/Fresno Zone

CALIFPRO010992mo