

## TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

---



**TO:** Dennis Crumpler / OAQPS  
**FROM:** Eric Boswell / NAREL  
**COPY:** Ms. Cindy Castronovo / CARB  
Dr. Richard Tropp / DRI  
Ms. RaeAnn Haynes / ODEQ  
Dr. R.K.M. Jayanty / RTI  
Dr. Jason Low / AQMD  
Dr. Charles McDade / UCD  
**AUTHOR:** Jewell Smiley / NAREL  
**DATE:** June 15, 2010  
**SUBJECT:** Experimental Inter-comparison of Speciation Laboratories

### Introduction

This study was conducted as part of the EPA's quality assurance oversight for two air monitoring networks that include the Chemical Speciation Network (CSN) and the Interagency Monitoring of Protected Visual Environments (IMPROVE) Program. The purpose of this study was to evaluate specific laboratory performance at those laboratories that routinely analyze chemical speciation samples.

This study required each participating laboratory to analyze a set of blind Performance Testing (PT) filter samples. The PT samples were prepared at the National Air and Radiation Environmental Laboratory (NAREL) located in Montgomery, AL. NAREL was able to create replicate filter samples for this study by using collocated Met One speciation samplers. The collocated samplers were programmed to collect PM<sub>2.5</sub> from the Montgomery air and simultaneously load several filters during each collection event. A sufficient number of replicates were prepared so that each laboratory could receive the following set of PT samples.

- Gravimetric Mass Analysis – ten Teflon® filter samples and two metallic weights
- Ion Chromatography (IC) Analysis – six Nylon® filter samples or six Teflon® filter samples
- Carbon by Thermal Optical Analysis (TOA) – six quartz filter samples
- Elemental analysis by X-Ray Fluorescence (XRF) – six 47-mm or 25-mm Teflon® filter samples

Detailed instructions for analyzing and reporting the PT samples were provided by NAREL. This report will compare and discuss the analytical results received from all of the laboratories. Some of the laboratories received a full set of PT samples, and some received a partial set due to limitations that will be explained later in the appropriate section of this report. Table 1 identifies all of the laboratories along with their level of participation.

**Table 1. List of Participating Laboratories**

| <b>Laboratory</b>   | <b>Location</b>            | <b>Analyses Reported</b>   |
|---|----------------------------|--|
| California Air Resources Board (CARB)                             | Sacramento, CA             | Gravimetric mass<br>IC analysis, Nylon® filters<br>TOA carbon, IMPROVE_A method<br>Elements by XRF (47-mm filters)   |
| Desert Research Institute (DRI)                                   | Reno, NV                   | Gravimetric mass<br>IC analysis, Teflon® filters<br>IC analysis, Nylon® filters<br>TOA carbon, IMPROVE_A method<br>TOA carbon, CSN method<br>Elements by XRF (25- & 47-mm filters) |
| Oregon Dept. of Environmental Quality (ODEQ)                      | Portland, OR               | Gravimetric mass<br>IC analysis, Nylon® filters<br>Elements by XRF (47-mm filters)   |
| Research Triangle Institute (RTI)                                 | Research Triangle Park, NC | Gravimetric mass<br>IC analysis, Nylon® filters<br>TOA carbon, IMPROVE_A method<br>TOA carbon, CSN method<br>Elements by XRF (25- & 47-mm filters)                                 |
| South Coast Air Quality Management District (AQMD)                | Diamond Bar, CA            | Gravimetric mass<br>IC analysis, Nylon® filters<br>TOA carbon, IMPROVE_A method<br>Elements by XRF (47-mm filters)   |
| University of California / Davis (UCD)                            | Davis, CA                  | Elements by XRF (25- & 47-mm filters)  |
| EPA's National Air and Radiation Environmental Laboratory (NAREL) | Montgomery, AL             | Gravimetric mass<br>IC analysis, Teflon® filters<br>IC analysis, Nylon® filters<br>TOA carbon, IMPROVE_A method<br>TOA carbon, CSN method  |

Mass determination typically proceeds by weighing the Teflon® collection filter before and after the sampling event. The amount of Particulate Matter (PM<sub>2.5</sub>) captured onto the surface of the filter can be calculated by a simple subtraction of the tare mass from the loaded filter mass. Each speciation laboratory routinely provides clean PRE-weighed air filters to the supported field sites. At the field site, an approved sampling device must be used to deposit the PM<sub>2.5</sub> onto the collection filter. The loaded filter is returned to the originating laboratory where the gravimetric analysis is completed by POST-weighing the filter. After the gravimetric measurements are complete, the Teflon® filter is examined further using XRF to determine the elemental composition of the filter deposit. Usually XRF is the final analysis of the Teflon® filter after which the filter is placed into an archive for storage, but in some cases the filter is subjected to one more [final] analysis to determine the ions present in the filter deposit. If the Teflon® filter is examined for ions, it must be extracted, and the extract is subsequently analyzed using ion chromatography.

Most of the speciation laboratories provide clean Nylon® filters to the field sites. It is usually the Nylon® filter that is used to capture PM<sub>2.5</sub> for subsequent IC analysis. After the loaded filter is returned to the laboratory, the IC analysis typically proceeds by first extracting the filter using an appropriate solvent. The extract must be analyzed using an IC instrument that is optimized to determine the ions of interest. Target anions and target cations must be analyzed on separate IC instruments.

The laboratories also provide clean quartz filters to the supported field sites. The quartz filter is used to capture PM<sub>2.5</sub> for subsequent carbon analysis. A thermal/optical analysis (TOA) is performed at the laboratory to determine the carbon present on the quartz filter. A carefully measured portion of the quartz filter is placed into a special oven equipped to shine a laser at the sample. The TOA technique requires heating the quartz filter material to release captured PM<sub>2.5</sub>. Carbon components released from the filter are catalytically converted to methane and measured by a flame ionization detector (FID) positioned at the end of the sample train. A thermogram produced by the analysis contains signals from the FID and from the laser. Interpretation of the thermogram provides results for the organic carbon (OC) and the elemental carbon (EC) the sum of which represents the total carbon (TC) present in the sample. Two slightly different TOA methods were used to analyze samples during this study. A more detailed description of each TOA method will be provided later in this report.

### Gravimetric Analysis

Ten new filters and two metallic transfer weights were supplied by NAREL to each laboratory for this study. These samples were placed into individual Petri slides and shipped by overnight mail to the receiving lab with instructions to PRE-weigh each filter and metallic weight using the local standard procedures. After tare measurements were completed at the receiving lab, the filters and metallic weights were returned to Montgomery and immediately placed into the weighing chamber at NAREL for equilibration and determination of a stable tare mass. Shortly after NAREL's tare measurements were complete, some of the filters were loaded with PM<sub>2.5</sub> captured from the Montgomery air. Collocated Met One SuperSASS air samplers were used to load seven of the filters in each sample set according to the sampling schedule presented in table 2.

**Table 2. Sampling Schedule for Gravimetric PT Filters**

| Filter ID | Serial Number | Sample Start | Event Duration | Receiving Lab |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| T09-13066 | T8126704      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13067 | T8126705      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13068 | T8126706      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13069 | T8126707      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13070 | T8126708      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13071 | T8126709      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13072 | T8126710      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | CARB          |
| T09-13076 | T8126714      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13077 | T8126716      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13078 | T8126717      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13079 | T8126718      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13080 | T8126719      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13081 | T8126720      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13082 | T8126721      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | DRI           |
| T09-13086 | T8126725      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | ODEQ          |
| T09-13087 | T8126726      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | ODEQ          |
| T09-13088 | T8126727      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | ODEQ          |
| T09-13089 | T8126728      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | ODEQ          |

| Filter ID | Serial Number | Sample Start | Event Duration | Receiving Lab |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| T09-13090 | T8126730      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | ODEQ          |
| T09-13091 | T8126731      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | ODEQ          |
| T09-13092 | T8126732      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | ODEQ          |
| T09-13096 | T8126736      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13097 | T8126737      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13098 | T8126738      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13099 | T8126739      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13100 | T8126741      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13101 | T8126742      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13102 | T8126743      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | RTI           |
| T09-13106 | T8126747      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | AQMD          |
| T09-13107 | T8126748      | 30-Nov-09    | 48-hour        | AQMD          |
| T09-13108 | T8126749      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | AQMD          |
| T09-13109 | T8126750      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | AQMD          |
| T09-13110 | T8126751      | 02-Dec-09    | 24-hour        | AQMD          |
| T09-13111 | T8126752      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | AQMD          |
| T09-13112 | T8126753      | 03-Dec-09    | 22-hour        | AQMD          |

Table 2 shows thirty-five filters that were loaded during three separate collection events. A sufficient number of replicates were prepared during each event such that each lab could be provided with an almost identical set of loaded filters. For example, ten replicates were created during a 48-hour collection event that started on November 30, and two of these replicates were submitted to each lab for analysis. Similarly, fifteen replicates were created during a 24-hour collection event that started on December 2, and three of these replicates were submitted to each lab for analysis. Table 2 does not list all of the filters that were PRE-weighed at the participating labs. Three of the ten filters that were PRE-weighed at each lab were not scheduled for loading because they were used as filter blanks for this study.

Following sample collection, the filters and the metallic weights were returned to the weighing chamber at NAREL and POST-weighed multiple times over the course of several days to demonstrate a stable final mass. Finally, the filters and metallic weights were placed into small Igloo® coolers with ice substitute and shipped back to the participating labs for POST-weighing. It is worth mentioning that the metallic weights were included in this study because they are usually less susceptible to weighing errors due to factors such as electrical static and volatility of filter constituents.

## Gravimetric Results

The results from this study are summarized in figure 1. The critical information needed by the program is the mass of PM<sub>2.5</sub> deposited onto the surface of a collection filter, and therefore, PM<sub>2.5</sub> capture is plotted in figure 1 for the seven loaded filters, three travel blanks, and two metallic weights.

Figure 1

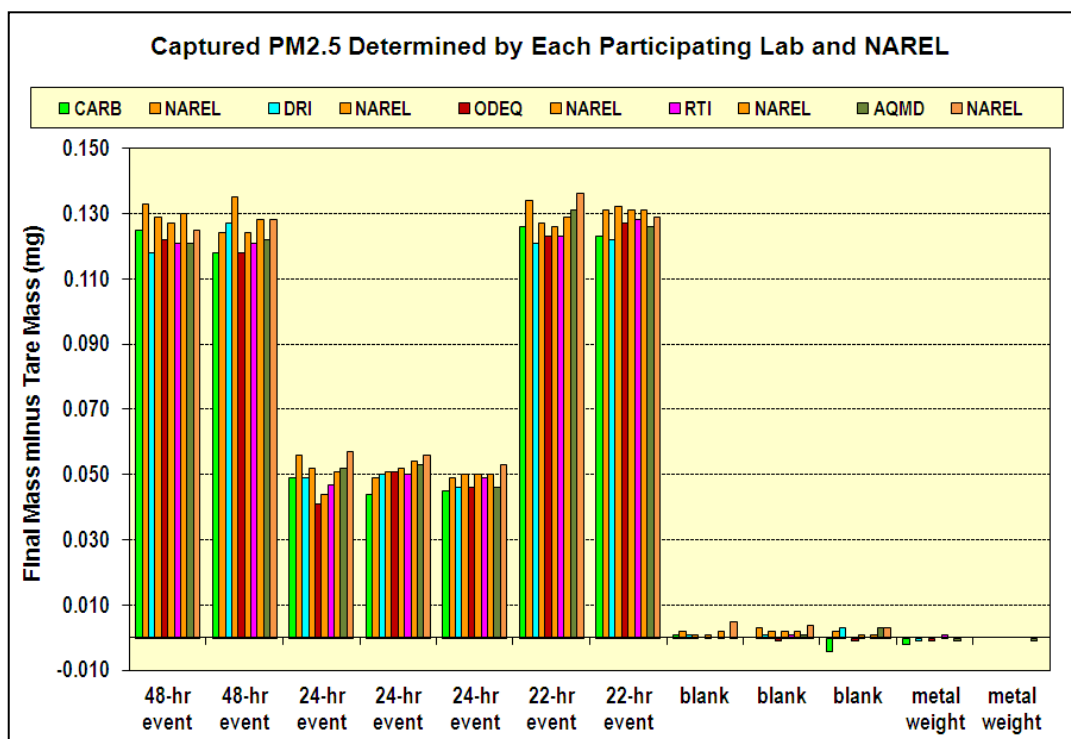
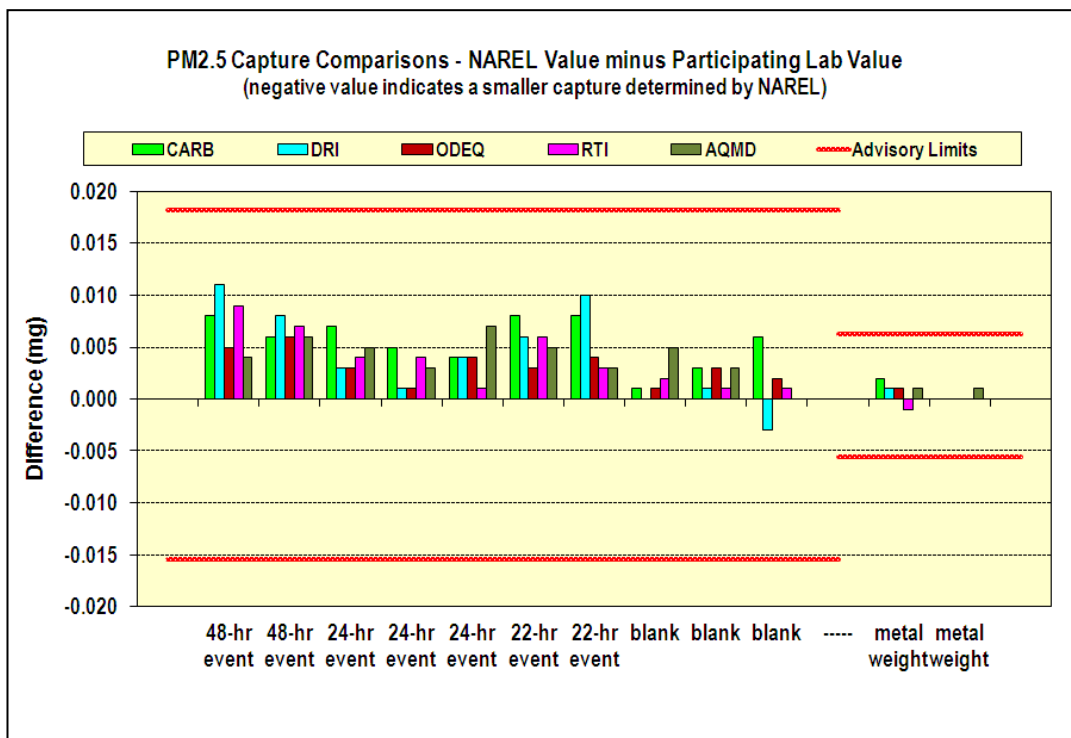


Figure 2 presents the inter-laboratory differences along with advisory limits. Inter-laboratory differences were calculated by subtracting the PM<sub>2.5</sub> capture value determined at each speciation lab from the capture value determined at NAREL. Notice that a negative bar on the figure 2 graph represents a smaller PM<sub>2.5</sub> capture value determined at NAREL. The 3-sigma advisory limits were derived from all of the gravimetric PT studies administered by NAREL during the past several years. Performance was good for all of the participating labs.

Figure 2



The raw data reported from all laboratories have been tabulated for easy viewing. At the end of this report, table 10 contains the tare weight, the final loaded weight, and the calculated PM<sub>2.5</sub> capture for each sample. Table 10 also contains the calculated inter-laboratory difference for measuring the PM<sub>2.5</sub> capture which is graphed in figure 2.

All of the participating labs have an SOP for measuring the gravimetric mass of PM<sub>2.5</sub> filter samples. Most of the SOP's are currently available on the web for easy viewing (see reference 1 through 5).

## IC Analysis

This study included the analysis of selected ions using three slightly different IC methods. Six labs analyzed a set of Nylon® filters using the CSN method, two labs analyzed a set of Teflon® filters using the CSN method, and finally two labs analyzed a set of Nylon® filters using the IMPROVE method. To avoid confusion about the methods identified here, it should be stated that the CSN method was previously referred to as the Speciation Trends Network (STN) method. CSN is used in this report to be consistent with the language used in recent EPA contracts that support the chemical speciation network which includes approximately 200 field sites.

NAREL provided each lab with a set of six filters for each method tested. Each sample set contained two blank filters and four filters that were loaded with PM<sub>2.5</sub> collected from the Montgomery air. Collocated Met One SuperSASS air samplers were used to load filters and create replicates in each sample set according the sampling schedule presented in table 3.

**Table 3. Sampling Schedule for Ion Chromatography PT Filters**

| Filter ID | Filter Medium | Sample Start | Event Duration | Receiving Lab | Method |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------|
| N09-12915 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | CARB          | CSN    |
| N09-12916 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | CARB          | CSN    |
| N09-12927 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | CARB          | CSN    |
| N09-12928 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | CARB          | CSN    |
| N09-12917 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | DRI           | CSN    |
| N09-12918 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | DRI           | CSN    |
| N09-12929 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | DRI           | CSN    |
| N09-12930 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | DRI           | CSN    |
| N09-12919 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | ODEQ          | CSN    |
| N09-12920 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | ODEQ          | CSN    |
| N09-12931 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | ODEQ          | CSN    |
| N09-12932 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | ODEQ          | CSN    |
| N09-12921 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | RTI           | CSN    |
| N09-12922 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | RTI           | CSN    |
| N09-12933 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | RTI           | CSN    |
| N09-12934 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | RTI           | CSN    |
| N09-12923 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | AQMD          | CSN    |
| N09-12924 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | AQMD          | CSN    |
| N09-12935 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | AQMD          | CSN    |
| N09-12936 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | AQMD          | CSN    |
| N09-12925 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | NAREL         | CSN    |
| N09-12926 | Nylon®        | 07-Jan-09    | 128-hour       | NAREL         | CSN    |
| N09-12937 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | NAREL         | CSN    |
| N09-12938 | Nylon®        | 30-Mar-09    | 176-hour       | NAREL         | CSN    |
| T09-12947 | Teflon®       | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | DRI           | CSN    |

| Filter ID | Filter Medium | Sample Start | Event Duration | Receiving Lab | Method  |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------|
| T09-12948 | Teflon®       | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | DRI           | CSN     |
| T09-12959 | Teflon®       | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | DRI           | CSN     |
| T09-12960 | Teflon®       | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | DRI           | CSN     |
| T09-12949 | Teflon®       | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | NAREL         | CSN     |
| T09-12950 | Teflon®       | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | NAREL         | CSN     |
| T09-12961 | Teflon®       | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | NAREL         | CSN     |
| T09-12962 | Teflon®       | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | NAREL         | CSN     |
| N09-12941 | Nylon®        | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE |
| N09-12942 | Nylon®        | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE |
| N09-12953 | Nylon®        | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE |
| N09-12954 | Nylon®        | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE |
| N09-12943 | Nylon®        | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE |
| N09-12944 | Nylon®        | 13-Feb-09    | 136-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE |
| N09-12955 | Nylon®        | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE |
| N09-12956 | Nylon®        | 17-Mar-09    | 144-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE |

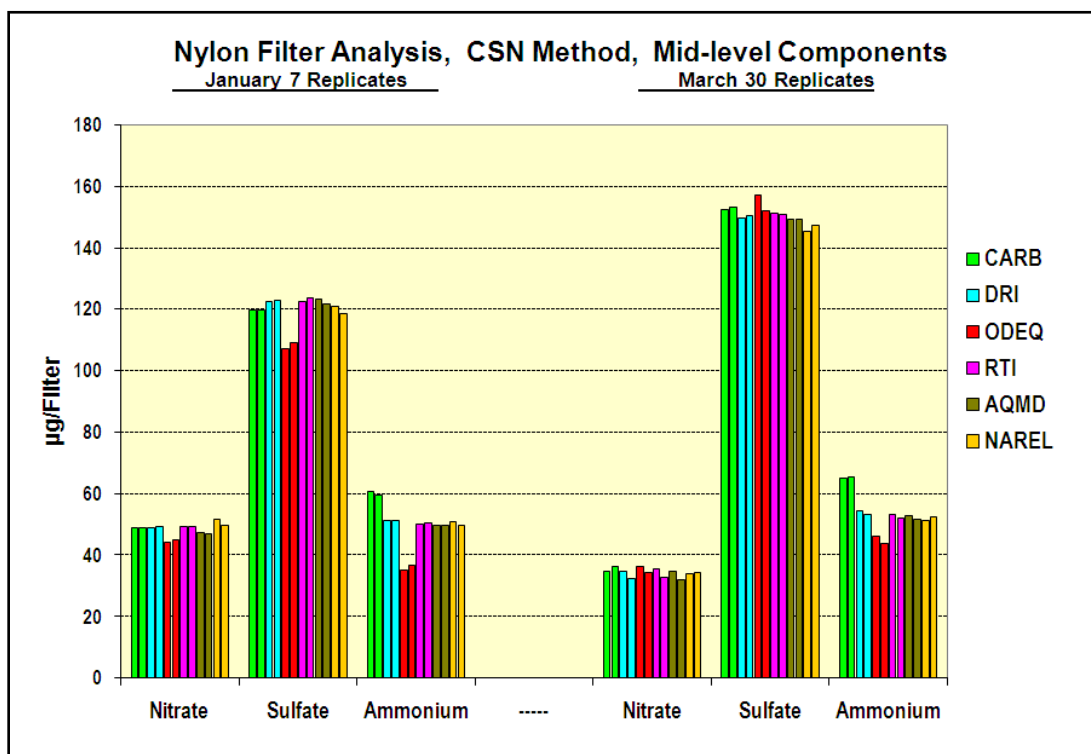
Table 3 shows forty filters that were loaded during four separate collection events. Several replicates were prepared during each event, creating a pool of replicates which were available for distribution among the participating labs. Careful inspection of table 3 will show that two replicates from each event were distributed to each participating lab for analysis. The collection times used for this study were significantly longer than the usual twenty-four hours to boost the amount of PM<sub>2.5</sub> collected and raise the level of most analytes to above the detection threshold. Table 3 does not list the filter blanks that were provided to each lab.

Filter sets were provided to the participating labs with instructions to use the local standard procedures, as closely as possible, for the extraction and the IC analysis. No information was given to the labs about the history of the individual filters. The results were reported for each sample based upon the amount of analyte present on the filter (µg/filter). All of the participating labs have an SOP for analyzing PM<sub>2.5</sub> filter samples by IC. Most of the SOP's are currently available on the web for easy viewing (see reference 6 through 16).

## IC Results

Results from the analysis of twenty-four Nylon® filters using the CSN method are presented as bar graphs in figures 3 and 4. These results were derived from analyzing the replicates sampled on January 7 and March 30. Nitrate, sulfate, and ammonium were the most abundant analytes captured from the Montgomery air, and these mid-level ions are plotted together in figure 3. Each cluster of bars in the graph is labeled with the ion reported, but the individual samples within each cluster are not identified. It is important to understand that the replicate samples within each cluster were consistently arranged, from left to right, in the same order. Reasonably good agreement can be seen in figure 3 for all of the mid-level ions.

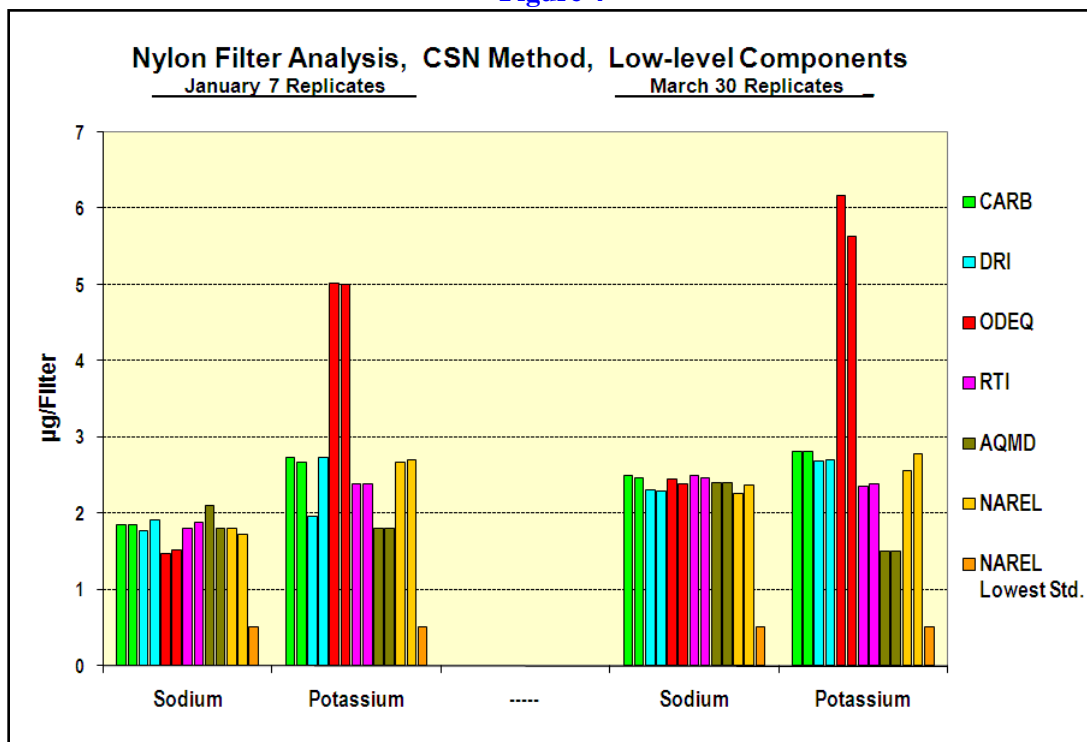




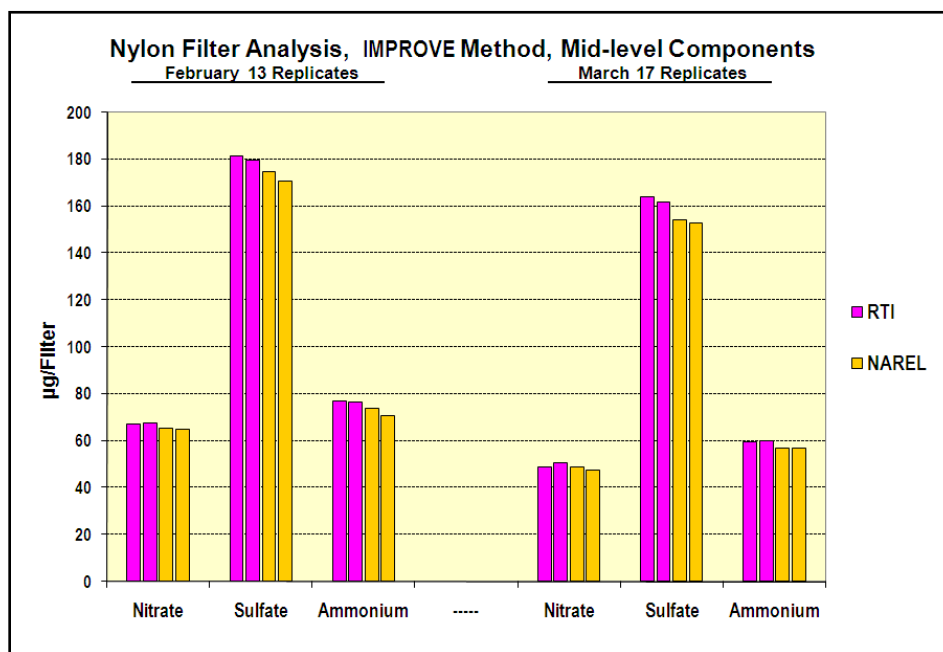
**Figure 3**

Sodium and potassium were present in the air at relatively low levels, and these ions are plotted in figure 4. Since figure 4 shows the low-level components, an extra bar has been added that represents the lowest calibration standard analyzed at NAREL. The lowest calibration standard is a good estimate of the practical quantification limit for the analysis. The potassium reported by ODEQ is noticeably higher than other labs and AQMD values are consistently lower.

**Figure 4**





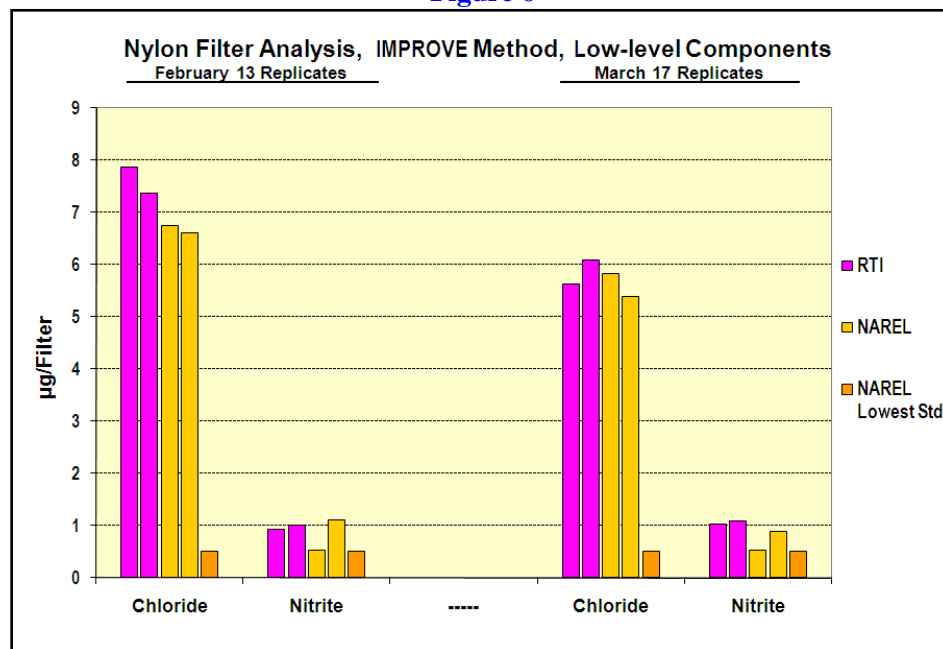


**Figure 5**

Figures 5 and 6 show more results for Nylon® filters using the IMPROVE method. Results are presented from two labs that analyzed replicates sampled on February 13 and March 17. Nylon filters are routinely analyzed at RTI using the IMPROVE method which is slightly different from the CSN method with respect to the extraction procedure and the list of reported ions.

Once again the mid-level components and the low-level components are presented in separate graphs. The mid-level ions are shown in figure 5. Two new low-level ions are shown in figure 6. Chloride and nitrite are routinely determined using the IMPROVE method, even though they are not reported for the CSN method. Note also that potassium and sodium are not reported for the IMPROVE method. Good agreement between labs is observed in figures 5 and 6.

**Figure 6**



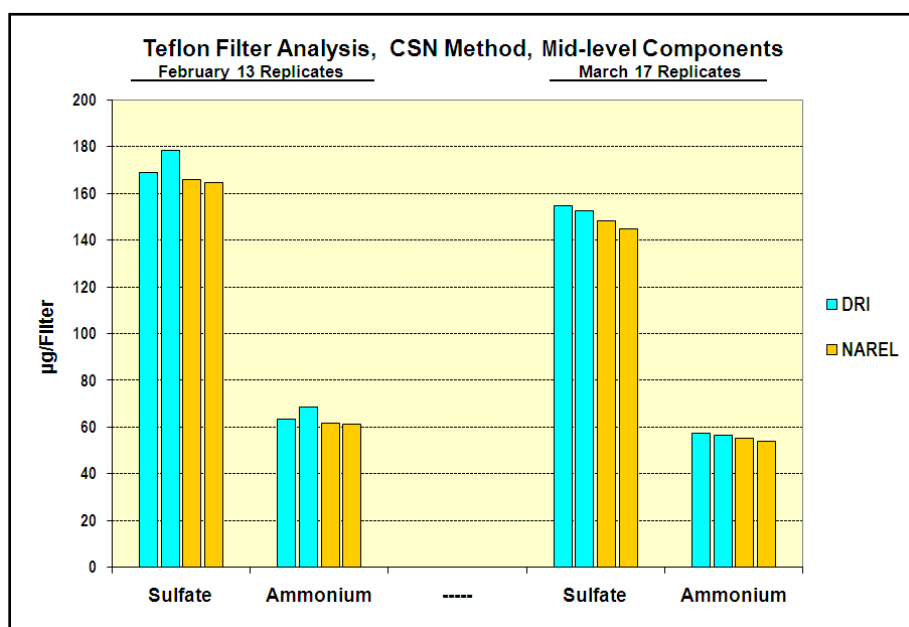
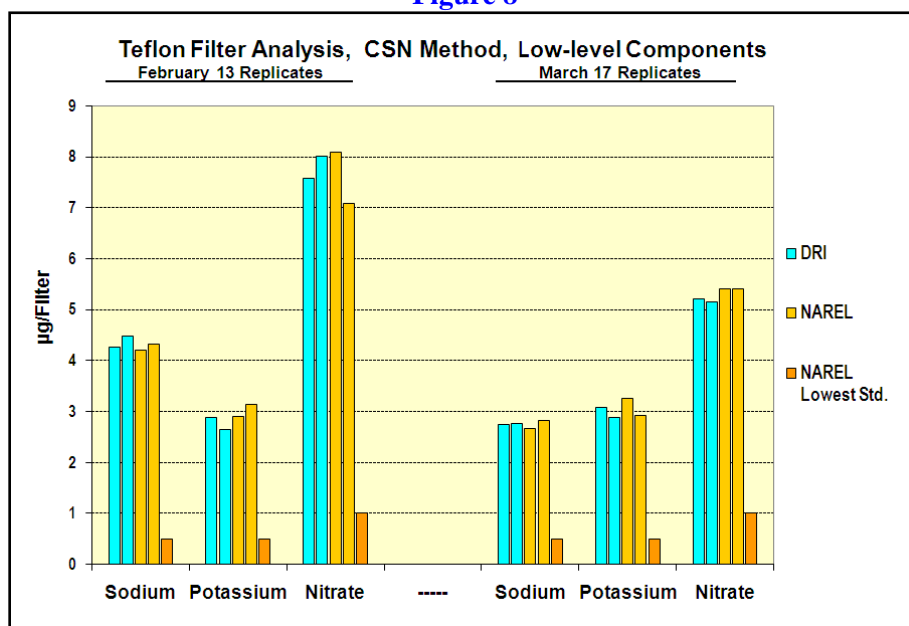


Figure 7

According to table 3, both Nylon® and Teflon® filters were loaded during the February 13 and March 17 sampling events. Results from the Nylon® filters were presented previously in figures 5 and 6. Results from the Teflon® filters are presented here in figures 7 and 8. Notice that nitrate is not included as a mid-level ion in figure 7. This is not surprising since the lower nitrate values reported from the Teflon® filters are due to a known sampling artifact. The nitrate values shown in figure 5 from the Nylon® filters are approximately ten times higher than the nitrate values from the Teflon® filters shown in figure 8. Yet the Nylon® results for sulfate and ammonium shown in figure 5 are about the same as the results from Teflon® filters shown in figure 7.

Figures 7 and 8 show good precision for replicates analyzed at the same lab and also good agreement between labs. Blanks were provided to all of the labs for this study. Results from the blanks and from the loaded filters are available in table 11 at the end of this report.

Figure 8



## Carbon Analysis

This study included the Thermal-Optical Analysis (TOA) of quartz fiber filters to determine the amount of carbon present in captured PM<sub>2.5</sub>. NAREL provided each participating laboratory with a set of six 47-mm filters. Each sample set contained two blank filters and four filters that were loaded with PM<sub>2.5</sub> collected from the Montgomery air. Collocated Met One SuperSASS air samplers were used to load filters and create replicates in each sample set according to the sampling schedule presented in table 4.

**Table 4. Sampling Schedule for TOA Carbon PT Filters**

| Filter ID | Filter Medium | Sample Start | Event Duration | Receiving Lab | Method(s)         |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Q09-12985 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | CARB          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-12986 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | CARB          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-12997 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | CARB          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-12987 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | CARB          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-12988 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | DRI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-12985 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | DRI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-12999 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | DRI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-13000 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | DRI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-12989 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-12990 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-13001 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-13002 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | RTI           | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-12991 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | AQMD          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-12992 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | AQMD          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-13003 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | AQMD          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-13004 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | AQMD          | IMPROVE_A         |
| Q09-12993 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-12994 | quartz        | 29-Jan-09    | 160-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-13005 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE_A and CSN |
| Q09-13006 | quartz        | 09-Jul-09    | 226-hour       | NAREL         | IMPROVE_A and CSN |

Table 4 shows twenty filters that were loaded during two separate collection events. A sufficient number of replicates were prepared during each event such that each participating lab was provided with an almost identical set of loaded filters. Ten replicates were created during the 160-hour winter event that started on January 29, and two of these replicates were submitted to each lab for analysis. Likewise, ten replicates were created during the 226-hour summer event that started on July 29, and two of these replicates were submitted to each lab for analysis. The collection times used for this study were significantly longer than the normal 24-hours to boost the amount of elemental carbon deposited on the filter. Table 4 does not list the two filter blanks that were provided to each participating lab.

A filter set was provided to each lab with instructions to use local standard procedures, as closely as possible, for the analysis. No information was given to the participating labs about the history of the individual filters. ODEQ did not participate in this part of the study because their quartz filters are shipped to DRI for analysis. The DRI and RTI labs are set up to analyze a large volume of samples and routinely operate several TOA instruments. Both DRI and RTI were able to analyze each filter several times using more than one instrument and also using more than one TOA method. The results were reported for each sample based upon the amount of carbon per square centimeter of deposit area ( $\mu\text{g C/cm}^2$ ).

According to table 4, two different TOA methods were used to report results: the IMPROVE\_A method and the CSN method. To avoid confusion, it should be stated again that the CSN method was previously referred to as the Speciation Trends Network (STN) method. CSN is used in this report to be consistent with the language used in recent EPA contracts that support the chemical speciation network which includes approximately 200 field sites.

It may be useful to briefly explain the major differences between the IMPROVE\_A and the CSN methods. Table 5 shows the temperature protocol that is used by each method.

**Table 5. Comparison of Temperature Protocols for Two TOA Methods**

| <b>IMPROVE_A Method<br/>TOR Analysis</b> | <b>CSN Method<br/>TOT Analysis</b> | <b>Carrier<br/>Gas</b> | <b>Carbon<br/>Fraction*</b> |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| heater off (90s)                         | heater off (90s)                   | He Purge               | ----                        |
| 140°C (150-580s)                         | 310°C (60s)                        | He                     | OC1                         |
| 280°C (150-580s)                         | 480°C (60s)                        | He                     | OC2                         |
| 480°C (150-580s)                         | 615°C (60s)                        | He                     | OC3                         |
| 580°C (150-580s)                         | 900°C (90s)                        | He                     | OC4                         |
| ----                                     | heater off (40s)**                 | He                     |                             |
| 580°C (150-580s)                         | 600°C (35s)                        | He/O <sub>2</sub>      | EC1                         |
| 740°C (150-580s)                         | 675°C (45s)                        | He/O <sub>2</sub>      | EC2                         |
| 840°C (150-580s)                         | 750°C (45s)                        | He/O <sub>2</sub>      | EC3                         |
| ----                                     | 825°C (45s)                        | He/O <sub>2</sub>      |                             |
| ----                                     | 920°C (120s)                       | He/O <sub>2</sub>      |                             |
| heater off (200s)**                      | heater off (110s)**                | He/O <sub>2</sub> + IS |                             |

*\* The Carbon fractions are not consistently defined among the different methods. See text for explanation.*

*\*\* The "heater off" times are approximate and may have varied slightly among instruments during this study.*

Beyond the thermal protocols listed in table 5, each TOA method is further defined by the way optical measurements are made and utilized to calculate carbon fractions. For example, the optical measurements are used to distinguish the elemental carbon (EC) from the organic carbon (OC) present in the sample. In fact we shall see, all of the carbon fractions have a functional definition that depends upon the method of analysis.

All of the instruments used for this study are equipped with a small tubular quartz oven and a laser/diode system. The sample analysis begins by placing a carefully measured [punched] segment of the filter sample into the oven directly in the path of the laser. A purge gas removes air from the oven and surrounds the sample with a stream of pure helium before the heating and data acquisition begin. Light from the laser will interact with the sample during the analysis. A diode detector can be positioned to measure the light transmitted through the sample, and this configuration is needed for a TOT (thermal optical transmittance) analysis. A diode can also be positioned to measure the reflected light, and this configuration is needed for a TOR (thermal optical reflectance) analysis. As the sample segment is heated and the pure helium phase of the analysis proceeds, some of the organic carbon may char to form a darker pyrolyzed carbon (PyroIC). All of the methods in this study use either TOT or TOR to evaluate the PyroIC. Three different instruments were used for this study. The older Sunset [single mode] instruments are equipped with only one diode detector configured for the TOT analysis. The DRI Model 2001 instruments and the Sunset Dual Mode instruments are newer designs capable of measuring the transmitted and the reflected light simultaneously. These newer instruments provide more optical information since each instrument is equipped with two diode detectors giving the user a choice of the TOT or the TOR analysis. Table 6 shows specifically how the different instruments were used for analyzing the samples in this study.

**Table 6. Summary of Report Packages for the TOA Analyses**

| Temperature Protocol | Optical Analysis | Instrument Model     | Specific Instrument Reporting | Parameters Reported      | Report Package Count |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| IMPROVE_A            | TOR              | DRI Model 2001       | CARB Instr. #1                | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 1                    |
|                      |                  |                      | DRI Instr. #6, #7, #11        | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 2                    |
|                      |                  |                      | DRI Instr. #6, #7, #11        | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 3                    |
|                      |                  |                      | RTI Instr. #1                 | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 4                    |
|                      |                  |                      | AQMD Instr. #2, #3            | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 5                    |
|                      |                  | Sunset (dual-mode)   | RTI Instr. F                  | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 6                    |
|                      |                  |                      | NAREL Instr. #2               | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 7                    |
| CSN                  | TOT              | DRI Model 2001       | DRI Instr. #8, #12            | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 8                    |
|                      |                  |                      | DRI Instr. #8, #10, #12       | OC, EC, TC, OCsub, ECsub | 9                    |
|                      |                  | Sunset (dual-mode)   | RTI Instr. F                  | OC, EC, TC, OCsub        | 10                   |
|                      |                  | Sunset (single-mode) | RTI Instr. T                  | OC, EC, TC, OCsub        | 11                   |
|                      |                  |                      | NAREL Instr. #1               | OC, EC, TC, OCsub        | 12                   |

All of the instruments in this study operate by heating a punched segment of the sample in the presence of a controlled carrier gas. Any carbonaceous material released from the quartz filter segment is swept through a series of zones that rapidly convert the released carbon to methane which is measured by a Flame Ionization Detector (FID) positioned at the end of the sample train. During the first [non-oxidizing] stage of the analysis, the carrier gas is pure helium. Oxygen is added to the carrier during the second stage of the analysis which is designed to remove any remaining carbonaceous material from the quartz residue. Most of the OC is released during the first stage of the analysis, but the EC and any PyroC that may have formed are more difficult to volatilize, and they are expected to release during the second stage of the analysis. A known mass of methane is injected through the oven at the end of the analysis to serve as an Internal Standard (IS). Signals from the FID and from the laser may be plotted along a time axis to construct a thermogram. An example thermogram is shown in figure 9.

**Figure 9**

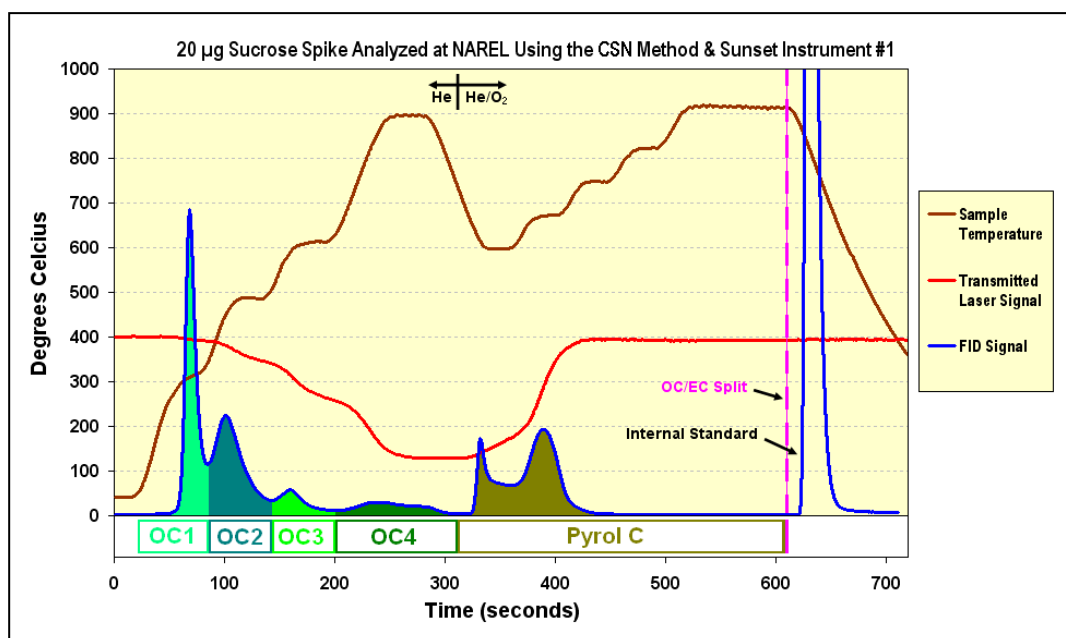


Figure 9 is a thermogram of a sucrose spike which was analyzed at NAREL as a routine calibration check sample. The sucrose spike contains no EC but has a strong tendency to char and form PyroIC.

After the raw data acquisition is complete, the thermogram must be evaluated to determine those carbon fractions that will be reported for the sample. All of the participating labs report the Total Carbon (TC) as the sum of the OC and the EC fractions:  $TC = OC + EC$ . Other carbon fractions may be calculated such as the OC subfractions:  $OC = OC1 + OC2 + OC3 + OC4 + PyroIC$ . Figure 9 shows an example of OC subfractions that were calculated by a Sunset instrument. EC subfractions may be calculated as well. For example, three EC subfractions have been reported for IMPROVE samples for many years. To better understand how the EC subfractions are calculated, we should look back at table 5 to notice that the IMPROVE\_A method heats the sample at three different temperatures during the final [oxidizing] stage of the analysis. EC1 is defined by the method as that carbon released from the sample at 580 °C after oxygen has been added to the carrier gas. And similarly, EC2 and EC3 represent the carbon released at 740 °C and 840 °C respectively (see table 5). It should be obvious from these examples that the heating requirements and the precision of the method will likely affect the amount of carbon assigned to each subfraction.

Clearly, all of the carbon fractions are defined by the method. The method controls the instrument during data acquisition and also controls the calculation of results from the raw data. Let us take a closer look at how results are calculated from the raw data. A “split point” must be established in each thermogram that separates the OC and the EC. The laser signal must be examined as part of determining the split point. If any of the original OC chars during the first stage of the analysis, the laser signal will decrease from its initial value, and will not recover until later in the run. The point at which the recovering laser signal reaches its initial value is usually the split point. Some samples do not form char, however, and the laser signal does not decrease and fall below its initial value. In this case, the OC/EC split is usually assigned to that point at which the oxygen valve opens for the second phase of the analysis to begin. All of the instruments follow these general rules.

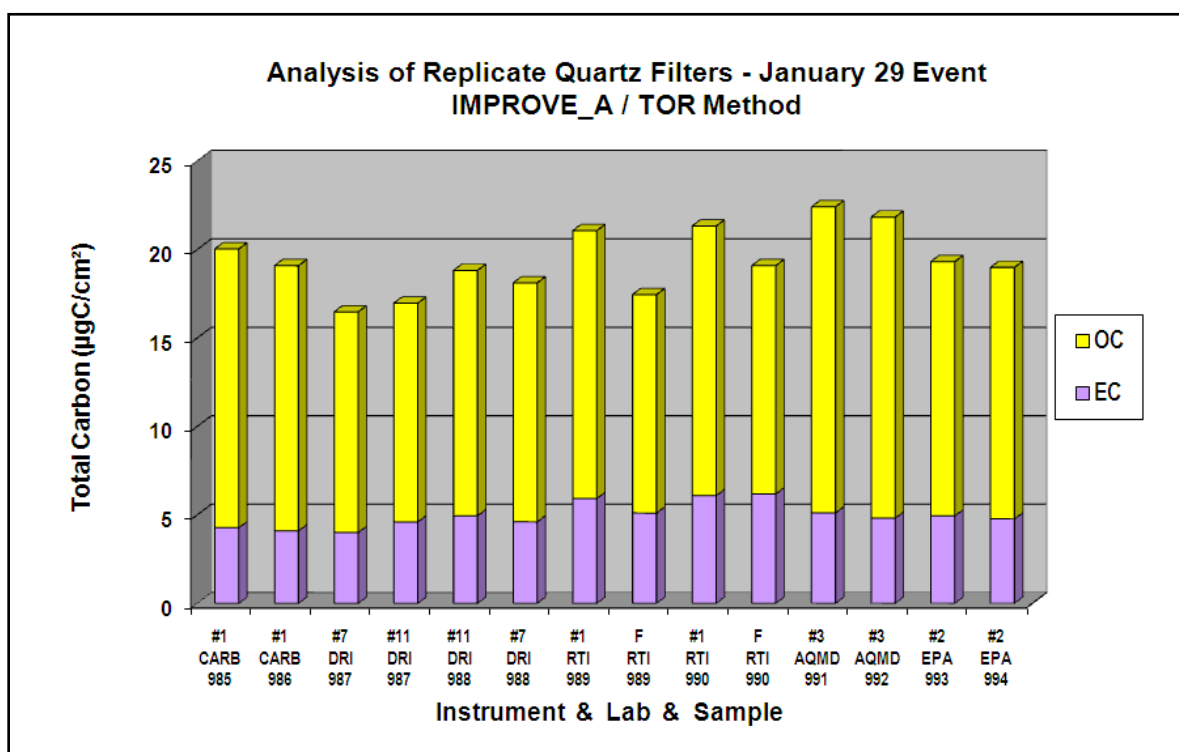
EPA has been aware for several years that different TOA methods give different results for the carbon fractions and subfractions. Consequently EPA has decided to migrate to a single TOA carbon method. The three-year implementation plan includes switching to a new air monitor, the URG 3000N, installed at the CSN field sites. The URG-3000N is similar to the air monitors used for the IMPROVE network. The IMPROVE\_A TOR method will replace the CSN TOT method at those field sites that receive a URG-3000N monitor. Currently, DRI is subcontracted by RTI to analyze samples requiring the IMPROVE\_A analysis for the CSN contract. More information regarding the implementation is available at the following web site.

<http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/specurg3000.html>

All of the results presented in this report have been identified with the instrument that performed the analysis as well as the thermal protocol and optical configuration that was used. All of the participating labs have an SOP for the TOA method(s) used at their laboratory. Many SOP's are currently available on the web (see reference 17 through 22).

## **Carbon Results**

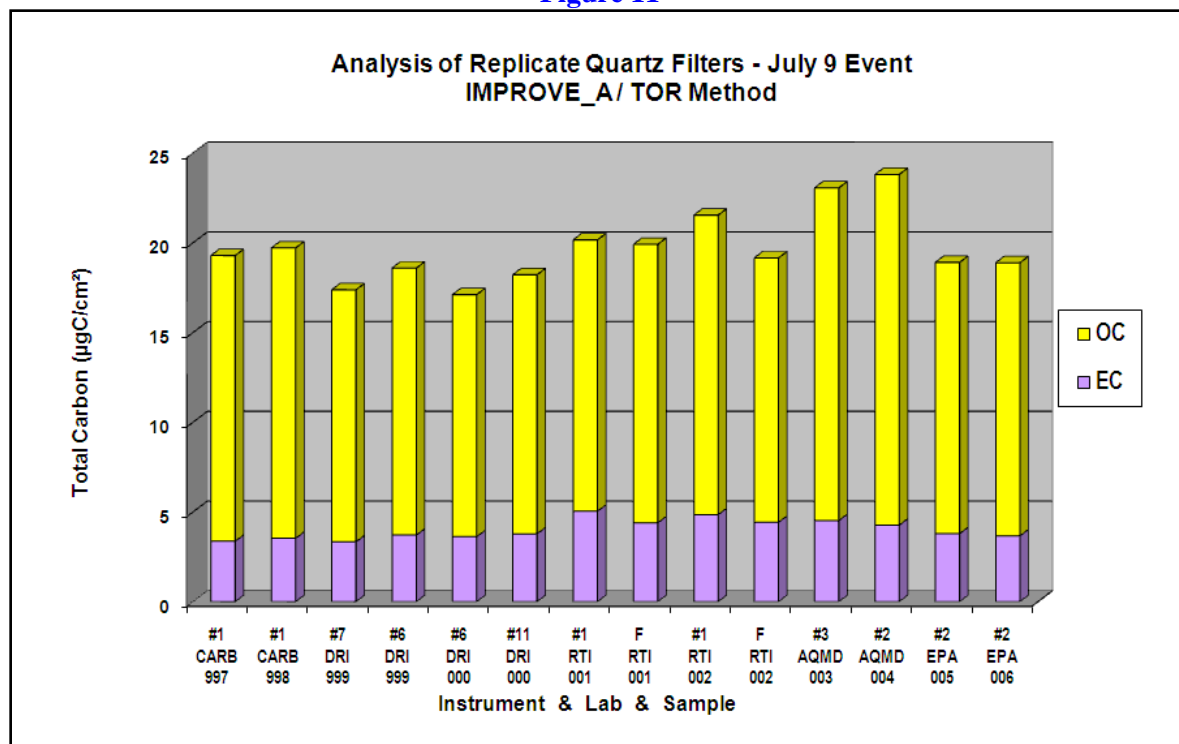
Results from the analysis of replicate quartz filters using either the IMPROVE\_A method are presented below as bar graphs. Notice that the height of each bar within a graph represents the total carbon reported for the filter, and each bar in the graph is labeled with the instrument number, the lab, and the last three digits of the sample number.



**Figure 10**

Figure 10 shows results from replicates that were created on January 29, and figure 11 shows the results from replicates created on July 9. The bar segments show the OC and EC components of the total carbon but do not show the more detailed fractions. Notice that each filter submitted to DRI and RTI was analyzed twice using different instruments.

**Figure 11**





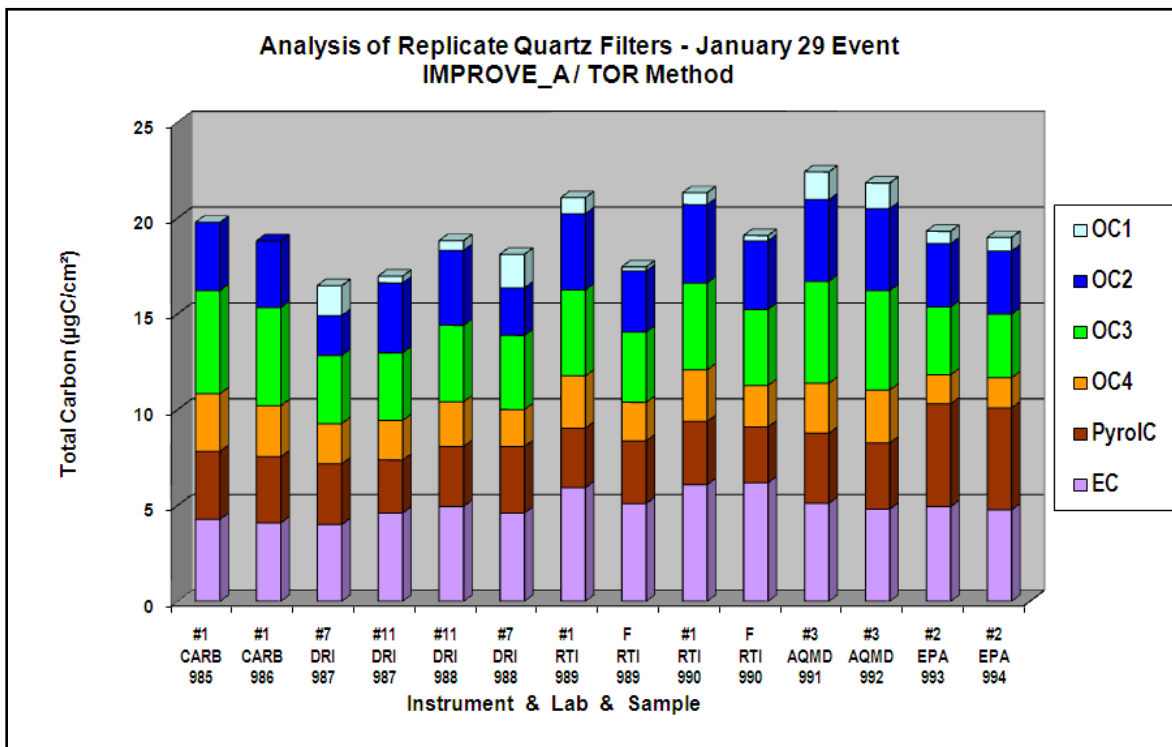
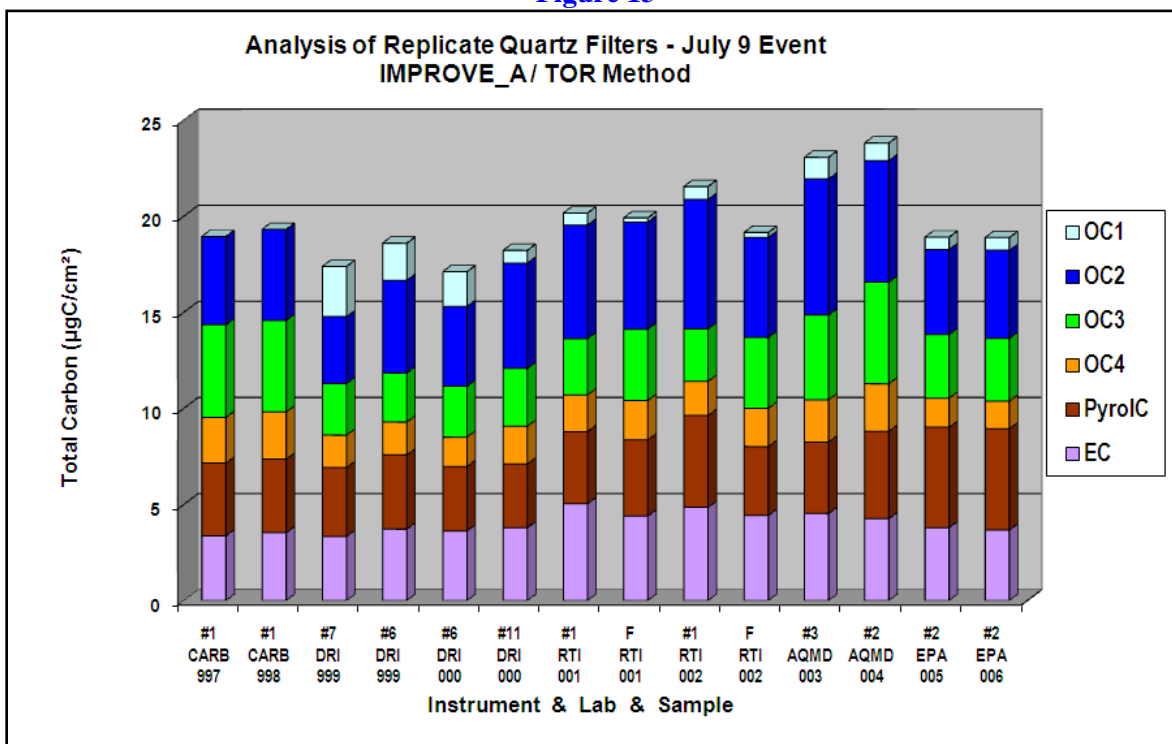
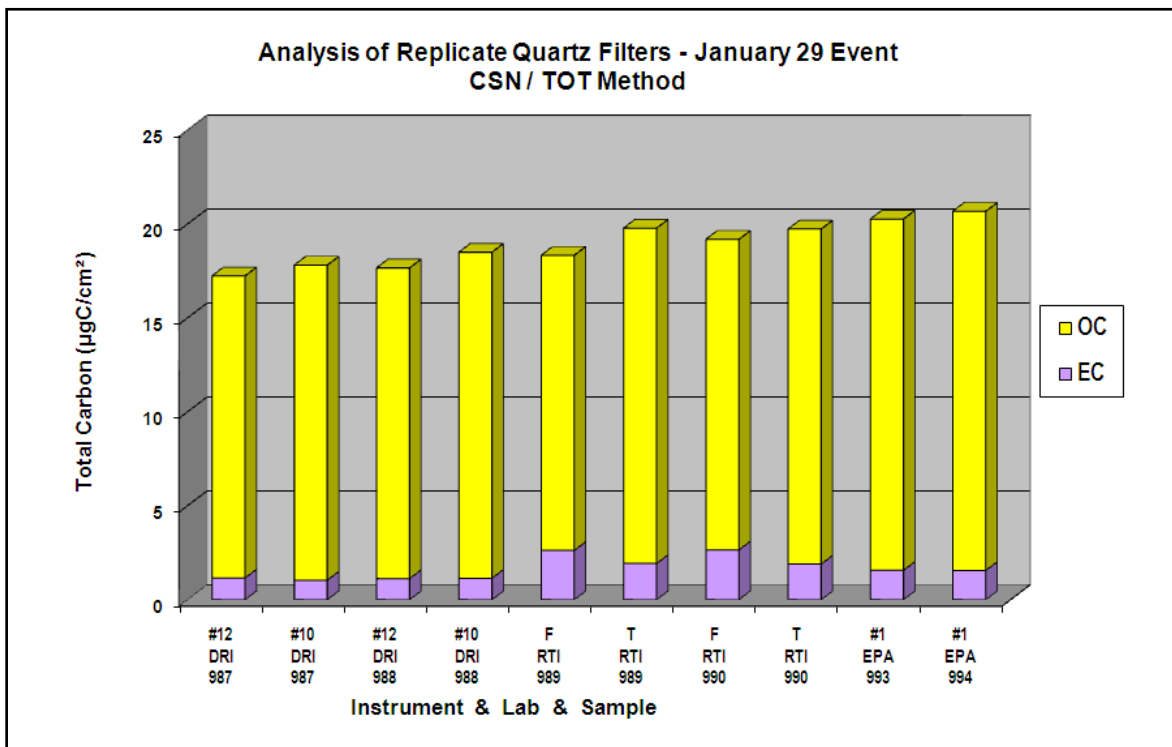


Figure 12

The results are presented again in figures 12 and 13 with more detail, and this time the OC subfractions are revealed. Even though all of the instruments used the same temperature protocol, there is noticeable variability for total carbon and also for the carbon fractions.

Figure 13

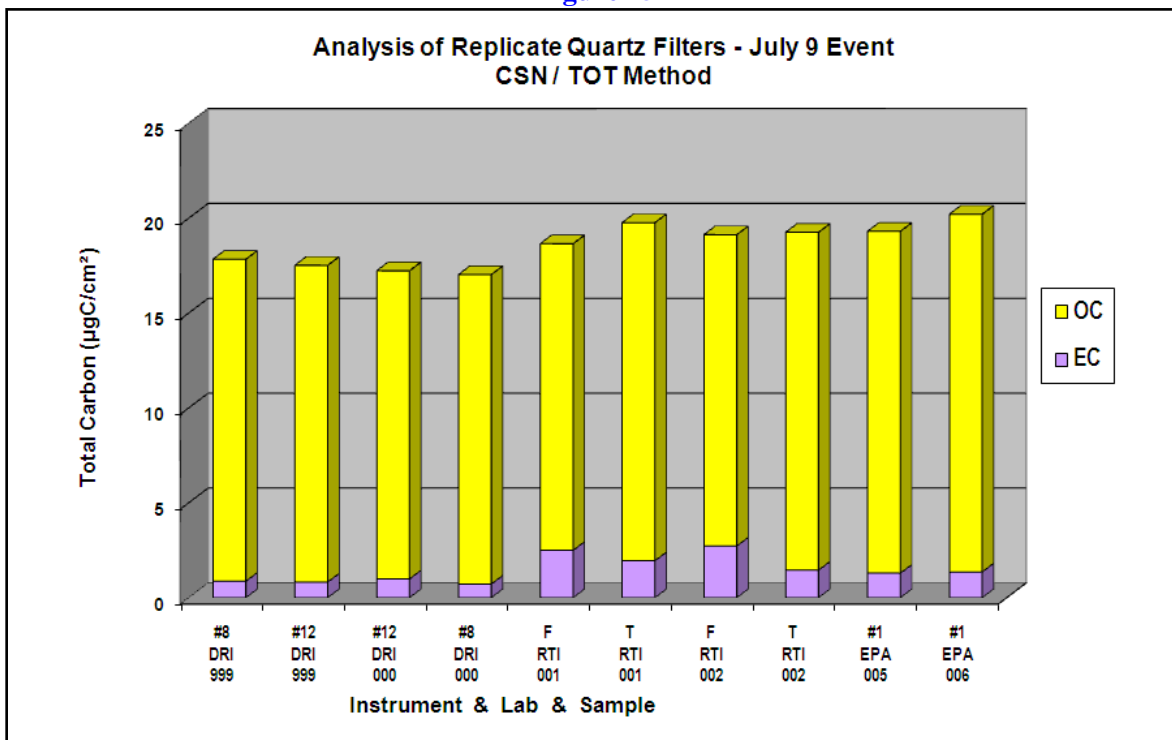


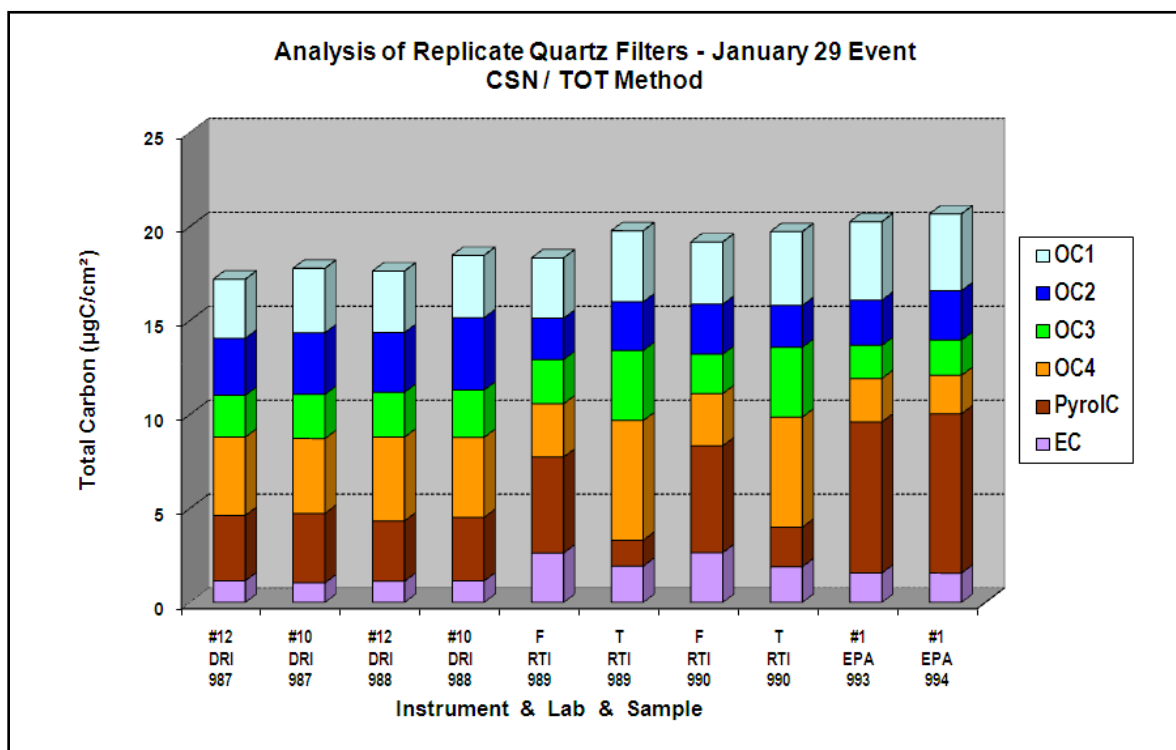


**Figure 14**

According to table 4 three labs were able to report results from more than one TOA method. Figures 14 and 15 show CSN TOT results from the January 29 and the July 9 replicates respectively. It is interesting to compare these results with the IMPROVE\_A TOR results shown previously in figures 10 and 11. These results show better inter-laboratory agreement for total carbon. The most significant difference observed is the smaller EC produced by the CSN TOT method.

**Figure 15**

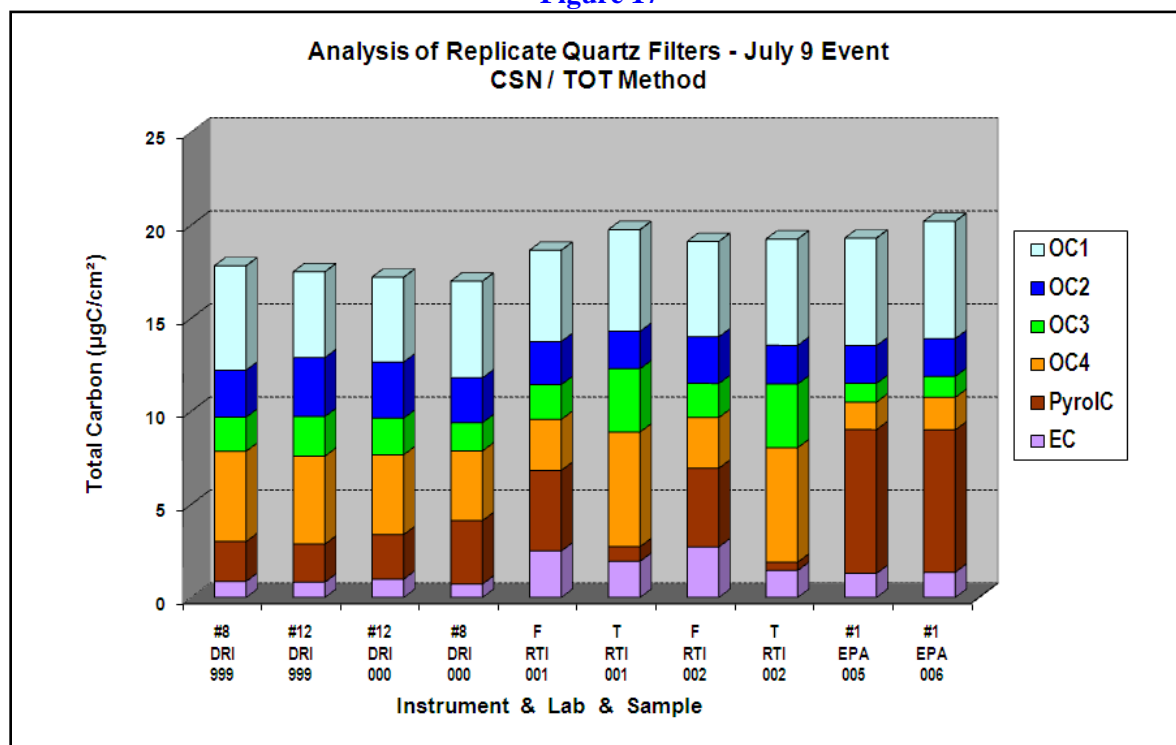




**Figure 16**

Figures 16 and 17 show the CSN TOT results again with more detail. Reasonably good inter-laboratory agreement is observed for the OC1, OC2 and OC3 subfractions. Worse agreement is observed for OC4 and PyroIC.

**Figure 17**



Results from all of the quartz filters are presented in table 12 at the end of this report. This table includes the uncertainty of measurement when it was available. Table 12 also contains results from the blank filters that were part of each set of PT samples.

### XRF analysis

NAREL provided each participating laboratory with at least one set of six filters for elemental analysis using energy dispersive XRF. Each sample set contained two representative blank filters, and the remaining filters were loaded with PM<sub>2.5</sub> collected from the Montgomery air. Collocated Met One SuperSASS air samplers were used to simultaneously load both 47-mm and 25-mm filters during each sampling event and create replicates in each sample set according to the sampling schedule presented in table 7. It is important to note that during each sampling event replicates were prepared using both filter sizes.

**Table 7. Sampling Schedule for XRF PT Filters**

| Filter ID | Filter Size   | Sample Start | Event Duration | Test Lab | Reference Lab |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| T09-13026 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | CARB     | RTI           |
| T09-13027 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | CARB     | RTI           |
| T09-13042 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | CARB     | RTI           |
| T09-13043 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | CARB     | RTI           |
| T09-13056 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | CARB     | RTI           |
| T09-13057 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | CARB     | RTI           |
| T09-13028 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | DRI      | RTI           |
| T09-13029 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | DRI      | RTI           |
| T09-13044 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | DRI      | RTI           |
| T09-13045 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | DRI      | RTI           |
| T09-13058 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | DRI      | RTI           |
| T09-13059 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | DRI      | RTI           |
| T09-13030 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | ODEQ     | RTI           |
| T09-13031 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | ODEQ     | RTI           |
| T09-13046 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | ODEQ     | RTI           |
| T09-13047 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | ODEQ     | RTI           |
| T09-13060 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | ODEQ     | RTI           |
| T09-13061 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | ODEQ     | RTI           |
| T09-13032 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | AQMD     | RTI           |
| T09-13033 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | AQMD     | RTI           |
| T09-13048 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | AQMD     | RTI           |
| T09-13049 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | AQMD     | RTI           |
| T09-13062 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | AQMD     | RTI           |
| T09-13063 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | AQMD     | RTI           |
| T09-13034 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | UCD      | RTI           |
| T09-13035 | 47-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | UCD      | RTI           |
| T09-13050 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | UCD      | RTI           |
| T09-13051 | 47-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | UCD      | RTI           |
| T09-13064 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | UCD      | RTI           |
| T09-13065 | 47-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | UCD      | RTI           |
| T09-13022 | 25-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | DRI      | UCD           |
| T09-13023 | 25-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | DRI      | UCD           |
| T09-13037 | 25-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | DRI      | UCD           |
| T09-13038 | 25-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | DRI      | UCD           |
| T09-13052 | 25-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | DRI      | UCD           |
| T09-13053 | 25-mm Teflon® | blank        | ----           | DRI      | UCD           |
| T09-13024 | 25-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | RTI      | UCD           |
| T09-13025 | 25-mm Teflon® | 02/25/09     | 168-hour event | RTI      | UCD           |

**Table 7. Sampling Schedule for XRF PT Filters**

| Filter ID | Filter Size   | Sample Start | Event Duration | Test Lab | Reference Lab |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------|---------------|
| T09-13039 | 25-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | RTI      | UCD           |
| T09-13040 | 25-mm Teflon® | 05/14/09     | 152-hour event | RTI      | UCD           |
| T09-13054 | 25-mm Teflon® | blank        | -----          | RTI      | UCD           |
| T09-13055 | 25-mm Teflon® | blank        | -----          | RTI      | UCD           |

The quality of the replicates described in table 7 was first tested at NAREL by measuring the gravimetric mass of PM<sub>2.5</sub> captured by each exposed filter. Table 8 shows the mass of PM<sub>2.5</sub> deposited onto each filter, the average deposit for each sampling event, and the relative deviation of deposit for each filter.

**Table 8. Gravimetric Mass Analysis of the Exposed XRF Filters**

| Sampling Event                    | Filter Size | Filter ID | Test Lab | Ref. Lab | Filter Deposit (µg) | Average Deposit (µg) | Relative Deviation of Deposit |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 168-hr event starting on 02/25/09 | 25-mm       | T09-13022 | DRI      | UCD      | 760                 | 763.8                | -0.5%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13023 | DRI      | UCD      | 762                 | 763.8                | -0.2%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13024 | RTI      | UCD      | 767                 | 763.8                | 0.4%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13025 | RTI      | UCD      | 766                 | 763.8                | 0.3%                          |
|                                   | 47-mm       | T09-13026 | CARB     | RTI      | 742                 | 740.2                | 0.2%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13027 | CARB     | RTI      | 729                 | 740.2                | -1.5%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13028 | DRI      | RTI      | 738                 | 740.2                | -0.3%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13029 | DRI      | RTI      | 736                 | 740.2                | -0.6%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | RTI      | 739                 | 740.2                | -0.2%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | RTI      | 741                 | 740.2                | 0.1%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13032 | AQMD     | RTI      | 735                 | 740.2                | -0.7%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13033 | AQMD     | RTI      | 740                 | 740.2                | 0.0%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13034 | UCD      | RTI      | 756                 | 740.2                | 2.1%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13035 | UCD      | RTI      | 746                 | 740.2                | 0.8%                          |
| 152-hr event starting on 5/14/09  | 25-mm       | T09-13037 | DRI      | UCD      | 418                 | 422.8                | -1.1%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13038 | DRI      | UCD      | 423                 | 422.8                | 0.1%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13039 | RTI      | UCD      | 432                 | 422.8                | 2.2%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13040 | RTI      | UCD      | 418                 | 422.8                | -1.1%                         |
|                                   | 47-mm       | T09-13042 | CARB     | RTI      | 444                 | 437.8                | 1.4%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13043 | CARB     | RTI      | 428                 | 437.8                | -2.2%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13044 | DRI      | RTI      | 433                 | 437.8                | -1.1%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13045 | DRI      | RTI      | 431                 | 437.8                | -1.6%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | RTI      | 445                 | 437.8                | 1.6%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | RTI      | 435                 | 437.8                | -0.6%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13048 | AQMD     | RTI      | 441                 | 437.8                | 0.7%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13049 | AQMD     | RTI      | 432                 | 437.8                | -1.3%                         |
|                                   |             | T09-13050 | UCD      | RTI      | 448                 | 437.8                | 2.3%                          |
|                                   |             | T09-13051 | UCD      | RTI      | 441                 | 437.8                | 0.7%                          |

Furthermore it was decided that all of the filters should be analyzed at a single [reference] laboratory so that the quality of replicates could be further examined before they were redistributed to the other labs. Consequently all of the 47-mm filters were first analyzed at RTI, and all of the 25-mm filters were first analyzed at UCD before they were returned to NAREL for redistribution to the remaining XRF labs.

This report includes results from the reference labs as well as the subsequent results from test labs. Therefore analytical results from two different labs are presented for every filter. Each lab received

exposed filters and at least two representative blank filters as described previously in table 7. NAREL requested each lab to report results as micrograms of the element per filter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{filter}$ ) and supply the uncertainty of measurement along with each result. Some results were reported in units of mass per area (e.g.  $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ ), and in those cases, results were multiplied by the total area of the deposit to produce the final results that appear in this report. It is interesting to note that all labs did not use a consistent deposit area for a given filter size. Most labs used  $11.3\text{ cm}^2$  for the deposit area of a 47-mm filter, but DRI and AQMD used  $11.6\text{ cm}^2$  and  $12.0\text{ cm}^2$  respectively. For those labs that analyzed 25-mm filters, UCD used  $3.53\text{ cm}^2$  for the deposit area, but DRI and RTI used  $3.44\text{ cm}^2$ . This small source of inter-laboratory bias would be eliminated if all labs agreed to use a consistent deposit area for each filter size.

All of the participating labs have an SOP for their XRF analysis. Some of the SOP's are currently available on the web for easy viewing (see reference 23 through 28).

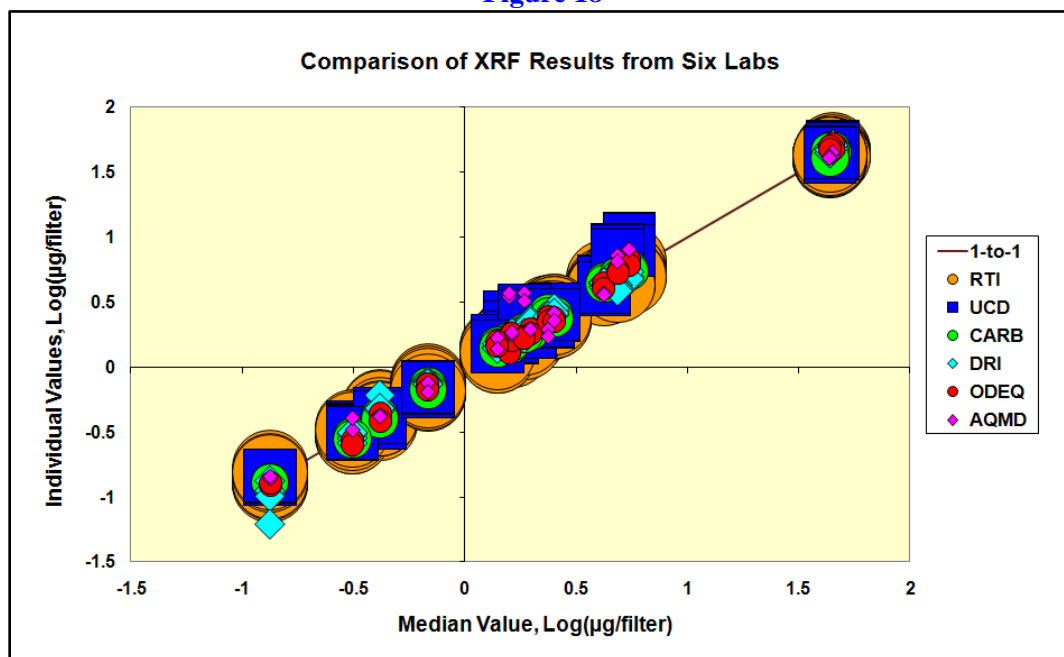
## XRF Results

All labs participating in this study were able to report results from a set of 47-mm filters with RTI serving as the reference lab. DRI and RTI also reported results from 25-mm filters with UCD serving as the reference lab.

Each laboratory reported a set of elements that was part of its routine operation, and therefore, all labs did not report the same consistent set of elements. For example, UCD reported a set of twenty-four elements that are routinely reported for the IMPROVE program. RTI reported a set of thirty-three elements currently required for their contract with EPA. A decision was made for this report to include only those elements that were reported by the reference labs. Accordingly, this report includes results for thirty-three elements reported from the 47-mm filters and twenty-four elements reported from 25-mm filters.

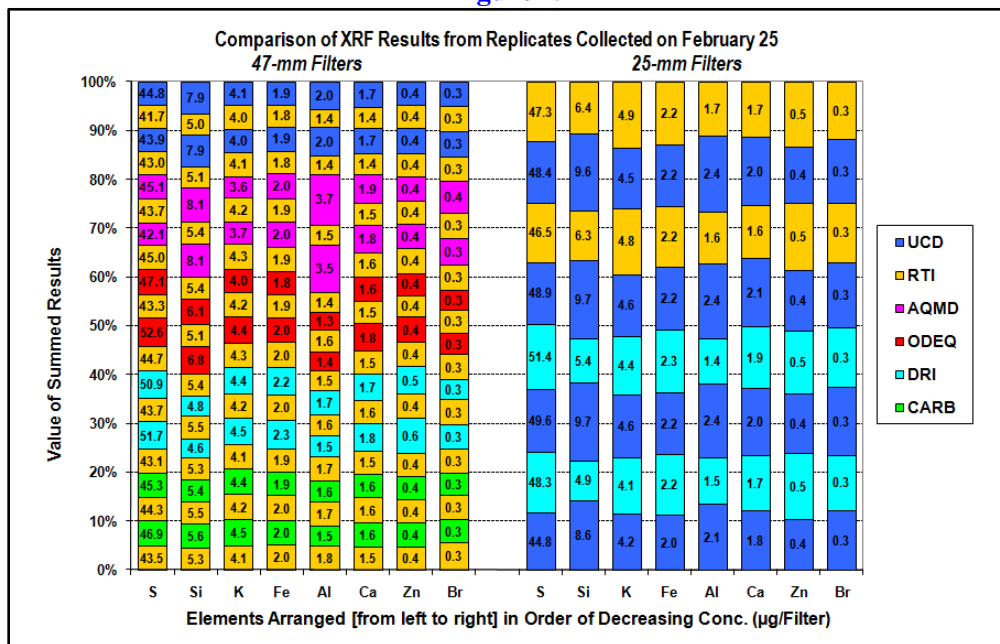
All of the XRF results that were significantly above the reported uncertainties have been compared to the median values by constructing a scatter plot shown in figure 18. A log-log plot was constructed with the median values forming a straight line of unity slope. The corresponding results from all of the labs were superimposed on the median line. Most of the results were very near the median indicating good agreement among the participating labs. Even though figure 18 gives a quick visual impression of many results that cover a wide range of concentrations, this scatter plot does not identify the element plotted or the sample.

Figure 18

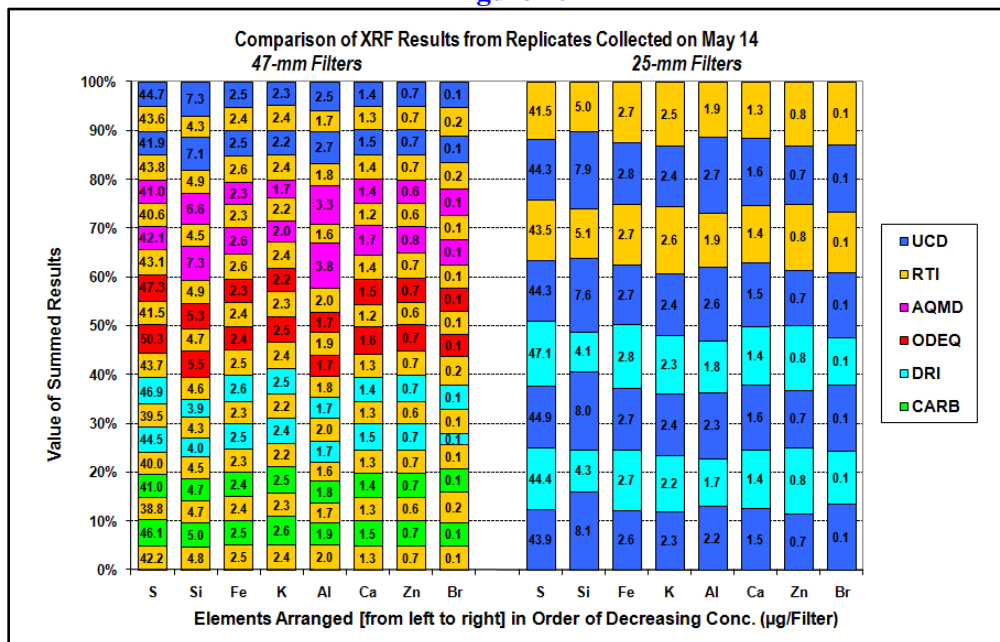


The more significant results are presented again as stacked-bar graphs in figures 19 and 20. Results from the 47-mm filters are shown on the left side of the figure, and results from the 25-mm filters are shown on the right side. Each bar segment represents an individual value reported by one of the labs. You will notice that every other segment of each bar in the graph represents a value determined by the reference lab. By presenting results in this manner, it is possible to show the test lab result immediately above the reference lab result with both labs having analyzed the same filter. Elements are identified along the horizontal axis, and the elements are arranged from left to right in order of decreasing concentration. The vertical axis of each bar graph is a linear scale, and each bar is normalized to the sum of the bar segments. Each bar segment is color coded to identify the lab and labeled to show the reported concentration value. The most noticeable results in figures 19 and 20 are the aluminum values reported by AQMD.

**Figure 19**



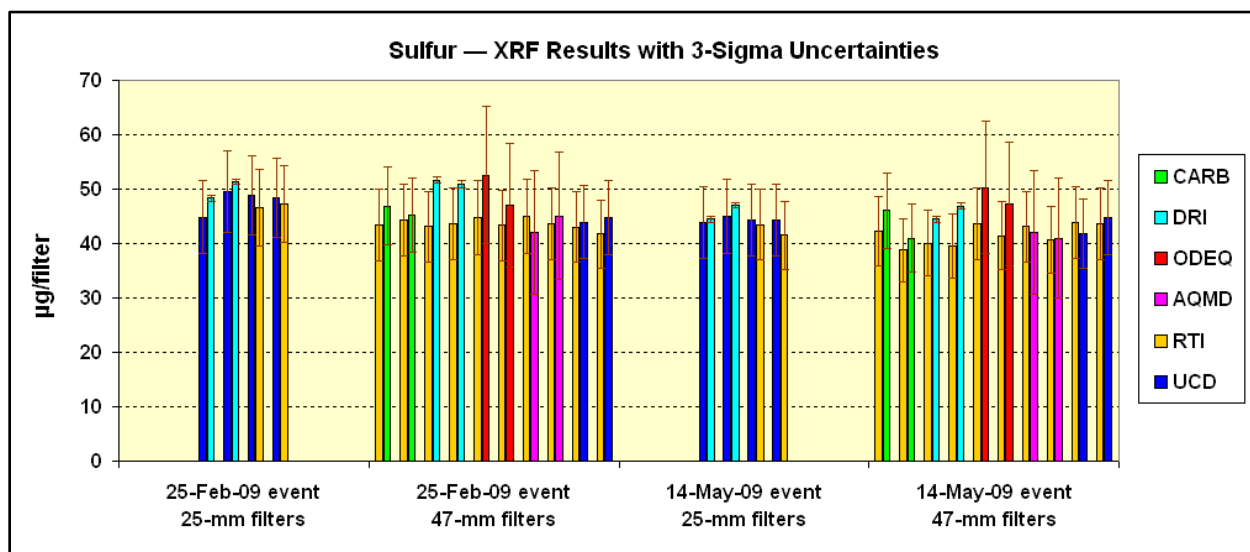
**Figure 20**





The normalized stacked-bar graphs presented in figures 19 and 20 show at a glance the level of agreement among the different labs for several elements. Each bar in the graph would have equal segments if all of the results were in perfect agreement. Again, the only results shown in the graphs are those that are significantly above the reported uncertainty. Those significant results can be identified in tables 13 and 14 by looking for a calculated median.

Figures 21 through 31 present another view of the XRF results which allows us to examine the uncertainty reported by each lab. Notice that the error bars represent a 3-sigma uncertainty which was used to select those results previously presented in figures 18 through 20. Each figure shows results for a single element identified in the title of the graph. The horizontal axis of the graph is labeled to associate each result with a sampling event and filter size. Each pair of bars within the graph represents a single filter, and the bars are color coded to identify the reporting laboratory. Notice in figures 21 through 31 that the result from the reference lab is always presented immediately to the left of the test lab result.



**Figure 21**

Results for sulfur are presented in figure 21. It was the most abundant element reported by all of the labs, and sulfur is a large peak in the analytical spectrum. It is interesting to note that sulfur is present at about the same level on all of the filters regardless of sampling date or filter size. Yet according to table 8, filters from the February 25 sampling event captured almost twice as much  $PM_{2.5}$  as the filters from the May 14 event. Figure 21 shows reasonably good agreement among all of the labs for the sulfur concentration. There is less agreement for the uncertainty estimates, however. DRI reported noticeably smaller uncertainties than the other labs.

Figure 22 shows results from silicon, and some discrepancies are observed. For example, silicon results from UCD and AQMD are consistently higher than results from the other labs. Good agreement was observed from all labs for potassium, iron, and calcium shown in figures 23, 24, and 25 respectively. The uncertainties reported by DRI continue to be smaller than the other labs.

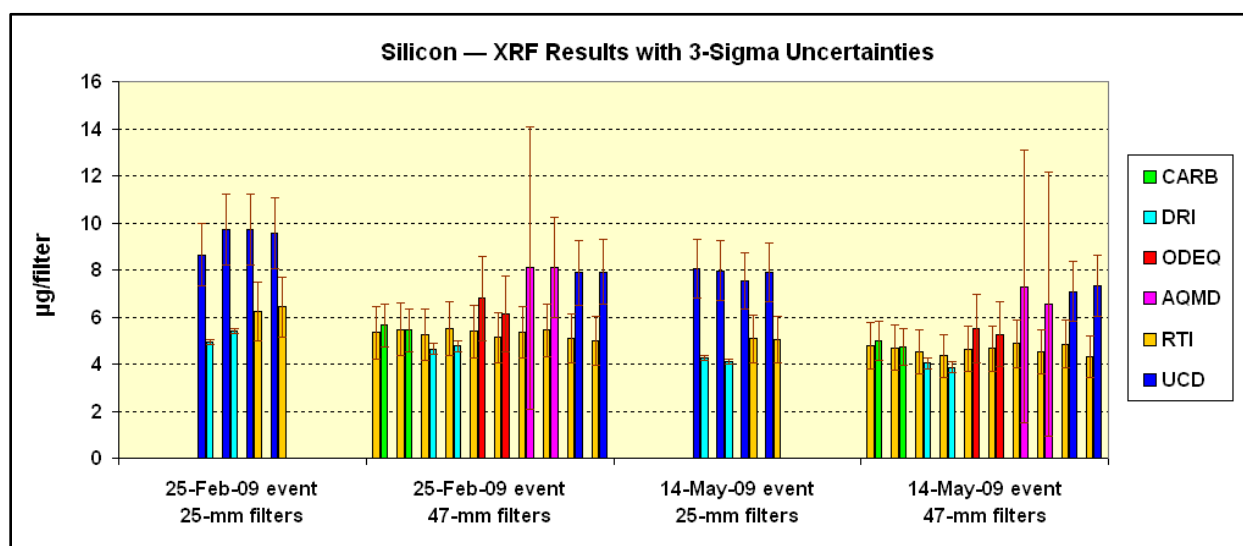


Figure 22

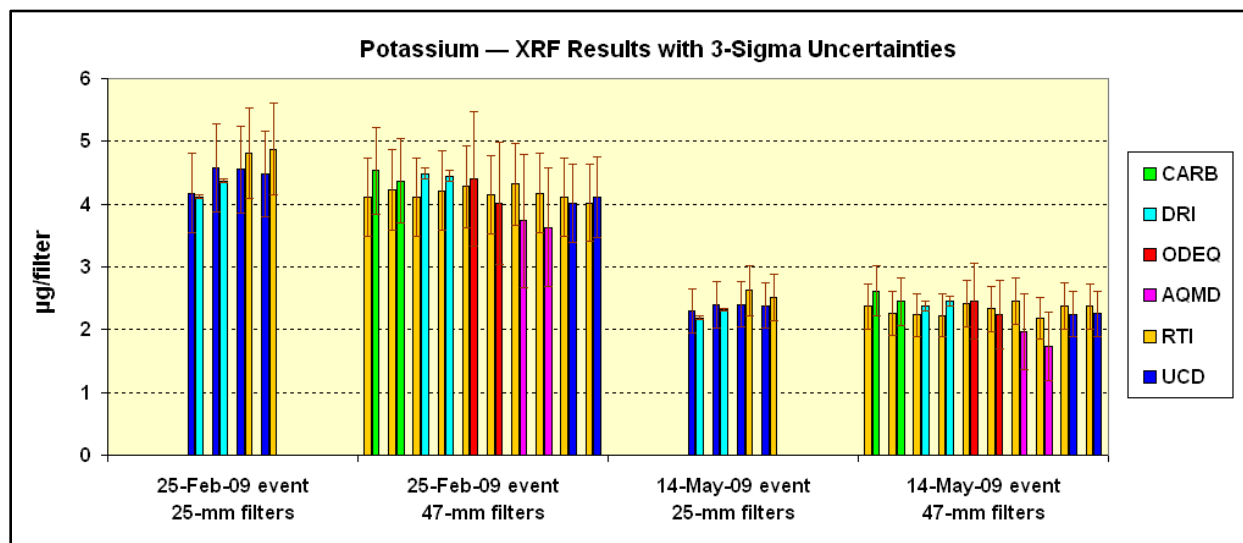


Figure 23

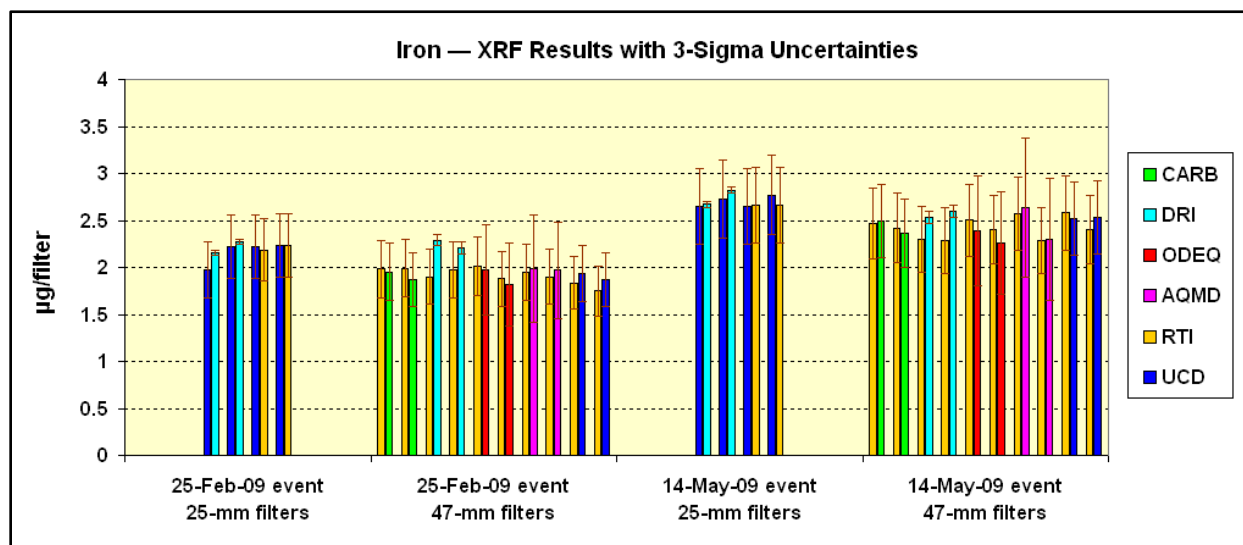


Figure 24

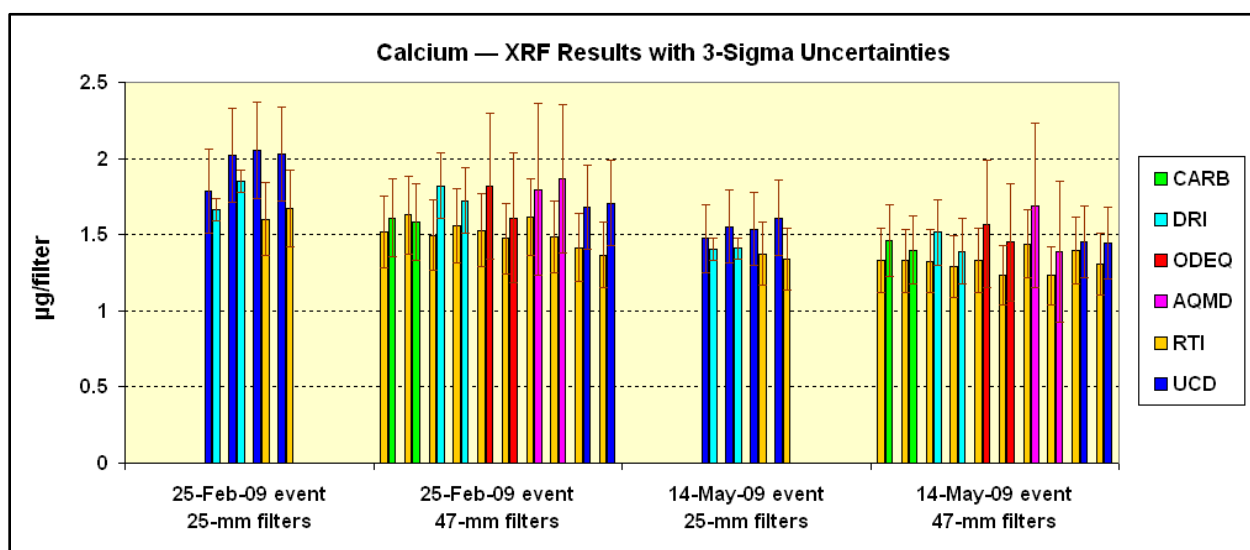


Figure 25

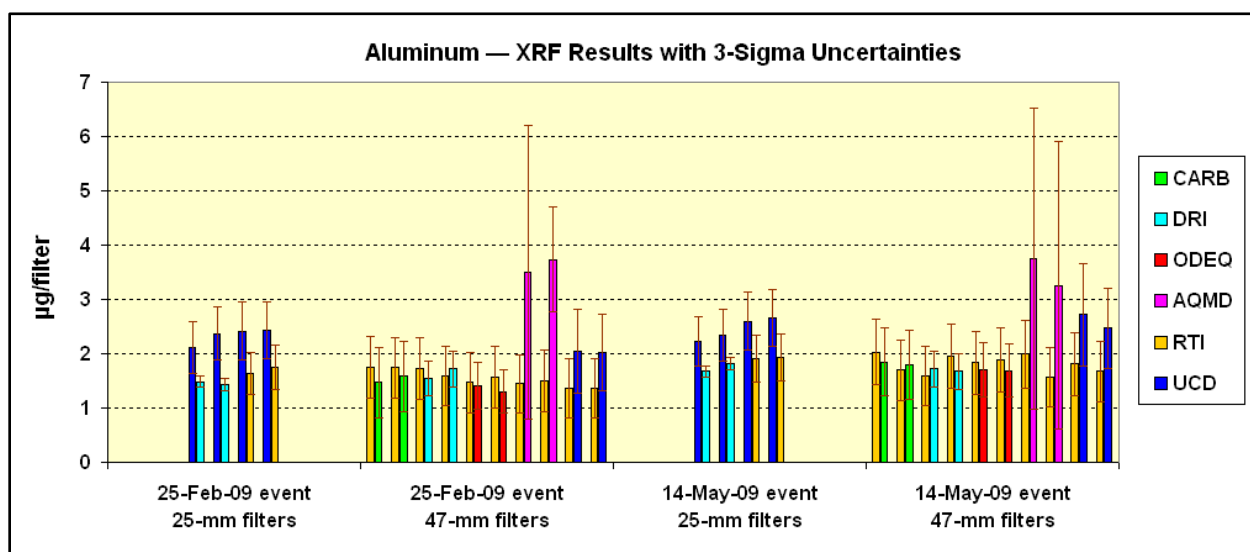


Figure 26

Stacked bar graphs were used earlier in this report to present results from several elements at the same time (see figures 19 and 20). It was easy to see in those earlier graphs that the aluminum results from AQMD were larger than the aluminum results from other labs, but here in figure 26, it is possible to see that the uncertainties reported by AQMD are also high. Figure 26 is perhaps a stronger visual presentation of the aluminum results. This graph clearly shows that UCD results were also relatively high.

Fairly good agreement was observed from all labs for the zinc and bromine concentrations reported in figures 27 and 28 respectively. These are the last two elements having a significant concentration reported by every laboratory. All of the remaining graphs in figures 29 through 31 will contain some results that are smaller than three times the reported uncertainty. Those results are easily identified in the graph because the uncertainty range will extend below the zero concentration level. For example, three of the titanium results in figure 29 were smaller than three times the uncertainty. Two values reported with low confidence were from ODEQ, and one was from RTI.

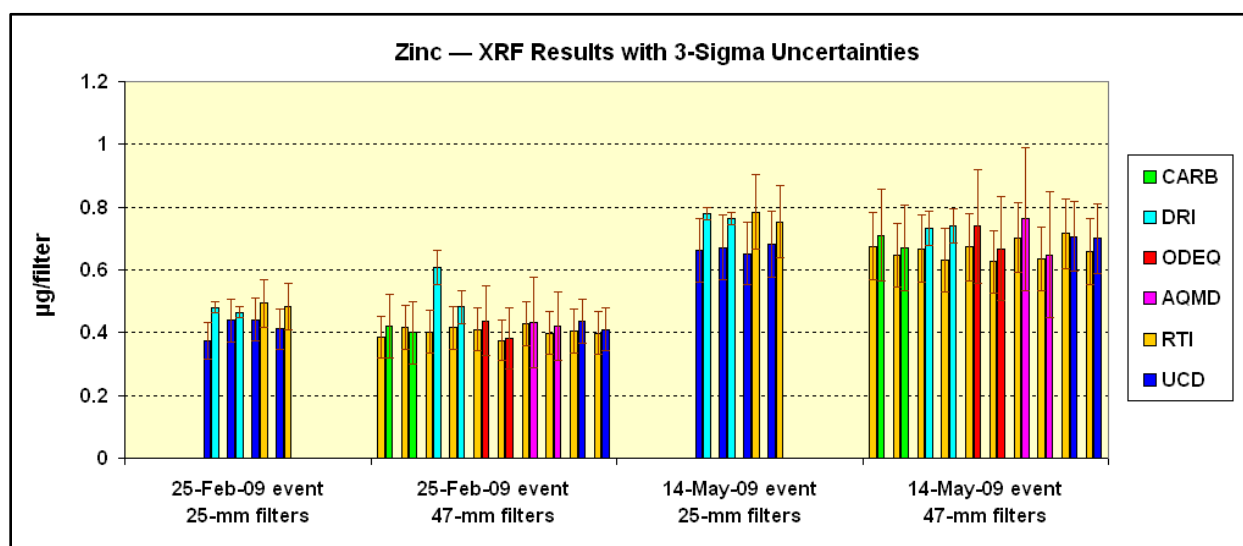


Figure 27

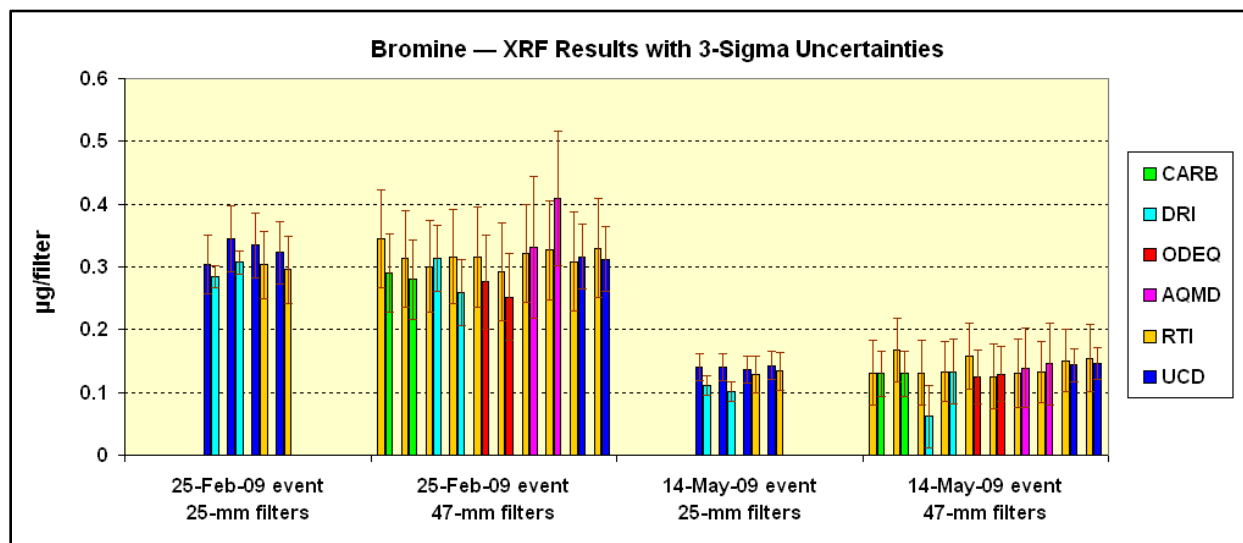


Figure 28

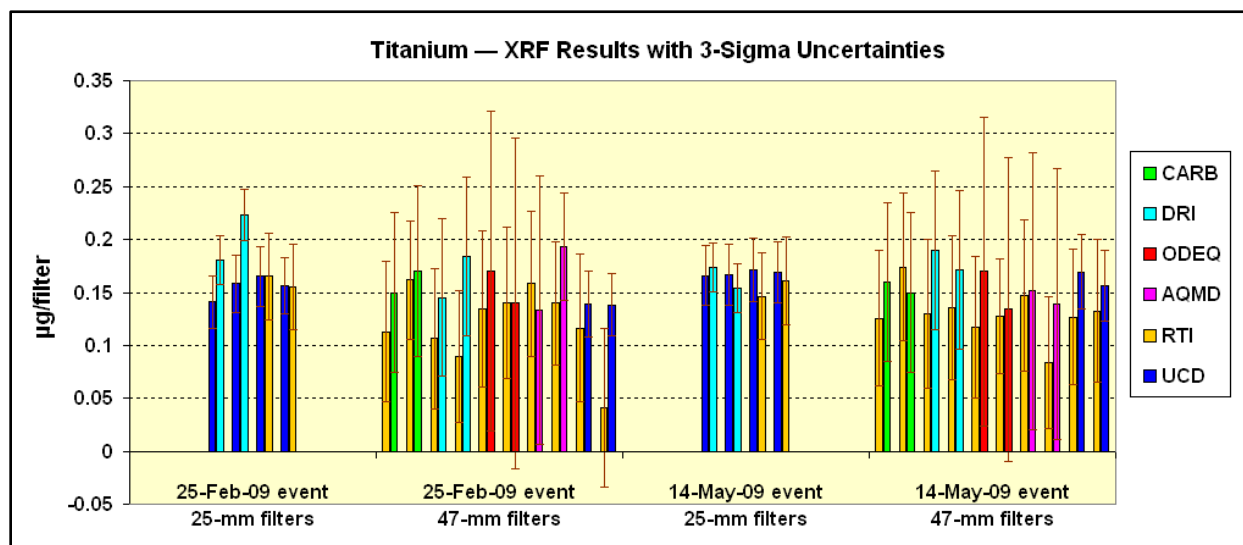


Figure 29

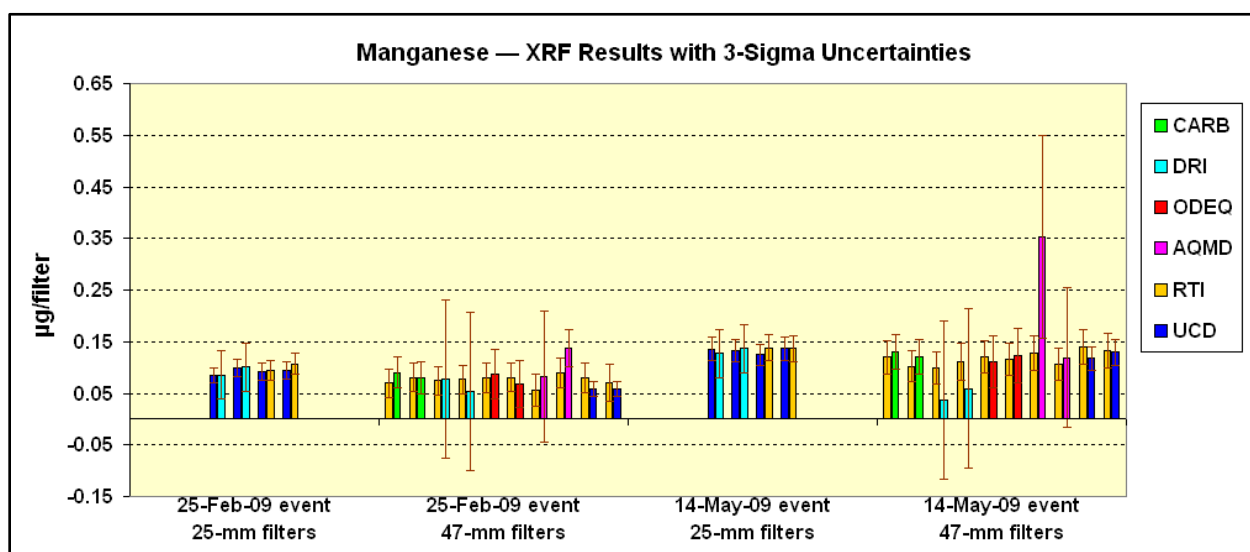


Figure 30

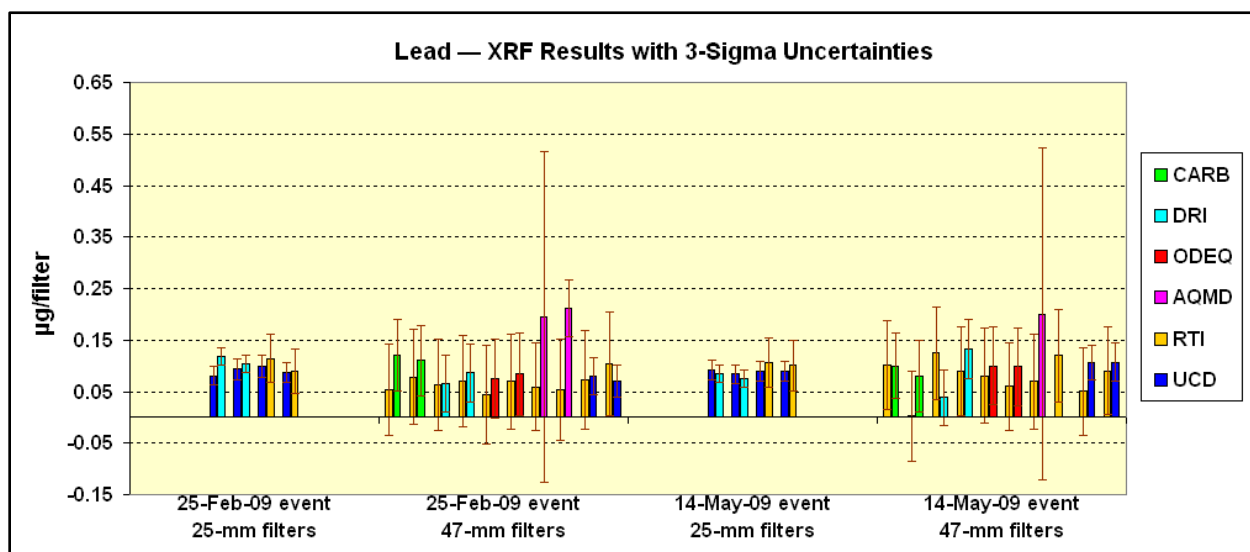


Figure 31

Table 9a is a summary of results for several elements grouped by sample type. Each statistical value in the table was derived from the results of twenty-one elements reported from each lab after having analyzed all of the replicates submitted of both filter sizes.

Table 9b is a summary of the reported uncertainties grouped by sample type. Both tables are structured to offer the same information matrix so that each statistical value in table 9a can be identified with the corresponding uncertainty value in table 9b. For example, the mean of 252 results reported by RTI for the February 25 replicates was 2.894  $\mu\text{g/filter}$ , and the mean uncertainty for the same set of results was 0.165  $\mu\text{g/filter}$ . It may be helpful to identify those elements that are summarized in tables 9a and 9b. Since all of the labs did not report the same set of elements, a decision was made to calculate the statistical parameters based upon the largest subset of twenty-one elements that were reported by all of the labs for every filter. The statistical values in tables 9a and 9b were based upon results and uncertainties reported for the following elements: Al, Si, P, S, Cl, K, Ca, Ti, V, Cr, Mn, Fe, Ni, Cu, Zn, As, Se, Br, Rb, Sr, and Pb.

**Table 9a. Summary of XRF Results for Twenty-one Elements (µg/filter)**

|   | RTI    | UCD    | CARB   | DRI    | ODEQ   | AQMD   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Number of Feb 25 Replicates Analyzed</i> | 12     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 2      |
| <i>Mean</i>                                 | 2.894  | 3.209  | 3.927  | 3.196  | 5.539  | 4.815  |
| <i>Max</i>                                  | 47.264 | 49.550 | 46.920 | 51.657 | 52.600 | 45.091 |
| <i>Min</i>                                  | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0200 | 0.0000 | 0.0270 | 0.0528 |
| <i>Std. Dev.</i>                            | 9.366  | 10.002 | 11.181 | 10.751 | 13.809 | 11.399 |
| <i>Count</i>                                | 252    | 126    | 32     | 84     | 24     | 27     |
| <i>Number of May 14 Replicates Analyzed</i> | 12     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 2      |
| <i>Mean</i>                                 | 2.672  | 2.954  | 3.538  | 2.827  | 6.020  | 4.941  |
| <i>Max</i>                                  | 43.788 | 44.946 | 46.090 | 47.058 | 50.300 | 42.097 |
| <i>Min</i>                                  | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0200 | 0.0000 | 0.0980 | 0.0408 |
| <i>Std. Dev.</i>                            | 8.857  | 9.384  | 10.425 | 9.713  | 14.314 | 11.445 |
| <i>Count</i>                                | 252    | 126    | 33     | 84     | 21     | 24     |
| <i>Number of Blank Filters Analyzed</i>     | 12     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 2      |
| <i>Mean</i>                                 | 0.001  | 0.015  | -----  | 0.007  | -----  | 0.078  |
| <i>Max</i>                                  | 0.084  | 0.462  | -----  | 0.308  | -----  | 0.197  |
| <i>Min</i>                                  | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | -----  | 0.0000 | -----  | 0.0240 |
| <i>Std. Dev.</i>                            | 0.006  | 0.060  | -----  | 0.034  | -----  | 0.072  |
| <i>Count</i>                                | 252    | 126    | 0      | 84     | 0      | 5      |

**Table 9b. Summary of XRF Uncertainties for Twenty-one Elements (µg/filter)**

|   | RTI    | UCD    | CARB   | DRI    | ODEQ   | AQMD   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Number of Feb 25 Replicates Analyzed</i> | 12     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 2      |
| <i>Mean</i>                                 | 0.165  | 0.168  | 0.217  | 0.031  | 0.291  | 0.534  |
| <i>Max</i>                                  | 2.367  | 2.484  | 2.354  | 0.194  | 4.231  | 3.905  |
| <i>Min</i>                                  | 0.0022 | 0.0000 | 0.0090 | 0.0049 | 0.0077 | 0.0056 |
| <i>Std. Dev.</i>                            | 0.468  | 0.503  | 0.557  | 0.041  | 0.855  | 1.044  |
| <i>Count</i>                                | 252    | 126    | 32     | 84     | 42     | 27     |
| <i>Number of May 14 Replicates Analyzed</i> | 12     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 2      |
| <i>Mean</i>                                 | 0.152  | 0.155  | 0.198  | 0.029  | 0.278  | 0.619  |
| <i>Max</i>                                  | 2.198  | 2.255  | 2.312  | 0.176  | 4.044  | 3.771  |
| <i>Min</i>                                  | 0.0023 | 0.0000 | 0.0070 | 0.0049 | 0.0075 | 0.0123 |
| <i>Std. Dev.</i>                            | 0.443  | 0.472  | 0.519  | 0.038  | 0.835  | 1.097  |
| <i>Count</i>                                | 252    | 126    | 33     | 84     | 42     | 24     |
| <i>Number of Blank Filters Analyzed</i>     | 12     | 6      | 2      | 4      | 2      | 2      |
| <i>Mean</i>                                 | 0.013  | 0.005  | -----  | 0.020  | 0.022  | 0.024  |
| <i>Max</i>                                  | 0.099  | 0.157  | -----  | 0.103  | 0.059  | 0.052  |
| <i>Min</i>                                  | 0.0012 | 0.0000 | -----  | 0.0049 | 0.0068 | 0.0120 |
| <i>Std. Dev.</i>                            | 0.017  | 0.020  | -----  | 0.021  | 0.016  | 0.017  |
| <i>Count</i>                                | 252    | 126    | 0      | 84     | 42     | 5      |

The largest single uncertainty in table 9b was reported from the ODEQ lab. It was the uncertainty associated with sulfur reported for one of the February 25 replicates (i.e. 52.60 ±4.23 µg/filter reported sulfur). This largest single uncertainty represented 8 % of the sulfur concentration that was reported. Very small uncertainties reported by DRI were observed earlier in several of the bar graphs. According to table 9b, the average uncertainty reported by DRI for exposed filters is significantly smaller than values reported by other labs. However, the average uncertainty reported by DRI for blank filters was not significantly smaller than values reported by other labs.

Regarding the summary of uncertainties presented in table 9b, a few comments are appropriate. CARB and AQMD reported uncertainties for the elements that were detected but did not report uncertainties for

the undetected elements. UCD reported the uncertainty for a detected element, but reported a zero uncertainty for each undetected element. All of the participating labs reported a Method Detection Limit (MDL) for the elements reported.

A complete listing of the XRF results is included at the end of this report. Results from the 47-mm filters are presented in table 13, and results from the 25-mm filters are presented in table 14. Both tables include the analytical result, uncertainty, and the MDL reported by each lab. The tables also include a median value for those more significant results presented earlier in figures 18 through 20.

## Conclusions

This study was designed to evaluate the analytical performance of several PM<sub>2.5</sub> speciation labs. The approach was similar to the study conducted in 2008 (see reference 29). Each test lab analyzed a similar set of blind PT filters that contained hidden replicates and blanks, and the results reported from all of the labs have been compared. The scope of the study included four analytical techniques, and multiple methods were reported for the IC, TOA carbon, and XRF. The EPA lab was able to report results for all of the methods used during this study except for XRF. RTI and UCD were good choices to serve as a reference lab for the XRF determinations.

Five test labs analyzed a set of PT samples for gravimetric mass, and excellent results were observed from all of the participating labs. All of the results from the test labs showed good agreement with the gravimetric results reported from NAREL.

Six different labs reported IC results from at least one set of PT samples, and three different methods were tested. Both Nylon® and Teflon® filters were analyzed for selected ions during this study. The potassium results reported by ODEQ were consistently higher than the other labs by approximately a factor of two. This problem was investigated at ODEQ by examining the raw data. Potassium was observed in the chromatograms as a small “rider peak” that was not adequately resolved from a large “tailing” ammonium peak. ODEQ concluded that peak skimming should have been used to more accurately assess the peak area of potassium. The potassium results from AQMD were somewhat low compared to other labs, but potassium was present on the exposed filters at a very low level. No other problems were observed in the IC results from this study.

Five labs analyzed a set of quartz PT filters, and three of the labs analyzed each filter multiple times in order to report results using more than one TOA method. With the exception of CARB, all of the labs reported results from more than one instrument. A total of twelve data packages were reported with TOA carbon results. Each lab received an almost identical set of filters, and every set of filters contained hidden replicates and blanks. The results from this study are useful to evaluate performance at several different levels. Precision can be evaluated within one lab and among different labs. Two different methods were reported, and results were reported from three different models of instrumentation. Care must be exercised to make valid comparisons! Extra text was included in this report to help support and explain the comparisons that have been made.

Precision is normally very good for the total carbon (TC) when results are compared among labs, among methods, and even among instruments. However, a few troublesome TC values were reported for this study. The four highest TC values were reported by AQMD. Consistently high values were also reported from RTI's instrument #1. The lowest TC values for both the IMPROVE\_A and also the CSN methods were reported by DRI, but they were still in agreement with others within reported uncertainties.

Carbon fractions are affected by the choice of method. For example, EC values reported from the CSN/TOT method were less than half the EC values reported from the IMPROVE\_A/TOR method regardless of lab and model of instrumentation. Results from this study show reasonably good precision within the same method for the major carbon fractions, OC and EC, regardless of which instrument performed the analysis. The smaller carbon fractions, such as OC1, EC1, and PyroIC, are referred to as subfractions in this report. As expected, some of the subfractions show the worst precision even within the same method and within the same model of instrument.



This is the second study supported by NAREL that includes both 25-mm and 47-mm filters for XRF analysis. By sampling and analyzing two different filter media, a new level of investigation was possible. This study was able to compare results from different laboratories and also from different filter media. The 25-mm filters are routinely used in the IMPROVE program, and these filters not only provide a smaller deposit area, but also have a much thinner Teflon® membrane compared to the 47-mm filters. Six XRF labs participated in this study. By design, the results reported from several test labs were compared to the results from a single reference lab. All thirty of the 47-mm filters used in this study were first analyzed at RTI before they were redistributed as blind sample sets to the other test labs. Similarly, all twelve of the 25-mm filters were first analyzed at UCD before they were redistributed to DRI and RTI as blind PT samples. Having a single reference lab analyze all of the samples provides valuable information about the quality of filter replicates that goes beyond weighing all of the filters to determine mass captured. Having good replicates was an important element of the study.

A variety of instruments were used to produce the XRF results in this report. Different instruments create different raw data spectra (reference 30) and furthermore, different labs use different data reduction algorithms. Several factors were different for the two filter media that include the following.

- different filter face velocity during sampling
- different thickness of deposit that may affect signal attenuation
- different thickness of filter membrane that affects the background spectrum
- different sensitivity for the elements with calibration standards based upon  $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$

Even with these considerations, there was reasonably good agreement among labs, especially for the more abundant elements. Bar graphs have been presented that also show good comparability of results between the two different filter media.

EPA appreciates the exceptional contributions from DRI, RTI, and UCD. These three labs made it possible to include 25-mm filters in this study. It should be stated that RTI does not routinely analyze 25-mm Teflon® filters, DRI does not routinely analyze 25-mm Teflon® and Nylon® filters, and UCD does not normally analyze 47-mm filters. These labs made extra effort to report results from both routine and non-routine filter media. The RTI and UCD labs were also willing to serve as reference labs.

## References

1. CARB July 30, 2002. Standard Operating Procedure for the Determination of PM<sub>2.5</sub> Mass in Ambient Air by Gravimetric Analysis, SOP MLD055, Northern Laboratory Branch, Monitoring and Laboratory Division, Air Resources Board, California Environmental Protection Agency. [currently available on the web] [http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD055\\_fin.pdf](http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD055_fin.pdf)
2. DRI December 2, 2008. Standard Operating Procedure PM<sub>2.5</sub> FRM Gravimetric Analysis, DRI SOP #2-114r6, Division of Atmospheric Sciences, Desert Research Institute.
3. ODEQ June 27, 2003. Standard Operating Procedure for Gravimetric Analysis of Particulate Collected with R&P Partisol Samplers and MetOne SASS Samplers, Laboratory Division, State of Oregon Department of Environmental Quality, Portland, OR. [currently available on the web] <http://www.deq.state.or.us/lab/techrpts/docs/DEQ03LAB0027SOP.pdf>
4. RTI August 14, 2003. Standard Operating Procedure for PM<sub>2.5</sub> Gravimetric Analysis, Environmental & Industrial Sciences Division, Research Triangle Institute, Research triangle Park, NC. [currently available on the web] <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/gravmssop.pdf>
5. NAREL August 17, 2004. Standard Operating Procedure, Mass Measurements for the PM<sub>2.5</sub> Chemical Speciation QA Program, National Air and Radiation Environmental Laboratory, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Montgomery, AL. [currently available on the web] [http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop\\_pm2.5\\_mass.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop_pm2.5_mass.pdf)
6. CARB June 18, 2002. Standard Operating Procedure for the Analysis of Anions and Cations in PM<sub>2.5</sub> Speciation Samples by Ion Chromatography, SOP MLD064, Northern Laboratory Branch, Monitoring and Laboratory Division, Air Resources Board, California Environmental Protection Agency. [currently available on the web] [http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD064\\_fin.pdf](http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD064_fin.pdf)
7. DRI July 30, 2007. Standard Operating Procedure Anion Analysis of Filter Extracts and Precipitation Samples by Ion Chromatography, DRI SOP #2-203r7, Division of Atmospheric Sciences, Desert Research Institute.
8. DRI July 30, 2007. Standard Operating Procedure Cation Analysis of Filter Extracts and Precipitation Samples by Ion Chromatography DRI SOP #2-208r2, Division of Atmospheric Sciences, Desert Research Institute.
9. ODEQ December 22, 2003. Standard Operating Procedure for Ion Chromatography Analysis of Ambient Air Particulate Matter, Laboratory Division, State of Oregon Department of Environmental Quality, Portland, OR. [currently available on the web] <http://www.deq.state.or.us/lab/techrpts/docs/DEQ03LAB0029SOP.pdf>
10. RTI August 26, 2009. Standard Operating Procedure for PM<sub>2.5</sub> Anion Analysis, Environmental & Industrial Sciences Division, Research Triangle Institute, Research triangle Park, NC. [currently available on the web] <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/pm25anionsop.pdf>
11. RTI August 25, 2009. Standard Operating Procedure for PM<sub>2.5</sub> Cation Analysis, Environmental & Industrial Sciences Division, Research Triangle Institute, Research triangle Park, NC. [currently available on the web] <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/pm25cationsop.pdf>
12. RTI October 26, 2005. Standard Operating Procedure for National Park Service Filter Preparation, Extraction, and Anion Analysis, .Environmental & Industrial Sciences Division, Research Triangle Institute, Research triangle Park, NC. [currently available on the web] [http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/Publications/SOPs/RTI\\_SOPs/RTI\\_IonSOP102605.pdf](http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/Publications/SOPs/RTI_SOPs/RTI_IonSOP102605.pdf)
13. AQMD 2010. Standard Operating Procedure for the Determination of Inorganic Anions by Ion Chromatography, SOP0003, South Coast Air Quality Management District, Diamond Bar, CA.

14. AQMD 2010. Standard Operating Procedure for the Determination of Cations in PM<sub>2.5</sub> Filter Samples, SOP0002, South Coast Air Quality Management District, Diamond Bar, CA.
15. NAREL November 6, 2000. Standard Operating Procedure, Anion Analysis for the PM<sub>2.5</sub> Chemical Speciation QA Program, National Air and Radiation Environmental Laboratory, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Montgomery, AL. [currently available on the web] [http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop\\_pm2.5\\_anion.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop_pm2.5_anion.pdf)
16. NAREL July 31, 2000. Standard Operating Procedure, Cation Analysis for the PM<sub>2.5</sub> Chemical Speciation QA Program, National Air and Radiation Environmental Laboratory, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Montgomery, AL. [currently available on the web] [http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop\\_pm2.5\\_cation.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop_pm2.5_cation.pdf)
17. CARB June 15, 2007. Standard Operating Procedure for Organic and Elemental Carbon Analysis of Exposed Quartz Microfiber Filters, SOP MLD065, Northern Laboratory Branch, Monitoring and Laboratory Division, Air Resources Board, California Environmental Protection Agency. [currently available on the web] [http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD065\\_fin.pdf](http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD065_fin.pdf)
18. DRI July 2008. DRI Standard Operating Procedure, DRI Model 2001 Thermal/Optical Carbon Analysis (TOR/TOT) of Aerosol Filter Samples - Method IMPROVE\_A, Division of Atmospheric Sciences, Desert Research Institute. [currently available on the web] [http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/Publications/SOPs/DRI\\_SOPs/2005/IMPROVEA\\_2-216r2\\_20080724.pdf](http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/Publications/SOPs/DRI_SOPs/2005/IMPROVEA_2-216r2_20080724.pdf)
19. DRI August 6, 2008. Standard Operating Procedure for DRI Model 2001 Thermal/Optical Carbon Analysis (TOR/TOT) of Aerosol Filter Samples — Method STN, DTI SOP #2-201r4, Division of Atmospheric Sciences, Desert Research Institute. [currently available from the lab]
20. RTI August 15, 2003. Standard Operating Procedure for the Determination of Organic, Elemental, and Total Carbon in Particulate Matter Using a Thermal/Optical Transmittance Carbon Analyzer, Environmental & Industrial Sciences Division, Research Triangle Institute, Research Triangle Park, NC. [currently available on the web] <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/ocecsop.pdf>
21. AQMD 2010. Standard Operating Procedure for Organic/Elemental Carbon Analysis of PM<sub>2.5</sub> and PM<sub>10</sub> Filter Samples, SOP0001, South Coast Air Quality Management District, Diamond Bar, CA.
22. NAREL November 1, 2002. Standard Operating Procedure, Carbon Analysis for the PM<sub>2.5</sub> Chemical Speciation QA Program, National Air and Radiation Environmental Laboratory, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Montgomery, AL. [currently available on the web] [http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop\\_pm2.5\\_carbon.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/narel/sops/sop_pm2.5_carbon.pdf)
23. CARB January 31, 2006. Standard Operating Procedure for the Determination of Elemental Concentrations in Ambient Air by Energy Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescent (EDXRF) Spectrometry, SOP MLD034, Northern Laboratory Branch, Monitoring and Laboratory Division, Air Resources Board, California Environmental Protection Agency. [currently available on the web] [http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD034\\_fin.pdf](http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/sop/MLD034_fin.pdf)
24. DRI December 10, 2009. Standard Operating Procedure X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) Analysis of Aerosol Filter Samples (PANalytical Epsilon 5), DRI SOP #2-209r5, Division of Atmospheric Sciences Desert Research Institute.
25. ODEQ June 24, 2003. Standard Operating Procedure, Elemental Analysis of Air Particulate by Energy Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence (EDXRF), Laboratory Division, State of Oregon Department of Environmental Quality, Portland, OR. [currently available on the web] <http://www.deq.state.or.us/lab/techrpts/docs/DEQ03LAB0025SOP.pdf>

26. RTI August 19, 2009. Standard Operating Procedure for the X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis of PM2.5 Deposits on Teflon Filters, Environmental & Industrial Measurements Division, Research Triangle Institute, Research triangle Park, NC. [currently available on the web]  
<http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/pmxfopsop.pdf>
27. AQMD 2010. Standard Operating Procedure for the Analysis of PM2.5 Filter Samples by Energy Dispersive X-Ray Fluorescence Spectrometry, SOP0004, South Coast Air Quality Management District, Diamond Bar, CA.
28. UCD 2005 to present. Introducing the Report Series on XRF QA/QC, Crocker Nuclear Laboratory, University of California, Davis, CA. [currently available on the web]  
[http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/Data/QA\\_QC/QAQC\\_UCD.htm](http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/improve/Data/QA_QC/QAQC_UCD.htm)
29. EPA/NAREL, September 9, 2009. Technical Memorandum: Experimental Inter-comparison of Speciation Laboratories, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. [currently available on the web]  
[http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/MultilabSpeciationPT2008\\_09Sep09.pdf](http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/MultilabSpeciationPT2008_09Sep09.pdf)
30. EPA/NAREL, March 5, 2007. Technical Memorandum: Experimental Inter-comparison of Speciation Laboratories, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. [currently available on the web]  
<http://www.epa.gov/ttn/amtic/files/ambient/pm25/spec/Multilab-Speciation-PE-2006.pdf>

**Table 10. Gravimetric Mass PT Results**

| Sample ID  | Sample Description       | Tare Mass     |            | Final Mass    |            | Captured PM <sub>2.5</sub> |            | Inter-Lab Difference*<br>of Captured PM <sub>2.5</sub> (mg) | Name of the Test Lab |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|---|----------------------|
|            |                          | Test Lab (mg) | NAREL (mg) | Test Lab (mg) | NAREL (mg) | Test Lab (mg)              | NAREL (mg) |   |                      |
| T09-13066  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 144.196       | 144.192    | 144.321       | 144.325    | 0.125                      | 0.133      | 0.008   | CARB                 |
| T09-13067  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 145.572       | 145.568    | 145.690       | 145.692    | 0.118                      | 0.124      | 0.006   | CARB                 |
| T09-13068  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 144.074       | 144.070    | 144.123       | 144.126    | 0.049                      | 0.056      | 0.007   | CARB                 |
| T09-13069  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 142.043       | 142.039    | 142.087       | 142.088    | 0.044                      | 0.049      | 0.005   | CARB                 |
| T09-13070  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 145.270       | 145.269    | 145.315       | 145.318    | 0.045                      | 0.049      | 0.004   | CARB                 |
| T09-13071  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 144.964       | 144.961    | 145.090       | 145.095    | 0.126                      | 0.134      | 0.008   | CARB                 |
| T09-13072  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 144.469       | 144.467    | 144.592       | 144.598    | 0.123                      | 0.131      | 0.008   | CARB                 |
| T09-13073  | blank                    | 144.386       | 144.385    | 144.387       | 144.387    | 0.001                      | 0.002      | 0.001   | CARB                 |
| T09-13074  | blank                    | 143.965       | 143.962    | 143.965       | 143.965    | 0.000                      | 0.003      | 0.003   | CARB                 |
| T09-13075  | blank                    | 141.907       | 141.902    | 141.903       | 141.904    | -0.004                     | 0.002      | 0.006   | CARB                 |
| MW09-13126 | metallic transfer weight | 173.347       | 173.344    | 173.345       | 173.344    | -0.002                     | 0.000      | 0.002   | CARB                 |
| MW09-13127 | metallic transfer weight | 95.853        | 95.851     | 95.853        | 95.851     | 0.000                      | 0.000      | 0.000   | CARB                 |
| T09-13076  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 145.368       | 145.347    | 145.486       | 145.476    | 0.118                      | 0.129      | 0.011   | DRI                  |
| T09-13077  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 142.397       | 142.375    | 142.524       | 142.510    | 0.127                      | 0.135      | 0.008   | DRI                  |
| T09-13078  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 148.071       | 148.052    | 148.120       | 148.104    | 0.049                      | 0.052      | 0.003   | DRI                  |
| T09-13079  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 145.063       | 145.043    | 145.113       | 145.094    | 0.050                      | 0.051      | 0.001   | DRI                  |
| T09-13080  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 142.948       | 142.926    | 142.994       | 142.976    | 0.046                      | 0.050      | 0.004   | DRI                  |
| T09-13081  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 144.498       | 144.482    | 144.619       | 144.609    | 0.121                      | 0.127      | 0.006   | DRI                  |
| T09-13082  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 143.217       | 143.197    | 143.339       | 143.329    | 0.122                      | 0.132      | 0.010   | DRI                  |
| T09-13083  | blank                    | 144.138       | 144.119    | 144.139       | 144.120    | 0.001                      | 0.001      | 0.000   | DRI                  |
| T09-13084  | blank                    | 146.977       | 146.955    | 146.978       | 146.957    | 0.001                      | 0.002      | 0.001   | DRI                  |
| T09-13085  | blank                    | 144.648       | 144.631    | 144.651       | 144.631    | 0.003                      | 0.000      | -0.003  | DRI                  |
| MW09-13128 | metallic transfer weight | 171.470       | 171.476    | 171.469       | 171.476    | -0.001                     | 0.000      | 0.001   | DRI                  |
| MW09-13129 | metallic transfer weight | 99.712        | 99.715     | 99.712        | 99.715     | 0.000                      | 0.000      | 0.000   | DRI                  |
| T09-13086  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 144.967       | 144.968    | 145.089       | 145.095    | 0.122                      | 0.127      | 0.005   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13087  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 144.918       | 144.919    | 145.036       | 145.043    | 0.118                      | 0.124      | 0.006   | ODEQ                 |

**Table 10. Gravimetric Mass PT Results**

| Sample ID  | Sample Description       | Tare Mass     |            | Final Mass    |            | Captured PM <sub>2.5</sub> |            | Inter-Lab Difference*<br>of Captured PM <sub>2.5</sub> (mg) | Name of the Test Lab |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|---|----------------------|
|            |                          | Test Lab (mg) | NAREL (mg) | Test Lab (mg) | NAREL (mg) | Test Lab (mg)              | NAREL (mg) |   |                      |
| T09-13088  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 145.354       | 145.355    | 145.395       | 145.399    | 0.041                      | 0.044      | 0.003   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13089  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 145.248       | 145.252    | 145.299       | 145.304    | 0.051                      | 0.052      | 0.001   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13090  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 148.361       | 148.363    | 148.407       | 148.413    | 0.046                      | 0.050      | 0.004   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13091  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 144.651       | 144.653    | 144.774       | 144.779    | 0.123                      | 0.126      | 0.003   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13092  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 145.487       | 145.489    | 145.614       | 145.620    | 0.127                      | 0.131      | 0.004   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13093  | blank                    | 146.164       | 146.167    | 146.164       | 146.168    | 0.000                      | 0.001      | 0.001   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13094  | blank                    | 147.475       | 147.476    | 147.474       | 147.478    | -0.001                     | 0.002      | 0.003   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13095  | blank                    | 145.418       | 145.419    | 145.417       | 145.420    | -0.001                     | 0.001      | 0.002   | ODEQ                 |
| MW09-13130 | metallic transfer weight | 190.083       | 190.084    | 190.082       | 190.084    | -0.001                     | 0.000      | 0.001   | ODEQ                 |
| MW09-13131 | metallic transfer weight | 87.549        | 87.550     | 87.549        | 87.550     | 0.000                      | 0.000      | 0.000   | ODEQ                 |
| T09-13096  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 147.557       | 147.556    | 147.678       | 147.686    | 0.121                      | 0.130      | 0.009   | RTI                  |
| T09-13097  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 146.936       | 146.936    | 147.057       | 147.064    | 0.121                      | 0.128      | 0.007   | RTI                  |
| T09-13098  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 146.056       | 146.057    | 146.103       | 146.108    | 0.047                      | 0.051      | 0.004   | RTI                  |
| T09-13099  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 147.079       | 147.079    | 147.129       | 147.133    | 0.050                      | 0.054      | 0.004   | RTI                  |
| T09-13100  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 144.198       | 144.201    | 144.247       | 144.251    | 0.049                      | 0.050      | 0.001   | RTI                  |
| T09-13101  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 146.395       | 146.397    | 146.518       | 146.526    | 0.123                      | 0.129      | 0.006   | RTI                  |
| T09-13102  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 146.808       | 146.811    | 146.936       | 146.942    | 0.128                      | 0.131      | 0.003   | RTI                  |
| T09-13103  | blank                    | 144.802       | 144.804    | 144.802       | 144.806    | 0.000                      | 0.002      | 0.002   | RTI                  |
| T09-13104  | blank                    | 144.989       | 144.991    | 144.990       | 144.993    | 0.001                      | 0.002      | 0.001   | RTI                  |
| T09-13105  | blank                    | 147.819       | 147.821    | 147.819       | 147.822    | 0.000                      | 0.001      | 0.001   | RTI                  |
| MW09-13132 | metallic transfer weight | 181.333       | 181.334    | 181.334       | 181.334    | 0.001                      | 0.000      | -0.001  | RTI                  |
| MW09-13133 | metallic transfer weight | 93.775        | 93.776     | 93.775        | 93.776     | 0.000                      | 0.000      | 0.000   | RTI                  |
| T09-13106  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 144.355       | 144.353    | 144.476       | 144.478    | 0.121                      | 0.125      | 0.004   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13107  | 48-hr event 11/30/09     | 143.145       | 143.142    | 143.267       | 143.270    | 0.122                      | 0.128      | 0.006   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13108  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 145.664       | 145.660    | 145.716       | 145.717    | 0.052                      | 0.057      | 0.005   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13109  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 145.549       | 145.547    | 145.602       | 145.603    | 0.053                      | 0.056      | 0.003   | AQMD                 |

**Table 10. Gravimetric Mass PT Results**

| Sample ID  | Sample Description       | Tare Mass     |            | Final Mass    |            | Captured PM <sub>2.5</sub> |            | Inter-Lab Difference*<br>of Captured PM <sub>2.5</sub> (mg) | Name of the Test Lab |
|------------|--------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|---|----------------------|
|            |                          | Test Lab (mg) | NAREL (mg) | Test Lab (mg) | NAREL (mg) | Test Lab (mg)              | NAREL (mg) |   |                      |
| T09-13110  | 24-hr event 12/02/09     | 144.851       | 144.847    | 144.897       | 144.900    | 0.046                      | 0.053      | 0.007   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13111  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 145.452       | 145.450    | 145.583       | 145.586    | 0.131                      | 0.136      | 0.005   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13112  | 22-hr event 12/03/09     | 142.375       | 142.375    | 142.501       | 142.504    | 0.126                      | 0.129      | 0.003   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13113  | blank                    | 143.103       | 143.101    | 143.103       | 143.106    | 0.000                      | 0.005      | 0.005   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13114  | blank                    | 145.892       | 145.891    | 145.893       | 145.895    | 0.001                      | 0.004      | 0.003   | AQMD                 |
| T09-13115  | blank                    | 148.504       | 148.503    | 148.507       | 148.506    | 0.003                      | 0.003      | 0.000   | AQMD                 |
| MW09-13134 | metallic transfer weight | 193.822       | 193.822    | 193.821       | 193.822    | -0.001                     | 0.000      | 0.001   | AQMD                 |
| MW09-13135 | metallic transfer weight | 92.960        | 92.959     | 92.959        | 92.959     | -0.001                     | 0.000      | 0.001   | AQMD                 |

*\* Negative values indicate a smaller capture determined by NAREL.*



**Table 11. Ion Chromatography PT Results**

| Sample ID | Filter Medium | Sample Description    | Lab   | Method  | Concentration (µg/filter) |         |         |         |          |           |        |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
|           |               |                       |       |         | Chloride                  | Nitrate | Nitrite | Sulfate | Ammonium | Potassium | Sodium |
| N08-12313 | Nylon®        | 152-hr Event 01/23/08 | CARB  | CSN     | ----                      | 98.63   | ----    | 137.03  | 79.83    | 3.06      | 3.88   |
| N09-12915 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | CARB  | CSN     | ----                      | 48.96   | ----    | 119.93  | 60.53    | 2.72      | 1.85   |
| N09-12916 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | CARB  | CSN     | ----                      | 48.84   | ----    | 119.58  | 59.67    | 2.67      | 1.84   |
| N09-12917 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | DRI   | CSN     | ----                      | 48.87   | ----    | 122.42  | 51.07    | 1.96      | 1.76   |
| N09-12918 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | DRI   | CSN     | ----                      | 49.40   | ----    | 123.08  | 51.17    | 2.73      | 1.91   |
| N09-12919 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | ODEQ  | CSN     | ----                      | 44.00   | ----    | 107.00  | 35.20    | 5.02      | <3.6   |
| N09-12920 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | ODEQ  | CSN     | ----                      | 45.00   | ----    | 109.00  | 36.60    | 5.00      | <3.6   |
| N09-12921 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | RTI   | CSN     | ----                      | 49.37   | ----    | 122.52  | 50.10    | 2.38      | 1.80   |
| N09-12922 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | RTI   | CSN     | ----                      | 49.17   | ----    | 123.78  | 50.48    | 2.38      | 1.88   |
| N09-12923 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | AQMD  | CSN     | ----                      | 47.40   | ----    | 123.30  | 49.80    | 1.80      | 2.10   |
| N09-12924 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | AQMD  | CSN     | ----                      | 46.80   | ----    | 121.80  | 49.80    | 1.80      | 1.80   |
| N09-12925 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | NAREL | CSN     | ----                      | 51.55   | ----    | 120.79  | 50.93    | 2.67      | 1.80   |
| N09-12926 | Nylon®        | 128-hr Event 01/07/09 | NAREL | CSN     | ----                      | 49.75   | ----    | 118.64  | 49.51    | 2.70      | 1.73   |
| N09-12927 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | CARB  | CSN     | ----                      | 34.82   | ----    | 152.46  | 65.07    | 2.81      | 2.49   |
| N09-12928 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | CARB  | CSN     | ----                      | 36.04   | ----    | 153.04  | 65.36    | 2.81      | 2.46   |
| N09-12929 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | DRI   | CSN     | ----                      | 34.65   | ----    | 149.84  | 54.39    | 2.67      | 2.31   |
| N09-12930 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | DRI   | CSN     | ----                      | 32.19   | ----    | 150.46  | 53.18    | 2.69      | 2.29   |
| N09-12931 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | ODEQ  | CSN     | ----                      | 36.10   | ----    | 157.00  | 45.90    | 6.17      | <3.6   |
| N09-12932 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | ODEQ  | CSN     | ----                      | 34.40   | ----    | 152.00  | 43.90    | 5.63      | <3.6   |
| N09-12933 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | RTI   | CSN     | ----                      | 35.40   | ----    | 151.32  | 53.09    | 2.36      | 2.49   |
| N09-12934 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | RTI   | CSN     | ----                      | 32.83   | ----    | 150.99  | 51.97    | 2.39      | 2.46   |
| N09-12935 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | AQMD  | CSN     | ----                      | 34.50   | ----    | 149.40  | 52.80    | 1.50      | 2.40   |
| N09-12936 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | AQMD  | CSN     | ----                      | 32.10   | ----    | 149.10  | 51.60    | 1.50      | 2.40   |
| N09-12937 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | NAREL | CSN     | ----                      | 33.86   | ----    | 145.16  | 51.25    | 2.56      | 2.25   |
| N09-12938 | Nylon®        | 176-hr Event 03/30/09 | NAREL | CSN     | ----                      | 34.22   | ----    | 147.17  | 52.20    | 2.77      | 2.36   |
| N09-12941 | Nylon®        | 136-hr Event 2/13/09  | RTI   | IMPROVE | 7.86                      | 66.98   | 0.92    | 181.26  | 76.73    | ----      | ----   |
| N09-12942 | Nylon®        | 136-hr Event 2/13/09  | RTI   | IMPROVE | 7.36                      | 67.61   | 1.00    | 179.50  | 76.16    | ----      | ----   |
| N09-12943 | Nylon®        | 136-hr Event 2/13/09  | NAREL | IMPROVE | 6.75                      | 65.03   | 0.52    | 174.61  | 73.77    | ----      | ----   |
| N09-12944 | Nylon®        | 136-hr Event 2/13/09  | NAREL | IMPROVE | 6.60                      | 64.54   | 1.11    | 170.39  | 70.35    | ----      | ----   |
| N09-12953 | Nylon®        | 144-hr Event 3/17/09  | RTI   | IMPROVE | 5.63                      | 48.52   | 1.01    | 163.81  | 59.49    | ----      | ----   |
| N09-12954 | Nylon®        | 144-hr Event 3/17/09  | RTI   | IMPROVE | 6.08                      | 50.37   | 1.09    | 161.38  | 59.71    | ----      | ----   |

**Table 11. Ion Chromatography PT Results**

| Sample ID | Filter Medium | Sample Description   | Lab   | Method  | Concentration (µg/filter) |         |         |         |          |           |        |
|-----------|---------------|----------------------|-------|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|
|           |               |                      |       |         | Chloride                  | Nitrate | Nitrite | Sulfate | Ammonium | Potassium | Sodium |
| N09-12955 | Nylon®        | 144-hr Event 3/17/09 | NAREL | IMPROVE | 5.82                      | 48.66   | 0.52    | 154.06  | 56.75    | -----     | -----  |
| N09-12956 | Nylon®        | 144-hr Event 3/17/09 | NAREL | IMPROVE | 5.38                      | 47.33   | 0.88    | 152.82  | 56.82    | -----     | -----  |
| N09-12965 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | CARB  | CSN     | -----                     | <0.5    | -----   | <1.75   | <0.5     | <1.25     | <0.75  |
| N09-12966 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | CARB  | CSN     | -----                     | <0.5    | -----   | <1.75   | <0.5     | <1.25     | <0.75  |
| N09-12967 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 0.11    | -----   | 0.00    | 0.03     | 0.00      | 0.16   |
| N09-12968 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 0.26    | -----   | 0.07    | 0.02     | 0.00      | 0.16   |
| N09-12969 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | ODEQ  | CSN     | -----                     | <1.4    | -----   | <1.4    | <0.72    | <1.1      | <3.6   |
| N09-12970 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | ODEQ  | CSN     | -----                     | <1.4    | -----   | <1.4    | <0.72    | <1.1      | <3.6   |
| N09-12971 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | RTI   | CSN     | -----                     | 0.09    | -----   | 0.20    | 0.00     | 0.00      | 0.22   |
| N09-12972 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | RTI   | CSN     | -----                     | 0.43    | -----   | 0.66    | 0.00     | 0.00      | 0.17   |
| N09-12973 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | AQMD  | CSN     | -----                     | 1.80    | -----   | ND      | ND       | ND        | ND     |
| N09-12974 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | AQMD  | CSN     | -----                     | 1.50    | -----   | ND      | ND       | ND        | ND     |
| N09-12975 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 0.25    | -----   | <1      | <1       | <0.5      | <0.5   |
| N09-12976 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | <1      | -----   | <1      | <1       | <0.5      | <0.5   |
| N09-12977 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | RTI   | IMPROVE | 0.15                      | 0.23    | 0.75    | 0.38    | 0.00     | -----     | -----  |
| N09-12978 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | RTI   | IMPROVE | 0.13                      | 0.14    | 0.60    | 0.42    | 0.00     | -----     | -----  |
| N09-12979 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | NAREL | IMPROVE | <0.5                      | <1      | 0.25    | <1      | <1       | -----     | -----  |
| N09-12980 | Nylon®        | filter blank         | NAREL | IMPROVE | <0.5                      | <1      | 0.24    | <1      | <1       | -----     | -----  |
| T09-12947 | Teflon®       | 136-hr Event 2/13/09 | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 7.58    | -----   | 168.75  | 63.35    | 2.88      | 4.26   |
| T09-12948 | Teflon®       | 136-hr Event 2/13/09 | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 8.02    | -----   | 178.57  | 68.55    | 2.65      | 4.47   |
| T09-12949 | Teflon®       | 136-hr Event 2/13/09 | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 8.08    | -----   | 165.82  | 61.62    | 2.90      | 4.20   |
| T09-12950 | Teflon®       | 136-hr Event 2/13/09 | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 7.08    | -----   | 164.76  | 61.25    | 3.15      | 4.33   |
| T09-12959 | Teflon®       | 144-hr Event 3/17/09 | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 5.21    | -----   | 154.88  | 57.16    | 3.08      | 2.73   |
| T09-12960 | Teflon®       | 144-hr Event 3/17/09 | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 5.15    | -----   | 152.51  | 56.51    | 2.89      | 2.76   |
| T09-12961 | Teflon®       | 144-hr Event 3/17/09 | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 5.41    | -----   | 148.11  | 55.07    | 3.26      | 2.67   |
| T09-12962 | Teflon®       | 144-hr Event 3/17/09 | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 5.41    | -----   | 144.74  | 53.93    | 2.93      | 2.82   |
| T09-12981 | Teflon®       | filter blank         | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 0.00    | -----   | 0.09    | 0.03     | 0.55      | 0.25   |
| T09-12982 | Teflon®       | filter blank         | DRI   | CSN     | -----                     | 0.00    | -----   | 0.00    | 0.03     | 0.00      | 0.21   |
| T09-12983 | Teflon®       | filter blank         | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 0.72    | -----   | <1      | -0.14    | <0.5      | 0.16   |
| T09-12984 | Teflon®       | filter blank         | NAREL | CSN     | -----                     | 0.87    | -----   | <1      | 0.01     | <0.5      | 0.21   |

**Table 12. TOA Carbon PT Results**

| Sample ID | Sample Description    | Lab   | Instrument<br>(see text)* | Method    | Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ ) |     |      |      |     |     |     |       |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|---|-----|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|           |                       |       |                           |           | OC  | EC  | TC   | OC1  | OC2 | OC3 | OC4 | PyroC |
| Q09-12985 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | CARB  | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.8  | 4.3 | 20.0 | <0.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 3.6   |
| Q09-12986 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | CARB  | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.0  | 4.1 | 19.1 | <0.8 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 3.5   |
| Q09-12987 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 7                         | IMPROVE_A | 12.5  | 4.0 | 16.5 | 1.6  | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 3.2   |
| Q09-12987 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 11                        | IMPROVE_A | 12.4  | 4.6 | 17.0 | 0.3  | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.8   |
| Q09-12988 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 11                        | IMPROVE_A | 13.9  | 5.0 | 18.8 | 0.5  | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.1   |
| Q09-12988 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 7                         | IMPROVE_A | 13.5  | 4.6 | 18.1 | 1.8  | 2.5 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 3.5   |
| Q09-12989 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.1  | 5.9 | 21.1 | 0.8  | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.1   |
| Q09-12989 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | F                         | IMPROVE_A | 12.3  | 5.1 | 17.5 | 0.2  | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.3   |
| Q09-12990 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.2  | 6.1 | 21.3 | 0.6  | 4.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.3   |
| Q09-12990 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | F                         | IMPROVE_A | 12.9  | 6.2 | 19.1 | 0.3  | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.9   |
| Q09-12991 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | AQMD  | #3                        | IMPROVE_A | 17.3  | 5.1 | 22.4 | 1.4  | 4.3 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 3.7   |
| Q09-12992 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | AQMD  | #3                        | IMPROVE_A | 17.0  | 4.8 | 21.8 | 1.3  | 4.3 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 3.5   |
| Q09-12993 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | NAREL | 2                         | IMPROVE_A | 14.4  | 4.9 | 19.3 | 0.6  | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 5.4   |
| Q09-12994 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | NAREL | 2                         | IMPROVE_A | 14.2  | 4.8 | 19.0 | 0.7  | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 5.3   |
| Q09-12997 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | CARB  | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.9  | 3.4 | 19.3 | <0.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 3.8   |
| Q09-12998 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | CARB  | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 16.2  | 3.5 | 19.7 | <0.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 3.8   |
| Q09-12999 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 7                         | IMPROVE_A | 14.0  | 3.3 | 17.4 | 2.6  | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.6   |
| Q09-12999 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 6                         | IMPROVE_A | 14.9  | 3.7 | 18.6 | 1.9  | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.9   |
| Q09-13000 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 6                         | IMPROVE_A | 13.5  | 3.6 | 17.1 | 1.8  | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 3.4   |
| Q09-13000 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 11                        | IMPROVE_A | 14.4  | 3.8 | 18.2 | 0.7  | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.3   |
| Q09-13001 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.1  | 5.0 | 20.2 | 0.6  | 5.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 3.8   |
| Q09-13001 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | F                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.5  | 4.4 | 19.9 | 0.2  | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 4.0   |
| Q09-13002 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 16.7  | 4.8 | 21.5 | 0.7  | 6.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.8   |
| Q09-13002 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | F                         | IMPROVE_A | 14.7  | 4.4 | 19.2 | 0.3  | 5.2 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.6   |
| Q09-13003 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | AQMD  | #3                        | IMPROVE_A | 18.5  | 4.5 | 23.1 | 1.1  | 7.1 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.7   |
| Q09-13004 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | AQMD  | #2                        | IMPROVE_A | 19.5  | 4.3 | 23.8 | 0.9  | 6.3 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 4.5   |
| Q09-13005 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | NAREL | 2                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.1  | 3.8 | 18.9 | 0.6  | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 5.2   |
| Q09-13006 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | NAREL | 2                         | IMPROVE_A | 15.2  | 3.7 | 18.9 | 0.7  | 4.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 5.3   |

**Table 12. TOA Carbon PT Results**

| Sample ID | Sample Description    | Lab   | Instrument<br>(see text)* | Method    | Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ ) |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|           |                       |       |                           |           | OC  | EC    | TC    | OC1   | OC2   | OC3   | OC4   | PyroIC |
| Q09-13012 | filter blank          | CARB  | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8   |
| Q09-13013 | filter blank          | CARB  | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8  | <0.8   |
| Q09-13014 | filter blank          | DRI   | 7                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13014 | filter blank          | DRI   | 6                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13015 | filter blank          | DRI   | 7                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.5   | 0.0   | 0.5   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13015 | filter blank          | DRI   | 11                        | IMPROVE_A | 0.5   | 0.0   | 0.5   | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.2   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13016 | filter blank          | RTI   | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.4   | 0.0   | 0.4   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13016 | filter blank          | RTI   | F                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.5   | 0.0   | 0.5   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2    |
| Q09-13017 | filter blank          | RTI   | 1                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13017 | filter blank          | RTI   | F                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13018 | filter blank          | AQMD  | #2                        | IMPROVE_A | 0.2   | <0.25 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45  |
| Q09-13019 | filter blank          | AQMD  | #2                        | IMPROVE_A | 0.2   | <0.25 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45 | <0.45  |
| Q09-13020 | filter blank          | NAREL | 2                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-13021 | filter blank          | NAREL | 2                         | IMPROVE_A | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0    |
| Q09-12987 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 12                        | CSN       | 16.1  | 1.2   | 17.2  | 3.1   | 3.0   | 2.2   | 4.2   | 3.5    |
| Q09-12987 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 10                        | CSN       | 16.8  | 1.0   | 17.8  | 3.4   | 3.3   | 2.3   | 4.0   | 3.7    |
| Q09-12988 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 12                        | CSN       | 16.5  | 1.1   | 17.7  | 3.3   | 3.2   | 2.4   | 4.5   | 3.2    |
| Q09-12988 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | DRI   | 10                        | CSN       | 17.4  | 1.1   | 18.5  | 3.3   | 3.9   | 2.5   | 4.3   | 3.4    |
| Q09-12989 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | F                         | CSN       | 15.7  | 2.6   | 18.3  | 3.2   | 2.2   | 2.4   | 2.8   | 5.1    |
| Q09-12989 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | T                         | CSN       | 17.9  | 1.9   | 19.8  | 3.8   | 2.6   | 3.7   | 6.4   | 1.4    |
| Q09-12990 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | F                         | CSN       | 16.5  | 2.7   | 19.2  | 3.3   | 2.7   | 2.1   | 2.8   | 5.7    |
| Q09-12990 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | RTI   | T                         | CSN       | 17.8  | 1.9   | 19.7  | 3.9   | 2.2   | 3.7   | 5.9   | 2.1    |
| Q09-12993 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | NAREL | 1                         | CSN       | 18.7  | 1.6   | 20.3  | 4.2   | 2.4   | 1.8   | 2.3   | 8.0    |
| Q09-12994 | 160-hr Event 01/29/09 | NAREL | 1                         | CSN       | 19.1  | 1.6   | 20.7  | 4.1   | 2.6   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 8.5    |
| Q09-12999 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 8                         | CSN       | 17.0  | 0.9   | 17.8  | 5.6   | 2.5   | 1.8   | 4.9   | 2.1    |
| Q09-12999 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 12                        | CSN       | 16.7  | 0.8   | 17.5  | 4.6   | 3.2   | 2.1   | 4.7   | 2.0    |
| Q09-13000 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 12                        | CSN       | 16.2  | 1.0   | 17.2  | 4.6   | 3.0   | 2.0   | 4.3   | 2.4    |
| Q09-13000 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | DRI   | 8                         | CSN       | 16.3  | 0.7   | 17.0  | 5.2   | 2.4   | 1.5   | 3.7   | 3.4    |
| Q09-13001 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | F                         | CSN       | 16.2  | 2.5   | 18.7  | 4.9   | 2.3   | 1.9   | 2.7   | 4.3    |
| Q09-13001 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | T                         | CSN       | 17.8  | 1.9   | 19.8  | 5.5   | 2.0   | 3.4   | 6.2   | 0.8    |
| Q09-13002 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | F                         | CSN       | 16.4  | 2.7   | 19.1  | 5.1   | 2.5   | 1.8   | 2.7   | 4.2    |

**Table 12. TOA Carbon PT Results**

| Sample ID | Sample Description    | Lab   | Instrument<br>(see text)* | Method | Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ ) |     |      |     |     |     |     |       |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------|---|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
|           |                       |       |                           |        | OC  | EC  | TC   | OC1 | OC2 | OC3 | OC4 | PyroC |
| Q09-13002 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | RTI   | T                         | CSN    | 17.8  | 1.5 | 19.3 | 5.7 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 0.4   |
| Q09-13005 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | NAREL | 1                         | CSN    | 18.0  | 1.3 | 19.3 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 7.7   |
| Q09-13006 | 226-hr Event 07/09/09 | NAREL | 1                         | CSN    | 18.9  | 1.4 | 20.2 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 7.6   |
| Q09-13014 | filter blank          | DRI   | 8                         | CSN    | 0.2   | 0.0 | 0.2  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13014 | filter blank          | DRI   | 12                        | CSN    | 0.2   | 0.0 | 0.2  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13015 | filter blank          | DRI   | 8                         | CSN    | 0.4   | 0.0 | 0.4  | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13015 | filter blank          | DRI   | 12                        | CSN    | 0.5   | 0.0 | 0.5  | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13016 | filter blank          | RTI   | F                         | CSN    | 0.2   | 0.0 | 0.3  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13016 | filter blank          | RTI   | T                         | CSN    | 0.2   | 0.0 | 0.2  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13017 | filter blank          | RTI   | F                         | CSN    | 0.2   | 0.1 | 0.2  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13017 | filter blank          | RTI   | T                         | CSN    | 0.1   | 0.0 | 0.1  | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |
| Q09-13020 | filter blank          | NAREL | 1                         | CSN    | 0.2   | 0.0 | 0.2  | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1   |
| Q09-13021 | filter blank          | NAREL | 1                         | CSN    | 0.0   | 0.0 | 0.0  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0   |

*\* Instruments identified as CARB #1, DRI #6, #7, #8, #10, #11, #12, AQMD #2, #3, and RTI #1 are DRI/Model 2001 instruments capable of the TOR and the TOT analysis. Instruments identified as RTI "T" and NAREL #1 are early model Sunset instruments set up for the CSN/TOT analysis. The instruments identified as RTI "F" and NAREL #2 are newer Sunset dual-mode instruments capable of the TOR and the TOT analysis.*

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Na      | 11 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 5.209           | 0.465   | 0.386 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Mg      | 12 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.646           | 0.077   | 0.110 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Al      | 13 | 1.470                | 0.214   | 0.200 | 1.752           | 0.188   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Si      | 14 | 5.640                | 0.308   | 0.060 | 5.326           | 0.364   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | P       | 15 | 0.070                | 0.064   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | S       | 16 | 46.920               | 2.354   | 0.050 | 43.471          | 2.182   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Cl      | 17 | 0.460                | 0.046   | 0.060 | 0.548           | 0.043   | 0.048 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | K       | 19 | 4.530                | 0.231   | 0.070 | 4.106           | 0.208   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Ca      | 20 | 1.610                | 0.086   | 0.060 | 1.515           | 0.079   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Ti      | 22 | 0.150                | 0.025   | 0.040 | 0.113           | 0.022   | 0.042 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | V       | 23 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Cr      | 24 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.013           | 0.009   | 0.021 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Mn      | 25 | 0.090                | 0.010   | 0.030 | 0.069           | 0.009   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Fe      | 26 | 1.950                | 0.102   | 0.040 | 1.985           | 0.101   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Co      | 27 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.021           | 0.007   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Ni      | 28 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.009           | 0.005   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Cu      | 29 | 0.080                | 0.016   | 0.040 | 0.045           | 0.008   | 0.013 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Zn      | 30 | 0.420                | 0.034   | 0.020 | 0.386           | 0.022   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | As      | 33 | 0.020                | 0.014   | 0.020 | 0.038           | 0.016   | 0.016 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Se      | 34 | 0.030                | 0.009   | 0.020 | 0.016           | 0.012   | 0.019 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Br      | 35 | 0.290                | 0.021   | 0.020 | 0.345           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Rb      | 37 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Sr      | 38 | 0.030                | 0.011   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.011           | 0.124   | 0.044 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Ag      | 47 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Cd      | 48 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | In      | 49 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Sn      | 50 | 0.230                | 0.113   | 0.200 | 0.102           | 0.328   | 0.307 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Sb      | 51 | 0.280                | 0.140   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Cs      | 55 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.020           | 0.059   | 0.331 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Ba      | 56 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13026 | CARB     | Pb      | 82 | 0.120                | 0.023   | 0.030 | 0.054           | 0.030   | 0.047 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Na      | 11 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 5.548           | 0.490   | 0.386 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Mg      | 12 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.745           | 0.081   | 0.110 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Al      | 13 | 1.580                | 0.215   | 0.200 | 1.740           | 0.188   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Si      | 14 | 5.440                | 0.299   | 0.060 | 5.468           | 0.374   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | P       | 15 | <0.04                | ----    | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | S       | 16 | 45.260               | 2.270   | 0.050 | 44.341          | 2.225   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Cl      | 17 | 0.480                | 0.047   | 0.060 | 0.548           | 0.043   | 0.048 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | K       | 19 | 4.370                | 0.223   | 0.070 | 4.226           | 0.214   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Ca      | 20 | 1.580                | 0.084   | 0.060 | 1.628           | 0.084   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Ti      | 22 | 0.170                | 0.027   | 0.040 | 0.162           | 0.019   | 0.042 | ----                |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | V       | 23 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.001           | 0.014   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Cr      | 24 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.009           | 0.009   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Mn      | 25 | 0.080                | 0.010   | 0.030 | 0.081           | 0.009   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Fe      | 26 | 1.870                | 0.097   | 0.040 | 1.990           | 0.102   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Co      | 27 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.007           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Ni      | 28 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.020           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Cu      | 29 | 0.090                | 0.016   | 0.040 | 0.064           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Zn      | 30 | 0.400                | 0.033   | 0.020 | 0.415           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | As      | 33 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.024           | 0.017   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Se      | 34 | 0.030                | 0.009   | 0.020 | 0.034           | 0.011   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Br      | 35 | 0.280                | 0.021   | 0.020 | 0.313           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Rb      | 37 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Sr      | 38 | 0.040                | 0.012   | 0.030 | 0.026           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Zr      | 40 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Sn      | 50 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.226           | 0.317   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Sb      | 51 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.170           | 0.429   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Ba      | 56 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13027 | CARB     | Pb      | 82 | 0.110                | 0.023   | 0.030 | 0.078           | 0.031   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 11.021               | 1.936   | 0.911 | 4.927           | 0.439   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.510   | 0.346 | 0.723           | 0.079   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.549                | 0.108   | 0.079 | 1.729           | 0.187   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 4.639                | 0.078   | 0.092 | 5.252           | 0.360   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 51.657               | 0.194   | 0.075 | 43.132          | 2.165   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.304                | 0.017   | 0.019 | 0.588           | 0.044   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 4.490                | 0.028   | 0.017 | 4.105           | 0.208   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.821                | 0.072   | 0.021 | 1.497           | 0.078   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.145                | 0.025   | 0.013 | 0.106           | 0.022   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.014                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.064                | 0.017   | 0.012 | 0.023           | 0.010   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.078                | 0.051   | 0.024 | 0.075           | 0.009   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.291                | 0.021   | 0.031 | 1.900           | 0.097   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Co      | 27 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.013           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.018                | 0.048   | 0.006 | 0.022           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.098                | 0.060   | 0.010 | 0.058           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.607                | 0.018   | 0.010 | 0.402           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.025           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.006                | 0.017   | 0.024 | 0.003           | 0.012   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.313                | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.301           | 0.024   | 0.017 | 0.312               |



**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.052                | 0.017   | 0.023 | 0.006           | 0.015   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.070                | 0.028   | 0.041 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Ag      | 47 | 0.000                | 0.038   | 0.049 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Cd      | 48 | 0.071                | 0.049   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | In      | 49 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.036 | 0.079           | 0.237   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Sn      | 50 | 0.079                | 0.051   | 0.045 | 0.170           | 0.339   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Sb      | 51 | 0.000                | 0.081   | 0.084 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Cs      | 55 | 0.000                | 0.166   | 0.014 | 0.131           | 0.065   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Ba      | 56 | 0.000                | 0.192   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Ce      | 58 | 0.000                | 0.226   | 0.015 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13028 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.065                | 0.018   | 0.030 | 0.062           | 0.030   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 10.130               | 1.911   | 0.911 | 5.085           | 0.451   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.508   | 0.346 | 0.551           | 0.073   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.720                | 0.109   | 0.079 | 1.582           | 0.181   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 4.773                | 0.079   | 0.092 | 5.503           | 0.376   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 50.908               | 0.190   | 0.075 | 43.697          | 2.193   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.329                | 0.017   | 0.019 | 0.597           | 0.044   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 4.448                | 0.028   | 0.017 | 4.216           | 0.213   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.725                | 0.072   | 0.021 | 1.557           | 0.081   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.184                | 0.025   | 0.013 | 0.089           | 0.021   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.023                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.001           | 0.012   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.008                | 0.017   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.053                | 0.051   | 0.024 | 0.077           | 0.009   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.207                | 0.021   | 0.031 | 1.972           | 0.101   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Co      | 27 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.007           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.006 | 0.011           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.064                | 0.060   | 0.010 | 0.061           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.483                | 0.017   | 0.010 | 0.415           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.040           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.014                | 0.017   | 0.024 | 0.018           | 0.012   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.260                | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.316           | 0.025   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.042                | 0.017   | 0.023 | 0.036           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.015                | 0.028   | 0.041 | 0.023           | 0.124   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Ag      | 47 | 0.048                | 0.039   | 0.049 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Cd      | 48 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | In      | 49 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.036 | 0.045           | 0.237   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Sn      | 50 | 0.057                | 0.051   | 0.045 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Sb      | 51 | 0.000                | 0.081   | 0.084 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Cs      | 55 | 0.000                | 0.166   | 0.014 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Ba      | 56 | 0.000                | 0.192   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Ce      | 58 | 0.000                | 0.225   | 0.015 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |



**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13029 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.086                | 0.019   | 0.030 | 0.070           | 0.030   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 4.791           | 0.433   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.453           | 0.070   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Al      | 13 | 1.410                | 0.142   | 0.260 | 1.469           | 0.186   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Si      | 14 | 6.790                | 0.594   | 0.720 | 5.386           | 0.369   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | P       | 15 | <0.44                | 0.153   | 0.440 | 0.000           | 0.084   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | S       | 16 | 52.600               | 4.231   | 1.300 | 44.748          | 2.246   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Cl      | 17 | <1.1                 | 0.367   | 1.100 | 0.634           | 0.046   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | K       | 19 | 4.410                | 0.357   | 0.170 | 4.282           | 0.216   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Ca      | 20 | 1.820                | 0.159   | 0.190 | 1.527           | 0.080   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Ti      | 22 | 0.170                | 0.050   | 0.150 | 0.134           | 0.025   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | V       | 23 | <0.051               | 0.017   | 0.051 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Cr      | 24 | <0.033               | 0.011   | 0.033 | 0.003           | 0.010   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Mn      | 25 | 0.087                | 0.016   | 0.042 | 0.080           | 0.009   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Fe      | 26 | 1.970                | 0.159   | 0.073 | 2.016           | 0.103   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Co      | 27 | <0.045               | 0.015   | 0.045 | 0.020           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Ni      | 28 | <0.023               | 0.008   | 0.023 | 0.009           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Cu      | 29 | <0.10 est            | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.057           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Zn      | 30 | 0.438                | 0.037   | 0.031 | 0.411           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | As      | 33 | 0.053                | 0.013   | 0.035 | 0.023           | 0.017   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Se      | 34 | 0.031                | 0.011   | 0.031 | 0.047           | 0.014   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Br      | 35 | 0.276                | 0.025   | 0.033 | 0.315           | 0.027   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Rb      | 37 | <0.030               | 0.010   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Sr      | 38 | <0.024               | 0.008   | 0.024 | 0.014           | 0.015   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Zr      | 40 | <0.036               | 0.012   | 0.036 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Ag      | 47 | <0.095               | 0.032   | 0.095 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Cd      | 48 | <0.099               | 0.033   | 0.099 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | In      | 49 | <0.11                | 0.036   | 0.110 | 0.011           | 0.249   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Sn      | 50 | <0.16                | 0.055   | 0.160 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Sb      | 51 | <0.16                | 0.053   | 0.160 | 0.463           | 0.464   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Cs      | 55 | <0.26                | 0.087   | 0.260 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Ba      | 56 | <0.37                | 0.123   | 0.370 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Ce      | 58 | <0.65                | 0.218   | 0.650 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13030 | ODEQ     | Pb      | 82 | 0.075                | 0.026   | 0.075 | 0.044           | 0.032   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 4.938           | 0.444   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.634           | 0.077   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Al      | 13 | 1.300                | 0.134   | 0.260 | 1.571           | 0.190   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Si      | 14 | 6.140                | 0.537   | 0.660 | 5.137           | 0.353   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | P       | 15 | <0.39                | 0.137   | 0.390 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | S       | 16 | 47.100               | 3.788   | 1.200 | 43.313          | 2.174   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Cl      | 17 | <0.98                | 0.329   | 0.980 | 0.637           | 0.047   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | K       | 19 | 4.010                | 0.325   | 0.170 | 4.152           | 0.210   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Ca      | 20 | 1.610                | 0.143   | 0.180 | 1.474           | 0.077   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Ti      | 22 | <0.15                | 0.052   | 0.150 | 0.140           | 0.024   | 0.042 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | V       | 23 | <0.054               | 0.018   | 0.054 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Cr      | 24 | <0.033               | 0.011   | 0.033 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Mn      | 25 | 0.068                | 0.015   | 0.043 | 0.081           | 0.009   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Fe      | 26 | 1.820                | 0.147   | 0.071 | 1.879           | 0.096   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Co      | 27 | <0.044               | 0.015   | 0.044 | 0.017           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Ni      | 28 | 0.027                | 0.008   | 0.023 | 0.005           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Cu      | 29 | <0.10 est            | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.053           | 0.009   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Zn      | 30 | 0.383                | 0.032   | 0.031 | 0.375           | 0.022   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | As      | 33 | <0.037               | 0.013   | 0.037 | 0.035           | 0.017   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Se      | 34 | <0.032               | 0.011   | 0.032 | 0.042           | 0.014   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Br      | 35 | 0.252                | 0.023   | 0.033 | 0.292           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Rb      | 37 | <0.031               | 0.010   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Sr      | 38 | <0.027               | 0.009   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Zr      | 40 | <0.040               | 0.013   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Ag      | 47 | <0.098               | 0.033   | 0.098 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Cd      | 48 | <0.10                | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | In      | 49 | <0.11                | 0.038   | 0.110 | 0.113           | 0.249   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Sn      | 50 | <0.17                | 0.057   | 0.170 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Sb      | 51 | <0.17                | 0.055   | 0.170 | 0.000           | 0.120   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Cs      | 55 | <0.28                | 0.092   | 0.280 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Ba      | 56 | <0.39                | 0.130   | 0.390 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Ce      | 58 | <0.69                | 0.230   | 0.690 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13031 | ODEQ     | Pb      | 82 | 0.084                | 0.027   | 0.078 | 0.070           | 0.031   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 4.735           | 0.424   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Mg      | 12 | ND                   | 0.950   | 1.680 | 0.451           | 0.070   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Al      | 13 | 3.499                | 0.903   | 1.200 | 1.446           | 0.176   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Si      | 14 | 8.088                | 2.000   | 2.600 | 5.356           | 0.367   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | P       | 15 | 1.010                | 0.880   | 1.585 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | S       | 16 | 42.073               | 3.769   | 0.251 | 45.031          | 2.260   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Cl      | 17 | 0.359                | 0.118   | 0.174 | 0.577           | 0.044   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | K       | 19 | 3.732                | 0.354   | 0.061 | 4.320           | 0.218   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Ca      | 20 | 1.798                | 0.189   | 0.067 | 1.617           | 0.084   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Ti      | 22 | 0.133                | 0.042   | 0.061 | 0.158           | 0.023   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | V       | 23 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.016           | 0.014   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Cr      | 24 | ND                   | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Mn      | 25 | 0.083                | 0.042   | 0.070 | 0.056           | 0.010   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Fe      | 26 | 1.992                | 0.190   | 0.035 | 1.948           | 0.100   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Co      | 27 | ND                   | -----   | 0.020 | 0.012           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Ni      | 28 | ND                   | -----   | 0.013 | 0.020           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Cu      | 29 | 0.053                | 0.013   | 0.018 | 0.066           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Zn      | 30 | 0.432                | 0.048   | 0.021 | 0.428           | 0.024   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | As      | 33 | ND                   | -----   | 0.130 | 0.029           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Se      | 34 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.040           | 0.013   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Br      | 35 | 0.331                | 0.038   | 0.019 | 0.321           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Rb      | 37 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Sr      | 38 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.027           | 0.014   | 0.022 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Ag      | 47 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Cd      | 48 | ND                   | ----    | 0.210 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | In      | 49 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Sn      | 50 | 0.133                | 0.017   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Sb      | 51 | ND                   | ----    | 0.530 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Cs      | 55 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.116           | 0.060   | 0.331 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Ba      | 56 | ND                   | ----    | 0.290 | 0.064           | 0.077   | 0.099 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.018           | 0.036   | 0.066 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13032 | AQMD     | Pb      | 82 | 0.194                | 0.107   | 0.180 | 0.059           | 0.028   | 0.047 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Na      | 11 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 4.904           | 0.442   | 0.386 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Mg      | 12 | ND                   | ----    | 1.680 | 0.298           | 0.066   | 0.110 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Al      | 13 | 3.733                | 0.323   | 1.200 | 1.503           | 0.188   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Si      | 14 | 8.106                | 0.702   | 2.600 | 5.442           | 0.373   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | P       | 15 | ND                   | ----    | 1.585 | 0.000           | 0.084   | 0.098 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | S       | 16 | 45.091               | 3.905   | 0.251 | 43.708          | 2.194   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Cl      | 17 | 0.383                | 0.033   | 0.174 | 0.549           | 0.044   | 0.048 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | K       | 19 | 3.630                | 0.314   | 0.061 | 4.172           | 0.211   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Ca      | 20 | 1.870                | 0.162   | 0.067 | 1.487           | 0.078   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Ti      | 22 | 0.193                | 0.017   | 0.061 | 0.140           | 0.019   | 0.042 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | V       | 23 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Cr      | 24 | ND                   | ----    | 0.060 | 0.001           | 0.009   | 0.021 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Mn      | 25 | 0.137                | 0.012   | 0.070 | 0.089           | 0.010   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Fe      | 26 | 1.968                | 0.170   | 0.035 | 1.901           | 0.097   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Co      | 27 | ND                   | ----    | 0.020 | 0.015           | 0.008   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Ni      | 28 | ND                   | ----    | 0.013 | 0.009           | 0.005   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Cu      | 29 | 0.065                | 0.006   | 0.018 | 0.040           | 0.008   | 0.013 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Zn      | 30 | 0.420                | 0.036   | 0.021 | 0.399           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | As      | 33 | ND                   | ----    | 0.130 | 0.040           | 0.017   | 0.016 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Se      | 34 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.033           | 0.014   | 0.019 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Br      | 35 | 0.409                | 0.035   | 0.019 | 0.327           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Rb      | 37 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Sr      | 38 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.037           | 0.016   | 0.022 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Ag      | 47 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Cd      | 48 | ND                   | ----    | 0.210 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | In      | 49 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.011           | 0.249   | 0.213 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Sn      | 50 | 0.049                | 0.004   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Sb      | 51 | ND                   | ----    | 0.530 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Cs      | 55 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Ba      | 56 | 0.458                | 0.040   | 0.290 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | ----                |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | ----                |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13033 | AQMD     | Pb      | 82 | 0.212                | 0.018   | 0.180 | 0.053           | 0.033   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Na      | 11 | 14.603               | 1.898   | 0.574 | 5.074           | 0.454   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Mg      | 12 | 0.769                | 0.227   | 0.192 | 0.729           | 0.080   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Al      | 13 | 2.048                | 0.255   | 0.097 | 1.367           | 0.183   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Si      | 14 | 7.885                | 0.457   | 0.053 | 5.082           | 0.350   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.033 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | S       | 16 | 43.928               | 2.218   | 0.021 | 43.042          | 2.160   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.014 | 0.503           | 0.042   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | K       | 19 | 4.008                | 0.208   | 0.007 | 4.111           | 0.208   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Ca      | 20 | 1.681                | 0.091   | 0.004 | 1.414           | 0.074   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Ti      | 22 | 0.139                | 0.010   | 0.002 | 0.116           | 0.023   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | V       | 23 | 0.018                | 0.005   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Cr      | 24 | 0.006                | 0.002   | 0.001 | 0.023           | 0.011   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Mn      | 25 | 0.058                | 0.005   | 0.002 | 0.079           | 0.010   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Fe      | 26 | 1.935                | 0.099   | 0.003 | 1.836           | 0.094   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Co      | 27 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.003           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.002 | 0.015           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Cu      | 29 | 0.059                | 0.005   | 0.002 | 0.068           | 0.009   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Zn      | 30 | 0.437                | 0.024   | 0.001 | 0.404           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | As      | 33 | 0.039                | 0.007   | 0.004 | 0.033           | 0.018   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Se      | 34 | 0.036                | 0.003   | 0.001 | 0.038           | 0.014   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Br      | 35 | 0.316                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.308           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Rb      | 37 | 0.021                | 0.007   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Sr      | 38 | 0.033                | 0.007   | 0.004 | 0.011           | 0.016   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Zr      | 40 | 0.064                | 0.011   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.011           | 0.147   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.069   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Sn      | 50 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Sb      | 51 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.120   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Ba      | 56 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13034 | UCD      | Pb      | 82 | 0.080                | 0.012   | 0.002 | 0.073           | 0.032   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Na      | 11 | 8.272                | 1.233   | 0.571 | 4.452           | 0.403   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.192 | 0.624           | 0.076   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Al      | 13 | 2.027                | 0.235   | 0.097 | 1.356           | 0.183   | 0.122 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Si      | 14 | 7.905                | 0.458   | 0.053 | 4.974           | 0.342   | 0.108 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.033 | 0.000           | 0.084   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | S       | 16 | 44.765               | 2.260   | 0.021 | 41.720          | 2.095   | 0.071 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.014 | 0.490           | 0.042   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | K       | 19 | 4.111                | 0.213   | 0.007 | 4.022           | 0.204   | 0.038 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Ca      | 20 | 1.706                | 0.093   | 0.004 | 1.367           | 0.072   | 0.046 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Ti      | 22 | 0.138                | 0.010   | 0.002 | 0.041           | 0.025   | 0.042 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | V       | 23 | 0.022                | 0.006   | 0.002 | 0.029           | 0.017   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.009           | 0.011   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Mn      | 25 | 0.058                | 0.005   | 0.002 | 0.070           | 0.012   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Fe      | 26 | 1.873                | 0.096   | 0.003 | 1.750           | 0.090   | 0.014 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Co      | 27 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.006           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Ni      | 28 | 0.013                | 0.003   | 0.002 | 0.010           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Cu      | 29 | 0.051                | 0.005   | 0.002 | 0.049           | 0.009   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Zn      | 30 | 0.410                | 0.022   | 0.001 | 0.399           | 0.023   | 0.034 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | As      | 33 | 0.044                | 0.007   | 0.004 | 0.019           | 0.018   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Se      | 34 | 0.037                | 0.004   | 0.001 | 0.045           | 0.014   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Br      | 35 | 0.312                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.330           | 0.026   | 0.017 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Rb      | 37 | 0.050                | 0.011   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Sr      | 38 | 0.033                | 0.006   | 0.004 | 0.003           | 0.016   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Zr      | 40 | 0.039                | 0.010   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.124           | 0.158   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.069   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Sn      | 50 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.106   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Sb      | 51 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.120   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.003           | 0.070   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Ba      | 56 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13035 | UCD      | Pb      | 82 | 0.070                | 0.011   | 0.002 | 0.104           | 0.033   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 5.594           | 0.490   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.560           | 0.073   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Al      | 13 | 1.850                | 0.211   | 0.200 | 2.034           | 0.201   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Si      | 14 | 5.010                | 0.277   | 0.060 | 4.772           | 0.328   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | P       | 15 | 0.160                | 0.064   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.078   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | S       | 16 | 46.090               | 2.312   | 0.050 | 42.228          | 2.120   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Cl      | 17 | 0.270                | 0.040   | 0.060 | 0.375           | 0.035   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | K       | 19 | 2.620                | 0.134   | 0.070 | 2.370           | 0.121   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Ca      | 20 | 1.460                | 0.078   | 0.060 | 1.331           | 0.069   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Ti      | 22 | 0.160                | 0.025   | 0.040 | 0.125           | 0.021   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | V       | 23 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.008           | 0.014   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Cr      | 24 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Mn      | 25 | 0.130                | 0.011   | 0.030 | 0.120           | 0.011   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Fe      | 26 | 2.490                | 0.129   | 0.040 | 2.463           | 0.125   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Co      | 27 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.009           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Ni      | 28 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.010           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Cu      | 29 | 0.060                | 0.016   | 0.040 | 0.056           | 0.007   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Zn      | 30 | 0.710                | 0.049   | 0.020 | 0.675           | 0.036   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | As      | 33 | 0.030                | 0.014   | 0.020 | 0.023           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Se      | 34 | 0.030                | 0.007   | 0.020 | 0.021           | 0.011   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Br      | 35 | 0.130                | 0.012   | 0.020 | 0.131           | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.133               |



**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Rb      | 37 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Sr      | 38 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.008           | 0.014   | 0.022 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Ag      | 47 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Cd      | 48 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | In      | 49 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Sn      | 50 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Sb      | 51 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Cs      | 55 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Ba      | 56 | 0.210                | 0.059   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13042 | CARB     | Pb      | 82 | 0.100                | 0.021   | 0.030 | 0.102           | 0.029   | 0.047 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Na      | 11 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 5.379           | 0.473   | 0.386 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Mg      | 12 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.704           | 0.078   | 0.110 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Al      | 13 | 1.800                | 0.210   | 0.200 | 1.695           | 0.186   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Si      | 14 | 4.730                | 0.263   | 0.060 | 4.697           | 0.323   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | P       | 15 | 0.170                | 0.061   | 0.040 | 0.040           | 0.083   | 0.098 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | S       | 16 | 41.020               | 2.058   | 0.050 | 38.759          | 1.946   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Cl      | 17 | 0.240                | 0.036   | 0.060 | 0.339           | 0.034   | 0.048 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | K       | 19 | 2.450                | 0.127   | 0.070 | 2.265           | 0.116   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Ca      | 20 | 1.400                | 0.075   | 0.060 | 1.328           | 0.069   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Ti      | 22 | 0.150                | 0.025   | 0.040 | 0.174           | 0.023   | 0.042 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | V       | 23 | 0.030                | 0.015   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Cr      | 24 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.009           | 0.009   | 0.021 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Mn      | 25 | 0.120                | 0.011   | 0.030 | 0.102           | 0.010   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Fe      | 26 | 2.360                | 0.122   | 0.040 | 2.418           | 0.123   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Co      | 27 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.010           | 0.007   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Ni      | 28 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.009           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Cu      | 29 | 0.060                | 0.016   | 0.040 | 0.044           | 0.007   | 0.013 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Zn      | 30 | 0.670                | 0.046   | 0.020 | 0.646           | 0.034   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | As      | 33 | 0.040                | 0.012   | 0.020 | 0.042           | 0.016   | 0.016 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Se      | 34 | 0.020                | 0.008   | 0.020 | 0.017           | 0.011   | 0.019 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Br      | 35 | 0.130                | 0.012   | 0.020 | 0.167           | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Rb      | 37 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Sr      | 38 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Ag      | 47 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Cd      | 48 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | In      | 49 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Sn      | 50 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Sb      | 51 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.260           | 0.452   | 0.403 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Cs      | 55 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Ba      | 56 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | ----                |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13043 | CARB     | Pb      | 82 | 0.080                | 0.023   | 0.030 | 0.002           | 0.029   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 18.579               | 2.163   | 0.911 | 5.108           | 0.453   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.278                | 0.514   | 0.346 | 0.662           | 0.076   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.720                | 0.109   | 0.079 | 1.593           | 0.182   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 4.036                | 0.076   | 0.092 | 4.518           | 0.312   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.078   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 44.451               | 0.168   | 0.075 | 40.002          | 2.008   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.110                | 0.017   | 0.019 | 0.363           | 0.035   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 2.371                | 0.026   | 0.017 | 2.235           | 0.114   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.514                | 0.071   | 0.021 | 1.325           | 0.069   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.190                | 0.025   | 0.013 | 0.130           | 0.024   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.009                | 0.017   | 0.012 | 0.008           | 0.010   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.037                | 0.051   | 0.024 | 0.099           | 0.010   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.530                | 0.021   | 0.031 | 2.298           | 0.117   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Co      | 27 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.019           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.006 | 0.013           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.075                | 0.060   | 0.010 | 0.046           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.734                | 0.018   | 0.010 | 0.667           | 0.036   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.001           | 0.017   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.024 | 0.025           | 0.012   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.062                | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.131           | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.021                | 0.017   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.051                | 0.017   | 0.023 | 0.001           | 0.015   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.027   | 0.041 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Ag      | 47 | 0.000                | 0.038   | 0.049 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Cd      | 48 | 0.003                | 0.049   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | In      | 49 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.036 | 0.090           | 0.249   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Sn      | 50 | 0.013                | 0.051   | 0.045 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Sb      | 51 | 0.041                | 0.081   | 0.084 | 0.305           | 0.475   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Cs      | 55 | 0.000                | 0.166   | 0.014 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Ba      | 56 | 0.000                | 0.192   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Ce      | 58 | 0.048                | 0.227   | 0.015 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13044 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.038                | 0.018   | 0.030 | 0.124           | 0.030   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 6.196                | 1.798   | 0.911 | 4.723           | 0.423   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.511   | 0.346 | 0.394           | 0.067   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.671                | 0.108   | 0.079 | 1.955           | 0.197   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 3.856                | 0.075   | 0.092 | 4.343           | 0.301   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.078   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 46.875               | 0.176   | 0.075 | 39.516          | 1.984   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.092                | 0.017   | 0.019 | 0.304           | 0.033   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 2.458                | 0.026   | 0.017 | 2.229           | 0.114   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.391                | 0.071   | 0.021 | 1.287           | 0.068   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.171                | 0.025   | 0.013 | 0.136           | 0.023   | 0.042 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.006                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.012                | 0.017   | 0.012 | 0.004           | 0.009   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.059                | 0.051   | 0.024 | 0.111           | 0.012   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.597                | 0.021   | 0.031 | 2.285           | 0.116   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Co      | 27 | 0.001                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.021           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.006 | 0.012           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.050                | 0.060   | 0.010 | 0.057           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.739                | 0.018   | 0.010 | 0.632           | 0.034   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.012           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.024 | 0.006           | 0.011   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.133                | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.133           | 0.016   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.010                | 0.017   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.031                | 0.017   | 0.023 | 0.001           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.019                | 0.028   | 0.041 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Ag      | 47 | 0.024                | 0.038   | 0.049 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Cd      | 48 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.060 | 0.011           | 0.181   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | In      | 49 | 0.018                | 0.051   | 0.036 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Sn      | 50 | 0.063                | 0.051   | 0.045 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Sb      | 51 | 0.038                | 0.081   | 0.084 | 0.011           | 0.441   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Cs      | 55 | 0.000                | 0.166   | 0.014 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Ba      | 56 | 0.000                | 0.192   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Ce      | 58 | 0.000                | 0.227   | 0.015 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13045 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.132                | 0.019   | 0.030 | 0.089           | 0.029   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 4.870           | 0.435   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.411           | 0.069   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Al      | 13 | 1.700                | 0.165   | 0.280 | 1.831           | 0.192   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Si      | 14 | 5.520                | 0.484   | 0.590 | 4.648           | 0.321   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | P       | 15 | <0.42                | 0.144   | 0.420 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | S       | 16 | 50.300               | 4.044   | 1.300 | 43.675          | 2.192   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Cl      | 17 | <1.0                 | 0.353   | 1.000 | 0.327           | 0.035   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | K       | 19 | 2.460                | 0.202   | 0.130 | 2.417           | 0.123   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Ca      | 20 | 1.570                | 0.138   | 0.170 | 1.332           | 0.070   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Ti      | 22 | 0.170                | 0.049   | 0.140 | 0.118           | 0.022   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | V       | 23 | <0.050               | 0.017   | 0.050 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Cr      | 24 | <0.032               | 0.011   | 0.032 | 0.008           | 0.008   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Mn      | 25 | 0.111                | 0.017   | 0.043 | 0.121           | 0.011   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Fe      | 26 | 2.390                | 0.193   | 0.080 | 2.503           | 0.127   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Co      | 27 | <0.049               | 0.016   | 0.049 | 0.021           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Ni      | 28 | <0.023               | 0.008   | 0.023 | 0.004           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Cu      | 29 | <0.10 est            | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.067           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Zn      | 30 | 0.740                | 0.060   | 0.036 | 0.673           | 0.036   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | As      | 33 | <0.034               | 0.012   | 0.034 | 0.043           | 0.017   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Se      | 34 | <0.031               | 0.010   | 0.031 | 0.028           | 0.011   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Br      | 35 | 0.124                | 0.014   | 0.030 | 0.158           | 0.018   | 0.017 | 0.133               |



**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Rb      | 37 | <0.027               | 0.009   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Sr      | 38 | <0.023               | 0.008   | 0.023 | 0.012           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Zr      | 40 | <0.034               | 0.011   | 0.034 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Ag      | 47 | <0.094               | 0.031   | 0.094 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Cd      | 48 | <0.097               | 0.032   | 0.097 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | In      | 49 | <0.11                | 0.035   | 0.110 | 0.000           | 0.069   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Sn      | 50 | <0.16                | 0.054   | 0.160 | 0.170           | 0.328   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Sb      | 51 | <0.15                | 0.051   | 0.150 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Cs      | 55 | <0.25                | 0.084   | 0.250 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Ba      | 56 | <0.36                | 0.119   | 0.360 | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Ce      | 58 | <0.63                | 0.211   | 0.630 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13046 | ODEQ     | Pb      | 82 | 0.100                | 0.025   | 0.072 | 0.080           | 0.031   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 5.368           | 0.472   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.764           | 0.081   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Al      | 13 | 1.690                | 0.164   | 0.280 | 1.887           | 0.194   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Si      | 14 | 5.270                | 0.462   | 0.570 | 4.657           | 0.322   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | P       | 15 | <0.40                | 0.136   | 0.400 | 0.000           | 0.078   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | S       | 16 | 47.300               | 3.808   | 1.200 | 41.471          | 2.082   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Cl      | 17 | <0.99                | 0.332   | 0.990 | 0.324           | 0.034   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | K       | 19 | 2.240                | 0.184   | 0.120 | 2.331           | 0.119   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Ca      | 20 | 1.450                | 0.129   | 0.170 | 1.232           | 0.065   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Ti      | 22 | <0.14                | 0.048   | 0.140 | 0.128           | 0.018   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | V       | 23 | <0.050               | 0.017   | 0.050 | 0.005           | 0.012   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Cr      | 24 | <0.032               | 0.011   | 0.032 | 0.013           | 0.009   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Mn      | 25 | 0.124                | 0.018   | 0.043 | 0.116           | 0.011   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Fe      | 26 | 2.260                | 0.183   | 0.077 | 2.399           | 0.122   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Co      | 27 | <0.048               | 0.016   | 0.048 | 0.011           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Ni      | 28 | <0.023               | 0.008   | 0.023 | 0.009           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Cu      | 29 | <0.10 est            | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.051           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Zn      | 30 | 0.668                | 0.055   | 0.034 | 0.626           | 0.033   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | As      | 33 | <0.033               | 0.011   | 0.033 | 0.024           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Se      | 34 | <0.030               | 0.010   | 0.030 | 0.021           | 0.011   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Br      | 35 | 0.129                | 0.014   | 0.030 | 0.125           | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Rb      | 37 | <0.027               | 0.009   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Sr      | 38 | <0.022               | 0.008   | 0.022 | 0.012           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Zr      | 40 | <0.034               | 0.011   | 0.034 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Ag      | 47 | <0.093               | 0.031   | 0.093 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Cd      | 48 | <0.096               | 0.032   | 0.096 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | In      | 49 | <0.11                | 0.035   | 0.110 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Sn      | 50 | <0.16                | 0.053   | 0.160 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Sb      | 51 | <0.15                | 0.051   | 0.150 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Cs      | 55 | <0.25                | 0.083   | 0.250 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Ba      | 56 | <0.35                | 0.119   | 0.350 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Ce      | 58 | <0.63                | 0.211   | 0.630 | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13047 | ODEQ     | Pb      | 82 | 0.098                | 0.025   | 0.071 | 0.060           | 0.028   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 5.469           | 0.484   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Mg      | 12 | ND                   | -----   | 1.680 | 0.608           | 0.076   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Al      | 13 | 3.751                | 0.925   | 1.200 | 1.989           | 0.207   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Si      | 14 | 7.278                | 1.930   | 2.600 | 4.860           | 0.335   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | P       | 15 | ND                   | -----   | 1.585 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | S       | 16 | 42.097               | 3.771   | 0.251 | 43.143          | 2.166   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Cl      | 17 | 0.203                | 0.105   | 0.174 | 0.438           | 0.038   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | K       | 19 | 1.962                | 0.200   | 0.061 | 2.450           | 0.125   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Ca      | 20 | 1.690                | 0.180   | 0.067 | 1.440           | 0.075   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Ti      | 22 | 0.151                | 0.044   | 0.061 | 0.147           | 0.024   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | V       | 23 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Cr      | 24 | ND                   | -----   | 0.060 | 0.006           | 0.009   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Mn      | 25 | 0.353                | 0.066   | 0.070 | 0.128           | 0.011   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Fe      | 26 | 2.640                | 0.246   | 0.035 | 2.567           | 0.130   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Co      | 27 | ND                   | -----   | 0.020 | 0.028           | 0.008   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Ni      | 28 | ND                   | -----   | 0.013 | 0.012           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Cu      | 29 | 0.041                | 0.012   | 0.018 | 0.058           | 0.008   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Zn      | 30 | 0.762                | 0.076   | 0.021 | 0.703           | 0.037   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | As      | 33 | ND                   | -----   | 0.130 | 0.045           | 0.017   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Se      | 34 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.038           | 0.013   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Br      | 35 | 0.139                | 0.021   | 0.019 | 0.130           | 0.018   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Rb      | 37 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Sr      | 38 | ND                   | -----   | 0.030 | 0.003           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Zr      | 40 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Ag      | 47 | ND                   | -----   | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Cd      | 48 | ND                   | -----   | 0.210 | 0.011           | 0.181   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | In      | 49 | ND                   | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.069   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Sn      | 50 | 0.127                | 0.016   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Sb      | 51 | ND                   | -----   | 0.530 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Cs      | 55 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Ba      | 56 | ND                   | -----   | 0.290 | 0.000           | 0.046   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13048 | AQMD     | Pb      | 82 | 0.200                | 0.107   | 0.180 | 0.070           | 0.031   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 4.723           | 0.423   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Mg      | 12 | ND                   | -----   | 1.680 | 0.498           | 0.070   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Al      | 13 | 3.253                | 0.882   | 1.200 | 1.571           | 0.181   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Si      | 14 | 6.558                | 1.868   | 2.600 | 4.502           | 0.311   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | P       | 15 | ND                   | -----   | 1.585 | 0.000           | 0.078   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | S       | 16 | 40.993               | 3.676   | 0.251 | 40.624          | 2.039   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Cl      | 17 | ND                   | -----   | 0.174 | 0.327           | 0.034   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | K       | 19 | 1.734                | 0.181   | 0.061 | 2.179           | 0.112   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Ca      | 20 | 1.390                | 0.154   | 0.067 | 1.231           | 0.064   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Ti      | 22 | 0.139                | 0.043   | 0.061 | 0.084           | 0.021   | 0.042 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | V       | 23 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Cr      | 24 | ND                   | ----    | 0.060 | 0.009           | 0.009   | 0.021 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Mn      | 25 | 0.119                | 0.045   | 0.070 | 0.106           | 0.010   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Fe      | 26 | 2.298                | 0.217   | 0.035 | 2.287           | 0.116   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Co      | 27 | ND                   | ----    | 0.020 | 0.013           | 0.007   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Ni      | 28 | ND                   | ----    | 0.013 | 0.006           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Cu      | 29 | 0.041                | 0.012   | 0.018 | 0.045           | 0.008   | 0.013 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Zn      | 30 | 0.648                | 0.067   | 0.021 | 0.635           | 0.034   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | As      | 33 | ND                   | ----    | 0.130 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Se      | 34 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.006           | 0.011   | 0.019 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Br      | 35 | 0.145                | 0.022   | 0.019 | 0.132           | 0.016   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Rb      | 37 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Sr      | 38 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Ag      | 47 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Cd      | 48 | ND                   | ----    | 0.210 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | In      | 49 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Sn      | 50 | 0.067                | 0.011   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Sb      | 51 | ND                   | ----    | 0.530 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Cs      | 55 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Ba      | 56 | ND                   | ----    | 0.290 | 0.003           | 0.057   | 0.099 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13049 | AQMD     | Pb      | 82 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.120           | 0.030   | 0.047 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Na      | 11 | 10.411               | 1.651   | 0.517 | 5.774           | 0.504   | 0.386 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.175 | 0.643           | 0.076   | 0.110 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Al      | 13 | 2.716                | 0.318   | 0.087 | 1.808           | 0.191   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Si      | 14 | 7.085                | 0.420   | 0.048 | 4.852           | 0.334   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.029 | 0.000           | 0.078   | 0.098 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | S       | 16 | 41.895               | 2.114   | 0.018 | 43.788          | 2.198   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.011 | 0.323           | 0.034   | 0.048 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | K       | 19 | 2.249                | 0.120   | 0.006 | 2.380           | 0.122   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Ca      | 20 | 1.452                | 0.078   | 0.003 | 1.399           | 0.073   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Ti      | 22 | 0.170                | 0.012   | 0.002 | 0.127           | 0.021   | 0.042 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | V       | 23 | 0.019                | 0.004   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Cr      | 24 | 0.014                | 0.003   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Mn      | 25 | 0.117                | 0.008   | 0.001 | 0.139           | 0.011   | 0.017 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Fe      | 26 | 2.520                | 0.129   | 0.002 | 2.579           | 0.131   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Co      | 27 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.008           | 0.007   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.006           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Cu      | 29 | 0.047                | 0.004   | 0.001 | 0.048           | 0.008   | 0.013 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Zn      | 30 | 0.706                | 0.037   | 0.001 | 0.715           | 0.038   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | As      | 33 | 0.030                | 0.007   | 0.004 | 0.036           | 0.016   | 0.016 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Se      | 34 | 0.024                | 0.003   | 0.001 | 0.023           | 0.011   | 0.019 | ----                |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Br      | 35 | 0.144                | 0.009   | 0.001 | 0.150           | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.133               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Sr      | 38 | 0.017                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.029           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.005 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Sn      | 50 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Sb      | 51 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Ba      | 56 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13050 | UCD      | Pb      | 82 | 0.107                | 0.011   | 0.001 | 0.051           | 0.028   | 0.047 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Na      | 11 | 11.837               | 1.554   | 0.531 | 5.221           | 0.461   | 0.386 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Mg      | 12 | 1.231                | 0.307   | 0.177 | 0.562           | 0.073   | 0.110 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Al      | 13 | 2.468                | 0.249   | 0.089 | 1.672           | 0.185   | 0.122 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Si      | 14 | 7.328                | 0.426   | 0.048 | 4.311           | 0.300   | 0.108 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.098 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | S       | 16 | 44.716               | 2.255   | 0.019 | 43.584          | 2.188   | 0.071 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.012 | 0.260           | 0.032   | 0.048 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | K       | 19 | 2.252                | 0.120   | 0.006 | 2.367           | 0.121   | 0.038 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Ca      | 20 | 1.447                | 0.079   | 0.003 | 1.309           | 0.068   | 0.046 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Ti      | 22 | 0.157                | 0.011   | 0.002 | 0.132           | 0.022   | 0.042 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | V       | 23 | 0.020                | 0.005   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Cr      | 24 | 0.011                | 0.002   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Mn      | 25 | 0.129                | 0.009   | 0.001 | 0.132           | 0.011   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Fe      | 26 | 2.536                | 0.129   | 0.002 | 2.401           | 0.122   | 0.014 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Co      | 27 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.017           | 0.007   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.002 | 0.008           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Cu      | 29 | 0.052                | 0.005   | 0.002 | 0.049           | 0.007   | 0.013 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Zn      | 30 | 0.700                | 0.037   | 0.001 | 0.659           | 0.035   | 0.034 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | As      | 33 | 0.026                | 0.007   | 0.004 | 0.012           | 0.016   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Se      | 34 | 0.027                | 0.003   | 0.001 | 0.031           | 0.011   | 0.019 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Br      | 35 | 0.146                | 0.009   | 0.001 | 0.155           | 0.018   | 0.017 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Rb      | 37 | 0.013                | 0.008   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Sr      | 38 | 0.032                | 0.006   | 0.003 | 0.007           | 0.014   | 0.022 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Zr      | 40 | 0.058                | 0.012   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Sn      | 50 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.023           | 0.305   | 0.307 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Sb      | 51 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.002           | 0.058   | 0.331 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Ba      | 56 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.038   | 0.099 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.032   | 0.066 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13051 | UCD      | Pb      | 82 | 0.107                | 0.012   | 0.002 | 0.090           | 0.029   | 0.047 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.386 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.031   | 0.110 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Al      | 13 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Si      | 14 | <0.06                | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | P       | 15 | <0.04                | -----   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | S       | 16 | <0.05                | -----   | 0.050 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Cl      | 17 | <0.06                | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | K       | 19 | <0.07                | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Ca      | 20 | <0.06                | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.046 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Ti      | 22 | <0.04                | -----   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | V       | 23 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Cr      | 24 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Mn      | 25 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Fe      | 26 | <0.04                | -----   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Co      | 27 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.001           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Ni      | 28 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.003   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Cu      | 29 | <0.04                | -----   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.003   | 0.013 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Zn      | 30 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | As      | 33 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Se      | 34 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.009           | 0.009   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Br      | 35 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Rb      | 37 | <0.02                | -----   | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Sr      | 38 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.022 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Zr      | 40 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.090           | 0.226   | 0.213 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Sn      | 50 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Sb      | 51 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.086   | 0.403 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.003           | 0.032   | 0.331 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Ba      | 56 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13056 | CARB     | Pb      | 82 | <0.03                | -----   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.047 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.012           | 0.090   | 0.386 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.110 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Al      | 13 | <0.2                 | -----   | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Si      | 14 | <0.06                | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | P       | 15 | <0.04                | -----   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | S       | 16 | <0.05                | -----   | 0.050 | 0.000           | 0.024   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Cl      | 17 | <0.06                | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.018   | 0.048 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | K       | 19 | <0.07                | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.038 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Ca      | 20 | <0.06                | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.046 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Ti      | 22 | <0.04                | -----   | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | -----               |



**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | V       | 23 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Cr      | 24 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Mn      | 25 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Fe      | 26 | <0.04                | ----    | 0.040 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Co      | 27 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Ni      | 28 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Cu      | 29 | <0.04                | ----    | 0.040 | 0.004           | 0.007   | 0.013 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Zn      | 30 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | As      | 33 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Se      | 34 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Br      | 35 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.003           | 0.009   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Rb      | 37 | <0.02                | ----    | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Sr      | 38 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Ag      | 47 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.034           | 0.147   | 0.142 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Cd      | 48 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | In      | 49 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Sn      | 50 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.034           | 0.316   | 0.307 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Sb      | 51 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Cs      | 55 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Ba      | 56 | <0.2                 | ----    | 0.200 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13057 | CARB     | Pb      | 82 | <0.03                | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.047 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 0.000                | 1.597   | 0.911 | 0.000           | 0.094   | 0.386 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.504   | 0.346 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.110 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 0.308                | 0.103   | 0.079 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 0.006                | 0.062   | 0.092 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.075 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.019 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 0.019                | 0.023   | 0.017 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 0.000                | 0.068   | 0.021 | 0.000           | 0.014   | 0.046 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.003                | 0.025   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.005                | 0.017   | 0.012 | 0.011           | 0.008   | 0.021 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Co      | 27 | 0.018                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.006 | 0.001           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.000                | 0.060   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.019                | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.007           | 0.009   | 0.017 | ----                |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.023 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.018                | 0.028   | 0.041 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Ag      | 47 | 0.011                | 0.038   | 0.049 | 0.034           | 0.136   | 0.142 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Cd      | 48 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | In      | 49 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.036 | 0.034           | 0.215   | 0.213 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Sn      | 50 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.045 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Sb      | 51 | 0.003                | 0.081   | 0.084 | 0.012           | 0.407   | 0.403 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Cs      | 55 | 0.000                | 0.166   | 0.014 | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Ba      | 56 | 0.106                | 0.193   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Ce      | 58 | 0.000                | 0.225   | 0.015 | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13058 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.010                | 0.018   | 0.030 | 0.009           | 0.016   | 0.047 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 0.663                | 1.649   | 0.911 | 0.000           | 0.094   | 0.386 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.511   | 0.346 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.110 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 0.000                | 0.101   | 0.079 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 0.000                | 0.062   | 0.092 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.003                | 0.017   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.075 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.001                | 0.017   | 0.019 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 0.000                | 0.023   | 0.017 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 0.000                | 0.068   | 0.021 | 0.000           | 0.014   | 0.046 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.024                | 0.025   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.008                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.004                | 0.051   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Co      | 27 | 0.004                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.006 | 0.005           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.011                | 0.060   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.003   | 0.013 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.010                | 0.017   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.009                | 0.017   | 0.017 | 0.004           | 0.010   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.017   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.007                | 0.017   | 0.023 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.022 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.023                | 0.028   | 0.041 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Ag      | 47 | 0.000                | 0.038   | 0.049 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Cd      | 48 | 0.000                | 0.048   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | In      | 49 | 0.000                | 0.051   | 0.036 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Sn      | 50 | 0.034                | 0.051   | 0.045 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Sb      | 51 | 0.030                | 0.081   | 0.084 | 0.000           | 0.086   | 0.403 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Cs      | 55 | 0.000                | 0.166   | 0.014 | 0.002           | 0.033   | 0.331 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Ba      | 56 | 0.000                | 0.192   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Ce      | 58 | 0.532                | 0.231   | 0.015 | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13059 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.000                | 0.018   | 0.030 | 0.001           | 0.021   | 0.047 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.094   | 0.386 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.005           | 0.034   | 0.110 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Al      | 13 | <0.18                | 0.059   | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Si      | 14 | <0.098               | 0.033   | 0.098 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | P       | 15 | <0.055               | 0.018   | 0.055 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | S       | 16 | <0.14                | 0.048   | 0.140 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Cl      | 17 | <0.12                | 0.041   | 0.120 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | K       | 19 | <0.051               | 0.017   | 0.051 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Ca      | 20 | <0.14                | 0.046   | 0.140 | 0.000           | 0.014   | 0.046 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Ti      | 22 | <0.13                | 0.044   | 0.130 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | V       | 23 | <0.046               | 0.015   | 0.046 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Cr      | 24 | <0.031               | 0.010   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.021 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Mn      | 25 | <0.038               | 0.013   | 0.038 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Fe      | 26 | <0.032               | 0.011   | 0.032 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Co      | 27 | <0.033               | 0.011   | 0.033 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Ni      | 28 | <0.022               | 0.007   | 0.022 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Cu      | 29 | <0.10 est            | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Zn      | 30 | <0.020               | 0.007   | 0.020 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | As      | 33 | <0.027               | 0.009   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Se      | 34 | <0.030               | 0.010   | 0.030 | 0.001           | 0.010   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Br      | 35 | <0.027               | 0.009   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Rb      | 37 | <0.026               | 0.009   | 0.026 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Sr      | 38 | <0.021               | 0.007   | 0.021 | 0.008           | 0.012   | 0.022 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Zr      | 40 | <0.031               | 0.010   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Ag      | 47 | <0.090               | 0.030   | 0.090 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Cd      | 48 | <0.093               | 0.031   | 0.093 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | In      | 49 | <0.10                | 0.034   | 0.100 | 0.014           | 0.226   | 0.213 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Sn      | 50 | <0.16                | 0.052   | 0.160 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Sb      | 51 | <0.15                | 0.049   | 0.150 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Cs      | 55 | <0.24                | 0.080   | 0.240 | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Ba      | 56 | <0.34                | 0.113   | 0.340 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Ce      | 58 | <0.60                | 0.201   | 0.600 | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13060 | ODEQ     | Pb      | 82 | <0.067               | 0.022   | 0.067 | 0.010           | 0.016   | 0.047 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.038           | 0.088   | 0.386 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Mg      | 12 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.035   | 0.110 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Al      | 13 | <0.18                | 0.059   | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Si      | 14 | <0.098               | 0.033   | 0.098 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | P       | 15 | <0.055               | 0.018   | 0.055 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | S       | 16 | <0.14                | 0.048   | 0.140 | 0.013           | 0.020   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Cl      | 17 | <0.12                | 0.041   | 0.120 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | K       | 19 | <0.054               | 0.018   | 0.054 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Ca      | 20 | <0.14                | 0.047   | 0.140 | 0.000           | 0.014   | 0.046 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Ti      | 22 | <0.13                | 0.044   | 0.130 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | -----               |



Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | V       | 23 | <0.046               | 0.015   | 0.046 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Cr      | 24 | <0.031               | 0.010   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Mn      | 25 | <0.038               | 0.013   | 0.038 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Fe      | 26 | <0.033               | 0.011   | 0.033 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Co      | 27 | <0.034               | 0.011   | 0.034 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Ni      | 28 | <0.022               | 0.007   | 0.022 | 0.003           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Cu      | 29 | <0.10 est            | 0.035   | 0.100 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Zn      | 30 | <0.021               | 0.007   | 0.021 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | As      | 33 | <0.028               | 0.009   | 0.028 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Se      | 34 | <0.030               | 0.010   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Br      | 35 | <0.027               | 0.009   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Rb      | 37 | <0.026               | 0.009   | 0.026 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Sr      | 38 | <0.021               | 0.007   | 0.021 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Zr      | 40 | <0.031               | 0.010   | 0.031 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Ag      | 47 | <0.090               | 0.030   | 0.090 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Cd      | 48 | <0.095               | 0.032   | 0.095 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | In      | 49 | <0.10                | 0.034   | 0.100 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Sn      | 50 | <0.16                | 0.052   | 0.160 | 0.028           | 0.305   | 0.307 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Sb      | 51 | <0.15                | 0.048   | 0.150 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Cs      | 55 | <0.24                | 0.079   | 0.240 | 0.021           | 0.049   | 0.331 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Ba      | 56 | <0.34                | 0.113   | 0.340 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Ce      | 58 | <0.61                | 0.202   | 0.610 | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13061 | ODEQ     | Pb      | 82 | <0.067               | 0.022   | 0.067 | 0.007           | 0.021   | 0.047 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Na      | 11 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.094   | 0.386 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Mg      | 12 | ND                   | -----   | 1.680 | 0.000           | 0.035   | 0.110 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Al      | 13 | ND                   | -----   | 1.200 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Si      | 14 | ND                   | -----   | 2.600 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | P       | 15 | ND                   | -----   | 1.585 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | S       | 16 | ND                   | -----   | 0.251 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Cl      | 17 | ND                   | -----   | 0.174 | 0.000           | 0.018   | 0.048 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | K       | 19 | ND                   | -----   | 0.061 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.038 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Ca      | 20 | ND                   | -----   | 0.067 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.046 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Ti      | 22 | ND                   | -----   | 0.061 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | V       | 23 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Cr      | 24 | ND                   | -----   | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Mn      | 25 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Fe      | 26 | ND                   | -----   | 0.035 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Co      | 27 | ND                   | -----   | 0.020 | 0.004           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Ni      | 28 | ND                   | -----   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Cu      | 29 | ND                   | -----   | 0.018 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Zn      | 30 | ND                   | -----   | 0.021 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | As      | 33 | ND                   | -----   | 0.130 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Se      | 34 | ND                   | -----   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Br      | 35 | 0.031                | 0.012   | 0.019 | 0.001           | 0.010   | 0.017 | -----               |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Rb      | 37 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Sr      | 38 | 0.044                | 0.019   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Zr      | 40 | #N/A                 | ----    | ----  | 0.012           | 0.113   | 0.044 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Ag      | 47 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Cd      | 48 | ND                   | ----    | 0.210 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | In      | 49 | 0.055                | 0.020   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Sn      | 50 | 0.055                | 0.010   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Sb      | 51 | ND                   | ----    | 0.530 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Cs      | 55 | 0.073                | 0.041   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Ba      | 56 | ND                   | ----    | 0.290 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13062 | AQMD     | Pb      | 82 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.047 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Na      | 11 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.002           | 0.089   | 0.386 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Mg      | 12 | ND                   | ----    | 1.680 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.110 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Al      | 13 | ND                   | ----    | 1.200 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Si      | 14 | ND                   | ----    | 2.600 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | P       | 15 | ND                   | ----    | 1.585 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | S       | 16 | ND                   | ----    | 0.251 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Cl      | 17 | ND                   | ----    | 0.174 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | K       | 19 | ND                   | ----    | 0.061 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Ca      | 20 | ND                   | ----    | 0.067 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.046 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Ti      | 22 | ND                   | ----    | 0.061 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | V       | 23 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Cr      | 24 | ND                   | ----    | 0.060 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Mn      | 25 | 0.197                | 0.052   | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Fe      | 26 | 0.096                | 0.026   | 0.035 | 0.084           | 0.009   | 0.014 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Co      | 27 | ND                   | ----    | 0.020 | 0.003           | 0.005   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Ni      | 28 | ND                   | ----    | 0.013 | 0.008           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Cu      | 29 | ND                   | ----    | 0.018 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Zn      | 30 | 0.024                | 0.013   | 0.021 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | As      | 33 | ND                   | ----    | 0.130 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Se      | 34 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Br      | 35 | ND                   | ----    | 0.019 | 0.006           | 0.010   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Rb      | 37 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Sr      | 38 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.022 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Zr      | 40 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Ag      | 47 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Cd      | 48 | ND                   | ----    | 0.210 | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | In      | 49 | ND                   | ----    | 0.030 | 0.016           | 0.226   | 0.213 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Sn      | 50 | 0.013                | 0.006   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Sb      | 51 | ND                   | ----    | 0.530 | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Cs      | 55 | ND                   | ----    | 0.070 | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Ba      | 56 | ND                   | ----    | 0.290 | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | ----                |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13063 | AQMD     | Pb      | 82 | ND                   | ----    | 0.180 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.047 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Na      | 11 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.336 | 0.000           | 0.094   | 0.386 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.110 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.110 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Al      | 13 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.054 | 0.000           | 0.082   | 0.122 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Si      | 14 | 0.293                | 0.157   | 0.028 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | P       | 15 | 0.236                | 0.096   | 0.017 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.020   | 0.071 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.015   | 0.048 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | K       | 19 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.005 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.038 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Ca      | 20 | 0.047                | 0.011   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.014   | 0.046 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Ti      | 22 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | V       | 23 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Mn      | 25 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Fe      | 26 | 0.007                | 0.002   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Co      | 27 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.002           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.002           | 0.004   | 0.011 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Cu      | 29 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Br      | 35 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Sr      | 38 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.022 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.005 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Ag      | 47 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Cd      | 48 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | In      | 49 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.050   | 0.213 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Sn      | 50 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Sb      | 51 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Cs      | 55 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Ba      | 56 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Ce      | 58 | ----                 | ----    | ----  | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13064 | UCD      | Pb      | 82 | 0.021                | 0.006   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.047 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Na      | 11 | 1.235                | 0.474   | 0.349 | 0.000           | 0.100   | 0.386 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.116 | 0.000           | 0.035   | 0.110 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Al      | 13 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.057 | 0.000           | 0.099   | 0.122 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Si      | 14 | 0.462                | 0.122   | 0.030 | 0.000           | 0.041   | 0.108 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | P       | 15 | 0.315                | 0.070   | 0.019 | 0.000           | 0.033   | 0.098 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.024   | 0.071 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.018   | 0.048 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | K       | 19 | 0.038                | 0.012   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.013   | 0.038 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Ca      | 20 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.046 | ----                |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Ti      | 22 | 0.016                | 0.003   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.012   | 0.042 | ----                |

**Table 13. XRF PT Results (47-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | RTI (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | V       | 23 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.009   | 0.029 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.007   | 0.021 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Mn      | 25 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Fe      | 26 | 0.004                | 0.002   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.014 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Co      | 27 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.003           | 0.005   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Cu      | 29 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.004   | 0.013 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.016 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Se      | 34 | 0.005                | 0.001   | 0.001 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Br      | 35 | 0.006                | 0.002   | 0.001 | 0.003           | 0.010   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.000   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.005   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Sr      | 38 | 0.012                | 0.003   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.006   | 0.022 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Zr      | 40 | 0.198                | 0.022   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.081   | 0.044 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Ag      | 47 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.045   | 0.142 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Cd      | 48 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.047   | 0.180 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | In      | 49 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.017           | 0.249   | 0.213 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Sn      | 50 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.088   | 0.307 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Sb      | 51 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.104   | 0.403 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Cs      | 55 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.030   | 0.331 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Ba      | 56 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.028   | 0.099 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Ce      | 58 | -----                | -----   | ----- | 0.000           | 0.023   | 0.066 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13065 | UCD      | Pb      | 82 | 0.015                | 0.006   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.016   | 0.047 | -----               |

\* Median was calculated only when the result from all reporting labs was greater than three times the uncertainty.

**Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 14.792               | 0.909   | 0.270 | 8.536           | 1.438   | 0.866 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.366                | 0.152   | 0.103 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.282 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.486                | 0.035   | 0.023 | 2.114           | 0.156   | 0.138 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 4.941                | 0.038   | 0.027 | 8.642           | 0.448   | 0.075 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.046 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 48.310               | 0.173   | 0.022 | 44.829          | 2.248   | 0.028 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.440                | 0.006   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.017 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 4.119                | 0.012   | 0.005 | 4.175           | 0.211   | 0.008 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.661                | 0.024   | 0.006 | 1.786           | 0.092   | 0.004 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.181                | 0.008   | 0.004 | 0.141           | 0.008   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.020                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.022           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.020                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.010           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.085                | 0.016   | 0.007 | 0.085           | 0.005   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.158                | 0.009   | 0.009 | 1.969           | 0.100   | 0.002 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.008                | 0.014   | 0.002 | 0.009           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.052                | 0.018   | 0.003 | 0.044           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.481                | 0.006   | 0.003 | 0.375           | 0.019   | 0.001 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.015                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.028           | 0.003   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.030           | 0.002   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.285                | 0.006   | 0.005 | 0.303           | 0.016   | 0.001 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.004 | 0.010           | 0.004   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.025                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.017           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.019                | 0.008   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13022 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.118                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.081           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 16.232               | 0.958   | 0.270 | 13.035          | 1.127   | 0.947 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.458                | 0.152   | 0.103 | 0.501           | 0.114   | 0.304 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.432                | 0.035   | 0.023 | 2.370           | 0.164   | 0.148 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 5.405                | 0.040   | 0.027 | 9.713           | 0.504   | 0.081 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.049 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 51.369               | 0.183   | 0.022 | 49.550          | 2.484   | 0.030 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.449                | 0.006   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.018 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 4.372                | 0.012   | 0.005 | 4.580           | 0.231   | 0.008 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.850                | 0.024   | 0.006 | 2.021           | 0.103   | 0.005 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.223                | 0.008   | 0.004 | 0.158           | 0.009   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.018                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.021           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.012                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.008           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.101                | 0.016   | 0.007 | 0.100           | 0.006   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.269                | 0.010   | 0.009 | 2.227           | 0.113   | 0.002 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.007                | 0.014   | 0.002 | 0.007           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.053                | 0.018   | 0.003 | 0.055           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.465                | 0.006   | 0.003 | 0.438           | 0.023   | 0.001 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.026                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.030           | 0.003   | 0.006 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.035           | 0.002   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.307                | 0.006   | 0.005 | 0.345           | 0.018   | 0.001 | 0.312               |

**Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.004 | 0.012           | 0.004   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.024                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.020           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.023                | 0.008   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13023 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.104                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.094           | 0.007   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Na      | 11 | 5.104                | 0.428   | 0.065 | 15.283          | 1.316   | 0.970 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.572                | 0.048   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.311 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Al      | 13 | 1.637                | 0.130   | 0.051 | 2.420           | 0.178   | 0.151 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Si      | 14 | 6.256                | 0.415   | 0.027 | 9.723           | 0.503   | 0.082 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | P       | 15 | 0.158                | 0.027   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.050 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | S       | 16 | 46.534               | 2.331   | 0.013 | 48.867          | 2.450   | 0.030 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.654                | 0.036   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.018 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | K       | 19 | 4.807                | 0.241   | 0.009 | 4.554           | 0.230   | 0.008 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.602                | 0.081   | 0.010 | 2.055           | 0.105   | 0.005 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.165                | 0.014   | 0.013 | 0.165           | 0.009   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | V       | 23 | 0.011                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.018           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.014                | 0.004   | 0.007 | 0.006           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.094                | 0.006   | 0.006 | 0.092           | 0.005   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.187                | 0.110   | 0.007 | 2.218           | 0.112   | 0.002 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.015                | 0.002   | 0.004 | 0.009           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.064                | 0.004   | 0.006 | 0.053           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.493                | 0.025   | 0.006 | 0.441           | 0.023   | 0.001 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | As      | 33 | 0.018                | 0.006   | 0.008 | 0.028           | 0.003   | 0.006 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Se      | 34 | 0.040                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.035           | 0.002   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Br      | 35 | 0.303                | 0.018   | 0.008 | 0.334           | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.008                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.017           | 0.004   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.029                | 0.006   | 0.011 | 0.027           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.020   | 0.080 | 0.010           | 0.002   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13024 | RTI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.115                | 0.015   | 0.017 | 0.098           | 0.007   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Na      | 11 | 5.211                | 0.437   | 0.065 | 6.968           | 0.737   | 0.929 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.594                | 0.050   | 0.024 | 0.475           | 0.116   | 0.301 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Al      | 13 | 1.740                | 0.136   | 0.051 | 2.425           | 0.173   | 0.147 | 1.582               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Si      | 14 | 6.418                | 0.427   | 0.027 | 9.566           | 0.498   | 0.080 | 5.468               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | P       | 15 | 0.154                | 0.027   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.049 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | S       | 16 | 47.264               | 2.367   | 0.013 | 48.416          | 2.428   | 0.029 | 45.031              |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.632                | 0.035   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.018 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | K       | 19 | 4.875                | 0.244   | 0.009 | 4.488           | 0.227   | 0.008 | 4.216               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.672                | 0.084   | 0.010 | 2.030           | 0.104   | 0.005 | 1.628               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.155                | 0.014   | 0.013 | 0.156           | 0.009   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | V       | 23 | 0.011                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.022           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.017                | 0.004   | 0.007 | 0.007           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.107                | 0.007   | 0.006 | 0.094           | 0.005   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.236                | 0.113   | 0.007 | 2.228           | 0.113   | 0.002 | 1.970               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.017                | 0.002   | 0.004 | 0.008           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.067                | 0.005   | 0.006 | 0.051           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |



**Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.482                | 0.025   | 0.006 | 0.412           | 0.021   | 0.001 | 0.415               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | As      | 33 | 0.026                | 0.006   | 0.008 | 0.032           | 0.003   | 0.006 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Se      | 34 | 0.046                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.034           | 0.002   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Br      | 35 | 0.295                | 0.018   | 0.008 | 0.323           | 0.017   | 0.001 | 0.312               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.009 | 0.012           | 0.004   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.027                | 0.006   | 0.011 | 0.021           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.020   | 0.080 | 0.005           | 0.003   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 168-hr event       | T09-13025 | RTI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.089                | 0.015   | 0.017 | 0.087           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 10.384               | 0.761   | 0.270 | 12.262          | 1.047   | 0.846 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.343                | 0.152   | 0.103 | 0.583           | 0.147   | 0.274 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.676                | 0.036   | 0.023 | 2.229           | 0.152   | 0.133 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 4.279                | 0.035   | 0.027 | 8.068           | 0.419   | 0.072 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.043 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 44.436               | 0.159   | 0.022 | 43.896          | 2.201   | 0.026 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.142                | 0.005   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.015 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 2.184                | 0.010   | 0.005 | 2.304           | 0.118   | 0.007 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.404                | 0.023   | 0.006 | 1.473           | 0.076   | 0.004 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.174                | 0.008   | 0.004 | 0.166           | 0.009   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.023                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.022           | 0.003   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.012                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.006           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.127                | 0.016   | 0.007 | 0.136           | 0.007   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.673                | 0.010   | 0.009 | 2.648           | 0.134   | 0.002 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.005                | 0.014   | 0.002 | 0.006           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.042                | 0.018   | 0.003 | 0.048           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.779                | 0.007   | 0.003 | 0.664           | 0.034   | 0.001 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.006                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.030           | 0.003   | 0.006 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.020           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.111                | 0.005   | 0.005 | 0.140           | 0.007   | 0.001 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.001                | 0.005   | 0.004 | 0.005           | 0.002   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.020                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.014           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.025                | 0.008   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13037 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.084                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.091           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 12.544               | 0.833   | 0.270 | 7.717           | 0.736   | 0.864 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 1.252                | 0.158   | 0.103 | 0.768           | 0.136   | 0.280 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 1.814                | 0.037   | 0.023 | 2.345           | 0.158   | 0.136 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 4.099                | 0.034   | 0.027 | 7.969           | 0.417   | 0.074 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 47.058               | 0.168   | 0.022 | 44.946          | 2.254   | 0.027 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.142                | 0.005   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 2.318                | 0.010   | 0.005 | 2.402           | 0.122   | 0.007 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.410                | 0.023   | 0.006 | 1.552           | 0.080   | 0.004 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.154                | 0.008   | 0.004 | 0.166           | 0.009   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.021                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.019           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.022                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.014           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |

**Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.136                | 0.016   | 0.007 | 0.133           | 0.007   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.822                | 0.011   | 0.009 | 2.724           | 0.138   | 0.002 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.006                | 0.014   | 0.002 | 0.010           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.049                | 0.018   | 0.003 | 0.052           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.763                | 0.007   | 0.003 | 0.672           | 0.034   | 0.001 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.017                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.033           | 0.003   | 0.006 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.020           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.101                | 0.005   | 0.005 | 0.140           | 0.007   | 0.001 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.001                | 0.005   | 0.004 | 0.008           | 0.002   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.028                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.017           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.009                | 0.008   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13038 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.076                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.084           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Na      | 11 | 5.411                | 0.453   | 0.065 | 13.545          | 1.217   | 0.876 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.519                | 0.045   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.285 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Al      | 13 | 1.900                | 0.143   | 0.051 | 2.601           | 0.176   | 0.139 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Si      | 14 | 5.069                | 0.338   | 0.027 | 7.554           | 0.397   | 0.075 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | P       | 15 | 0.151                | 0.026   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.045 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | S       | 16 | 43.468               | 2.177   | 0.013 | 44.311          | 2.222   | 0.027 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.290                | 0.019   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.016 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | K       | 19 | 2.624                | 0.132   | 0.009 | 2.405           | 0.123   | 0.007 | 2.367               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.373                | 0.069   | 0.010 | 1.537           | 0.079   | 0.004 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.146                | 0.014   | 0.013 | 0.172           | 0.010   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | V       | 23 | 0.014                | 0.007   | 0.009 | 0.018           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.017                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.006           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.138                | 0.009   | 0.006 | 0.125           | 0.007   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.664                | 0.134   | 0.007 | 2.654           | 0.134   | 0.002 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.012                | 0.002   | 0.004 | 0.006           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.062                | 0.004   | 0.006 | 0.048           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.785                | 0.040   | 0.006 | 0.651           | 0.033   | 0.001 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | As      | 33 | 0.017                | 0.007   | 0.008 | 0.030           | 0.003   | 0.006 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Se      | 34 | 0.032                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.020           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Br      | 35 | 0.129                | 0.010   | 0.008 | 0.137           | 0.007   | 0.001 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.003                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.011           | 0.002   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.020                | 0.006   | 0.011 | 0.018           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.020   | 0.080 | 0.006           | 0.002   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13039 | RTI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.106                | 0.016   | 0.017 | 0.090           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Na      | 11 | 5.038                | 0.422   | 0.065 | 7.336           | 0.761   | 0.848 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.399                | 0.038   | 0.024 | 0.712           | 0.118   | 0.274 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Al      | 13 | 1.924                | 0.145   | 0.051 | 2.665           | 0.174   | 0.134 | 1.850               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Si      | 14 | 5.034                | 0.335   | 0.027 | 7.916           | 0.414   | 0.073 | 4.852               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | P       | 15 | 0.172                | 0.026   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.044 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | S       | 16 | 41.513               | 2.079   | 0.013 | 44.283          | 2.221   | 0.026 | 43.584              |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.223                | 0.016   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.015 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | K       | 19 | 2.514                | 0.126   | 0.009 | 2.385           | 0.122   | 0.007 | 2.367               |



**Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Ca      | 20 | 1.339                | 0.068   | 0.010 | 1.607           | 0.083   | 0.004 | 1.400               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.161                | 0.014   | 0.013 | 0.169           | 0.010   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | V       | 23 | 0.024                | 0.007   | 0.009 | 0.034           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.004   | 0.007 | 0.005           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.136                | 0.009   | 0.006 | 0.136           | 0.008   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Fe      | 26 | 2.667                | 0.134   | 0.007 | 2.772           | 0.140   | 0.002 | 2.520               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.010                | 0.002   | 0.004 | 0.006           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.062                | 0.004   | 0.006 | 0.048           | 0.003   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.753                | 0.038   | 0.006 | 0.682           | 0.035   | 0.001 | 0.682               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | As      | 33 | 0.025                | 0.007   | 0.008 | 0.030           | 0.003   | 0.005 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Se      | 34 | 0.015                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.021           | 0.002   | 0.001 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Br      | 35 | 0.134                | 0.010   | 0.008 | 0.142           | 0.008   | 0.001 | 0.133               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.010                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.006           | 0.002   | 0.002 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.024                | 0.006   | 0.011 | 0.020           | 0.002   | 0.003 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.020   | 0.080 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| 152-hr event       | T09-13040 | RTI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.100                | 0.016   | 0.017 | 0.090           | 0.006   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 0.053                | 0.446   | 0.270 | 0.566           | 0.143   | 0.233 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.149   | 0.103 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.076 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 0.024                | 0.029   | 0.023 | 0.086           | 0.018   | 0.037 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 0.000                | 0.019   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.019 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.001                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.022 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.008 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.009                | 0.005   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.006 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 0.016                | 0.007   | 0.005 | 0.031           | 0.005   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 0.043                | 0.020   | 0.006 | 0.011           | 0.002   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.000                | 0.008   | 0.004 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.003           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.001           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.009                | 0.015   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.002           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.014   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.000                | 0.018   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.002           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.001           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.001           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.005 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.004 | 0.002           | 0.002   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.003 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.008   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13052 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.000                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Na      | 11 | 0.000                | 0.442   | 0.270 | 0.253           | 0.093   | 0.232 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.051                | 0.150   | 0.103 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.074 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Al      | 13 | 0.000                | 0.029   | 0.023 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.035 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Si      | 14 | 0.001                | 0.019   | 0.027 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.018 | -----               |

Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | P       | 15 | 0.002                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.080           | 0.018   | 0.011 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.022 | 0.024           | 0.004   | 0.008 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.002                | 0.005   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.006 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | K       | 19 | 0.000                | 0.007   | 0.005 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Ca      | 20 | 0.015                | 0.020   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.000                | 0.008   | 0.004 | 0.002           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | V       | 23 | 0.001                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.004                | 0.015   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Fe      | 26 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.002           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.014   | 0.002 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.000                | 0.018   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.003 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.000 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Se      | 34 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Br      | 35 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.005 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.004 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.007 | 0.002           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.008   | 0.012 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13053 | DRI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.000                | 0.006   | 0.009 | 0.004           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Na      | 11 | 0.000                | 0.028   | 0.065 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.220 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.007   | 0.024 | 0.108           | 0.034   | 0.069 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Al      | 13 | 0.006                | 0.015   | 0.051 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.032 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Si      | 14 | 0.000                | 0.011   | 0.027 | 0.059           | 0.011   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.010 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.007 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.005 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | K       | 19 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Ca      | 20 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.000                | 0.006   | 0.013 | 0.002           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | V       | 23 | 0.001                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.007 | 0.001           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Fe      | 26 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.007 | 0.001           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.000                | 0.001   | 0.004 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.000                | 0.001   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.001   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Se      | 34 | 0.003                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Br      | 35 | 0.003                | 0.005   | 0.008 | 0.001           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.004   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.006                | 0.005   | 0.011 | 0.001           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.000                | 0.020   | 0.080 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13054 | RTI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.000                | 0.007   | 0.017 | 0.003           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |

**Table 14. XRF PT Results (25-mm Filters)**

| Sample Description | Sample ID | Test Lab | Element | Z  | Test Lab (µg/filter) |         |       | UCD (µg/filter) |         |       | Median* (µg/filter) |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|----|----------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-------|---------------------|
|                    |           |          |         |    | Result               | Uncert. | MDL   | Result          | Uncert. | MDL   |                     |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Na      | 11 | 0.000                | 0.028   | 0.065 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.225 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Mg      | 12 | 0.000                | 0.007   | 0.024 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.071 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Al      | 13 | 0.000                | 0.020   | 0.051 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.034 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Si      | 14 | 0.000                | 0.011   | 0.027 | 0.030           | 0.008   | 0.017 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | P       | 15 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.010 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | S       | 16 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.013 | 0.027           | 0.007   | 0.007 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Cl      | 17 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.009 | 0.014           | 0.003   | 0.005 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | K       | 19 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Ca      | 20 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.010 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Ti      | 22 | 0.002                | 0.007   | 0.013 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | V       | 23 | 0.002                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Cr      | 24 | 0.005                | 0.003   | 0.007 | 0.001           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Mn      | 25 | 0.000                | 0.003   | 0.006 | 0.001           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Fe      | 26 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.007 | 0.004           | 0.001   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Ni      | 28 | 0.001                | 0.002   | 0.004 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Cu      | 29 | 0.003                | 0.002   | 0.006 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Zn      | 30 | 0.000                | 0.001   | 0.006 | 0.002           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | As      | 33 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.000 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Se      | 34 | 0.004                | 0.005   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Br      | 35 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.008 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.001 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Rb      | 37 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.009 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Sr      | 38 | 0.000                | 0.002   | 0.011 | 0.002           | 0.001   | 0.002 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Zr      | 40 | 0.003                | 0.038   | 0.080 | 0.000           | 0.000   | 0.004 | -----               |
| blank filter       | T09-13055 | RTI      | Pb      | 82 | 0.000                | 0.005   | 0.017 | 0.007           | 0.002   | 0.001 | -----               |

\* Median was calculated only when the result from all reporting labs was greater than three times the uncertainty.