FACT SHEET

San Joaquin Valley - Final Reclassification to “Serious” for the 2006 PM$_{2.5}$ National Ambient Air Quality Standards

Summary of Action

- The EPA is reclassifying the San Joaquin Valley (SJV) nonattainment area to Serious for the 2006 PM$_{2.5}$ NAAQS based on a determination that the area cannot practicably attain these NAAQS by the Moderate area attainment date of December 31, 2015.

- Within 18 months of this reclassification, the State must submit a Serious area plan to provide for attainment of the PM$_{2.5}$ NAAQS in the SJV as expeditiously as practicable and no later than December 31, 2019.

- This reclassification extends the statutory attainment date for the area by up to four years and requires the State to submit state implementation plan (SIP) revisions, including:
  - Best available controls measures (BACM) for the control of direct PM$_{2.5}$ and PM$_{2.5}$ precursor emissions in the area, including ammonia emissions, and
  - Lower “major stationary source” permitting thresholds (70 tons per year (tpy)) for sources of direct PM$_{2.5}$ and PM$_{2.5}$ precursors.

- Eight Indian tribes are geographically located within the SJV PM$_{2.5}$ nonattainment area. We invited these tribes to consult with the EPA on the consequences of this reclassification.

Background

- In 2006, the EPA revised the primary and secondary 24-hour PM$_{2.5}$ NAAQS from 65 µg/m$^3$ to 35 µg/m$^3$. The SJV was designated nonattainment for these NAAQS in December 2009 and continues to violate the 2006 PM$_{2.5}$ NAAQS, recording some of the highest 24-hour PM$_{2.5}$ levels in the nation.

- PM$_{2.5}$ can be emitted directly into the atmosphere or formed in the atmosphere as a result of various chemical reactions from emissions of nitrogen oxides, sulfur dioxide, volatile organic compounds, and ammonia. These particles can reach the deepest regions of the lungs.

- Exposure to particle pollution is linked to a variety of significant health problems including damage to lung tissue, cancer and premature death.

For More Information:

http://www.epa.gov/region9/air/actions/ca.html