

DOCUMENTATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATOR DETERMINATION

Interim Final 2/5/99

RCRA Corrective Action
Environmental Indicator (EI) RCRIS code (CA725)

Current Human Exposures Under Control

Facility Name: BP Oil Company Alliance Refinery
Facility Address: P.O. Box 395, Belle Chasse, Louisiana 70037
Facility EPA ID #: LAD056024391

1. Has all available relevant/significant information on known and reasonably suspected releases to soil, groundwater, surface water/sediments, and air, subject to RCRA Corrective Action (e.g., from Solid Waste Management Units (SWMU), Regulated Units (RU), and Areas of Concern (AOC)), been considered in this EI determination?

If yes - check here and continue with #2 below.

If no - re-evaluate existing data, or

if data are not available skip to #6 and enter "IN" (more information needed) status code.

BACKGROUND

Definition of Environmental Indicators (for the RCRA Corrective Action)

Environmental Indicators (EI) are measures being used by the RCRA Corrective Action program to go beyond programmatic activity measures (e.g., reports received and approved, etc.) to track changes in the quality of the environment. The two EI developed to-date indicate the quality of the environment in relation to current human exposures to contamination and the migration of contaminated groundwater. An EI for non-human (ecological) receptors is intended to be developed in the future.

Definition of "Current Human Exposures Under Control" EI

A positive "Current Human Exposures Under Control" EI determination ("YE" status code) indicates that there are no "unacceptable" human exposures to "contamination" (i.e., contaminants in concentrations in excess of appropriate risk-based levels) that can be reasonably expected under current land- and groundwater-use conditions (for all "contamination" subject to RCRA corrective action at or from the identified facility (i.e., site-wide)).

Relationship of EI to Final Remedies

While Final remedies remain the long-term objective of the RCRA Corrective Action program the EI are near-term objectives which are currently being used as Program measures for the Government Performance and Results Act of 1993, GPRA). The "Current Human Exposures Under Control" EI are for reasonably expected human exposures under current land- and groundwater-use conditions ONLY, and do not consider potential future land-or groundwater-use conditions or ecological receptors. The RCRA Corrective Action program's overall mission to protect human health and the environment requires that Final remedies address these issues (i.e., potential future human exposure scenarios, future land and groundwater uses, and ecological receptors).

Duration / Applicability of EI Determinations

EI Determinations status codes should remain in RCRIS national database ONLY as long as they remain true (i.e., RCRIS status codes must be changed when the regulatory authorities become aware of contrary information).

2. Are groundwater, soil, surface water, sediments, or air media known or reasonably suspected to be "contaminated"¹ above appropriately protective risk-based "levels" (applicable promulgated standards, as well as other appropriate standards, guidelines, guidance, or criteria) from releases subject to RCRA Corrective Action (from SWMUs, RUs or AOCs)?

	Yes	No	?	Rationale / Key Contaminants
Groundwater	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A, items 1 and 25</u>
Air (indoors) ²	<u> </u>	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A</u>
Surface Soil (e.g., <2 ft)	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A, item 25</u>
Surface Water	<u> </u>	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A</u>
Sediment	<u> </u>	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A</u>
Subsurf. Soil (e.g., >2ft)	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A, item 25</u>
Air (outdoors)	<u> </u>	<u>X</u>	<u> </u>	<u>See Appendix A</u>

 If no (for all media) - skip to #6, and enter "YE," status code after providing or citing appropriate "levels," and referencing sufficient supporting documentation demonstrating that these "levels" are not exceeded.

X If yes (for any media) - continue after identifying key contaminants in each "contaminated" medium, citing appropriate "levels" (or provide an explanation for the determination that the medium could pose an unacceptable risk), and referencing supporting documentation.

 If unknown (for any media) - skip to #6 and enter "IN" status code.

Rationale and Reference(s): A RCRA Facility Assessment (RFA) of the Alliance Refinery was conducted in August 1986. Out of this assessment 14 SWMU's were identified. Of the identified SWMU's, two were designated as requiring further investigatory work. The remainder were considered non-significant by the EPA.

As part of a permit renewal in April 1999, the Alliance Refinery reviewed the RFA SWMU listing for completeness. Based upon this review, additional SWMU's were added to the list and evaluated. The new SWMU's mostly result from process and unit additions to the facility since the original RFA. Our evaluation indicated the new SWMU's did not represent activities that may have resulted in releases to the environment. No further action is necessary for these units. Table 725-1 details current information on the previously identified and new SWMU's. Detailed discussions of the status and condition of each SWMU are contained in Appendix A. The location of the SWMU's is shown on Figures 1A, 1B, 1C, and 1D of Appendix B.

Footnotes:

¹ "Contamination" and "contaminated" describes media containing contaminants (in any form, NAPL and/or dissolved, vapors, or solids, that are subject to RCRA) in concentrations in excess of appropriately protective risk-based "levels" (for the media, that identify risks within the acceptable risk range).

² Recent evidence (from the Colorado Dept. of Public Health and Environment, and others) suggest that unacceptable indoor air concentrations are more common in structures above groundwater with volatile contaminants than previously believed. This is a rapidly developing field and reviewers are encouraged to look to the latest guidance for the appropriate methods and scale of demonstration necessary to be reasonably certain that indoor air (in structures located above (and adjacent to) groundwater with volatile contaminants) does not present unacceptable risks.

TABLE 725-1

EXISTING SWMU's
 BP Oil Company
 Alliance Refinery

Status	Unit
A	Landfill
R	API Separator
C	Dissolved Air Flotation (DAF) Unit
U	Pre-Equalization Pond
U	Equalization Pond
A	Biological Oxidation Pond
A	Segregated Storm Water Pond
U	Oily Storm Water Retention Pond
C	HF Alkylation Pond
U	Storm Water By-Pass Pond
U	Sludge Pond
U	Landfarm Area
C	Drum Storage Area
	NPDES Tank (determined not be a SWMU)
A	Sludge Handling Facilities
C	Acid Soluble Oil (ASO) Boiler
A	Paint Storage Area
C	Solvent Extraction Unit/Drum Storage Pad
A	Vacuum Truck Solids Accumulation Bin
A	Bulk Storage Area
A	Less Than 90-Day Drum Storage Area
A	Used Oil Tank
A	Wastewater Treatment Facilities
C	Concrete Debris Collection Area

Notes:

Status Codes:

- A = Active
- C = Closed
- U = Undergoing Closure
- R = Redesignated Use

(a) Nine-acre portion is currently undergoing post-closure. Six-acre portion is undergoing closure.

3. Are there complete pathways between "contamination" and human receptors such that exposures can be reasonably expected under the current (land- and groundwater-use) conditions?

Summary Exposure Pathway Evaluation Table

Potential Human Receptors (Under Current Conditions)

<u>"Contaminated" Media</u>	<u>Residents</u>	<u>Workers</u>	<u>Day-Care</u>	<u>Construction</u>	<u>Trespassers</u>	<u>Recreation</u>	<u>Food</u> ³
Groundwater	<u>NO</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NO</u>			<u>NO</u>
Air (indoors)							
Soil (surface, e.g., <2 ft)	<u>NO</u>	<u>NO</u>			<u>NO</u>	<u>NO</u>	<u>NO</u>
Surface Water							
Sediment							
Soil (subsurface e.g., >2 ft)				<u>NO</u>			<u>NO</u>
Air (outdoors)							

Instructions for Summary Exposure Pathway Evaluation Table:

1. Strike-out specific Media including Human Receptors' spaces for Media which are not "contaminated" as identified in #2 above.
2. enter "yes" or "no" for potential "completeness" under each "Contaminated" Media -- Human Receptor combination (Pathway).

Note: In order to focus the evaluation to the most probable combinations some potential "Contaminated" Media - Human Receptor combinations (Pathways) do not have check spaces ("___"). While these combinations may not be probable in most situations they may be possible in some settings and should be added as necessary.

- X If no (pathways are not complete for any contaminated media-receptor combination) -skip to #6, and enter "YE" status code, after explaining and/or referencing condition(s) in-place, whether natural or man-made, preventing a complete exposure pathway from each contaminated medium (e.g., use optional Pathway Evaluation Work Sheet to analyze major pathways).
- ___ If yes (pathways are complete for any "Contaminated" Media - Human Receptor combination) - continue after providing supporting explanation.
- ___ If unknown (for any "Contaminated" Media - Human Receptor combination) - skip to #6 and enter "IN" status code.

Rationale and Reference(s): See Appendix A, items 1 and 25.

³ Indirect Pathway/Receptor (e.g., vegetables, fruits, crops, meat and dairy products, fish, shellfish, etc.)

6. Check the appropriate RCRIS status codes for the Current Human Exposures Under Control EI event code (CA725), and obtain Supervisor (or appropriate Manager) signature and date on the EI determination below (and attach appropriate supporting documentation as well as a map of the facility):

YE YE - Yes, "Current Human Exposures Under Control" has been verified. Based on a review of the information contained in this EI Determination, "Current Human Exposures" are expected to be "Under Control" at the BP Oil Company Alliance Refinery facility, EPA ID # LAD056024391, located at Belle Chasse, Louisiana under current and reasonably expected conditions. This determination will be re-evaluated when the Agency/State becomes aware of significant changes at the facility.

 NO - "Current Human Exposures" are NOT "Under Control."

 IN - More information is needed to make a determination.

Completed by (signature) Stafford Frank Date 8/16/99
(print) Stafford Frank
(title) Engineer

Supervisor (signature) [Signature] Date 8/16/99
(print) Henry Hethcoat
(title) Director of Environmental Services
(EPA Region or State) VI

Locations where References may be found:

LDEO Hazardous Waste Division Files
LDEO Solid Waste Division Files
LDEO Ground Water Protection Division Files
On-site facility records and correspondence files

Contact telephone and e-mail numbers

(name) Stafford Frank
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FINAL NOTE: THE HUMAN EXPOSURES EI IS A QUALITATIVE SCREENING OF EXPOSURES AND THE DETERMINATIONS WITHIN THIS DOCUMENT SHOULD NOT BE USED AS THE SOLE BASIS FOR RESTRICTING THE SCOPE OF MORE DETAILED (E.G., SITE-SPECIFIC) ASSESSMENTS OF RISK.