Municipality/Organization:	Town of Easton
EPA NPDES Permit Number:	MAR041111
MassDEP Transmittal Number:	W-
Annual Report Number	April 1, 2007 – March 31, 2008



# NPDES PII Small MS4 General Permit Annual Report

(Due: May 1, 2008)

#### Part I. General Information

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#### Certification:

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

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Signature:	_
Printed Name: Wayne P. Southworth	
Title: Director, Public Works	
Date: 5/21/08	

Part II. Self-Assessment – The Town of Easton has completed the required self-assessment and has determined that our municipality is in compliance with all permit conditions. A list of highlight activities which were accomplished during Permit year 5 are as follows:

The town of Easton conducted two (2) Hazardous Waste collection days this year; spoke to youth groups on the importance of storm water management and water conservation; and continued the requirement of BMP's for erosion and sediment control on all projects. One hundred percent of Easton's outfalls have been visited, inspected, photographed and compiled into report form. Steps have been initiated to input, the compiled outfall information and photographs into Easton's GIS. The dry weather stream sampling program is on-going and continues to be monitored. Good housekeeping practices are also continuing within the DPW.

During this reporting period, the DPW purchased a device to locate outfalls by GPS which will allow Easton to accurately locate its outfalls onto its GIS. The return visits to the outfalls to determine their coordinates via GPS will also allow the inspector to note any changed conditions at the outfalls.

Easton is in the process of developing a Low Impact Development LID Policy. LID practices will be a great asset to Easton's storm water management program.

## Part III. Summary of Minimum Control Measures

## 1. Public Education and Outreach

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 5 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
1A Revised	Education Materials	Dept. of Public Works	Materials Posted and distributed	"Here Lies the Problem", "Protect Our Health From Source To Tap", "Keeping safe from Cryptosporidium", "Comprehensive Wastewater Management Plan", Water A Vital Resource", "Annual Water Quality Report", "The Canoe River Greenbelt" and "Aquifer Protection Districts in Easton" were the EPA, State, and the Town of Easton posters and handouts which were displayed and offered at town offices.	EPA, State, and Local educational materials will continue to be displayed and distributed to the Public periodically.
1B Revised	Coordination with Others	DPW Director	Meetings held with Others	Attended the Massachusetts "Regulatory Revisions to Storm water Management seminar during this period; participated in the Canoe River Aquifer Advisory Committee Awareness Day; the Water Division conducted their annual Open House and poster contest addressing Water Conservation and Storm Water Runoff.; and Water Division; employees spoke before youth groups on water conservation and storm water runoff.	Coordination with others will continue to be part of Easton's Storm Water Management program.
Revised					
1C	Use of Media	Dept. of Public Works	Local media used to promote Storm Water Management Program.	Cable television, the Easton Journal, and Easton's Internet continued to be used to advertise and promote Storm	Continued use of the local media will be used to promote Easton's Storm Water Management Program.

Revised					
1D	Citizen Watch Dog Group	Dept. of Public Works	Encourage Citizens to become "Watch Dogs"	Citizens were reminded of Easton's "Hot Line" to report any illegal	The Dept. of Public Works will promptly investigate any reports of illegal dumping into our catch basins
Revised				dumping into our catch basins or streams. No calls were received during Permit Year 5.	or streams.
				707.70	
Revised					

## 2. Public Involvement and Participation

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 4 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
2A	Public Hearings	Planning and Zoning Board	Public Hearings on Storm Water Management held.	Task completed. No Public Hearings on Storm Water Management were scheduled for Permit Year 4.	None scheduled.
Revised					
2B	Local Interest Groups	Dept. of Public Works	Local interest groups contacted to support the Storm Water Management Program.	The Natural Resources Trust (NRT), Canoe River Aquifer Advisory Committee, School Committee, Boy Scouts, and Lions Club were contacted	Local Interest Groups will continue to be contacted to support Easton's Storm Water Management Program.
Revised				to continue their support of the Storm Water Management Program.	
2C	Stream Cleanup Days	Dept. of Public Works	Stream Cleanup Days arranged.	A street clean-up day was initiated during Year 4 in lieu of stream cleanups	Volunteer groups will continue to be asked to participate in street cleaning
Revised			Stream Cleanup Days has been replaced with a Street cleanup day which is a much safer alternative for volunteer groups.	During year 5, two street clean-ups were conducted with support from DPW staff. The Massachusetts Mosquito Control Office is contacted to cleanup any streams in serious need of clearing. In addition, the DPW conducts normal stream maintenance activities annually as needed.	activities with the assistance of DPW personnel and equipment.
Revised					
2a. A	dditions				

## 3. Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 5 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
3A Revised	Drainage System Map	Dept. of Public Works	Drainage map developed.	Easton's GIS/CAD Specialist has been tasked to scan mapped drainage systems into its computer. The drainage systems maps are continually updated to include any new drainage systems which have been constructed during the year.	The drainage system maps will continue to be updated to include new subdivisions as needed, and scanned into a computer.
3B	Modify Existing Regulations	DPW Director and Storm Water Advisory Committee	Modification of existing regulations completed.	No further action was needed on this completed task. Existing regulations have been modified to reflect New storm water management requirements.	No action needed.
Revised				New LID policy is being drafted which will greatly enhance Easton's storm water management efforts.	
3C	Identify Illicit Discharges	Dept. of Public Works	Establish a dry weather sampling program.	A stream monitoring program at nine at nine strategic locations in Easton has established base line water quality as	Our dry weather sampling of our steams will be continued and periodic visits will be made to our outfalls by
Revised				part of our dry weather sampling program. In addition, a booklet of Easton's outfalls was compiled indicating the condition of the outfall areas, noting whether they were dry or flowing, and photographs taken for input into Easton's GIS.	DPW personnel.
Revised					
3a. A	dditions			•	

## 4. Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) — Permit Year 5 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
4A Revised	Erosion/Sediment By- Laws	Storm Water Advisory Committee	Erosion and sediment control regulations in place.	No further action was needed on this completed task relative to erosion and sediment control.	No action needed.
4B	Sanctions	Board of Selectmen	Sanctions written into by-laws.	No further action was needed on this completed task. Fines of \$100 may be	No action needed.
Revised				levied for any illicit discharges is enforceable.	
4C	BMP's for Erosion and Sediment Control	Planning and Zoning Board	Erosion and sediment control requirements written into by-laws	No further action was needed on this completed task. Erosion and sediment control requirements are included in	No action needed.
Revised				Storm Water Management by-laws.	
4D	Control of Construction Wastes	Board of Health and Building Inspection Dept.	Site inspections conducted to assure compliance.	The Land Use Engineer and Building Inspection Dept. has inspected all construction sites as required.	Construction sites will continue to be inspected by the Land Use Engineer and Building Inspection Dept.
Revised					
4E	Information from Public	Chairman, Storm Water Advisory Committee	Establish a "Hot Line" for citizens to report violations.	Easton's "Hot Line" remains in place and residents reminded in their water bills to report all Storm Water Management violations.	Easton's "Hot Line" will continue to be maintained to take proper action on any reported Storm Water Management violations.
Revised	• ·		<b></b>		
4F	Inspection and Enforcement	Board of Health and Building Inspection Dept.	Inspection and enforcement procedures in place.	Land Use Engineer has routinely inspected and enforced BMP requirements at construction sites.	Inspections and enforcements will continue at all construction sites and any violations reported to the Bd. of Health and/or Bldg. Inspection Dept.
Revised					

## 5. Post-Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 5 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
5A	Enforce Existing Regulations	Federal, State, and Local Interests	Each agency enforces respective regulations.	As far as could be ascertained, each agency has enforced their own regulations.	Each agency is expected to continue enforcement of their own regulations.
Revised					
5B	Multi-Department Reviews	Planning and Zoning Board	Multi-Department reviews are conducted on all site plan and subdivision projects.	Multi-Department reviews between all affected departments were conducted for all projects.	Multi-departmental reviews will continue to be conducted on all projects.
Revised					
5C	O&M of BMP's	Planning & Zoning Board	O&M requirements stated in Storm Water Management By-Laws.	No further action was needed on this task. O&M requirements have been strictly enforced by the Planning Board	O&M requirements as stated in the Storm Water Management By-laws will continue to be enforced.
Revised				and Conservation Commission as required by the Storm Water Management By-laws.	
Revised					
Revised					
Revised					

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## 6. Pollution Prevention and Good Housekeeping in Municipal Operations

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 5 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
6A Revised	Develop/Implement/Enforce Good Housekeeping	Dept. of Public Works	Train DPW staff on good housekeeping.	The DPW conducts weekly meeting with staff supervisors and monthly meetings with the entire DPW staff. At the meetings, in addition to reviewing DPW concerns, emphasis is also placed in good housekeeping and storm water management issues. Open dialogue is encouraged among staff members to present new ideas to improve our Storm water management program.	DPW staff supervisors will continually be reminded to enforce good housekeeping efforts to their respective staffs.
6B	Good Housekeeping	Dept. of Public Works	Adequate housekeeping implemented by the DPW	Parks and open space maintenance exercised proper disposal of grass and leaves, and use of pesticides. Street sweepings were disposed of properly.	Enforcement and implementation of good housekeeping will continue to be practiced by the DPW staff.
Revised				Catch basins were routinely cleaned. Strict erosion and sedimentation control measures were exercised during new construction and land disturbances. Fleet maintenance and washing were done in accordance with Wellhead Protection By-Laws. Salt and sand storage facilities were covered adequately. HHW days were held to dispose of hazardous wastes.	
6C	Scheduling	Dept. of Public Works	Schedules developed for DPW O&M activities	The DPW Operations Mgr. continues to review his computerized O&M schedules to track, plan and organize	DPW O&M schedules will continue to be tracked by computer and proper actions taken as needed.
Revised				DPW operations.	
Revised					

## 7. BMPs for Meeting Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Waste Load Allocations (WLA) << if applicable>>

BMP ID#	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) — Permit Year 5 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Future Planned Activities
Revised					
Revised				-	
Revised				-	
Revised				-	
Revised				-	
Revised				-	
7a. A	dditions				

## 7b. WLA Assessment

#### Part IV. Summary of Information Collected and Analyzed

Coordinative efforts with the Canoe River Aquifer Advisory Committee, Natural Resources Trust, and Local interest groups have developed strong allies on common Storm Water Management issues. The distribution of educational materials obtained from the State and EPA continues to keep the public informed about Storm Water Management issues.

Tests for pH, Total and Free Chlorine, Nitrates, and Phosphorus as part of our stream monitoring program at nine strategic locations in Easton has established baseline water quality for future comparisons may assist in detecting possible illicit discharges. The completion of our drainage system mapping and periodic visits of our outfalls will assist in tracing any illicit discharges should they occur. Inputting pertinent information of our outfalls into Easton's GIS will also assist in tracing illicit discharges.

Site inspections by the Planning Board, Conservation Commission, and Building Inspection Department has been effective in erosion and sediment control at construction sites. Requiring BMP's on all projects together with site inspections for compliance has been effective in supporting Easton's Storm Water Management program.

The DPW through its continually good housekeeping practices has done their part in attaining Storm Water Management goals and objectives. The purchase its new catch basin cleaner, because of its efficiency, has enabled the cleaning of all of the town's catch basins in one year rather than normal two year cycle.

Easton is in the process of developing a Low Impact Development (LID) Policy. LID practices will be a great asset to Easton's storm water management program.

Part V. Program Outputs & Accomplishments (OPTIONAL)
(Since beginning of permit coverage unless specified otherwise by a \*\*, which indicates response is for period covering April 1, 2007 through March 31, 2008)

## Programmatic

	(Preferred Units) Response
Stormwater management position created/staffed	(y/n)
Annual program budget/expenditures **	(\$)
Total program expenditures since beginning of permit coverage	(\$)
Funding mechanism(s) (General Fund, Enterprise, Utility, etc)	

## **Education, Involvement, and Training**

Estimated number of property owners reached by education program(s)	(# or %)
Stormwater management committee established	(y/n)
Stream teams established or supported	(# or y/n)
Shoreline clean-up participation or quantity of shoreline miles cleaned **	(y/n or mi.)
Shoreline cleaned since beginning of permit coverage	(mi.)
Household Hazardous Waste Collection Days	
<ul> <li>days sponsored **</li> </ul>	(#)
■ community participation **	(# or %)
■ material collected **	(tons or gal)
School curricula implemented	(y/n)

#### Legal/Regulatory

	In Place Prior to	Reviewing Existing		Draft in	
	Phase II	Authorities	Drafted	Review	Adopted
Regulatory Mechanism Status (indicate with "X")					
Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination					

Erosion & Sediment Control			
Post-Development Stormwater Management			
Accompanying Regulation Status (indicate with "X")	 		
Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination			
Erosion & Sediment Control			
Post-Development Stormwater Management			

## Mapping and Illicit Discharges

	(Preferred Units) Response
Outfall mapping complete	(%)
Estimated or actual number of outfalls	(#)
System-Wide mapping complete (complete storm sewer infrastructure)	(%)
Mapping method(s)	
■ Paper/Mylar	(%)
■ CADD	(%)
• GIS	(%)
Outfalls inspected/screened **	(# or %)
Outfalls inspected/screened (Since beginning of permit coverage)	(# or %)
Illicit discharges identified **	(#)
Illicit discharges identified (Since beginning of permit coverage)	(#)
Illicit connections removed **	(#); and
	(est. gpd)
Illicit connections removed (Since beginning of permit coverage)	(#); and
	(est. gpd)
% of population on sewer	(%)
% of population on septic systems	(%)

## Construction

	(Preferred Units)	Response
Number of construction starts (>1-acre) **	(#)	
Estimated percentage of construction starts adequately regulated for erosion and sediment control **	(%)	
Site inspections completed **	(# or %)	

Tickets/Stop work orders issued **	(# or %)
Fines collected **	(# and \$)
Complaints/concerns received from public **	(#)

## Post-Development Stormwater Management

Estimated percentage of development/redevelopment projects adequately regulated for post-	(%)	
construction stormwater control		
Site inspections (for proper BMP installation & operation) completed **	(# or %)	
BMP maintenance required through covenants, escrow, deed restrictions, etc.	(y/n)	
Low-impact development (LID) practices permitted and encouraged	(y/n)	

## **Operations and Maintenance**

Average frequency of catch basin cleaning (non-commercial/non-arterial streets) **	(times/yr)
Average frequency of catch basin cleaning (commercial/arterial or other critical streets) **	(times/yr)
Qty of structures cleaned **	(#)
Qty. of storm drain cleaned **	(%, LF or
	mi.)
Qty. of screenings/debris removed from storm sewer infrastructure **	(lbs. or tons)
Disposal or use of screenings (landfill, POTW, compost, beneficial use, etc.) **	(location)

Basin Cleaning Costs	
Annual budget/expenditure (labor & equipment)**	(\$)
Hourly or per basin contract rate **	(\$/hr or \$ per basin)
Disposal cost**	(\$)
Cleaning Equipment	
Clam shell truck(s) owned/leased	(#)
Vacuum truck(s) owned/leased	(#)
Vacuum trucks specified in contracts	(y/n)
% Structures cleaned with clam shells **	(%)
% Structures cleaned with vactor **	(%)

(Preferred Units) Response Average frequency of street sweeping (non-commercial/non-arterial streets) \*\* (times/yr) Average frequency of street sweeping (commercial/arterial or other critical streets) \*\* (times/yr) Qty. of sand/debris collected by sweeping \*\* (lbs. or tons) Disposal of sweepings (landfill, POTW, compost, beneficial use, etc.) \*\* (location) **Annual Sweeping Costs** • Annual budget/expenditure (labor & equipment)\*\* (\$) • Hourly or lane mile contract rate \*\* (\$/hr. or ln mi.) (\$) Disposal cost\*\* Sweeping Equipment (#) • Rotary brush street sweepers owned/leased (#) Vacuum street sweepers owned/leased (y/n)• Vacuum street sweepers specified in contracts % • % Roads swept with rotary brush sweepers \*\* % % Roads swept with vacuum sweepers \*\*

Reduction (since beginning of permit coverage) in application on public land of: ("N/A" = never used; "100%" = elimination)

■ Fertilizers	(lbs. or %)
<ul> <li>Herbicides</li> </ul>	(lbs. or %)
<ul> <li>Pesticides</li> </ul>	(lbs. or %)
Integrated Pest Management (IPM) Practices Implemented	(y/n)

(Preferred Units) Response Average Ratio of Anti-/De-Icing products used \*\* % NaCl % CaCl<sub>2</sub> (also identify chemicals and ratios used in specific areas, e.g., water supply protection areas) % MgCl<sub>2</sub> % CMA % Kac % KCl % Sand Pre-wetting techniques utilized \*\* (y/n or %) Manual control spreaders used \*\* (y/n or %) Zero-velocity spreaders used \*\* (y/n or %) Estimated net reduction or increase in typical year salt/chemical application rate (±lbs/ln mi. or %) Estimated net reduction or increase in typical year sand application rate \*\* (±lbs/ln mi. or %) (%) % of salt/chemical pile(s) covered in storage shed(s) Storage shed(s) in design or under construction (y/n or #) 100% of salt/chemical pile(s) covered in storage shed(s) by May 2008 (y/n)

#### **Water Supply Protection**

Storm water outfalls to public water supplies eliminated or relocated	# or y/n	
Installed or planned treatment BMPs for public drinking water supplies and their protection areas	# or y/n	
Treatment units induce infiltration within 500-feet of a wellhead protection area	# or y/n	