

# TOWN OF NORTHBRIDGE

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Michael J. Coughlin, Jr.  
Town Manager

1144  
PV

April 28, 2006

U. S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Water Technical Unit  
P.O. Box 8127  
Boston, MA 02114-8127

CERTIFIED MAIL

7004 1160 0005 2259 5324

Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection  
Division of Watershed Management  
627 Main Street  
Worcester, MA 01608

CERTIFIED MAIL

RE: NPDES Phase II Annual Report, Permit Number MAR041144

Enclosed herewith please find one copy of our annual report of activities under the Stormwater Management Program.

Our point of contact for this report is the Director of Public Works, Mr. Richard R. Sasseville. He may be contacted by phone at 508-234-3581 or by email at [rsasseville@northbridgemass.org](mailto:rsasseville@northbridgemass.org).

Sincerely,

Michael J. Coughlin, Jr.  
Town Manager

Enclosure

**Municipality/Organization:** Town of Northbridge

**EPA NPDES Permit Number:** MAR041144

**MaDEP Transmittal Number:** W-040823

**Annual Report Number  
& Reporting Period:** No. 3: March 05-March 06

## NPDES PII Small MS4 General Permit Annual Report

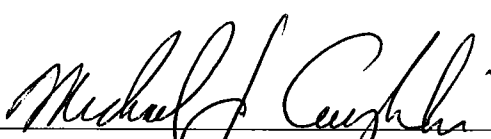
### Part I. General Information

**Contact Person:** Richard R. Sasseville      **Title:** Director of Public Works

**Telephone #:** 508-234-3581      **Email:** rsasseville@northbridgemass.org

Certification:

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

**Signature:** 

**Printed Name:** Michael J. Coughlin, Jr.

**Title:** Town Manager

**Date:** 5/1/06

## Part II. Self-Assessment

The following are highlights of the major accomplishments during the prior twelve-month period:

**Waste motor oil recycling:** During calendar year 2005, the Town's Recycling Committee collected 1,700 gallons of used motor oil, which was sent for recycling. Additionally, 440 gallons of used antifreeze, 12 cubic yards of used paint products, a quarter mile of fluorescent tubes, various mercury bearing wastes, batteries containing heavy metals and 8.61 tons of electronic components were also collected and disposed of in environmentally responsible fashion.

**Winter road sand reduction:** The total amount of winter road sand used on Town roads has been significant. The total amount used in 2002-2003 was 2,231.12 tons compared to 1,045.80 tons during the winter of 2003-04. During winter 2004-2005, 2,065 tons of sand was used on Town roads. During winter 2005-2006, 1,432 tons of sand was used on Town roads. Based upon 31 sanding events, five sanders using three loads per event, the average load used approximately 3 tons of sand. This is up from the average to 2.3 tons per load for last winter.

**Public Education and Outreach:** This element of the program has primarily made use of cable TV notices posted on the Town's local access channel. Notices have provided tips on lawn care including use of fertilizers and other lawn products, car washing, proper disposal of pets' wastes, proper disposal of motor oils and solvents, maintenance of storm drains and detention basins and similar environmentally responsible practices. These cable notices run continuously throughout the year and are seasonally adjusted for the time of year. The video "After the Storm", which was produced by the Weather Channel and the USEPA, was shown on local community access cable approximately 20 times during the Spring of 2005.

An extremely successful Household Hazardous Waste Collection was conducted in April 2005. The event was limited to Town of Northbridge residents. There was no charge to residents for participating and more than 200 households to advantage of the opportunity to dispose of hazardous wastes in an environmentally safe manner. The \$16,500 cost for the event was absorbed by the water and sewer enterprise funds as a way to protect the Town's water supply and prevent the introduction of hazardous wastes into the sanitary sewer and the treatment plant. Funds have been requested in the FY 2007 water and sewer operating budgets to conduct another even in spring of 2007. It is hoped that this can become an annual event if funds can be made available.

**Public Involvement and Participation:** Cable TV notices have been posted soliciting volunteer involvement in various activities with limited response. Unfortunately, there has been little to no public response to our solicitations for volunteers.

**Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination:** A final draft of an “Illicit Discharge” bylaw was presented to the Northbridge Board of Selectmen and was unanimously supported by that board. The By-law was submitted to the Fall 2005 Annual Town Meeting and was adopted and is now in full force. It is anticipated that during the summer of 2006 an undergraduate Civil Engineering student will be employed by the DPW who will be used part time on identifying and locating undocumented discharge points and drainage structures. GPS locating equipment is on hand for this purpose.

**Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control:** There are currently 13 active projects in the Town. Particular emphasis has been given to insure that the various projects are aggressively complying with the erosion control provisions of their project approvals. Frequent site visits are conducted, particularly during and following storm events to insure that all erosion control and stormwater measures are in place. When problems have been identified contact has been made with appropriate project management to relate deficiencies and seek corrections. The Planning Board utilizes outside consultants to perform periodic inspections and document compliance with requirements. We are requiring compliance with the “General Construction Permit” and require that developers submit a copy of their Notice of Intent required under the General Permit. Additionally, we are requiring them to submit an erosion control operations and maintenance plan prior to start of work on the project.

**Post Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment:** Development of local by-law governing post development stormwater management measures is in conceptual form and is being further researched. Anticipate that the finalized bylaw will be presented to Town Meeting for adoption in Spring/Fall 2007.

**Pollution Prevention and Good Housekeeping in Municipal Operations:** A thorough clean up of the DPW Highway Garage was undertaken during the Winter of 2005. A significant amount of excess materials, old parts and scrap was remove and disposed of. The major emphasis in this area has been on improving housekeeping practices in municipal operations. Plans for design and construction of a new Public Works facility are on hold due to lack of funds and higher priorities. Additionally, review and update of our current SPCCP is underway has been delayed pending availability of funds for these consultant services. Informal training of employees is on-going.

**General Comments and Observations:** This program requires a significant level of effort for the Town. No additional resources have been provided to meet the requirements of the program. Reliance on volunteers, both individual and in the form of existing and new committees is a major component of the effort. There is a level of technical expertise required to review program requirements and analyze data. Some communities have chosen to contract for that expertise, in tight financial circumstances it is beyond the resources of many localities. Within existing constraints, the Town is fully committed to meeting the terms of the NPDES permit and implementing the Stormwater Management Plan.

**Part III. Summary of Minimum Control Measures**

**1. Public Education and Outreach**

<b>BMP ID #</b>	<b>BMP Description</b>	<b>Responsible Dept./Person Name</b>	<b>Measurable Goal(s)</b>	<b>Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)</b>	<b>Planned Activities – Permit Year 4</b>
1-1 Revised	Business/industry contacts	DPW	Number of contacts	Slow start with no formal contacts made	
1-2 Revised	Community Organizations	DPW	Number of contacts 35 persons	Healthy lawns seminar held. Approximately 35 persons attended.	Make contact with garden clubs and other organizations offering information from available sources
1-3 Revised	School contact	DPW	Number of student contacts	Contact made with high school environmental group faculty advisor. They have conducted limited monitoring of storm water outfalls	Offer informational program to high school environmental group. Solicit participation in other activities.
1-4 Revised	Storm drain stenciling	DPW	Number of drains stenciled	Cable TV solicitation for volunteers have been run without response.	Will make direct contact with Scout organizations and local watershed associations to solicit volunteers
1-5 Revised	Household hazardous waste collection	DPW/Recycling Committee	Number of pounds collected	A very successful Household hazardous waste collection was conducted in April 2005. More than 200 households participated.	The FY 2007 budget request funding for another collection event in April 2007. Hope to sponsor and event every two years.

**1a. Additions**

1-6	Pollution Prevention Tips on Cable TV	DPW	Number of notices per year: Notices run continuously. Approximately 10 notices rotate.	DPW has posted pollution prevention tips on local cable channel. Various tips, seasonally appropriate are run on cable year round.	Continue tips with seasonal themes using info from EPA web sites
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**2. Public Involvement and Participation**

BMP ID #	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
2-1 Revised	Volunteer stream cleanup	DPW/Conservation Commission	Number of participants 10	Volunteer cleanup of Arcade Pond held in May 2004 removed two dump truck loads of trash and debris.	Will make direct contact with Scout organizations and local watershed associations to solicit volunteers
2-2 Revised	Volunteer stream monitoring	DPW/Conservation Commission	Number of volunteer hours	Cable TV solicitation for volunteers have been run without response. No direct organizational contact made to date	Will make direct contact with Scout organizations and local watershed associations to solicit volunteers
2-3 Revised	Stormwater video	DPW/Conservation/ Cable TV	Complete Jan 2005	The video "After the Storm" was obtained and shown approximately 20 times on local cable TV during fall 04	Complete locally produced video by end of year
Revised					

**2a. Additions**


### 3. Illicit Discharge Detection and Elimination

BMP ID #	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
3-1 Revised	Storm sewer map	DPW	Completion by Dec 03	A GIS based map of the stormwater system has been prepared using available maps/plans and drawings. Approximately 80% of system	Updates will be made as new information is gathered. New subdivisions will be added as completed.
3-2 Revised	Map updates	DPW	Complete 2006	Portable GPS equipment has been procured.	This equipment will be used to locate and record undocumented outfalls and system components. Hope to use college intern.
3-3 Revised	Stormwater by-law	DPW/Conservation	Complete Jan 06	Illicit discharge bylaw has been finalized and is planned for Fall Town Meeting 2005.	Adoption at Fall Town Meeting in 2005.
3-4 Revised	Non-storm discharges <i>Illicit connection by-law</i>	DPW DPW	Complete Jan 06 Complete June 06	Conservation Commission has been provided with a copy of the NOI. No formal meetings held to date	Solicit support and assistance of ConCom to develop a draft by-law for presentation to Town Meeting in Fall 2005.
Revised					

### 3a. Additions


**4. Construction Site Stormwater Runoff Control**

BMP ID #	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
4-1 Revised	Sedimentation & Erosion Control Guide	Building/Planning Depts.	Completion Dec 2005 Adoption & Compliance	Preliminary research has been conducted. Copies of program documents from other municipalities have been obtained and are under review.	Continue development of local guidebook leading to completion and implementation by planned date.
4-2 Revised	Erosion Control By-law	Building/Planning Depts.	Completion Dec 2005 Adoption & Compliance	Existing by-law has been reviewed and identified for update and revision.	Prepare by-law revisions and updates for Town Meeting action. Seek technical assistance from regional planning commission.
4-3 Revised	Inspection & Enforcement	Building/Planning Depts.	Number of inspections	Most project sites are inspected on a weekly basis or more often as conditions warrant. Inspections done by Planning Dept., Building Dept, consultant, Conservation Commission.	Continue site inspections, documenting conditions and directing corrective actions as needed.
Revised					

**4a. Additions**




**5. Post-Construction Stormwater Management in New Development and Redevelopment**

BMP ID #	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
5-1 Revised	Develop Guidebook	Building/Planning Depts.	Completion & Enforcement	Preliminary research has been conducted. Copies of program documents from other municipalities have been obtained and are under review.	Continue development of local guidebook leading to completion and implementation by planned date.
5-2 Revised	By-law Revisions	Building/Planning Depts.	Adoption	Existing by-law has been reviewed and identified for update and revision.	Prepare by-law revisions and updates for Town Meeting action. Seek technical assistance from regional planning commission.
Revised					

**5a. Additions**


**6. Pollution Prevention and Good Housekeeping in Municipal Operations**

BMP ID #	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
6-1 Revised	Employee Education	DPW	Number of man-hours of training	Informal training provided on an occasional basis	Develop standard operating instructions for various activities. Seek professional training from outside sources.
6-2 Revised	SPCCP Update	DPW	Completion July 2005 Completion Dec 2006	Funding not provided to complete update.	Seek funding for professional review.
6-3 Revised	Motor oil recycling	DPW	Number of gallons	All used motor oil from Department activities has been recycled. Has been added to oil collected by the Recycling Committee	Continue recycling activities.
6-4 Revised	Reduce winter sand use	DPW	Average tons per storm	Slight increase in usage over prior year	Continue to reduce winter road sand usage as conditions will allow.
6-5 Revised	Construct vehicle wash facility	DPW/Town Meeting	Complete Nov 2007	Potential site for new DPW facility has been identified	Development of capital plan for new facilities. Awaiting prioritization and capital funding plan.
Revised					

**6a. Additions**


7. BMPs for Meeting Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) Waste Load Allocations (WLA) << if applicable >>

BMP ID #	BMP Description	Responsible Dept./Person Name	Measurable Goal(s)	Progress on Goal(s) – Permit Year 3 (Reliance on non-municipal partners indicated, if any)	Planned Activities – Permit Year 4
7-1 Revised	Stream monitoring	DPW/Conservation/BoH	Completion date: Two times per year	Volunteers have been solicited via cable TV notices without success. Stream monitoring not yet begun	Direct contact with local environmental organizations will be made seeking assistance.
7-2 Revised	Locate MS4 discharges	DPW	Completion date: January 1, 2004 July 2006	GPS equipment procured. Survey not completed. Estimated completion July 1, 2006	This effort will be included in 3-2 above.
7-3 Revised	Survey agricultural activities	DPW/Conservation	Completion date: September 15, 2004 July 1, 2005	Contact made with 8 agricultural property owners. No replies to date.	Will provide follow up information on improving agricultural activity impact on stormwater.
7-4 Revised	Septic system survey	DPW/Board of Health	Completion Date: September 15, 2004 December 31, 2006	Contact made with Board of Health. Schedule being developed.	Complete survey by planned completion date.
Revised					

7a. Additions


7b. WLA Assessment

No data available at this time.

**Part IV. Summary of Information Collected and Analyzed**

The town has completed a GIS based map of the stormwater collection system. Development of the map made use of existing record drawings and other documentation. It is estimated that approximately 80 percent of the system is covered by the new map. GIS locating equipment has been procured that will be used to locate undocumented stormwater collection system components. Particular emphasis will be placed on identifying outfalls not heretofore documented. It is anticipated that the Town will be completed in quadrants over the next two to three years and the system map will be updated periodically as information is gathered. At this point we need to obtain additional training on use of the GIS equipment and on how to update the maps.

**Part V. Program Outputs & Accomplishments (OPTIONAL)**

**Programmatic**

Stormwater management position created/staffed	No	
Annual program budget/expenditures	No fixed amount.	

**Education, Involvement, and Training**

Estimated number of residents reached by education program(s). <i>Primarily by Cable TV notices</i>	70%	
Stormwater management committee established	No	
Stream teams established or supported	None	
Shoreline clean-up participation or quantity of shoreline miles cleaned	May 2004	Approx 1 mile
Household Hazardous Waste Collection Days <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ days sponsored</li> </ul>	Scheduled April 16, 2005	Funds permitting will schedule another in Early spring 2007
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ community participation</li> </ul>	200 families	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ material collected</li> </ul>	N/A	
School curricula implemented	No	

**Legal/Regulatory**

	In Place Prior to Phase II	Under Review	Drafted	Adopted
Regulatory Mechanism Status (indicate with "X")				
▪ Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination				X
▪ Erosion & Sediment Control			X	
▪ Post-Development Stormwater Management			x	
Accompanying Regulation Status (indicate with "X")				
▪ Illicit Discharge Detection & Elimination (included in draft bylaw)				x
▪ Erosion & Sediment Control		X		
▪ Post-Development Stormwater Management		X		

**Mapping and Illicit Discharges**

Outfall mapping complete	80%			
Estimated or actual number of outfalls ( <i>Estimated</i> )	134			
System-Wide mapping complete	80%			
Mapping method(s)				
▪ Paper/Mylar				
▪ CADD				
▪ GIS. <i>Paper maps and record drawings used to develop stormwater map.</i>	80%			
Outfalls inspected/screened	None			
Illicit discharges identified	None			
Illicit connections removed	None			
% of population on sewer ( <i>estimated</i> )	75%(9,900)			
% of population on septic systems ( <i>estimated</i> )	25%(3,325)			

### Construction

Number of construction starts (>1-acre)	12
Estimated percentage of construction starts adequately regulated for erosion and sediment control	90%
Site inspections completed. <i>On the average all sites are inspected weekly.</i>	100%
Tickets/Stop work orders issued	0
Fines collected	0
Complaints/concerns received from public	9

### Post-Development Stormwater Management

Estimated percentage of development/redevelopment projects adequately regulated for post-construction stormwater control.	N/A
Site inspections completed	N/A
Estimated volume of stormwater recharged	N/A

### Operations and Maintenance

Average frequency of catch basin cleaning (non-commercial/non-arterial streets)	1/yr
Average frequency of catch basin cleaning (commercial/arterial or other critical streets)	1/yr
Total number of structures cleaned ( <i>Approximate number</i> )	750
Storm drain cleaned ( <i>Not documented</i> )	N/A
Qty. of screenings/debris removed from storm sewer infrastructure	150CY
Disposal or use of sweepings (landfill, POTW, compost, recycle for sand, beneficial use, etc.)	Stockpiled awaiting beneficial use decisions.
Cost of screenings disposal	N/A


Average frequency of street sweeping (non-commercial/non-arterial streets)	1/yr
Average frequency of street sweeping (commercial/arterial or other critical streets)	3/yr
Qty. of sand/debris collected by sweeping	N/A
Disposal of sweepings (landfill, POTW, compost, beneficial use, etc.)	
Cost of sweepings disposal	N/A

Anti-/De-Icing products and ratios	74% NaCl 1% CaCl <sub>2</sub> 25% Sand
Pre-wetting techniques utilized. <i>Liquid CaCl<sub>2</sub> applied at spinner discharge of spreader</i>	Yes
Manual control spreaders used	Yes
Automatic or Zero-velocity spreaders used	No
Estimated net reduction in typical year salt application	None
Salt pile(s) covered in storage shed(s). <i>Mixed sand/salt in working pile uncovered</i>	Yes
Storage shed(s) in design or under construction	No
<i>Estimated net reduction in typical year road sand application</i>	33%

**We need information on testing and monitoring of streams and water bodies. What types of tests should be used? Who can perform these tests? Where can we obtain test kits? Can these tests be easily and accurately be performed by volunteers with minimal training and technical background?**