

Merrimack Station  
Thermal Plume Study and Cooling Water Intake Structure Review  
MEETING AGENDA  
USEPA, Boston  
June 27, 2002

Attendees:

EPA: John King, Eric Nelson  
NHDES: Jeff Andrews, George Berlandi,  
NHF&G: William Ingham  
Normandeau Associates: Don Kretchmer  
PSNH: Alan Palmer.

**Proposed Thermal Numeric Limits and Request for 316 (a) Variance**

1. Thermal limits to be established at the “end-of-pipe”
2. Request for temperature variance to these limits
  - mixing zone (spatial and temporal parameters)
  - must ensure protection and propagation of balanced indigenous community
3. Supporting data and analyses
  - existing temperature data
  - development of three dimensional spatial model of thermal plume
  - additional data requirements
4. Existing temperature data and analyses
  - what do they reveal?
5. Development of predictive model
  - Purpose of modeling plume
  - Preferred model - Cormix 3
  - Model input parameters and assumptions
    - 7Q10 (Not flow base)
    - Station at full power, capacity
    - Average high ambient temperature for air, river water
6. Data requirements to support and confirm model
  - Review of design specifications
    - Physical characteristics of river, discharge channel, low flow scenarios (7Q10), long term water temperature data at various depths and locations
  - Dye Studies ?
  - Modeling results, interpretation, and verification

## 7. Fisheries Data

- What do they reveal?
  - Impedance to migration?
  - Habitat alteration or exclusion (to fish and forage species, other animals?)
  - Cold shock, acute thermal stress?
  - Attractive nuisance of plume? Alter spawning activity?
- Species-specific concerns
- Additional data collection requirements

## Review of Merrimack Station's Cooling Water Intake Structure Under 316 (b) of CWA

## 1. Requirements under the CWA

## 2. Review of design specifications

- Cooling water requirements (MGD): Percent of 7Q10:
- Intake Structure:
  - Number of Intakes:
  - Intake Dimensions:
  - Approach Velocity: Ft/sec.
  - Distance Above Substrate:
  - Distance below MLW (low flow):
- Traveling Screens:
  - Mesh Size:
  - Operation Schedule:
    - Screen Wash Pressure: Low - none High - 100 psi
  - Screen Inspection for Fish/Debris?:
  - Unusual Impingement Event Threshold:
  - Last Reported Event:
    - Duration:
- Fish Return System: Yes/No - No
  - Fish Return Design: n/a
  - Discharge Location:
  - Location Relative to Intake:
  - Discharge Above/Below MLW If above, how high?
  - Discharge Into: Water/Rip Rap/Other:
- Bio-fouling Control Agents:
  - Type(s): Chlorine (sodium hypochlorite)
  - Concentration:
  - Frequency of Use:
  - Dosing period:
  - Point of injection within CWIS:

### 3. Impact to Fish

- Species and lifestage-specific concerns
- Existing data and analyses

- Need for additional data?

4. How to proceed