

Instructions

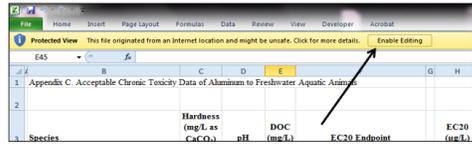
Guidance for use of the Aluminum Criteria Calculator V.2.0.Macro

Introduction

To facilitate adoption of the 2018 aluminum criteria, EPA developed a macro-enabled Excel file that allows users to calculate multiple criteria values for various water chemistry scenarios. The draft aluminum criteria are dependent on the hardness, pH and dissolved organic carbon (DOC) of the site water. The Excel file also provides the acute and chronic datasets used to calculate the values, the formulas used to normalize the data, and the assumptions made on missing water chemistry parameters for added transparency. This guidance document outlines how users can calculate criteria values for aluminum using this Excel file. Additionally acute and chronic criteria values for various scenarios are also provided in Appendix K of the aluminum ambient water quality criteria document.

Getting Started – Initial Steps

Download the Excel file from the docket or aluminum criteria website and save on your hard drive. Depending on the security settings on your computer you will need to hit one or both of the, "Enable Editing" and "Enable Content" buttons before use (see figure below).



The Excel File consists of six sheets: Read Me, Multiple Scenarios, Over 20 Scenarios, Summary Sheet, Acute Dataset and Chronic Dataset. Only two of these sheets can be edited by the user to enter water chemistry parameters: Multiple Scenarios and Over 20 Scenarios. The other sheets are provided for transparency to see how values (i.e., Genus Mean Acute Values (GMAVs), Genus Mean Chronic Values (GMCVs)) are calculated and how the data are used to construct the sensitivity distribution (SD).

| | | | | |
|----|--|---------------|--|---------|
| 40 | | $S^2 = 10.66$ | | $S^2 =$ |
| 41 | | $L = 7.223$ | | $L =$ |
| 42 | | $A = 7.953$ | | $A =$ |
| 43 | | $FAV = 2844$ | | $FCV =$ |
| 44 | | $CMC = 1422$ | | |
| 45 | | | | |

Acute Dataset

This sheet contains all the freshwater acute data used to construct the SD for the aluminum freshwater acute criterion (the Criterion Maximum Concentration or CMC). This spreadsheet has been locked for editing and cannot be manipulated. However, all of the calculations, normalization equations and water chemistry data are still available to be viewed. The values in columns K [Normalized Conc. - LC50 (ug/L)], N [Species Mean Acute Value (ug/L)], and O [Genus Mean Acute Value (ug/L)] are all based on the user supplied water chemistry values.

Chronic Dataset

This sheet contains all the freshwater chronic data used to construct the SD for the freshwater aluminum chronic criterion (the Criterion Continuous Concentration or CCC). This spreadsheet has also been locked for editing and cannot be manipulated. However, all of the calculations, normalization equations and water chemistry data are still available to be viewed. The values in columns K [Normalized Conc. - EC20 (ug/L)], N [SMCV-EC20 (ug/L)], and O [GMCV-EC20 (ug/L)] are all based on the user supplied chemistry values in the Summary Sheet (see figure below).

Summary Sheet

This spreadsheet is used to generate all of the criteria values for all of the water chemistry scenarios. Three cells (C4, C5, and C6) are the water chemistry inputs used to generate criteria values, SMAVs, SMCVs, GMAVs, and GMCVs. These cells are highlighted so the user can know what SD is displayed. The value for these cells will come from the "Multiple Scenarios" tab or the "Over 20 Scenarios" tab and will be the last entry Row 29 or Row 509, respectively after the Macro-enable button is clicked.

All concentrations reported are µg/L total Aluminum

| Normalization Chemistry | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| pH: | 7 | FAV | 1961 |
| Total Hardness: | 100 | CMC | 980 |
| DOC: | 1 | CCC | 380 |

| Acute Ranked GMAV | | | | Chronic Ranked GMCV | | | |
|-------------------|----------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|
| Rank | GMAV | Genus | | Rank | GMCV | Genus | |
| 20 | 119,427 | Melanoides | Mollusk | 13 | 20,514 | Aeolosoma | Invert |
| 19 | > 70,647 | Paratanytarsus | Invert | 12 | > 10,684 | Rana | Amphib - Other Data |
| 18 | 41,858 | Physa | Mollusk | 11 | 5,099 | Chironomus | Invert |
| 17 | > 31,087 | Lepomis | Fish | 10 | 3,539 | Brachionus | Invert |
| 16 | > 29,492 | Lampsis | Mollusk | 9 | 3,119 | Lymnaea | Mollusk |
| 15 | > 27,766 | Hyalella | Invert | 8 | 2,407 | Pimephales | Fish |
| 14 | 25,216 | Chironomus | Invert | 7 | 1,387 | Hyalella | Invert |
| 13 | > 22,095 | Pimephales | Fish | 6 | 1,342 | Danio | Fish |
| 12 | > 21,779 | Hybognathus | Fish | 5 | 1,182 | Ceriodaphnia | Invert |
| 11 | 18,913 | Salvelinus | Fish | 4 | 1,026 | Lampsis | Mollusk |
| 10 | > 18,563 | Hyla | Amphibian | 3 | 985 | Daphnia | Invert |
| 9 | 12,901 | Crangonyx | Invert | 2 | 638 | Salvelinus | Fish |
| 8 | 9,224 | Nais | Invert | 1 | 434 | Salmo | Fish |
| 7 | 9,061 | Poecilia | Fish | | | | |
| 6 | 8,642 | Salmo | Fish | | | | |
| 5 | 8,000 | Stenocypris | Invert | | | | |
| 4 | 7,770 | Ceriodaphnia | Invert | | | | |
| 3 | 3,312 | Oncorhynchus | Fish | | | | |
| 2 | 2,988 | Micropterus | Fish | | | | |
| 1 | 2,988 | Daphnia | Invert | | | | |

| N | Rank | Genus | GMAV | ln(GMAV) | ln(GMAV) ² | P=R/(N+1) | sqrt(P) |
|----|------|--------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| 20 | 4 | Ceriodaphnia | 7,770 | 8.96 | 80.25 | 0.190 | 0.436 |
| | 3 | Oncorhynchus | 3,312 | 8.11 | 65.70 | 0.143 | 0.378 |
| | 2 | Micropterus | 2,988 | 8.00 | 64.04 | 0.095 | 0.309 |
| | 1 | Daphnia | 2,925 | 7.75 | 60.08 | 0.048 | 0.218 |
| | Sum: | | | 32.82 | 270.1 | 0.476 | 1.34 |

| N | Rank | Genus | GMCV | ln(GMCV) | ln(GMCV) ² | P=R/(N+1) | sqrt(P) |
|----|------|------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| 13 | 4 | Lampsis | 1,026 | 6.93 | 48.07 | 0.286 | 0.535 |
| | 3 | Daphnia | 985 | 6.89 | 47.51 | 0.214 | 0.463 |
| | 2 | Salvelinus | 638 | 6.46 | 41.71 | 0.143 | 0.378 |
| | 1 | Salmo | 434 | 6.07 | 36.89 | 0.071 | 0.267 |
| | Sum: | | | 26.36 | 174.2 | 0.714 | 1.64 |

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| S ² = 31.13 | S ² = 12.42 |
| L = 6.334 | L = 5.142 |
| A = 7.581 | A = 5.930 |
| FAV = 1961 | FCV = 376.3 |
| CMC = 980 | |

EPA aluminum criteria recommend staying within specific limits for pH (5.0-10.5), total hardness (0.01-430 mg/L as CaCO₃) and DOC (0.08-12.0 mg/L) for generating criteria. When water chemistry conditions outside these recommendations are encountered, the Macro-enabled buttons will edit values to the maximum and/or minimum recommended value. Additionally it will flag values that are "outside model inputs", for more information please refer to the aluminum criteria document. As more data become available, these recommendations may change. The summary sheet also provides the SDs for the acute and chronic datasets, the criteria calculations and the Final Acute Value (FAV), CMC and CCC based on the values in C4 (pH), C5 (hardness) and C6 (DOC). The CMC and CCC values in bold (H5 and H6) are rounded to two significant figures.

Multiple Scenarios and Over 20 Scenarios

These sheets have a macro-enabled buttons, "Run Scenarios" that will run the calculations for 20 or 500 different water chemistry inputs to provide a quick way to calculate multiple criteria values. Users first enter water chemistry conditions of interest in the highlighted cells in columns B, C, D, and E, then click the "Run Scenarios" button. The spreadsheet will run the necessary calculations and populate all of the other cells (please note that this step could take a few minutes depending on the computing speed of your computer). The macro-enabled button uses the Summary Sheet to generate the values, so that the last entry will now be displayed there.

C30

All concentrations reported are µg/L total Aluminum

← Click Button after entering data

ENTER DATA HERE

| SiteName | DOC (mg/L) | Total Hardness (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | pH | FAV | CMC | CCC | Flag |
|----------|------------|---|----|---------|-----|-----|------|
| Site 1 | 1.0 | 25 | 7 | 1235.09 | 620 | 300 | ✓ |
| Site 2 | 1.0 | 50 | 7 | 1572.91 | 790 | 340 | ✓ |
| Site 3 | 1.0 | 100 | 7 | 1960.73 | 980 | 380 | ✓ |

Again, for each set of conditions, the Excel file will default to the recommended maximum/minimum values when the pH, DOC or hardness values of interest are beyond the specified limits. This sheet will also display the lowest four ranked genera, their GMAV/GMCV, the FAV, CMC and CCC for each set of conditions. Again the CMC and CCC are rounded to two significant figures. To calculate more scenarios, just enter new values into columns B, C, D, and E, and hit the "Run Scenarios" button again. There is no need to save the file when closing.

Summary Sheet

| Normalization Chemistry | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| pH: | 7 |
| Total Hardness: | 300 |
| DOC: | 1 |

| | |
|------|------|
| FAV: | 2829 |
| CMC: | 1400 |
| CCC: | 440 |

All concentrations reported are µg/L total Aluminum

| Acute Ranked GMAV | | | | Chronic Ranked GMCV | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------------------|--------|--------------|------------|
| Rank | GMAV | Genus | | Rank | GMCV | Genus | |
| 20 | 202,136 | Melanoides | Mollusk | 13 | 34,720 | Aeolosoma | Invert |
| 19 | > 119,574 | Paratanytarsus | Invert | > 13,877 | Rana | Amphib | Other Data |
| 18 | 70,847 | Physa | Mollusk | 11 | 8,630 | Chironomus | Invert |
| 17 | > 49,917 | Lampsilis | Mollusk | 10 | 5,990 | Brachionus | Invert |
| 16 | > 46,995 | Hyalella | Invert | 9 | 5,279 | Lymnaea | Mollusk |
| 15 | 42,680 | Chironomus | Invert | 8 | 3,126 | Pimephales | Fish |
| 14 | > 40,377 | Lepomis | Fish | 7 | 2,348 | Hyalella | Invert |
| 13 | > 28,698 | Pimephales | Fish | 6 | 2,000 | Ceriodaphnia | Invert |
| 12 | > 28,287 | Hypogonathus | Fish | 5 | 1,743 | Danio | Fish |
| 11 | 24,564 | Salvelinus | Fish | 4 | 1,737 | Lampsilis | Mollusk |
| 10 | > 24,110 | Hyla | Amphibian | 3 | 1,668 | Daphnia | Invert |
| 9 | 21,835 | Crangonyx | Invert | 2 | 829 | Salvelinus | Fish |
| 8 | 15,611 | Nais | Invert | 1 | 564 | Salmo | Fish |
| 7 | 13,540 | Stenocypis | Invert | | | | |
| 6 | 13,152 | Ceriodaphnia | Invert | | | | |
| 5 | 11,769 | Poecilia | Fish | | | | |
| 4 | 11,224 | Salmo | Fish | | | | |
| 3 | 4,302 | Oncorhynchus | Fish | | | | |
| 2 | 3,935 | Daphnia | Invert | | | | |
| 1 | 3,880 | Micropterus | Fish | | | | |

Acute Dataset

| Appendix A. Acceptable Acute Toxicity Data of Aluminum to Freshwater Aquatic Animals | | Values in bold used in SMAV calculation | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|---|------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--|---|-------------------------------|
| Species | Method | Hardness (mg/L as CaCO ₃) | DOC (mg/L) | LC50 or EC50 Conc. (µg/L) | Reference | Normalized LC50 (µg/L) | Reason excluded from SMAV | Mean Acute Value (µg/L) | Mean Acute Value (µg/L) | Genus | DOC Note | Dilution water | |
| Warm, <i>Nereis elegans</i> | R.M.T | 17.89 | 6.5 | 3.874 | Shuhaimi-Ohman et al. 2013a, 2013 | 16,611 | - | 15,611 | 15,611 | Nais | Invert | Value is from Shuhaimi-Ohman et al. 2013 | Tap water (Malaysia) |
| Small, <i>Physa sp.</i> | S.M.T | 47.4 | 6.6 | > | 23,400 Call 1984, Call et al. 1984 | 89,016 | - | 1,988 | - | Physa | Physa | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Small, <i>Physa sp.</i> | S.M.T | 47.4 | 7.6 | > | 30,000 Call 1984, Call et al. 1984 | 45,795 | - | - | - | Physa | Physa | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Small, <i>Physa sp.</i> | S.M.T | 47.4 | 8.2 | > | 24,700 Call 1984, Call et al. 1984 | 32,725 | c | - | - | Physa | Physa | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Small, <i>Physa sp.</i> | S.M.T | 47.4 | 7.5 | > | 55,500 Call 1984, Call et al. 1984 | 87,232 | - | 70,847 | 70,847 | Physa | Mollusk | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Small, <i>Melanoides tuberculata</i> | R.M.T | 18.72 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 68,230 Shuhaimi-Ohman et al. 2013b, 2013 | 202,136 | - | 202,136 | 202,136 | Melanoides | Mollusk | Value is from Shuhaimi-Ohman et al. 2013 | Tap water (Malaysia) |
| Fathead, <i>Lampsilis zohariorum</i> | R.M.T | 10.7 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 54,300 Ivey et al. 2014 | 97,778 | f | - | - | Lampsilis | Author reported | Well water/demineralized water mix | |
| Fathead, <i>Lampsilis zohariorum</i> | F.M.T | 10.6 | 6.12 | 0.48 | 6,302 Wang et al. 2016, 2018 | 49,917 | > | 49,917 | 49,917 | Lampsilis | Author reported | Well water/demineralized water mix | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.A | 50.0 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 1,900 McCauley et al. 1988 | 2,998 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.A | 50.0 | 7.9 | 1.1 | 1,500 McCauley et al. 1988 | 1,988 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | UW-SL Lake Superior lab water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.A | 50.0 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 2,560 McCauley et al. 1988 | 3,941 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | R.M.T | 25 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 720 ENSR 1992d | 2,236 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | R.M.T | 49 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 1,800 ENSR 1992d | 4,293 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Soft Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 95 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 2,450 ENSR 1992d | 4,331 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | R.M.T | 193 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 59,800 ENSR 1992d | 150,524 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Hard Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.NR | 90 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 3,727 Fort and Stover 1995 | 9,975 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.NR | 90 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 5,673 Fort and Stover 1995 | 13,509 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.NR | 99 | 8.2 | 0.5 | 2,980 Soucek et al. 2001 | 5,396 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | R.U.T | 142 | 8.2 | 0.19 | 33,440 Griffith et al. 2008 | 138,613 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Tap water (Gainesville, FL) |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 71.2 European AI Association 2009 | 3,401 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6.1 | 2 | 166.5 European AI Association 2009 | 13,068 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6.1 | 4 | 100 European AI Association 2009 | 17,887 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 68.1 European AI Association 2009 | 3,257 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 83.0 European AI Association 2009 | 7,437 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 178.5 European AI Association 2009 | 9,987 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 14.0 European AI Association 2009 | 8,369 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 7 | 0.5 | 1,300 European AI Association 2009 | 9,988 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 16,478 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6.8 | 2 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 44,110 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 7.6 | 2 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 21,976 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 6.8 | 4 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 39,552 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 7.7 | 4 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 16,143 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 2,000 European AI Association 2009 | 6,420 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 10.6 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 2,000 European AI Association 2009 | 6,453 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 6 | 0.5 | 10.8 European AI Association 2009 | 1,468 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 6 | 2 | 1,071 European AI Association 2009 | 7,407 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 5.7 | 4 | 8,945.7 European AI Association 2009 | 58,739 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 45,369 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 10,113 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 6.8 | 2 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 17,966 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 7.7 | 2 | 6,000 European AI Association 2009 | 13,801 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 5.7 | 4 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 20,435 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 60 | 7.6 | 4 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 9,267 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 6.1 | 2 | 3,395.6 European AI Association 2009 | 11,959 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 5.6 | 4 | 10,454.2 European AI Association 2009 | 59,213 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 12,409 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 8,287 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 6.8 | 2 | 6,000 European AI Association 2009 | 19,296 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 7.7 | 2 | 10,000 European AI Association 2009 | 10,953 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 6.6 | 4 | 5,000 European AI Association 2009 | 15,312 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.U.T | 100 | 7.6 | 4 | 6,000 European AI Association 2009 | 7,389 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Author reported | Mod Hard Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 193.1 European AI Association 2010 | 5,462 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 274.78 European AI Association 2010 | 12,537 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 6 | 0.5 | 18.98 European AI Association 2010 | 5,474 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 32,495 European AI Association 2010 | 3,847 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 203.37 European AI Association 2010 | 12,449 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 332.16 European AI Association 2010 | 12,946 | g | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 986.4 European AI Association 2010 | 5,370 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 4,276.3 European AI Association 2010 | 14,598 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 10.6 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 132.04 European AI Association 2010 | 5,465 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Very Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 60.0 | 6 | 0.5 | 463.26 European AI Association 2010 | 6,507 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> | S.M.T | 60.0 | 6 | 0.5 | 693.0 European AI Association 2010 | 12,951 | - | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from 2007 FW Cu AWQC Appendix C recommendation | Soft Lab Reconn water | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia miculata</i> | S.U.T | 45.1 | 7.3 | 1.1 | 2,800 Shephard 1983 | 5,191 | f | - | - | Ceriodaphnia | Value is from personal communication with R. Erickson who works at the Lake Superior water (most likely raw) | | |
| Ceriodoran, <i>Ceriodaphnia miculata</i> | F.M.T | 45.1 | 6.0 | 1.1 | 394 She | | | | | | | | |

| Species | Contaminant | Method | Concentration (µg/L) | Reference | Notes | Location |
|--|-------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------------------------------|
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. NR | 48.5 | 7.8 | 11 | 3,900 | Blainger and Christensen 1972 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. T | 220 | 7.6 | 16 | 36,200 | Kimball 1976 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. T | 45.1 | 7.3 | 11 | 2,800 | Shepherd 1983 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. T | 168 | 6 | 0.5 | > 500.0 | European AI Association 2009 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. T | 198 | 7.9 | 0.5 | > 500.0 | European AI Association 2009 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. T | 168 | 8 | 5 | > 1,200 | European AI Association 2009 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | S.U. T | 168 | 7.9 | 3 | > 1,200 | European AI Association 2009 |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia pulex</i> | R.U. T | 42 | 8.2 | 16 | 3,650 | Goffin et al. 2008 |
| Chironomid, <i>Streblospio mayeri</i> | R.M. T | 9.63 | 6.5 | 32 | 3.92 | Shuhaimi-Othman et al. 2015 |
| Amphipod, <i>Gammarus pseudogranicus</i> | R.U. T | 50 | 6.8 | 16 | 3,900 | Martin and Holdich 1986 |
| Amphipod, <i>Hyalella aspera</i> | F.M. T | 195 | 6.1 | 0.48 | > 5,397 | Wang et al. 2016, 2017 |
| Midge, <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | S.U. T | 80 | 7.0 | 16 | 30,000 | Gargazoni 2001, 2003 |
| Midge, <i>Polydesmum edentatum</i> | S.M. T | 14.3 | 7.3 | 28 | 77,700 | Lamb and Bates 1981, 1983 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | S.U. T | 94.3 | 5 | 0.4 | 160 | Holtz 1983 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | S.U. T | 94.3 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 290 | Holtz 1983 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | S.M. T | 127.5 | 7.6 | 0.5 | > 2,700 | Call et al. 1984 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | S.M. T | 47.4 | 7.3 | 11 | 14,000 | Call et al. 1984 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | S.M. T | 47.4 | 8.2 | 11 | 24,700 | Call et al. 1984 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | S.M. T | 47.4 | 7.5 | 11 | 8,600 | Call et al. 1984 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 26.36 | 7.6 | 0.5 | > 9,940 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 45.5 | 7.6 | 0.5 | > 8,070 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 88.05 | 7.6 | 0.5 | > 8,760 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 127.5 | 7.6 | 0.5 | > 9,200 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 23.05 | 8.3 | 0.5 | > 6,900 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 35.4 | 8.3 | 0.5 | > 6,170 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 83.6 | 8.3 | 0.5 | > 7,870 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Rainbow trout, <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> | F.M. T | 129.5 | 8.3 | 0.5 | > 6,330 | Gundersen et al. 1994 |
| Atlantic salmon, <i>Salmo salar</i> | S.U. T | 6.8 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 584 | Hartman and Hansen 1995 |
| Atlantic salmon, <i>Salmo salar</i> | S.U. T | 6.8 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 599 | Hartman and Hansen 1995 |
| Brook trout, <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i> | F.M. T | - | 6.5 | - | 3,600 | Decker and Hernandez 1974 |
| Brook trout, <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i> | F.M. T | - | 6 | - | 4,000 | Decker and Hernandez 1974 |
| Brook trout, <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i> | S.U. T | 40 | 5.6 | 16 | 6,530 | Tandring 1982 |
| Brook trout, <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i> | S.U. T | 19 | 5.6 | 16 | 3,400 | Tandring 1982 |
| Brook trout, <i>Salvelinus fontinalis</i> | S.U. T | 2 | 5.6 | 16 | 399 | Tandring 1982 |
| Green sunfish, <i>Lepomis microlophus</i> | S.M. T | 47.4 | 7.6 | 11 | > 30,000 | Call et al. 1984 |
| Grass carp, <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> | R.M. T | 19.72 | 6.7 | 32 | 6,300 | Shuhaimi-Othman et al. 2015 |
| Rio Grande silvery minnow, <i>Hybognathus amarus</i> | R.M. T | 140 | 8.1 | 0.5 | > 59,300 | Buhl 2002 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | S.U. NR | - | 7.6 | - | > 18,300 | Bowl 1979 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | S.M. T | 47.4 | 8.1 | 11 | > 49,800 | Call et al. 1984 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | S.M. T | 216 | 6.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | F.U. T | 216 | 7.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | F.U. T | 216 | 7.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | F.U. T | 216 | 7.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | F.U. T | 216 | 7.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | F.U. T | 216 | 7.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Fairhead minnow, <i>Pimephales promelas</i> | F.U. T | 216 | 7.5 | 0.9 | > 400 | Palmer et al. 1989 |
| Smallmouth bass, <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | S.M. T | 12.9 | 8.1 | 16 | > 100 | Kane 1984, Kane and Raben 1987 |
| Smallmouth bass, <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | S.M. T | 12.9 | 8.1 | 16 | > 976 | Kane 1984, Kane and Raben 1987 |
| Smallmouth bass, <i>Micropterus dolomieu</i> | S.M. T | 12 | 7.5 | 16 | > 297 | Kane 1984, Kane and Raben 1987 |
| Green tree frog, <i>Hyla cinerea</i> | R.M. T | 4.55 | 5.5 | 0.5 | > 495.2 | Jung and Jago 1995 |

Chronic Dataset

| Species | Hardness (mg/L CaCO ₃) | pH | DOC (mg/L) | EC20 Endpoint | EC20 (µg/L) | Reference | Values in bold used in SMCV calculation | | | | Genus | DOC Notes | Dilution water |
|--|------------------------------------|------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---|---|---------|----------|------|-------|-----------|---|
| | | | | | | | Normal | Revised | Excluded | SMCV | | | |
| Diptera, <i>Aedes albopictus</i> | 48 | 5.95 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 1235 | OSU 2012; Cardwell et al. 2016 | 34,720 | | | | | | Soft Lab Recoon water |
| Rofer, <i>Baetis bairdii</i> | 100 | 6.45 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 135 | OSU 2012; Cardwell et al. 2016 | 3,122 | | | | | | Hard Lab Recoon water |
| Rofer, <i>Baetis bairdii</i> | 100 | 6.45 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 475 | OSU 2012 | 1,624 | | | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Rofer, <i>Baetis bairdii</i> | 100 | 6.45 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 1,066 | OSU 2012 | 1,066 | | | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Rofer, <i>Baetis bairdii</i> | 100 | 6.45 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 3,081 | OSU 2012 | 3,081 | | | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Rofer, <i>Baetis bairdii</i> | 100 | 6.45 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 4,870 | OSU 2012 | 4,870 | | | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Rofer, <i>Baetis bairdii</i> | 100 | 6.45 | 0.25 | Reproduction (population size) | 804 | OSU 2012 | 3,609 | 5,990 | 5,990 | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Great pond snail, <i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i> | 117 | 6 | 0.25 | Biomass | 745.7 | OSU 2012; Cardwell et al. 2016 | 10,664 | | | | | | Recon Lab water (between mod hard and hard) |
| Great pond snail, <i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i> | 121 | 6.15 | 0.37 | Biomass | 853.4 | OSU 2018 | 3,067 | | | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Great pond snail, <i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i> | 124 | 6.17 | 0.45 | Biomass | 1,361 | OSU 2018 | 1,605 | | | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Great pond snail, <i>Lymnaea stagnalis</i> | 117 | 5.98 | 0.35 | Biomass | 1,392 | OSU 2018 | 3,809 | 5,278 | 5,278 | | | | Recon Lab water |
| Famulicid, <i>Lampyris illinoensis</i> | 105.5 | 6.04 | 0.40 | Biomass | 89 | Wang et al. 2016, 2019 | 1,797 | 1,797 | 1,797 | | | | Well water/decanted water mix |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 50 | 7.15 | 1.1 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 1,180 | McCawley et al. 1986 | 4,437 | | | | | | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 50 | 7.15 | 1.1 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 1,180 | McCawley et al. 1986 | 4,437 | | | | | | Raw Lake Superior water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 7.65 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 1,557 | ENR 1976 | 1,557 | | | | | | Very Soft Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 47 | 7.7 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 867 | ENR 1976 | 1,823 | | | | | | Soft Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 34 | 6.2 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 618 | ENR 1976 | 1,206 | | | | | | Hard Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 136 | 6.45 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 663.6 | OSU 1976 | 1,264 | | | | | | Hard Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 6.34 | 0.5 | Reproduction | 36.6 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 494 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 60 | 6.4 | 0.5 | Reproduction | 90.3 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,130 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between soft and mod hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 6.38 | 0.5 | Reproduction | 221.6 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,046 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between soft and mod hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 6.34 | 2 | Reproduction | 377.4 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 2,225 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 60 | 6.37 | 2 | Reproduction | 622.6 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 2,472 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between soft and mod hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 6.37 | 2 | Reproduction | 1,016.6 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 2,122 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between mod hard and hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 6.34 | 4 | Reproduction | 662.3 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,661 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 6.38 | 4 | Reproduction | 940.5 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,193 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between mod hard and hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 6.37 | 2 | Reproduction | 431.7 | Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,376 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between soft and mod hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 6.34 | 2 | Reproduction | 452.4 | Gensmer et al. 2010 | 2,667 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 6.37 | 2 | Reproduction | 431.7 | Gensmer et al. 2010 | 2,545 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between soft and mod hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 7.04 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 250 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,187 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 7.14 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 680 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,816 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between mod hard and hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 7.98 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 700 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,742 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 60 | 8.03 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 1,060 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 2,913 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between soft and mod hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 8.10 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 870 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,489 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between mod hard and hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 6.34 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 200 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 3,507 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 25 | 6.37 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 220 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 3,507 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between very soft and soft) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 100 | 6.38 | 0.5 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 380 | CEM 2014; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,809 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water (between mod hard and hard) |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 64 | 6.42 | 1.87 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 64 | OSU 2012 | 2,477 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 133 | 6.23 | 0.71 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 3,829 | OSU 2012 | 3,809 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 138 | 6.4 | 1.23 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 6,224 | OSU 2012 | 3,907 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 428 | 6.3 | 1.64 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 2,071 | OSU 2012 | 2,349 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 55 | 7.21 | 0.57 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 6,401 | OSU 2012 | 2,732 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 127 | 7.19 | 0.21 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 6,032 | OSU 2012 | 1,980 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 263 | 8.17 | 1.3 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 3,740 | OSU 2012 | 3,138 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 425 | 8.21 | 1.2 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 2,852 | OSU 2012 | 2,322 | | | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia dubia</i> | 625 | 8.7 | 1.04 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 1,693 | OSU 2012 | 2,589 | 2,000 | 2,000 | | | | Lab Recoon water |
| Cladocera, <i>Daphnia magna</i> | 140 | 6.3 | 2 | Reproduction (young/adult) | 791.0 | European AI Association 2010; Gensmer et al. 2010 | 1,668 | 1,668 | 1,668 | | | | Hard Lab Recoon water |
| Amphipod, <i>Hyalella aspera</i> | 96 | 6.35 | 0.57 | Biomass (SI) | 189.3 | OSU 2012; Cardwell et al. 2016 | 1,327 | | | | | | Well water/decanted water mix |
| Amphipod, <i>Hyalella aspera</i> | 96 | 6.04 | 0.33 | Biomass (SI) | 425 | Wang et al. 2016, 2019 | 4,891 | 2,348 | 2,348 | | | | Well water/decanted water mix |
| Midge, <i>Chironomus tentans</i> | 118 | 5.98 | 1.8 | Adult/edge emergence | 29.55 | Palmer et al. 1989 | 1,820 | | | | | | |