

22.300(455B) Operating permit by rule for small sources.

Except as provided in 567-subrules 22.201(2) and 22.300(11), any source which otherwise would be required to obtain a Title V operating permit may instead register for an operation permit by rule for small sources. Sources which comply with the requirements contained in this rule will be deemed to have an operating permit by rule for small sources. Sources which comply with this rule will be considered to have federally enforceable limits so that their potential emissions are less than the major source thresholds for regulated air pollutants and hazardous air pollutants as defined in rule 567-22.100(455B).

22.300(1) *Definitions for operating permit by rule for small sources.* For the purposes of rule 567-22.300(455B), the definitions shall be the same as the definitions found at rule 567-22.100(455B).

22.300(2) *Registration for operating permit by rule for small sources.*

a. Except as provided in subrules 22.300(3) and 22.300(11), any person who owns or operates a stationary source and meets the following criteria may register for an operating permit by rule for small sources:

(1) The potential to emit air contaminants is equal to or in excess of the threshold for a major stationary source of regulated air pollutants or hazardous air pollutants, and

(2) For every 12-month rolling period, the actual emissions of the stationary source are less than or equal to the emission limitations specified in subrule 22.300(6).

b. Eligibility for an operating permit by rule for small sources does not eliminate the source's responsibility to meet any and all applicable federal requirements including, but not limited to, a maximum achievable control technology (MACT) standard.

c. Nothing in this rule shall prevent any stationary source which has had a Title V operating permit or a voluntary operating permit from qualifying to comply with this rule in the future in lieu of maintaining an application for a Title V operating permit or a voluntary operating permit or upon

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rescission of a Title V operating permit or a voluntary operating permit if the owner or operator demonstrates that the stationary source is in compliance with the emissions limitations in subrule 22.300(6).

d. The department reserves the right to require proof that the expected emissions from the stationary source, in conjunction with all other emissions, will not prevent the attainment or maintenance of the ambient air quality standards specified in 567-Chapter 28.

22.300(3) *Exceptions to eligibility.*

a. Any affected source subject to the provisions of Title IV of the Act or any solid waste incinerator unit required to obtain a Title V operating permit under Section 129(e) of the Act is not eligible for an operating permit by rule for small sources.

b. Sources which meet the registration criteria established in 22.300(2) "a" and meet all applicable requirements of rule 567-22.300(455B), and are subject to a standard or other requirement under 567-subrule 23.1(2) (standards of performance for new stationary sources) or Section 111 of the Act are eligible for an operating permit by rule for small sources. These sources shall be required to obtain a Title V operating permit when the exemptions specified in subrule 22.102(1) or 22.102(2) no longer apply.

c. Sources which meet the registration criteria established in 22.300(2) "a" and meet all applicable requirements of rule 567-22.300(455B), and are subject to a standard or other requirement under 567-subrule 23.1(3) (emissions standards for hazardous air pollutants), 567-subrule 23.1(4) (emissions standards for hazardous air pollutants for source categories) or Section 112 of the Act are eligible for an operating permit by rule for small sources. These sources shall be required to obtain a Title V operating permit when the exemptions specified in subrule 22.102(1) or 22.102(2) no longer apply.

22.300(4) *Stationary source with de minimus emissions.*

Stationary sources with de minimus emissions must submit the standard registration form and must meet and fulfill all registration and reporting requirements as found in 22.300(8). Only the record-keeping and reporting provisions listed in 22.300(4) "b" shall apply to a stationary source with de minimus emissions or operations as specified in 22.300(4) "a":

a. *De minimus emission and usage limits.* For the purpose of this rule a stationary source with de minimus emissions means:

(1) In every 12-month rolling period, the stationary source emits less than or equal to the following quantities of emissions:

1. 5 tons per year of a regulated air pollutant (excluding HAPs), and

2. 2 tons per year of a single HAP, and

3. 5 tons per year of any combination of HAPs.

(2) In every 12-month rolling period, at least 90 percent of the stationary source's emissions are associated with an operation for which the throughput is less than or equal to one of the quantities specified in paragraphs "1" to "9" below:

1. 1,400 gallons of any combination of solvent-containing materials but no more than 550 gallons of any one solvent-containing material, provided that the materials do not contain the following: methyl chloroform (1,1,1-trichloroethane), methylene chloride (dichloromethane), tetrachloroethylene (perchloroethylene), or trichloroethylene;

2. 750 gallons of any combination of solvent-containing materials where the materials contain the following: methyl chloroform (1,1,1-trichloroethane), methylene chloride (dichloromethane), tetrachloroethylene (perchloroethylene), or trichloroethylene, but not more than 300 gallons of any one solvent-containing material;

3. 365 gallons of solvent-containing material used at a paint spray unit(s);

4. 4,400,000 gallons of gasoline dispensed from equipment with Phase I and II vapor recovery systems;

5. 470,000 gallons of gasoline dispensed from equipment without Phase I and II vapor recovery systems;

6. 1,400 gallons of gasoline combusted;

7. 16,600 gallons of diesel fuel combusted;

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8. 500,000 gallons of distillate oil combusted; or
9. 71,400,000 cubic feet of natural gas combusted.

b. Record keeping for de minimis sources. Upon registration with the department the owner or operator of a stationary source eligible to register for an operating permit by rule for small sources shall comply with all applicable record-keeping requirements of this rule. The record-keeping requirements of this rule shall not replace any record-keeping requirement contained in a construction permit or in a local, state, or federal rule or regulation.

(1) De minimis sources shall always maintain an annual log of each raw material used and its amount. The annual log and all related material safety data sheets (MSDS) for all materials shall be maintained for a period of not less than the most current five years. The annual log will begin on the date the small source operating permit application is submitted, then on an annual basis, based on a calendar year.

(2) Within 30 days of a written request by the state or the U.S. EPA, the owner or operator of a stationary source not maintaining records pursuant to subrule 22.300(7) shall demonstrate that the stationary source's emissions or throughput is not in excess of the applicable quantities set forth in paragraph "a" above.

22.300(5) *Provision for air pollution control equipment.* The owner or operator of a stationary source may take into account the operation of air pollution control equipment on the capacity of the source to emit an air contaminant if the equipment is required by federal, state, or local air pollution control agency rules and regulations or permit terms and conditions that are federally enforceable. The owner or operator of the stationary source shall maintain and operate such air pollution control equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions

22.300(6) *Emission limitations.*

a. No stationary source subject to this rule shall emit in every 12-month rolling period more than the following quantities of emissions:

(1) 50 percent of the major source thresholds for regulated air pollutants (excluding hazardous air pollutants), and

(2) 5 tons per year of a single hazardous air pollutant,
and

(3) 12.5 tons per year of any combination of hazardous air pollutants.

b. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule shall obtain any necessary permits prior to commencing any physical or operational change or activity which will result in actual emissions that exceed the limits specified in paragraph "a" of this subrule.

22.300(7) *Record-keeping requirements for non-de minimis sources.* Upon registration with the department the owner or operator of a stationary source eligible to register for an operating permit by rule for small stationary sources shall comply with all applicable record-keeping requirements in this rule. The record-keeping requirements of this rule shall not replace any record-keeping requirement contained in any operating permit, a construction permit, or in a local, state, or federal rule or regulation.

a. A stationary source previously covered by the provisions in 22.300(4) shall comply with the applicable provisions of subrule 22.300(7) (record-keeping requirements) and subrule 22.300(8) (reporting requirements) if the stationary source exceeds the quantities specified in paragraph 22.300(4) "a."

b. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule shall keep and maintain records, as specified in 22.300(7) "c" below, for each permitted emission unit and each piece of emission control equipment sufficient to determine actual emissions. Such information shall be maintained on site for five years, and be made available to local, state, or U.S. EPA staff upon request.

c. Record-keeping requirements for emission units and emission control equipment. Record-keeping requirements for emission units are specified below in 22.300(7) "c"(1) through 22.300(7) "c"(4). Record-keeping requirements for emission control equipment are specified in 22.300(7) "c"(5).

(1) Coating/solvent emission unit. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule that contains a coating/solvent emission unit not permitted under 22.8(1) (permit by rule for spray booths) or uses a coating, solvent, ink or adhesive shall keep and maintain the following records:

1. A current list of all coatings, solvents, inks and adhesives in use. This list shall include: material safety data sheets (MSDS), manufacturer's product specifications, and material VOC content reports for each solvent (including solvents used in cleanup and surface preparation), coating, ink, and adhesive used showing at least the product manufacturer, product name and code, VOC and hazardous air pollutant content;

2. A description of any equipment used during and after coating/solvent application, including type, make and model; maximum design process rate or throughput; and control device(s) type and description (if any);

3. A monthly log of the consumption of each solvent (including solvents used in cleanup and surface preparation), coating, ink, and adhesive used; and

4. All purchase orders, invoices, and other documents to support information in the monthly log.

(2) Organic liquid storage unit. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule that contains an organic liquid storage unit shall keep and maintain the following records:

1. A monthly log identifying the liquid stored and monthly throughput; and

2. Information on the tank design and specifications including control equipment.

(3) Combustion emission unit. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule that contains a combustion emission unit shall keep and maintain the following records:

1. Information on equipment type, make and model, maximum design process rate or maximum power input/output, minimum operating temperature (for thermal oxidizers) and capacity and all source test information; and

2. A monthly log of fuel type, fuel usage, fuel heating value (for nonfossil fuels; in terms of Btu/lb or Btu/gal), and percent sulfur for fuel oil and coal.

(4) General emission unit. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule that contains an emission unit not included in subparagraph (1), (2), or (3) above shall keep and maintain the following records:

1. Information on the process and equipment including the following: equipment type, description, make and model; and maximum design process rate or throughput;

2. A monthly log of operating hours and each raw material used and its amount; and

3. Purchase orders, invoices, or other documents to support information in the monthly log.

(5) Emission control equipment. The owner or operator of a stationary source subject to this rule that contains emission control equipment shall keep and maintain the following records:

1. Information on equipment type and description, make and model, and emission units served by the control equipment;

2. Information on equipment design including, where applicable: pollutant(s) controlled; control effectiveness; and maximum design or rated capacity; other design data as appropriate including any available source test information and manufacturer's design/repair/maintenance manual; and

3. A monthly log of hours of operation including notation of any control equipment breakdowns, upsets, repairs, maintenance and any other deviations from design parameters

22.300(8) *Registration and reporting requirements.*

a. Duty to apply. Any person who owns or operates a source otherwise required to obtain a Title V operating permit and which would be eligible for an operating permit by rule for small sources must either register for an operating permit by rule for small sources, apply for a voluntary operating permit, or apply for a Title V operating permit. Any source determined not to be eligible for an operating permit by rule for small sources, and operating without a valid Title V or a valid voluntary operating permit, shall be subject to enforcement action for operation without a Title V operating permit, except as provided for in the application shield provisions contained in rules 567-22.104(455B) and 567-22.202(455B). For each source registering for an operating permit by rule for small sources,

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the owner or operator or designated representative, where applicable, shall present or mail to the Air Quality Bureau, Iowa Department of Natural Resources, 7900 Hickman Road, Suite 1, Windsor Heights, Iowa 50324, one original and one copy of a timely and complete registration form in accordance with this rule.

(1) Timely registration. Each source registering for an operating permit by rule for small sources shall submit a registration form:

1. By August 1, 1996, if the source became subject to rule 567-22.101(455B) on or before August 1, 1995, unless otherwise required to obtain a Title V permit under rule 567-22.101(455B).

2. Within 12 months of becoming subject to rule 567-22.101(455B) (the requirement to obtain a Title V operating permit) for a new source or a source which would otherwise become subject to the Title V permit requirement after August 1, 1995.

(2) Complete registration form. To be deemed complete the registration form must provide all information required pursuant to 22.300(8) "b."

(3) Duty to supplement or correct registration. Any registrant who fails to submit any relevant facts or who has submitted incorrect information in an operating permit by rule for small sources registration shall, upon becoming aware of such failure or incorrect submittal, promptly submit such supplementary facts or corrected information. In addition, the registrant shall provide additional information as necessary to address any requirements that become applicable to the source after the date it filed a complete registration.

(4) Certification of truth, accuracy, and completeness. Any registration form, report, or supplemental information submitted pursuant to these rules shall contain certification by a responsible official of truth, accuracy, and completeness. This certification and any other certification required under these rules shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

b. At the time of registration for an operating permit by rule for small sources each owner or operator of a stationary source shall submit to the department a standard registration form and required attachments. To register for an operating permit by rule for small sources, applicants shall complete the registration form and supply all information required by the filing instructions. The information submitted must be sufficient to evaluate the source, its registration, predicted actual emissions from the source; and to determine whether the source is subject to the exceptions listed in subrule 22.300(3). The standard registration form and attachments shall require that the following information be provided:

(1) Identifying information, including company name and address (or plant or source name if different from the company name), owner's name and responsible official, and telephone number and names of plant site manager or contact;

(2) A description of source processes and products;

(3) The following emissions-related information shall be submitted to the department on the standard registration form:

1. The total actual emissions of each regulated air pollutant. Actual emissions shall be reported for one contiguous 12-month period within the 18 months preceding submission of the registration to the department;

2. Identification and description of each emission unit with the potential to emit a regulated air pollutant;

3. Identification and description of air pollution control equipment;

4. Limitations on source operations affecting emissions or any work practice standards, where applicable, for all regulated pollutants;

5. Fugitive emissions sources shall be included in the registration form in the same manner as stack emissions if the source is one of the source categories defined as a stationary source category in rule 567-22.100(455B).

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(4) Requirements for certification. Facilities which claim to meet the requirements set forth in this rule to qualify for an operating permit by rule for small sources must submit to the department, with a complete registration form, a written statement as follows:

"I certify that all equipment at the facility with a potential to emit any regulated pollutant is included in the registration form, and submitted to the department as required in 22.300(8) "b." I understand that the facility will be deemed to have been granted an operating permit by rule for small sources under the terms of rule 567-22.300(455B) only if all applicable requirements of rule 567-22.300(455B) are met and if the registration is not denied by the director under rule 567-22.300(11). This certification is based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry; the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete." The certification must be signed by one of the following individuals.

For corporations, a principal executive officer of at least the level of vice president, or a responsible official as defined at rule 567-22.100(455B).

For partnerships, a general partner.

For sole proprietorships, the proprietor.

For municipal, state, county, or other public facilities, the principal executive officer or the ranking elected official.

22.300(9) *Construction permits issued after registration for an operating permit by rule for small sources.* This rule shall not relieve any stationary source from complying with requirements pertaining to any otherwise applicable construction permit, or to replace a condition or term of any construction permit, or any provision of a construction permitting program. This does not preclude issuance of any construction permit with conditions or terms necessary to ensure compliance with this rule.

a. If the issuance of a construction permit acts to make the source no longer eligible for an operating permit by rule for small sources, the source shall, within 12 months of issuance of the construction permit, submit an application for either a Title V operating permit or a voluntary operating permit.

b. If the issuance of a construction permit does not prevent the source from continuing to be eligible to operate under an operating permit by rule for small sources, the source shall, within 30 days of issuance of a construction permit, provide to the department the information as listed in 22.300(8) " b" for the new or modified source.

22.300(10) *Violations.*

a. Failure to comply with any of the applicable provisions of this rule shall constitute a violation of this rule.

b. A stationary source subject to this rule shall be subject to applicable federal requirements for a major source, including rules 567-22.101(455B) to 567-22.116(455B) when the conditions specified in either subparagraph (1) or (2) below, occur:

(1) Commencing on the first day following every 12-month rolling period in which the stationary source exceeds a limit specified in subrule 22.300(6), or

(2) Commencing on the first day following every 12-month rolling period in which the owner or operator cannot demonstrate that the stationary source is in compliance with the limits in subrule 22.300(6).

22.300(11) *Suspension, termination, and revocation of an operating permit by rule for small sources.*

a Registrations may be terminated, modified, revoked, or reissued for cause. The following examples shall be considered cause for the suspension, modification, revocation, or reissuance of an operating permit by rule for small sources:

(1) The director has reasonable cause to believe that the operating permit by rule for small sources was obtained by fraud or misrepresentation.

(2) The person registering for the operating permit by rule for small sources failed to disclose a material fact required by the registration form or the rules applicable to the operating permit by rule for small sources, of which the applicant had or should have had knowledge at the time the registration form was submitted.

(3) The terms and conditions of the operating permit by rule for small sources have been or are being violated.

(4) The owner or operator of the source has failed to pay an administrative, civil or criminal penalty for violations of the operating permit by rule for small sources.

b. If the director suspends, terminates or revokes an operating permit by rule for small sources under this rule, the notice of such action shall be served on the applicant by certified mail, return receipt requested. The notice shall include a statement detailing the grounds for the action sought, and the proceeding shall in all other respects comply with the requirements of rule 561-7.16(17A,455A).

22.300(12) *Change of ownership.* The new owner shall notify the department in writing no later than 30 days after the change of ownership of equipment covered by an operating permit by rule for small sources. The notification to the department shall be mailed to Air Quality Bureau, Iowa Department of Natural Resources, 7900 Hickman Road, Suite 1, Windsor Heights, Iowa 50324, and shall include the following information:

a. The date of ownership change; and

b. The name, address and telephone number of the responsible official, the contact person and the owner of the equipment both before and after the change of ownership.

EPA Rulemakings

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820(c) (67) (i) (A)
 FRM: 63 FR 34600 (6/25/98)
 PRM: 63 FR 35618 (6/25/98)
 State Submission: 1/21/98
 State Proposal: IAB 1/17/96 1182
 State Final: IAB 5/8/96 1768
 APDB File: IA-58
 Description: This new rule improves the state's permitting programs, and strengthens the SIP with respect to attainment and maintenance of established air quality standards and control of hazardous air pollutants.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820(c) (67) (i) (C)
 FRM: 63 FR 34600 (6/25/98)
 PRM: 63 FR 35618 (6/25/98)
 State Submission: 1/21/98
 State Proposal: IAB 8/14/96 341
 State Final: IAB 11/20/96 927
 APDB File: IA-58
 Description: This revision made wording changes to clarify the recordkeeping requirements for de minimis sources.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820(c) (67) (i) (D)
 FRM: 63 FR 34600 (6/25/98)
 PRM: 63 FR 35618 (6/25/98)
 State Submission: 10/21/97
 State Proposal: IAB 11/20/96
 State Final: IAB 4/9/97 1681
 APDB File: IA-58
 Description: This revision changes the date by which sources restricted by paragraphs 22.300(3)"b" and 22.300(3)"c" may operate under the provisions of the permit rule for small sources, and adds an application shield for sources attempting to comply with the provisions of the permit by rule for small sources.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820 (c)
 FRM: 64 FR 17548 (4/12/99) and 65 FR 32030 (5/22/00) (correction)
 PRM: 64 FR 17592 (4/12/99)
 State Submission: 8/12/98
 State Proposal: 1/14/98
 State Final: IAB 4/8/98
 APDB File: IA-71
 Description: This revision updates the current address for the IDNR and removes no longer applicable submittal dates.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820(c)
 FRM: 64 FR 67784 (12/3/99)
 PRM: 64 FR 25855 (5/13/99)
 State Submission: 12/11/98
 State Proposal: IAB 6/17/98
 State Final: IAB 9/9/98
 APDB File: IA-74
 Description: This revision redefines the parameters for timely registration.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820(c)
 FRM: 67 FR 9591 (03/04/2002)
 PRM: 67 FR 9640 (03/04/2002)
 State Submission: 08/07/2000, 01/29/2001
 State Final: IAB 04/08/1998, IAB 09/09/1998, IAB 06/16/1999
 APDB File: IA-79
 Description: This revision pertains to removing the eligibility deadline for operating permit by rule for small sources subject to sections 111 and 112 of the CAA. It also provides clarification to the definition of de minimis emissions and to the record keeping requirements for stationary sources with de minimis and non-de minimis emissions.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 70, Appendix A, Iowa (c)
 FRM: 67 FR 9594 (03/04/2002)
 PRM: 67 FR 9641 (03/04/2002)
 State Submission: 01/29/2001,
 State Final: IAB 09/09/1998, IAB 06/16/1999
 APDB File: IA-79
 Description: This revision pertains to removing the eligibility deadline for operating permit by rule for small sources subject to sections 111 and 112 of the CAA. It also provides clarification to the definition of de minimis emissions and to the record keeping requirements for stationary sources with de minimis and non-de minimis emissions.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820 (c); 40 C.F.R. 70, Appendix A, Iowa (e)
 FRM: 68 FR 10969 (03/07/2003)
 PRM: 68 FR 11023 (03/07/2003)
 State Submission: 04/25/2002
 State Final: IAB 03/20/2002
 APDB File: IA-87
 Description: This revision made changes to 22.300(3) "b" and "c" and 22.300(7)"c".

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820 (c); 40 C.F.R. 70, Appendix A, Iowa (h)
 FRM: 70 FR 75399 (12/20/2005)
 PRM: 70 FR 75440 (12/20/2005)
 State Submission: 07/14/2005
 State Final: IAB 06/08/2005; effective 07/13/2005
 APDB File: IA-106; No. EPA-R07-OAR-2005-IA-0006
 Description: This revision adds new subrule 22.300(12) pertaining to notification requirements for change in ownership at subject facilities.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820 (c); 40 C.F.R. 70, Appendix A, Iowa (i)
 FRM: 72 FR 58535 (10/16/2007)
 PRM: 72 FR 58571 (10/16/2007)
 State Submission: 04/26/2007
 State Final: IAB 02/28/2007; effective 04/04/2007
 APDB File: IA-122; Docket No. EPA-R07-OAR-2007-0718
 Description: This revision to 22.300(3) "b" and "c" corrects cross references to the state's rules for Title V permits, Acid Rain permits and permits by rule for small sources.

CFR: 40 C.F.R. 52.820(c); 40 C.F.R. 70, Appendix A, Iowa (n)
 FRM: 78 FR 63887 (10/25/2013)
 PRM: 78 FR 63937 (10/25/13)
 State Submission: 3/7/2008, 1/11/2010, 3/1/2011
 State Final: ARC 8215B, IAB 10/7/2009 effective 11/11/2009
 APDB File: IA-141 and IA 143; EPA-R07-OAR-2012-0410 (effective 12/24/13)
 Description: This revision amends the postal code (zip code) for IDNR's mailing address.

Difference Between the State and EPA-Approved Regulation

None.