

Quantitative Usage Analysis for Diazinon

Case Number: 0238 PC Code: 57801
Date: 1-29-99 Analyst: Alan Halvorson

Based on available pesticide usage information mainly for 1987 through 1996, but also taking into account 1997 data, total annual domestic usage of diazinon is approximately 6 million pounds active ingredient (a.i.). In terms of pounds a.i., total diazinon usage is allocated mainly to outdoor by consumers (39%), lawn care operators (19%) and pest control operators (11%). Sites with a high percentage of total U.S. acreage treated include Brussels sprouts (90%), hops (63%), nectarines (54%), apricots (52%), cranberries (48%), Romaine lettuce (45%), plums (39%), prunes (36%) and beets (35%). For agriculture, rates per application and rates per year are generally less than 3 and 4 pounds a.i. per acre, respectively, while for non-agriculture, corresponding rates apparently are generally less than 4 and 8 pounds a.i. per acre, respectively. States with significant usage include California, Florida and Texas.

Diazinon	Case #: 0238	AI #: 57801	EPA QUANTITATIVE USAGE ANALYSIS				Analyst: Alan Halvorson			1-29-99	
	Acres (000)	Acres Treated (000)		% Crop Treated		Lbs AI Applied (000)		Average Application Rates			States of Most Usage (% of total lb ai used by these states)
Site	Grown	Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	lb ai/ A/yr	# appl/ year	lb ai/ A/appl	
Alfalfa	23,949	58	129	0%	1%	39	92	0.7	1.5	0.4	CA AZ MO NM CO PA 81%
Almonds	429	85	130	20%	30%	170	329	2.0	1.2	1.7	CA 100%
Apples	572	20	33	4%	6%	37	62	1.8	1.5	1.2	CA WA MO ID MT OR 74%
Barley	7,505	1	2	0%	0%	2	3	1.5	1.0	1.5	ID 100%
Beans, Snap, Fresh	75	1	2	1%	3%	1	5	2.0	1.2	1.7	CA FL 100%
Beans, Snap, Proc.	188	8	15	4%	8%	5	9	0.6	1.1	0.5	OR 100%
Beets	12	4	6	35%	53%	4	6	1.0	-	-	NY 88%
Berries	161	25	43	16%	27%	57	103	2.2	1.6	1.4	MA CA NJ 91%
- Blackberries	5	1	1	18%	23%	1	2	1.2	1.0	1.2	OR 84%
- Blueberries	59	3	6	6%	11%	3	5	0.8	1.0	0.8	NJ OR 82%
- Boysenberries	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	-
- Cranberries	29	14	21	48%	73%	35	53	2.5	-	-	MA WI 89%
- Raspberries	11	3	5	25%	45%	4	8	1.5	1.1	1.4	WA OR MI 97%
- Strawberries	50	4	8	9%	16%	8	16	1.7	2.5	0.7	CA FL WI 80%
Bulb Vegetables	198	17	22	8%	11%	33	82	2.0	2.2	0.9	TX CA NY WI 88%
- Onions, Dry	144	16	24	11%	16%	25	38	1.6	1.8	0.9	CA TX GA NY 89%
- Onions, Green	14	1	3	8%	23%	1	2	0.8	-	-	CA 100%
Cabbage, Chinese	9	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-
Cantaloupes	113	14	20	12%	18%	7	11	0.5	-	-	CA TX 91%
Carrots	108	11	21	10%	20%	18	36	1.7	1.5	1.1	FL MI CA WA TX 85%
Celery	35	4	5	10%	15%	4	8	1.1	1.8	0.6	CA TX 86%
Cherries, Sweet	47	8	14	17%	29%	18	26	2.2	1.4	1.6	CA WA 83%
Cherries, Tart	49	1	3	2%	6%	1	4	1.5	1.4	1.1	OR 82%
Citrus, Other	51	0	0	0%	1%	0	0	1.2	1.2	1.0	FL 100%
Cole Crops	313	26	64	8%	20%	26	61	1.0	1.4	0.7	CA AZ TX MI NM FL 74%
- Broccoli	111	12	23	11%	21%	12	25	1.1	1.2	0.9	CA AZ TX 82%
- Brussels Sprouts	3	3	3	90%	100%	2	2	0.6	-	-	-
- Cabbage, Fresh	74	8	12	11%	17%	13	19	1.6	1.5	1.1	TX CA FL 95%
- Cabbage, Proc.	6	1	2	13%	31%	1	2	1.1	1.0	1.1	WI 86%
- Cauliflower	58	9	18	16%	31%	5	11	0.6	1.0	0.6	CA AZ FL 87%
- Collards	11	2	3	19%	28%	2	3	0.9	-	-	FL CA SC 95%
- Greens	2	0	1	20%	39%	0	0	0.5	1.0	0.5	MI 100%
Corn	71,264	38	99	0%	0%	26	72	0.7	1.0	0.7	CA NE KS WA MO OH 71%
Cotton	12,429	15	26	0%	0%	14	29	1.0	1.0	0.9	TN AR LA MO CA 82%
Cucumbers, Fresh	52	2	3	4%	7%	2	3	0.8	1.5	0.5	CA TX FL 88%
Cucumbers, Proc.	97	5	11	5%	12%	5	12	1.1	1.2	0.9	TX FL 100%
Eggplant	4	0	1	6%	18%	0	1	1.2	1.5	0.8	FL 100%
Endive	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Figs	14	2	4	17%	26%	5	8	2.1	-	-	-
Flax	188	0	0	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grapefruit	194	4	9	2%	4%	5	11	1.3	1.5	0.9	FL CA 97%
Grapes	825	22	58	3%	7%	21	45	1.0	1.2	0.9	CA AZ WA TX 83%
Hay, Other	33,427	7	23	0%	0%	8	25	1.0	1.4	0.8	AZ CA TX NC 81%
Honeydew	27	1	3	5%	10%	1	2	0.9	1.1	0.8	TX CA 100%
Hops	40	25	33	63%	84%	41	54	1.6	-	-	-
Idle Cropland (*)	7,461	17	166	0%	2%	20	197	1.2	1.0	1.2	CO 92%

Site	Acres (000)	Acres Treated (000)		% Crop Treated		Lbs AI Applied (000)		Average Application Rates			States of Most Usage (% of total lb ai used by these states)
	Grown	Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	lb ai/ A/yr	# appl/ year	lb ai/ A/appl	
Kale	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Lemons	63	0	1	0%	1%	0	0	0.3	1.8	0.2	CA FL 100%
Lettuce, Head	204	57	80	28%	39%	45	63	0.8	1.5	0.5	CA 81%
Lettuce, Other	58	18	30	32%	52%	14	25	0.8	1.5	0.5	CA 90%
- Lettuce, Romaine	2	1	1	45%	68%	1	1	0.9	1.1	0.8	-
Lots/Farmsteads/etc	24,815	14	28	0%	0%	20	48	1.4	2.0	0.7	TX ID VA CA FL KS 58%
Nut Trees, Other	100	2	5	2%	5%	7	14	3.2	1.9	1.7	OR CA 96%
- Filberts	27	2	3	6%	12%	3	6	1.7	-	-	-
Oats/Rye (*)	6,133	1	4	0%	0%	1	4	1.0	1.0	1.0	PA WA 82%
Oranges	867	8	23	1%	3%	21	42	2.7	1.6	1.7	FL 86%
Parsley	2	0	0	4%	8%	0	0	1.5	-	-	-
Pasture (*)	86,960	10	28	0%	0%	9	27	0.9	1.4	0.6	AL MS MO ID 84%
Pasture/Rangeland, Other	-	5	11	-	-	11	21	2.0	2.1	0.9	TX LA 83%
Peaches	212	26	43	12%	20%	61	102	2.4	1.3	1.9	CA 82%
Peanuts	1,610	3	9	0%	1%	4	17	1.2	1.0	1.2	GA NC 85%
Pears	78	8	15	11%	19%	16	29	2.0	1.2	1.6	CA WA OR 92%
Peas/Beans, Dry	2,181	7	18	0%	1%	6	17	0.8	1.3	0.6	CO WA MI 83%
- Peas, Dry	242	5	10	2%	4%	2	3	0.4	-	-	CA 81%
Peas, Green	386	16	32	4%	8%	8	16	0.5	-	-	OR WA FL CA 82%
- Peas, Green, Proc.	277	4	15	1%	5%	5	17	1.1	1.2	1.0	WA OR 100%
Pecans	488	9	27	2%	5%	85	253	9.0	3.2	2.8	AL TX 86%
Peppers, Bell	59	5	11	8%	19%	9	20	1.8	1.7	1.0	FL CA 90%
Peppers, Hot	23	0	0	0%	1%	0	0	1.0	-	-	CA 100%
Plums	64	25	35	39%	54%	64	89	2.6	1.0	2.5	CA 99%
Potatoes	1,421	8	16	1%	1%	13	27	1.7	1.2	1.4	ID WA NY MI ME 83%
Prunes	80	29	51	36%	64%	66	116	2.3	1.1	2.2	-
Pumpkins	36	1	2	1%	5%	0	1	0.5	3.3	0.2	MI 80%
Radishes	37	1	3	4%	7%	2	4	1.3	-	-	OR MI CA 89%
Rice	2,921	1	1	0%	0%	0	1	0.4	1.0	0.4	CA FL 100%
Setaside Acres (*)	21,802	2	439	0%	2%	2	439	1.0	1.5	0.7	CA UT 95%
Sod	152	0	1	0%	0%	0	1	0.8	-	-	OH 100%
Sorghum	11,280	3	8	0%	0%	2	4	0.6	1.0	0.6	MO AR NE LA MS 81%
Soybeans	61,279	8	35	0%	0%	5	9	0.6	1.0	0.6	AL OH IN 81%
Spinach, Fresh	16	4	7	22%	44%	6	11	1.6	1.7	1.0	CA TX 94%
Spinach, Processing	8	2	5	24%	60%	2	6	1.2	1.1	1.1	TX 100%
Squash	53	2	5	4%	9%	2	4	0.7	-	-	CA 100%
Stone Fruit, Other	189	26	39	14%	21%	62	89	2.4	1.3	1.8	CA 91%
- Apricots	19	10	13	52%	68%	29	40	2.9	1.4	2.1	-
- Nectarines	29	16	29	54%	100%	51	108	3.2	1.4	2.3	-
- Olives	30	1	1	2%	4%	0	1	0.5	-	-	-
Sugar Beets	1,415	34	81	2%	6%	34	77	1.0	1.6	0.6	CA MI ID 94%
Sugarcane (*)	852	5	19	1%	2%	10	36	1.9	1.9	1.0	FL 100%
Sunflower (*)	2,745	0	0	0%	0%	0	0	1.0	1.0	1.0	AZ CA 100%
Sweet Corn, Fresh	195	17	25	9%	13%	48	73	2.9	2.5	1.2	FL CA 91%
Sweet Potatoes	85	7	11	9%	13%	21	32	2.9	-	-	NC GA CA 82%
Tobacco	695	10	20	1%	3%	14	28	1.5	1.2	1.2	NC SC KY OH TN 85%
Tomatoes, Fresh	116	4	9	4%	7%	7	14	1.6	3.7	0.4	FL CA 92%

Site	Acres (000) Grown	Acres Treated (000)		% Crop Treated		Lbs AI Applied (000)		Average Application Rates			States of Most Usage (% of total lb ai used by these states)
		Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	Wtd Ave	Est Max	lb ai/ A/yr	# appl/ year	lb ai/ A/appl	
Tomatoes, Proc.	324	29	69	9%	21%	18	44	0.6	1.3	0.5	CA 100%
Walnuts	205	14	28	7%	14%	33	65	2.4	1.4	1.7	CA 98%
Watermelons	258	6	12	2%	5%	5	11	0.9	-	-	CA TX AZ 87%
Wheat, Spring (*)	20,799	1	1	0%	0%	0	0	0.1	1.0	0.1	WA 100%
Wheat, Winter	43,282	9	30	0%	0%	8	27	0.8	1.0	0.8	CA OR NE SC 80%
Woodland (*)	62,825	1	6	0%	0%	1	4	0.6	1.5	0.4	MN GA WI 82%
Cemeteries	493	<9	<13	<2%	<3%	23	42	>2.7	-	2.7	-
Educational Facilities	1,420	<35	<56	<3%	<4%	84	114	>2.4	-	2.4	-
Horticulture	518	39	53	8%	10%	192	314	4.9	3.6	1.4	-
Landscape Contractors	22,128	9	22	0%	0%	33	38	3.5	1.8	1.9	-
Lawn Care Operators	31,948	137	177	0%	1%	1,135	1,294	8.3	2.2	3.7	-
Offe Retail Indus by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	20	30	-	-	-	-
Offe Retail Indus by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	100	126	-	-	-	-
Outdoor by Landscaper	-	-	-	-	-	2,290	2,338	-	-	-	-
Parks	2,157	<29	<32	<1%	<2%	110	129	>3.8	-	3.8	-
Pest Control Operators	-	-	-	-	-	621	1,261	-	-	-	-
Recreation Outdoor by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	-	-	-	-
Residential Indus by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	149	220	-	-	-	-
Residential Outdoor by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	716	855	-	-	-	-
Roadways	11,500	<21	<32	0%	0%	25	37	>1.2	-	1.2	-
Wholesale/Manu Indus by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	-	-	-	-
Wholesale/Manu Outdoor by CPA	-	-	-	-	-	13	20	-	-	-	-
TOTAL						5,830	8,778				

NOTES ON COLUMN HEADINGS

- Weighted average--the most recent years and more reliable data are weighted more heavily.
- Average application rates are calculated from the weighted averages.

NOTES ON TABLE DATA

- Usage estimates primarily based on 1987 - 1996 for agriculture and 1992 - 1997 for non-agriculture.
- A star (*) after an agricultural site name indicates that no usage for this site was found for 1997.
- Calculations of the above numbers may not appear to agree because they are displayed as rounded:
 - to the nearest 1000 for acres treated or lb ai. (Therefore 0 = < 500.)
 - to the nearest whole percentage point for % of crop treated. (Therefore 0% = < 0.5%.)
- A dash (-) indicates that information on this site is NOT available in EPA sources or is insufficient.

NOTES ON CROP/SITE GROUPS AND ABBREVIATIONS

- Bulb Vegetables include garlic, leeks, and onions.
- Cole Crops include broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower, mustard greens, collards, bok choy, and chard.
- Nut Trees, Other include chestnuts, filberts, hazelnuts, hickory nuts, macadamia nuts, pistachios, lychee nuts, and palm.
- Stone Fruit, Other include apricots, avocados, dates, nectarines, olives, coconuts, mangoes, and feijoa.
- CPA = Certified Commercial Pesticide Applicators.
- Several non-agricultural sites overlap.

AGRICULTURE SOURCES

- EPA proprietary sources, 1987 - 1997
- USDA/NASS, 1990 - 1997
- NCFAP
- California, 1993 - 1995

NON-AGRICULTURE SOURCES

- EPA proprietary sources, 1991 - 1997
- Kline & Co., 1991 - 1995