



U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Office of Pesticide Programs
Registration Division (7505P)
1200 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20460

EPA Reg. Number:

93930-64

Date of Issuance:

10/26/21

NOTICE OF PESTICIDE:

Registration
 Reregistration
(under FIFRA, as amended)

Term of Issuance:

Unconditional

Name of Pesticide Product:

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil

Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code):

Kristen Cianni
Avalaire, LLC
1204 Village Market Place, #173
Morrisville, NC 27560

Note: Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.

On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.

Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.

This product is unconditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(5) provided that you:

1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration/registration review of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.

Signature of Approving Official:

Cynthia Giles-Parker, Chief
Fungicide Branch, Registration Division (7505P)

Date:

10/26/21

2. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment:
 - Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, “EPA Reg. No. 93930-64.”
3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company’s website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product’s label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA’s Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records. Please also note that the record for this product currently contains the following CSF:

- Basic CSF dated 06/11/2021

If you have any questions, please contact Carmen Swinger by phone at 202-566-2923, or via email at swinger.carmen@epa.gov.

Enclosure – stamped “accepted” label

ACCEPTED

10/26/2021

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 93930-64

[Note to reviewer: [Text] in brackets denotes optional or explanatory language
[Note to reviewer: {Text} in braces denotes where in the final label text will appear
{BOOKLET FRONT PANEL LANGUAGE}]

CYPRODINIL	GROUP	9	FUNGICIDE
FLUDIOXONIL	GROUP	12	FUNGICIDE

Avalaire Cyprodinil + FludioxonilTM

[Alternate Brand Name: Apothis 62.5 WG]

Contains cyprodinil and fludioxonil, the active ingredients used in Switch® 62.5WG.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	(% by weight)
Cyprodinil*.....	37.5%
Fludioxonil**.....	25.0%
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	37.5%
TOTAL	100.0%

*CAS No. 121552-61-2

**CAS No. 131341-86-1

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil is a water-dispersible granule containing 37.5% cyprodinil and 25% fludioxonil.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See inside label booklet for First Aid, Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.

EPA Reg. No.: 93930-XX

EPA Est. No.:

Net Weight:

Manufactured for:
Avalaire, LLC
1204 Village Market Place, #173
Morrisville, NC 27560

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil is not manufactured, or distributed by Syngenta Crop Protection, seller of Switch® 62.5WG.

{LANGUAGE INSIDE BOOKLET}

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
HOT LINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact SafetyCall at 1-844-685-9173 for emergency medical treatment information.	

**For Chemical Emergency
Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident
Call CHEMTREC Day or Night
Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)**

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals CAUTION

Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Handlers applying this product as a preplant dip to strawberry roots and crowns and workers packaging or preparing treated roots and crowns for shipment must wear:

- Chemical-resistant apron made of any waterproof material
- Elbow-length chemical-resistant glove made out of: barrier laminate, butyl rubber ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, polyethylene, polyvinyl chloride ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Chemical-resistant boots made of any waterproof material

All other applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves made out of: barrier laminate, butyl rubber ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, polyethylene, polyvinyl chloride ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks

In addition, mixers and loaders for aerial, groundboom, and chemigation applications must wear:

- A minimum of a NIOSH-approved particulate filtering facepiece respirator with any N, R or P filter; OR a NIOSH-approved elastomeric particulate respirator with any N, R or P filter; OR a NIOSH-approved powered air purifying respirator with HE filters.

USER SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

Aerial applicators must be in enclosed cockpits.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to fish, aquatic invertebrates, oysters and shrimp. For terrestrial uses: Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinseate.

Groundwater Advisory

This chemical has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow.

Surface Water Advisory

This chemical may contaminate water through drift of spray in wind. This chemical has a high potential for runoff for several months or more after application. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this chemical. A level, well maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this chemical is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential for contamination of water from rainfall runoff. Runoff of this chemical will be reduced by avoiding applications when conditions favor runoff (such as when soils are saturated and/or significant rainfall is forecast in the next 48 hours). Sound erosion control practices will reduce this chemical's contribution to surface water contamination.

PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Do not mix or allow contact with oxidizing agents or reducing agents. Hazardous chemical reaction may occur.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE); notification to workers, and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours. PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical-resistant gloves made out of: barrier laminate, butyl rubber ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, polyethylene, polyvinyl chloride ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks

FAILURE TO FOLLOW DIRECTIONS AND PRECAUTIONS ON THIS LABEL MAY RESULT IN CROP INJURY, POOR DISEASE CONTROL, AND/OR ILLEGAL RESIDUES.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil is a broad spectrum fungicide for the control of certain diseases.

PRODUCT USE RESTRICTIONS

Rotational Crop Restrictions

Do not plant any crop which is not registered for use with cyprodinil or fludioxonil for a period of 30 days, unless a shorter interval is specified on the following list.

Rotational Crop	Planting Time From Last Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil Application
Beans (dried and succulent except cowpeas)* Berries (bushberries 13-07B, caneberries 13-07A)* Brassica (Cole) Leafy Vegetables* Cucurbits* Herbs (fresh and dried)* Leafy Vegetables* Leaves of Root and Tuber Vegetables* Onions (dry bulb, garlic, and green)	0 days

Peppers Tuberous and Corm Vegetables (crop subgroup 1C)* Root and Tuber Vegetables except Sugar beet* Strawberries Tomatoes Watercress Crops Not Intended for Food or Feed	
All Other Crops Intended for Food or Feed	30 days

*See crop lists in **CROP USE DIRECTIONS** section.

In annual crops where multiple crops can be grown per year (double/triple cropping), do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai cyprodinil and 0.9 lb ai fludioxonil per acre per year to an individual plot of land.

For the crops to which aerial applications are allowed, refer to the specific crop directions for use.

Nassau and Suffolk counties of New York: use limited to strawberries and onions.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

CYPRODINIL	GROUP	9	FUNGICIDE
FLUDIOXONIL	GROUP	12	FUNGICIDE

For resistance management, please note that **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** contains both a Group 9/cyprodinil and Group 12/fludioxonil fungicide. Any fungal population may contain individuals naturally resistant to **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** and other Group 9 or Group 12 fungicides. A gradual or total loss of pest control may occur over time if these fungicides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Appropriate resistance-management strategies must be followed.

To delay fungicide/bactericide resistance, take one or more of the following steps:

- Rotate the use of **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** or other Group 9 and 12 fungicides within a growing season sequence with different groups that control the same pathogens.
- Use tank mixtures with fungicides from a different group that are equally effective on the target pest when such use is permitted. Use at least the minimum application rate as labeled by the manufacturer.
- Adopt an integrated disease management program for fungicide use that includes scouting, uses historical information related to pesticide use, and crop rotation, and which considers host plant resistance, impact of environmental conditions on disease development, disease thresholds, as well as cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Where possible, make use of predictive disease models to effectively time fungicide applications. Note that using predictive models alone is not sufficient to manage resistance.
- Monitor treated fungal populations for resistance development.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisor for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or IPM recommendations for specific crops and pathogens.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance contact Avalaire, LLC. You can also contact your pesticide distributor or university extension specialist to report resistance.

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

Thorough coverage is necessary to provide good disease control. Applications using sufficient water volume to provide thorough and uniform coverage generally provide the most effective disease control. Use minimum ground spray volumes of 10 gal/A for field and vegetable crops and 50 gal/A for tree crops. For aerial application, see directions in the specific crop directions for use.

To avoid spray drift, do not apply when conditions favor drift beyond the target area. Avoid spray overlap, as crop injury may occur.

Equip sprayers with nozzles that provide accurate and uniform application. Calibrate sprayer before use.

Use a pump with capacity to maintain the correct rated pressure for the nozzles selected. Maintain sufficient agitation to keep the mixture in suspension. Use a jet agitator, liquid sparge tube, or mechanical paddle for agitation. Do not air sparge.

Use screens to prevent nozzles from clogging. Use 50-mesh or coarser screens placed after the tank and before the nozzles. Check nozzle manufacturers' recommendations.

For more information on spray equipment and calibration, consult sprayer manufacturers' and state recommendations. For specific local directions and spray schedules, consult the current state agricultural experiment station recommendations.

OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING RESTRICTIONS WHEN SPRAYING IN THE VICINITY OF AQUATIC AREAS SUCH AS LAKES, RESERVOIRS, RIVERS, PERMANENT STREAMS, MARSHES OR NATURAL PONDS, ESTUARIES, AND COMMERCIAL FISH FARM PONDS.

- Do not apply within 75 ft of bodies of water such as lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, natural ponds, marshes, or estuaries.
- Shut off the sprayer when at row ends.
- Do not cultivate within 10 ft of aquatic areas as to allow a vegetative filter strip.
- Do not apply when weather conditions favor drift to aquatic areas. Do not apply when gusts or sustained winds exceed 15 mph.
- Do not apply during a temperature inversion. Mist or fog may indicate the presence of an inversion in humid areas.
- For perennial crops such as tree crops and grapes:
 - For all plantings within 150 ft of bodies of water as described above, spray crops from outside the planting away from the bodies of water.
 - Spray last three rows windward of aquatic areas using nozzles on one side only, with spray directed away from aquatic areas. Adjust or turn off top nozzles on the side away from the grove/orchard when spraying the outside row. Shut off nozzles when turning at ends of row or passing tree gaps in the rows.

Ground Application

- Apply in a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre, unless specified otherwise.

Ground Spray Drift Restriction

- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 miles per hour at the application site.

Aerial Spray Directions

Avoid applications under conditions when uniform coverage cannot be obtained or when excessive drift may occur.

Aerial Spray Drift Restrictions

Observe the following restrictions when spraying in the vicinity of aquatic area such as lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuaries and commercial fish ponds.

- Use only on crops where aerial applications are indicated.
- Do not apply by air within 150 ft of lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuaries and commercial fish ponds.
- Release spray at the lowest height consistent with pest control and flight safety. Do not make applications more than 10 feet above the crop canopy.
- Do not apply when weather conditions favor drift to aquatic areas.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 mph at the application site. If the windspeed is greater than 10 mph, the boom length must be 65% or less of the wingspan for fixed wing aircraft and 75% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopter. Otherwise, the boom length must be 75% or less of the wingspan for fixed-wing aircraft and 90% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopter.
- Do not apply during a temperature inversion. Mist or fog may indicate the presence of an inversion in humid areas.

Aerial Spray Precautions

Observe the following precautions when spraying in the vicinity of aquatic area such as lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuaries and commercial fish ponds.

- Use the largest droplet size consistent with good pest control.
- Formation of very small droplets may be minimized by appropriate nozzle selection, by orientating nozzles away from the air stream as much as possible, and by avoiding excessive spray boom pressure.
- Reduce risk of exposure to aquatic areas by avoiding applications when wind direction is toward the aquatic area.
- Low humidity and high temperatures increase the evaporation rate of spray droplets, and therefore the likelihood of increased spray drift to aquatic area. Avoid spraying during conditions of low humidity and/or high temperatures.
- For the crops to which aerial applications are allowed, refer to the specific crop directions for use.
- Apply in a minimum of 5 gallons of water per acre, unless specified otherwise.

SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES

THE APPLICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AVOIDING OFF-SITE SPRAY DRIFT. BE AWARE OF NEARBY NON-TARGET SITES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS.

IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

Controlling Droplet Size - Ground Boom

- Volume - Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with a higher flow rate.
- Pressure - Use the lowest spray pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle - Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzles designed to reduce drift.

Controlling Droplet Size - Aircraft

- Adjust Nozzles - Follow nozzle manufacturers recommendations for setting up nozzles. Generally, to reduce fine droplets, nozzles must be oriented parallel with the airflow in flight.

BOOM HEIGHT - Ground Boom

Use the lowest boom height that is compatible with the spray nozzles that will provide uniform coverage. For ground equipment, the boom must remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

RELEASE HEIGHT - Aircraft

Higher release heights increase the potential for spray drift. When applying aerially to crops, do not release spray at a height greater than 10 ft above the crop canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.

SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

WIND

Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS. Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

BOOM-LESS GROUND APPLICATIONS:

- Setting nozzles at the lowest effective height will help to reduce the potential for spray drift.

HANDHELD TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS:

- Take precautions to minimize spray drift.

Application Through Irrigation Systems (Chemigation)

- Use only on crops for which chemigation is specified on this label.
- Apply this product only through drip, microjet, center pivot, solid set, hand move, and moving wheel irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.
- Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.
- Apply in 0.125-0.25 inches/A of water. Excessive water may reduce efficacy.
- If you have questions about calibration, you must contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts.
- Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system, unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place.

- A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

Operating Instructions

1. The system must contain a functional check-valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water-source contamination from backflow.
2. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check-valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
3. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
4. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
5. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
6. Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump), effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
7. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

Center Pivot Irrigation Equipment

Restrictions: (1) Use only with drive systems which provide uniform water distribution. (2) Do not use end guns when chemigating **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** through center pivot systems because of non-uniform application.

- Determine the size of the area to be treated.
- Determine the time required to apply 1/8-½ inch of water over the area to be treated when the system and injection equipment are operated at normal pressures as recommended by the equipment manufacturer. When applying **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** through irrigation equipment use the lowest obtainable water volume while maintaining uniform distribution. Run the system at 80-95% of the manufacturer's rated capacity.
- Using water, determine the injection pump output when operated at normal line pressure.
- Determine the amount of **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** required to treat the area covered by the irrigation system.
- Add the required amount of **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** and sufficient water to meet the injection time requirements to the solution tank.
- Make sure the system is fully charged with water before starting injection of the **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** solution. Time the injection to last at least as long as it takes to bring the system to full pressure.
- Maintain constant solution tank agitation during the injection period.
- Continue to operate the system until the **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** solution has cleared the sprinkler head.

Solid Set, Hand Move, and Moving Wheel Irrigation Equipment

- Determine the acreage covered by the sprinklers.
- Fill injector solution tank with water and adjust flow rate to use the contents over a 20- to 30-minute interval. When applying **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** through irrigation equipment, use the lowest obtainable water volume while maintaining uniform distribution.

- Determine the amount of **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** required to treat the area covered by the irrigation system.
- Add the required amount of **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** into the same quantity of water used to calibrate the injection period.
- Operate the system at the same pressure and time interval established during the calibration.
- Stop injection equipment after treatment is completed. Continue to operate the system until the **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** solution has cleared the last sprinkler head.

Drip or Microjet Chemigation Systems

Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.

Spray Preparation: Chemical tank and injector system must be thoroughly cleaned. Flush system with clean water.

Use Directions for Drip or Microjet Irrigation Applications

Drip or Microjet Irrigation: **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** may be applied through drip irrigation systems for soil-borne disease control. The soil must have adequate moisture capacity prior to drip application.

- Terminate drip irrigation at fungicide depletion from the main feed supply tank or after 6 hours from start, whichever is shorter. For maximum efficacy, subsequent irrigation (water only) must be delayed for at least for 24 hours following drip application.
- The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water-source contamination from backflow.
- The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
- The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
- The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
- Allow sufficient time for pesticide to be flushed through all lines and all nozzles before turning off irrigation water. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.
- If you have questions about calibration, contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers or other experts.
- Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place.

SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS FOR PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS

1. Public water system means a system for the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption if such system has at least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year.
2. Chemigation systems connected to public water systems must contain a functional, reduced-pressure zone, back-flow preventer (RPZ) or the functional equivalent in the water supply line upstream from the point of pesticide introduction. As an option to the RPZ, the water from the public water system must be discharged into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the outlet end of the fill pipe and the top or overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe.
3. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
4. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
5. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops, or in cases where there is no water pump, when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
6. Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
7. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

MIXING PROCEDURES

Prepare no more spray mixture than is needed for the immediate operation. Thoroughly clean spray equipment before using this product. Vigorous agitation is necessary for proper dispersal of the product. Maintain maximum agitation throughout the spraying operation. Do not let the spray mixture stand overnight in the spray tank. Flush the spray equipment thoroughly following each use and apply the rinsate to a previously treated area.

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil Alone: Add ½ of the required amount of water to the mix tank. With the agitator running, add the **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** to the tank. Continue agitation while adding the remainder of the water. Begin application of the solution after the **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** has completely dispersed into the mix water. Maintain agitation until all of the mixture has been applied.

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil + Tank Mixtures: **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** is compatible in tank mixtures with many commonly used fungicides, liquid fertilizers, herbicides, insecticides and biological control products. If tank mixes are desired, observe all directions, precautions, and limitations on labeling of all products used. Consult compatibility charts or your local or state agricultural authorities for compatibility information. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

To prepare spray solution, add ½ of the required amount of water to the mix tank. Start the agitator running before adding any tank mix partners. In general, add tank mix partners in this order: products packaged in water-soluble packaging, wettable powders, wettable granules (dry flowables) such as **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil**, liquid flowables, liquids, and emulsifiable concentrates. Always allow each tank mix partner to become fully dispersed before adding the next product. Provide sufficient agitation while adding the remainder of the water. Maintain agitation until all of the mixture has been applied.

When using **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** in tank mixtures, add all products in water-soluble packaging to the tank before any other tank mix partner, including **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil**. Allow the water-soluble packaging to completely dissolve and the product(s) to completely disperse before adding any other tank mix partner to the tank.

If using **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** in a tank mixture, observe all directions for use, crops/sites, use rates, dilution ratios, precautions, and limitations which appear on the tank mix product label. Do not exceed label dosage rates, and follow the most restrictive label precautions and limitations. This product must not be mixed with any product which prohibits such mixing. Tank mixtures or other applications of products referenced on this label are permitted only in those states in which the referenced products are registered.

CROP USE DIRECTIONS

When a range of rates is provided, use the higher rates if weather conditions are conducive for higher disease pressure.

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Beans (Dried and Succulent except cowpeas) Chickpea (garbanzo bean) Bean <i>(Lupinus spp.)</i> (grain lupin, sweet lupin, white lupin, white sweet lupin) Bean <i>(Phaseolus spp.)</i> (kidney, lima, mung, navy, pinto, snap, wax) Broad Bean (fava bean) Bean <i>(Vigna spp.)</i> (asparagus, blackeyed pea)	White Mold <i>(Sclerotinia sclerotiorum)</i> Gray Mold <i>(Botrytis cinerea)</i>	11-14	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. For White Mold control, make the first application at 10-20% bloom. In some locations a single application at this timing will provide adequate disease control. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.			
Specific Use Restrictions <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
<p>Berries</p> <p>Bushberry Subgroup 13-07B*</p> <p>Blueberry Currant</p> <p>Caneberry Subgroup 13-07A**</p> <p>Blackberry Red and Black Raspberry</p> <p>And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>	<p>Mummy berry (<i>Monilinia vacciniicorymbosi</i>)</p> <p>Anthrachnose (<i>Colletotrichum</i> spp.)</p> <p>Alternaria fruit rot (<i>Alternaria tenuissima</i>)</p> <p>Phomopsis (<i>Phomopsis vaccinii</i>)</p> <p>Botrytis Fruit Rot (<i>Botrytis cinerea</i>)</p>	<p>11-14</p>	<p>Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
<p>Complete List of Bushberries and Caneberries:</p> <p>*Bushberries: Aronia berry, Black currant, Blueberry high and low bush, Buffalo currant, Chilean guava, Edible honeysuckle, Elderberry, European barberry, Gooseberry, Highbush cranberry, Huckleberry, Jostaberry, Juneberry (Saskatoon berry), Lingonberry, Native currant, Red currant, Salal, Sea buckthorn</p> <p>**Caneberries: Blackberry, Loganberry, Red and Black Raspberry, Wild raspberry</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground or air. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Brassica (Cole) Leafy Vegetables* Broccoli Brussels sprouts Cabbage Cauliflower Collards Kale Mustard greens And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.	Powdery Mildew <i>(Erysiphe polygoni)</i>	10-12	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
	Alternaria leaf blight <i>(Alternaria spp.)</i> Suppression: Cercospora leaf spot <i>(Cercospora brassicicola)</i>	11-14	
<p>*Complete List of Brassica (Cole) Leafy Vegetables: Broccoli; Broccoli, Chinese; Broccoli raab; Brussels sprouts; Cabbage; Cabbage, Chinese; Cauliflower; Cavalo broccoli; Collards; Kale; Kohlrabi; Mizuna; Mustard greens; Mustard spinach; Rape greens; Turnip greens</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 10 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not use roots of treated turnips for food or feed. Only turnip varieties harvested for their leaves may be treated. 3. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 4. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 5. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Citrus Lemon Lime	Alternaria Stem End Rot (<i>Alternaria citri</i>) Anthracnose (<i>Colletotrichum gloeosporioides</i>) Blue Mold (<i>Penicillium italicum</i>) Green Mold (<i>Penicillium digitatum</i>)	11-14	Make one application near harvest to prevent post-harvest fruit rot. The application may be made up to and including the day of harvest.
Specific Use Restrictions <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Application may be made by ground only. 2. Do not apply more than 14 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 0.33 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.22 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 5. Do not exceed one application per year. 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
<p>Cucurbits*</p> <p>Cantaloupe Cucumber Honeydew Muskmelon</p> <p>Watermelon Pumpkin Squash Zucchini</p> <p>And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>	<p>Alternaria Leaf Blight <i>(Alternaria cucumerina)</i></p> <p>Alternaria Leaf Spot <i>(A. alternata)</i></p> <p>Gummy Stem Blight <i>(Didymella bryoniae)</i></p> <p>Powdery Mildew <i>(Sphaerotheca fuliginea, Erysiphe cichoracearum)</i></p>	<p>11-14</p>	<p>Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
<p>*Additional List of Cucurbits: Cantaloupe; Chayote; Chinese waxgourd; Cucumber; Gourds; Honeydew; <i>Momordica</i> spp. (Bitter melon, Balsam apple); Muskmelon; Pumpkin; Squash; Watermelon; Zucchini</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 10 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. May be applied up to 1 day before harvest (1-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
<p>Grapes and Small Fruit Vine Climbing Subgroup 13-07F (except fuzzy kiwifruit)</p> <p>Grapes Amur river grape Hardy kiwifruit Maypop Schisandra berry</p> <p>And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>	<p>Botrytis (grey mold) <i>(Botrytis cinerea)</i></p> <p>Sour rot (caused by a fungal complex)</p>	<p>11-14</p>	<p>Begin applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil at early bloom. Up to three additional applications may be made at berry touch, veraison, or preharvest. Botrytis Bunch Rot is most effectively controlled by ground application, using sufficient water volume to provide thorough coverage. Thorough coverage of bunches is essential. Do not apply closer than a 21-day interval.</p> <p>For sour rot, make an application at veraison followed by 1-2 additional applications. Do not apply closer than a 21-day interval.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground or air. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 20 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.4 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Herbs (Dried and fresh)*	Alternaria leaf spot <i>(Alternaria spp.)</i> Botrytis leaf blight <i>(Botrytis spp.)</i> Fusarium blight <i>(Fusarium spp.)</i>	11-14	<p>Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development.</p> <p>Apply in a minimum spray volume of 30 gal/A to obtain thorough coverage.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
<p>*Dried and Fresh Herbs: Angelica; Balm; Basil; Borage; Burnet; Chamomile; Catnip; Chervil (dried); Chives; Chives, Chinese; Clary; Coriander (leaf); Costmary; Culantro (leaf); Curry (leaf); Dillweed; Horehound; Hyssop; Lavender; Lemongrass; Lovage, leaf; Marigold; Marjoram; Nasturtium; Parsley (dried); Pennyroyal; Rosemary; Rue; Sage; Savory, summer and winter; Sweet bay; Tansy; Tarragon; Thyme; Wintergreen; Woodruff; Wormwood</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 10 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
<p>Leafy Greens Subgroup 4A (except Brassica) and Leaf Petioles Subgroup 4B*</p> <p>Arugula Celery Lettuce, head and leaf Parsley Spinach</p> <p>And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>	<p>Alternaria leaf spot (<i>Alternaria</i> spp.)</p> <p>Septoria leaf spot (<i>Septoria lactucae</i>)</p> <p>Gray mold (<i>Botrytis cinerea</i>)</p> <p>Sclerotinia rot (<i>Sclerotinia</i> spp.)</p> <p>Basal rot (<i>Phoma exigua</i>)</p> <p>Suppression: Powdery mildew (<i>Erysiphe cichoracearum</i>)</p>	<p>11-14</p>	<p>Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development.</p> <p>For control of Sclerotinia, make the first application at thinning and again two weeks later.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
<p>*Complete List of Leafy Greens: Amaranth; Arugula; Cardoon; Celery; Celery, Chinese; Celtuce; Chervil; Chrysanthemum (Edible); Corn Salad; Cress; Dandelion; Dock; Endive (Escarole); Fennel, Florence; Lettuce (Head and Leaf); New Zealand spinach; Orach; Parsley; Purslane; Radicchio; Rhubarb; Spinach; Spinach, vine; Swiss Chard</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 10 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Leaves of Root and Tuber Vegetables* Beet, garden Beet, sugar Carrot Parsnip Radish Sweet Potato Turnip Yam (true)	Alternaria Leaf Blight <i>(Alternaria dauci)</i> Powdery Mildew <i>(Erysiphe spp.)</i>	11-14	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
<p>*Complete List of Root and Tuber Vegetables, Leaves: Beet, garden; Beet, sugar; Burdock, edible; Carrot; Cassava; Celeriac; Chicory; Dasheen; Parsnip; Radish; Radish (oriental); Rutabaga; Salsify (including black and Spanish); Sweet potato; Tanier; Turnip; Turnip-rooted chervil; Yam (true)</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 10 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Radish ONLY – Make no more than two applications per year. 3. Radish ONLY - Do not apply more than 28 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 4. Radish ONLY – Do not apply more than 0.66 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.44 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 5. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 6. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 7. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 8. Do not allow cattle or other livestock to feed upon the leaves of root and tuber vegetables. 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
<p>Onions and Garlic Bulb Vegetables Crop Group 3-07A and 3-07B*</p> <p>Garlic Onion, bulb Onion, green Onions grown for seed</p> <p>And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>	<p>Botrytis leaf blight or blast (<i>Botrytis</i> spp.)</p> <p>Stemphylium leaf blight (<i>Stemphylium vesicarium</i>)</p> <p>Purple blotch (<i>Alternaria porri</i>)</p> <p>Suppression: Neck rot (<i>Botrytis</i> spp.)</p> <p>Black Mold (<i>Aspergillus niger</i>)</p>	<p>11-14</p>	<p>Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development.</p> <p>For optimal effect on neck rot, apply on a 7-day schedule at the 14 oz rate.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
	<p>Soilborne diseases White rot (<i>Sclerotium cepivorum</i>)</p>	<p>7-14 (0.5-1.0 oz/ 1,000 ft row)</p>	<p>Apply at the time of planting as an infurrow spray.</p>
<p>*Complete List of Bulb Vegetables:</p> <p>Bulb Onion: Chinese onion; Dry Bulb onion; Daylilly bulb; Fritillaria bulb; Garlic; Great-headed garlic; Lily bulb; Pearl onion; Potato onion; Serpent garlic; Shallot;</p> <p>Green Onion: Beltsville bunching onion; Chinese chive fresh leaves; Fresh chive leaves; Fritillaria leaves; Fresh onion; Green onion; Hosta elegans; Kurrat; Lady's leek; Leek; Macrostem onion; Shallot fresh leaves; Tree tops onion; Welsh onion tops; Wild leek</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. For in-furrow applications, do not apply more than 0.68 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per acre per application. 5. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Pistachio	Botrytis (<i>Botrytis</i> spp.) Alternaria (<i>Alternaria alternata</i>)	11-14	Make the first application during early bloom and repeat applications at 14-day intervals if conditions remain favorable for disease development.
Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground or air. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 20 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air.			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Potatoes^[1] Tuberous and Corm Vegetables Crop Subgroup 1C*^[1] Sweet Potatoes^[1]	Brown spot <i>(Alternaria alternata)</i> ^[1] Early blight <i>(A. solani)</i> ^[1] Powdery mildew <i>(Erysiphe cichoracearum)</i> ^[1] Septoria leaf spot <i>(Septoria lycopersici)</i> ^[1] Tan spot <i>(Botrytis cinerea)</i> ^[1]	11-14	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
<p>*Additional Vegetables, tuberous and corm subgroup 1C: Arracacha, Arrowroot, Artichoke (Chinese and Jerusalem), Canna, Cassava (bitter and sweet), Chayote (root), Chufa, Dasheen (Taro), Ginger, Leren, Tanier, Turmeric, Yam (bean and true), and cultivars and/or hybrids of these</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons/A/spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply within 14 days of harvest (14-day PHI). <p>^[1][Not for Use in California]</p>			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Root Vegetables except Sugar beet* Carrot Beet, garden Ginseng Horseradish Parsnip Radish Radish (oriental) Rutabaga Turnip	Alternaria Leaf Blight <i>(Alternaria dauci)</i> Powdery Mildew <i>(Erysiphe spp.)</i>	11-14	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
<p>*Additional Root and Tuber Vegetables: Burdock, edible; Celeriac; Chicory; Salsify (including black and Spanish); Skirret; Turnip-root parsley; and Turnip-rooted chervil.</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Radish ONLY - Make no more than two applications per year. 3. Radish ONLY - Do not apply more than 28 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 4. Radish ONLY – Do not apply more than 0.66 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.44 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 5. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 6. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 7. Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (7-day PHI). 8. Do not allow cattle or other livestock to feed upon the leaves of root and tuber vegetables. 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
<p>Strawberry and Berry, Low Growing Subgroup 13-07G (except Cranberry)*</p> <p>Strawberry</p> <p>And cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>	<p>Gray Mold (<i>Botrytis cinerea</i>)</p> <p>Powdery mildew (<i>Sphaerotheca macularis</i>)</p> <p>Anthracnose (<i>Colletotrichum</i> spp.)</p>	<p>11-14</p>	<p>Begin application at or before bloom and continue on a 7-10 day interval.</p> <p>Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil, alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.</p>
	<p>Root and crown anthracnose at planting (<i>Colletotrichum</i> spp.)</p>	<p>5-8 oz per 100 gal water</p>	<p>Apply as a preplant dip to strawberry roots and crowns at the rate of 5 to 8 oz per 100 gallons of water for suppression of root and crown rot caused by anthracnose. Wash transplants to remove excess soil prior to dipping. Completely immerse planting stock in dip solution. Dip or expose plants for a minimum of 2 minutes or a maximum of 5 minutes. Completely drain the transplants after dip. DO NOT reuse solution. Dispose of dip solution according to local regulations.</p> <p>Plant treated plants as quickly as possible. For continued anthracnose control, follow with foliar applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil beginning 2-3 weeks after transplant.</p>
<p>*Additional Low Growing Berries: Bearberry; bilberry; cloudberry; muntries; partridgeberry; and cultivars and/or hybrids of these</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Make only one pre-plant dip application per crop. 3. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 4. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 5. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Tomatoes and Fruiting Vegetable Crop Group 8-10* Eggplant Okra Pepper, bell Pepper, nonbell	Early Blight <i>(Alternaria solani)</i> Grey Mold <i>(Botrytis cinerea)</i> Powdery Mildew <i>(Leveillula taurica)</i> Target Spot <i>(Corynespora cassicola)</i>	11-14	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
<p>*Complete List of Fruiting Vegetable Crop Group 8-10: African eggplant; Bush tomato; Cocona; Currant tomato; Eggplant; Garden huckleberry; Goji berry; Groundcherry; Martynia; Naranjilla; Okra; Pea eggplant; Pepino; Pepper, bell; Pepper, nonbell; Roselle; Scarlet eggplant; Sunberry; Tomatillos; Tomato; Tree tomato and cultivars and/or hybrids of these.</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground, air, or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 10 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air. For chemigation, apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply more than a maximum total of 4 applications (air plus ground plus chemigation) per year. 5. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Tropical Fruits* Avocado Dragon Fruit Guava Longan Lychee Mamey sapote Mango Papaya Passionfruit Spanish lime Starfruit	Botrytis fruit rot <i>(Botrytis spp.)</i> Alternaria fruit rot <i>(Alternaria spp.)</i> Anthracnose <i>(Colletotrichum spp.)</i>	11-14	Make the first application during early bloom and repeat on 7-10 day intervals if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
<p>*Tropical Fruits: Acerola; Avocado; Black Sapote; Canistel; Dragon Fruit; Feijoa; Guava; Jaboticaba; Longan; Lychee; Mamey Sapote; Mango; Papaya; Passionfruit; Pulasan; Rambutan; Sapodilla; Spanish lime; Star apple; Starfruit; Wax Jambu</p>			
<p>Application Instructions: Application may be made by ground or air. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. Use a minimum of 20 gallons/A spray volume by air. Make no more than two applications by air.</p>			
<p>Specific Use Restrictions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make no more than two applications by air. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. Do not apply more than a maximum total of 4 applications (air plus ground) per year. 5. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 			

Crop	Disease	Product Rate oz/Acre	Application Instructions
Watercress	Cercospora leafspot (<i>Cercospora</i> spp.) Sclerotinia white mold (<i>Sclerotinia</i> spp.) Rhizoctonia rot (<i>Rhizoctonia solani</i>)	11-14	Begin applications prior to or at the onset of disease and repeat applications on a 7-10 day interval if conditions remain favorable for disease development. Resistance Management: After 2 applications of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil , alternate with another fungicide with a different mode of action for 2 applications.
Application Instructions: Applications may be made by ground or chemigation. Good coverage is essential for good disease control. For chemigation apply in 0.1-0.25 inches/A of water. Chemigation with excessive water may lead to a decrease in efficacy.			
Specific Use Restrictions			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Applications can be made to a dry bed only. Do not apply directly to water. 2. Do not apply more than 56 oz/A of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil per year. 3. Do not apply more than 1.3 lb ai/A of cyprodinil-containing products and 0.9 lb ai/A of fludioxonil-containing products per year. 4. May be applied on the day of harvest (0-day PHI). 			

CROP USE DIRECTIONS

FOR POST-HARVEST APPLICATIONS

Pomegranates^[*]

Use **Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil** as a post-harvest dip for the control of Botrytis fruit rot and Gray mold in pomegranates.

Application Method	Disease	Rate (oz)	Application Instructions
In-Line Dip/Drench	Botrytis fruit rot ^[*] Gray mold ^[*]	19.2 oz/100 gal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mix 19.2 oz of Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil in 100 gal of water, wax/emulsion, or aqueous dilution of wax/oil emulsion. • Dip for approximately 30 seconds and allow fruit to drain.
Application Instructions: For maximum decay control, treat fruit once before storage and once after storage, just prior to marketing. Ensure the Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil solution remains in suspension by using agitation.			
Specific Use Restriction: Do not make more than two post-harvest applications of fludioxonil-containing products to the fruit.			
[*][Not for Use in California]			

Product Conversion Table

Fl oz product/acre	Lb ai cyprodinil	Lb ai fludioxonil
5	.12	.08
7	.16	.11
8	.19	.13
10	.23	.16
11	.26	.17
12	.28	.19
14	.33	.22
19.2	.45	.3

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store in a tightly closed container in a cool, dry place.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Pesticide spray mixture or rinsate that cannot be used must be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticides. Improper disposal of excess pesticide spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by the use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

CONTAINER HANDLING: [less than or equal to 50 pounds]

Nonrefillable Container: Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple Rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

IMPORTANT: READ BEFORE USE. Read the entire Directions for Use, Conditions of Warranties and Limitations of Liability before using this product. If these terms and conditions are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once. By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitations of Liability. **CONDITIONS:** The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Ineffectiveness, injury, and other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application (including misuse), the presence of other materials, weather conditions, and other unknown factors, all of which are beyond the control of **Avalaire**, LLC. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES: To the extent consistent with applicable law, Avalaire, LLC makes no other warranties, express or implied, of merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise, that extend beyond statements on this label. **LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, neither Avalaire, LLC the manufacturer, nor the Seller shall be liable for any indirect, special, incidental or consequential damages resulting from the use, handling, application, storage, or disposal of this product. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer for any and all losses, injuries or damages resulting from the use, handling, application, or storage of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid.

[**Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil**] is a trademark of **Avalaire**, LLC
[Switch®] [is a] registered trademark of Syngenta Group Company.

{LANGUAGE ON LABEL AFFIXED TO CONTAINER}

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil™

[Alternate Brand Name: Apothis 62.5 WG]

Contains cyprodinil and fludioxonil, the active ingredients used in Switch® 62.5WG.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	(% by weight)
Cyprodinil*.....	37.5%
Fludioxonil**.....	25.0%
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	37.5%
TOTAL	100.0%

*CAS No. 121552-61-2

**CAS No. 131341-86-1

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil is a water-dispersible granule containing 37.5% cyprodinil and 25% fludioxonil.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
HOT LINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact SafetyCall at 1-844-685-9173 for emergency medical treatment information.	

For Chemical Emergency

Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident Call CHEMTREC Day or Night

Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION

Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Environmental Hazards

This pesticide is toxic to fish, aquatic invertebrates, oysters and shrimp. For terrestrial uses: Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

Groundwater Advisory

This chemical has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used

in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow.

Surface Water Advisory

This chemical may contaminate water through drift of spray in wind. This chemical has a high potential for runoff for several months or more after application. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this chemical. A level, well maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this chemical is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential for contamination of water from rainfall runoff. Runoff of this chemical will be reduced by avoiding applications when conditions favor runoff (such as when soils are saturated and/or significant rainfall is forecast in the next 48 hours). Sound erosion control practices will reduce this chemical's contribution to surface water contamination.

Physical or Chemical Hazards

Do not mix or allow contact with oxidizing agents or reducing agents. Hazardous chemical reaction may occur.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

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PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Pesticide spray mixture or rinsate that cannot be used must be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticides. Improper disposal of excess pesticide spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by the use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

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See inside label booklet for additional Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.

Avalaire Cyprodinil + Fludioxonil is not manufactured, or distributed by Syngenta Crop Protection, seller of Switch® 62.5WG.

Manufactured for:

Avalaire, LLC

1204 Village Market Place, #173

Morrisville, NC 27560

EPA Reg. No. 93930-XX

EPA Est. No. _____

NET WEIGHT: _____