U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Office of Pasticide Programs Registration Division (7595P) 1200 Pemyohimia Ave. NV: Wathington, D.C. 20160 NOTICE OF PESTICIDE: Aregistration (under PERA, et anonded) Term of Issuance: Unconditional Name of Festicide Product: Avalaire, LLC 1204 Village Market Place, #173 Morrisville, NC 27560 Note: Charges in labeling differing in substance from that accepted by the Registration Division piter to use of the label in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division piter to use of the label in connection. It are order advects where the above EPA registration annaber. On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act. Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time supconder or out of the registration of a pesticide in accordance with HIFRA section 3(c)(5) provided that you: 1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/rergistration review of your product when the Agency requires all registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 93930-43." 3. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/rergistration review of your product when the Agency requires all registration so ismilar products to submit such data. 2. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment: • Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 93930-43." 3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment. Neurobiolog Marche Revision time Division (7505P) 10/13/20					
X       Registration (under FIFRA, as amended)         Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code): Avalaire, LLC       Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code): Avalaire, LLC         1204 Village Market Place, #173 Morrisville, NC 27560       Note: Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above FPA registration number.         On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.         Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.         This product is unconditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(5) provided that you: 1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration/registration review of your product when the Agency requires all registration for shipment: 2. Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 93930-43."         3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.       Date:         Signature of Approving Officia:       Date:					
(under FIFRA, as amended)         Name of Pesticide Product: Avalaire Lactofen 2EC           Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code): Avalaire, LLC 1204 Village Market Place, #173 Morrisville, NC 27560         Note: Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.           On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.           Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.           This product is unconditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(5) provided that you: 1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration review of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.           2. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment: • Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 93930-43."           3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.         Date:           Vila/20         10/13/20	<u>X</u> Registration				
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Jordan Page, Acting Product Manager 24	<ul> <li>under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.</li> <li>Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or rec Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Admir time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance name in connection with the registration of a product under this Adregistrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has</li> <li>This product is unconditionally registered in accordance with FIFF</li> <li>1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregist product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar</li> <li>2. Make the following label changes before you release the product when the EPA Registration Number to read, "</li> <li>3. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the resist of the revised f</li></ul>	ommendation of the histrator, on his more with the Act. The ct is not to be considered by o RA section 3(c)(5) tration/registration products to submite roduct for shipmen EPA Reg. No. 939	his product by the btion, may at any acceptance of any trued as giving the thers. provided that you: review of your t such data. t: 30-43."		
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Page 2 of 2 EPA Reg. No. 93930-43 Decision No. 563359

EPA Form 8570-6

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records. Please also note that the record for this product currently contains the following CSFs:

• Basic CSF dated 05/28/2020

If you have any questions, please contact BeWanda Alexander by phone at (703)347-03103 or via email at alexander.bewanda@epa.gov

Enclosure

[Note to reviewer: [Text] in brackets denotes optional text]. [Note to reviewer: {Text} in braces denotes where in the final label text will appear.] **{BOOKLET FRONT PANEL LANGUAGE}** 

LACTOFEN GROUP

HERBICIDE

14

# **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC**

#### [Alternate Brand Name: Valda]

Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC is a selective, broad-spectrum emulsifiable concentrate herbicide for use on soybeans, cotton, peanuts, conifer seedlings, conifer nurseries and kenaf

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	(% by weight)
Lactofen: 2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoethyl 5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-	
2-nitrobenzoate	
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	
TOTAL:	100.0%
1 gallon contains 2 pounds of active ingredient.	

Contains petroleum distillates.

## **KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN**

# CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail).

See [below] [inside label booklet] for [additional] [First Aid,] [and] [Precautionary Statements] [and] [Directions for Use].

FIRST AID					
If swallowed:	Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.				
	<ul> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> </ul>				
	• Do not give any liquid to the person.				
	<ul> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>				
lf on skin or	• Take off contaminated clothing.				
clothing:	<ul> <li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> </ul>				
U	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.				
HOT LINE NUMBER					
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact SafetyCall at <b>1-844-685-9173</b> for emergency medical treatment information.					

#### NOTE TO PHYSICIAN

Contains petroleum distillate. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.

For Chemical Emergency: Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident, Call CHEMTREC Day or Night

Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)



Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No.

93930-43

Manufactured for: Avalaire, LLC

1204 Village Market Place, #173

EPA Reg. No.: 93930-XX EPA Est. No.: Net Contents:

# {LANGUAGE INSIDE BOOKLET}

# **PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

## HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION:** Harmful if swallowed. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Avoid contact with skin or clothing. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

This product contains lactofen, which has been determined to cause tumors in laboratory animals (mouse, rat). Risks can be reduced by closely following use directions and precautions, and by wearing the protective clothing specified elsewhere on this label.

## PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves, including Barrier Laminate, Butyl Rubber ≥ 14 mils, Nitrile Rubber ≥ 14 mils, or Viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks

When mixing and loading, wear chemical resistant apron. For overhead exposure wear chemical-resistant headgear. When cleaning equipment wear a chemical-resistant apron.

# Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. DO NOT reuse them.

#### USER SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to fish. **DO NOT** apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. **DO NOT** contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of waste. **DO NOT** apply when weather conditions favor drift from traget area.

#### **Groundwater Advisory**

This chemical (lactofen) has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. Acifluorfen, a degradate of this chemical, is known to leach through soil into groundwater under certain conditions as a result of labeled use. Use of this chemical in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination.

#### PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

DO NOT mix or allow in contact with oxidizing agents. Hazardous chemical reaction may occur.

# **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. READ ENTIRE LABEL. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS AND WITH APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS. **DO NOT** apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the Agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), notification to workers, and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

For early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, including plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves, including Barrier Laminate or Viton  $\geq$  14 mils, and shoes plus socks.

## WEED RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT

For resistance management, **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** is a Group 14 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** and other Group 14 herbicides. Weed species with acquired resistance to Group 14 herbicides may eventually dominate the weed population if Group 14 herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field or in successive years as the primary method of control for targeted species. This may result in partial or total loss of control of those species by **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** or other Group 14 herbicides. Users should scout before and after application.

Suspected herbicide-resistant weeds may be identified by these indicators:

- Failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds;
- A spreading patch of non-controlled plants of a particular weed species; and
- Surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Avoid the consecutive use of **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** or other target site of action Group 14 herbicides that might have a similar target site of action, on the same weed species.
- Use tank mixtures or premixes with herbicides from different target site of action Groups as long as the involved products are all registered for the same use, have different sites of action and are both effective at the tank mix or prepack rate on the weed(s) of concern (an herbicide mode of action classification by itself may not adequately address specific weeds that are resistant to specific herbicides)
- Base herbicide use on a comprehensive Integrated Pest Management (IPM) program.
- Scout fields prior to application to identify the weed species present and their growth state to determine if the intended application will be effective.
- Scout fields after application to verify that the treatment was effective.
- Contact your local extension specialist, certified crop advisors and/or manufacturer for herbicide resistance management and/or integrated weed management recommendations for specific crops and resistant weed biotypes.

Report any incidence of non-performance of this product against a particular weed species to your Avalaire, LLC retailer, representative or call 984-465-4754. If resistance is suspected, treat weed escapes with an herbicide having a different mechanism of action and/or use non-chemicals means to remove escapes, as practical, with the goal of preventing further seed production.

## MANDATORY SPRAY DRIFT

#### **Aerial Applications**

- **DO NOT** release spray at a height greater than 10 ft above the vegetative canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.
- For all applications, applicators are required to use a medium or coarser spray droplet size (ASABE S572.1).
- The boom length must not exceed 65% of the wingspan for airplanes or 75% of the rotor blade diameter for helicopters.
- Applicators must use  $\frac{1}{2}$  swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field.
- Nozzles must be oriented so the spray is directed toward the back of the aircraft.
- DO NOT apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- DO NOT apply during temperature inversions.

#### **Ground Applications**

- Apply with the nozzle height recommended by the manufacturer, but no more than 3 feet above the ground or crop canopy.
- For all applications, applicators are required to use a medium or coarser spray droplet size (ASABE S572.1).
- **DO NOT** apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- DO NOT apply during temperature inversions.

#### **Boom-less Ground Applications:**

- Applicators are required to use a medium or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572.1) for all applications.
- **DO NOT** apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- **DO NOT** apply during temperature inversions.

#### Spray Drift Advisories

- THE APPLICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AVOIDING OFF-SITE SPRAY DRIFT.
- BE AWARE OF NEARBY NON-TARGET SITES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS.
- IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

Controlling Droplet Size - Ground Boom

- Volume Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest
  practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with a higher
  flow rate.
- Pressure Use the lowest spray pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzles designed to
  reduce drift.

Controlling Droplet Size - Aircraft

- Adjust Nozzles Follow nozzle manufacturers recommendations for setting up nozzles. Generally, to reduce fine droplets, nozzles should be oriented parallel with the airflow in flight.
- BOOM HEIGHT Ground Boom

Use the lowest boom height that is compatible with the spray nozzles that will provide uniform coverage. For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

• RELEASE HEIGHT - Aircraft

Higher release heights increase the potential for spray drift. When applying aerially to crops, **DO NOT** release spray at a height greater than 10 ft above the crop canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.

#### SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

• TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

• TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that

layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

• WIND

Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS. Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

- Boom-less Ground Applications: Setting nozzles at the lowest effective height will help to reduce the potential for spray drift.
- Handheld Technology Applications: Take precautions to minimize spray drift.

## **Carrier Volume and Spray Pressure**

Use a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre and a minimum spray pressure of 40 PSI measured at the boom. Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC is a contact herbicide that requires coverage for optimal control, and when targeting weeds at the maximum labeled growth stage at application, 20 gallons of water per acre is advised.

#### **BUFFER RESTRICTIONS**

- DO NOT apply this product, including by air, within 200 ft of non-target plants including non-target crops.
- **DO NOT** apply this product by air within 200 ft of emerged cotton crops.
- DO NOT apply this product, including by air, within 200 ft of streams, wetlands, marshes, ponds, lakes and reservoirs.

#### Adjuvants and Drift Control Additives:

Drift control additives are not advised with Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC.

## **ROTATIONAL CROP INTERVALS**

There are no rotational crop restrictions for this product.

## **PRODUCT APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC works primarily through contact action. Good coverage of young, actively growing weeds is essential for maximum weed control. The use of a spray adjuvant is usually required and for specific directions, refer to the section of this label titled ADJUVANTS AND ADDITIVES.

When **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** is applied postemergence, a portion of the spray solution may contact the soil surface. If soil moisture conditions are favorable for **preemergence activity** following the application, suppressed germination of small-seeded broadleaf weeds, including nightshade and pigweed species (including waterhemp and Palmer amaranth) may be expected for a 2-week period at rates of 10 fluid ounces per acre (0.16 lb ai/A) or greater. Extensive crop or weed foliage at the time of application will reduce the amount of herbicide spray contacting the soil surface, and therefore reduce the amount of soil activity.

A **temporary crop response** must be expected following a postemergence application of **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC**. Leaves which are open at the time of application will show some burn, bronzing and speckling. Leaves which have emerged but are unopened at the time of application may appear cupped at the tip and/or crinkled along the edges of the leaf. Labeled crops quickly outgrow all initial herbicide effects. When **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** is used as directed yields will not be adversely affected.

#### RESTRICTIONS

• **Do NOT** apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

#### ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS AND BIOLOGICAL PERFORMANCE

For best results, apply to actively growing weeds within the growth stages indicated in this label. Applying under conditions that do not promote active weed growth will reduce herbicide effectiveness.

#### RESTRICTION

**DO NOT** apply **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** when the crop or weeds are under stress due to drought, excessive water, extremes in temperature, disease or low humidity. This product is most effective when applied in sunny conditions at temperatures above 70°F, and weeds that are stressed are less susceptible to this product.

#### RAINFASTNESS

This product is rainfast 30 minutes after application. **DO NOT** apply if rain is expected within 30 minutes of application or efficacy may be reduced.

#### APPLICATION AND CULTIVATION

**RESTRICTIONS DO NOT** cultivate during or prior to application of this product. **DO NOT** cause excessive dust to occur during application as the dust may interfere with the spray solution covering the leaf surfaces. Weed control may be helped by cultivating 6-8 days after application.

## SEQUENTIAL APPLICATIONS

A sequential application of this product may be made a minimum of 14 days after the first application.

#### **ADJUVANTS AND ADDITIVES**

The addition of an adjuvant to **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** is required for post-emergence weed control. Use of a crop oil concentrate (COC), including methylated seed oils (MSO), containing at least 15% emulsifier or non-ionic surfactant containing at least 80% surfactant is advised. The addition of nitrogen (28, 30 or 32%) or ammonium sulfate, in combination with COC or non-ionic surfactant, may enhance weed control. Verify mixing and compatibility qualities by a jar test.

**Crop Oil Concentrate:** Crop oil concentrate is the preferred adjuvant with **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** for weed control over a wide spectrum of application conditions. Higher levels of crop response are also observed with the use of a crop oil concentrate; however crops quickly outgrow all initial herbicide effects. The rate of crop oil concentrate will depend on the environmental conditions preceding the application and the weed size and species at the time of application. If environmental conditions are good and weeds are growing vigorously, use of the low rate of crop oil concentrate is directed. The higher rate is required when the weeds are under environmental stress including low temperature, low humidity or low soil moisture.

**Non-Ionic Surfactant (NIS):** Under optimal growing conditions, and when weeds are actively growing, a NIS may be used in place of a crop oil concentrate.

#### Drift Control Additives

Drift control additives are not advised with Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC.

Also refer to crop specific direction for any additional adjuvant directions.

#### **Adjuvant Directions**

	PERCENT RELATIVE HUMIDITY						
	> 80%	> 80% 60 to 80% < 60%					
ADJUVANT	(High)	(Medium)	(Low)				
Non-Ionic Surfactant (NIS)	0.250/ 1/1	Not	Not				
or	0.25% v/v	Advised	Advised				
Crop Oil Concentrate (COC) / Methylated Seed Oil (MSO)	1 pt/A	1.5 pt/A	2 pt/A				
A nitrogen source, including ammonium sulfate (2.5 lb/A) or 28% (1 qt/A) may be added to enhance weed control.							

#### DETERMINING ADJUVANT COMPATIBILITY

Perform a jar test before mixing commercial quantities of **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** when using **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** for the first time, when using new adjuvants, or when a new water source is being used.

- 1. Add 1 pint of water to a quart jar. The water must be from the same source and temperature as will be used in the spray tank mixing operation.
- 2. Add 2 ml (0.4 tsp) of Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC to the quart jar, gently mixing until the product dissipates.
- 3. Add 6 ml (1 tsp) of the crop oil concentrate or methylated seed oil to the quart jar, gently mix. If a non-ionic surfactant is being used in a tank mix, add 2.5 ml (0.5 tsp) of the non-ionic surfactant in place of the oil.
- 4. If nitrogen is being used, add 16 ml (1 tbsp or 0.5 oz) of the 28 to 32% nitrogen source to the quart jar. If ammonium sulfate (AMS) is being used, add 19 gm (0.04 lbs) AMS to the quart jar in place of the 28 to 32% nitrogen. Add Ammonium sulfate to the jar before **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** in step 2.
- 5. Place cap on jar, invert 10 times, let stand for 15 minutes, evaluate.
- 6. An ideal tank mix combination will be uniform and free of suspended particles. If any of the following conditions are observed question the choice of adjuvant:
  - a) Layer of oil or globules on the mixture's surface.
  - b) Flocculation: fine particles in suspension or as a layer on the bottom of the jar.
  - c) Clabbering: Thickening texture (coagulated) like gelatin.

#### MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Fill spray tank with clean water 1/3 to 1/2 of desired level.
- 2. While agitating, add the required amount of **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC**. Agitation creates a rippling or rolling action on the water surface. If tank mixing with other labeled pesticides, add water soluble bags first, followed by dry formulation,

flowables, emulsifiable concentrates and then solutions. Prepare no more spray mixture than is required for the immediate spray operation.

- 3. Add any required adjuvants.
- 4. Add any required nitrogen source, unless ammonium sulfate (AMS) is being used. If AMS is being used as the nitrogen source, add after water soluble bags and before dry pesticides.
- 5. Fill spray tank to desired level with water. Continue agitation until spray solution has been applied.
- 6. Mix only the amount of spray solution that can be applied the day of mixing. **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** will remain active in the spray solution for 12 hours.

#### **APPLICATION EQUIPMENT**

Application equipment must be clean and in good repair. Space nozzles uniformly on boom and frequently check for accuracy. Give special attention to preparing and operating the spray equipment to assure proper coverage of weed foliage.

#### Use Site Soybeans Location Agricultural (Outdoor) Apply Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC preplant, preemergence and/or postemergence. RESTRICTIONS **Do NOT** apply more than 25 fl oz (0.4 lb ai) per acre per year. **Do NOT** apply more than 19 fl oz/A (0.3 lb ai) preemergence per acre per year. • **Do NOT** apply more than 19 fl oz/A (0.3 lb ai) in a single preemergence application. • Do NOT apply more than 12.5 fl oz (0.2 lb ai/A) of this product in a single postemergence application. • Do NOT make more than 2 preemergence applications of this product per year. • **Do NOT** make more than 2 postemergence applications of this product per year. • **Do NOT** apply within 45 days of harvest Comments **Do NOT** apply after growth stage R6 (full seed). • The retreatment Interval is 14 days. • NOTE: New York State Only – Apply Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC only as a postemergence herbicide once per year, at a maximum annual application rate not to exceed 12.5 fl oz (0.2 lb ai) per acre, and not later than 90 days before harvest. Do NOT graze animals on green forage or stubble. **Do NOT** feed treated soybean silage (ensiled soybeans) to cattle. **Do NOT** utilize hay or straw for animal feed or bedding. Pest(s) See Below Postemergence Stage Action Action Against Pest Subaction Control Comments

# USE SITE APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### **APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

The effectiveness of this product may be diminished if applied when conditions exist that do not favor weed growth (including too much or too little moisture, low humidity, temperature extremes and previous application of herbicides).

## APPLICATION TIMING

Preplant

**Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** may be applied prior to planting soybeans as part of a burndown program to control the emerged weeds listed below. This product will control the weeds if they are within the maximum leaf number and the maximum heights listed. **Postemergence** 

**Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** controls the weeds listed below if they are within the maximum leaf number and the maximum heights. For best results apply this product or tank mixes using this product to actively growing weeds. *Use of a crop oil concentrate or a non-ionic surfactant is required*. For specific directions, refer to the ADJUVANTS AND ADDITIVES section of this label.

#### TANK MIXES FOR POST-EMERGENCE USE IN SOYBEANS

This product may be tank mixed with the soybean herbicides listed below. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

2,4-DB

Glyphosate

Flumiclorac

Bentazon	Thifensulfuron
Chlorimuron	Alachlor
S-Metolachlor	Dimethenamide-P
Cloransulam-methyl	Imazethapyr
Fluazifop	Quizalofop-p-ethyl
Glufosinate	Imazamox

Imazaquin
Clethodim
Acetochlor

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	MAXIMUM NUMBER OF LEAVES	MAXIMUM HEIGHT (INCHES)	APPLICATION RATE (Fl. Oz. / A)
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	4	3	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	3	0
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	4	4	8 (0.125 lb a;(A)
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	3	(0.125 lb. ai/A)
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	3	
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	5	4	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4	
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	5	4	
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2	
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4	10
Pigweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	4	2	(0.16 lb. ai/A)
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4	
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	4	2	
Waterhemp, Common	Amaranthus rudis	4	2	
Waterhemp, Tall	Amaranthus tuberculatus	4	2	
Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum	4	4	
Beggarticks, Devils	Bidens frondosa	6	4	
Bristly Starbur	Acanthospermum hispidum	4	4	
Buffalobur	Solanum rostratum	4	4	
Burcucumber	Sicyos angulatus	4	4	
Carpetweed	Mollugo verticillata	8" dia	meter	
Common Cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium	6	4	
Common Purslane	Portulaca oleracea	8" dia	meter	
Copperleaf, Hophornbeam	Acalypha ostryifolia	6	4	
Copperleaf, Virginia	Acalypha virginica	4	4	
Croton, Tropic	Croton glandulosus var. septentrionalis	4	4	
Croton, Woolly	Croton capitatus	4	4	
Devil's Claw	Probiscidea louisianica	4	4	
Eclipta	Eclipta prostrate	6	4	
Florida Beggarweed	Desmodium tortuosum	2	4	12.5
Florida Pusley	Richardia scabre	6	4	(0.2 lb. ai/A)
Groundcherry, Cutleaf	Physalis angulata	6	4	(0.2 ID. al/A)
Groundcherry, Lanceleaf		6	-	
Hairy Galinsoga	Galinsoga quadriradiata	4	4	
Hemp Sesbania	Sesbania herbacea	6	4	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4	
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2	
Lanceleaf Sage	Salvia reflexa	4	4	
Texasweed	Caperonia palustris	4	4	
Morningglory, Cypressvine	Ipomoea quamoclit	4	3	
Morningglory, Entireleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea var. integriuscula	4	3	
Morningglory, Ivyleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea	4	3	
Morningglory, Palmleaf*	Ipomoea wrightii	4	3	
Morningglory, Pitted*	Ipomoea lacunose	4	3	
Morningglory, Purple Moonflower*	Ipomoea turbinata	4	3	
Morningglory, Smallflower*	Jacquemontia tamnifolia	4	3	

winrninggle	ory, Tall*	Іротоеа ри	rnurea		4	3	
Mustard, W		Sinapis arve			6	4	
				6	5		
Nightshade, BlackSolanum nigNightshade, Eastern BlackSolanum pty					6	5	
						5	
-		Solanum ph			4		
	almer Amaranth*	Amaranthus			6	3	
Pigweed, Pr		Amaranthus			6	4	
Pigweed, Re		Amaranthus			6	4	
Pigweed, Sr		Amaranthus	,		6	4	
•	piny Amaranth	Amaranthus	•		6	4	
Poorjoe		Diodia teres			3		
Prickly Sida		Sida spinosa			4	3	
Puncturevir	-	Tribulus terr				n diameter	
Ragweed, C		Ambrosia ar			6	4	
Ragweed, G		Ambrosia tr			4	2	
Showy Crot		Crotalaria s			4	4	
Smellmelor		Cucumis me			6	4	
Sunflower,		Helianthus a	สาทานบร		2	4	
Spurge, Pro		Chamaesyce			1.5 incl	n diameter	
Spurge, Spo	otted	Chameasyce	e maculata		4	4	
Spurge, Too	othed	Euphorbia d	lentate		4	4	
Venice Mal	low	Hibiscus trio	num		4	4	
Waterhemp	o, Common*	Amaranthus	s rudis		6	3	
Waterhemp	o, Tall*	Amaranthus	s tuberculatus		6	3	
Wild Poinse	ettia	Euphorbia h	eterophylla		4	4	
Witchweed Striga asiati		tica		nches and to bloom			
added to th	ne COC may improve weed		nust be used. Ammoniur	n sulfate	or liquio	I nitrogen (28%,	30% or 32%)
added to th Pest(s) Action	ne COC may improve weed See Below Action Against Pest	control.		Sta Subacti	age Po on Su	stemergence	
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omments	bloomed (R2). NOTE: The effects of this prod							
Action	To suppress white mold, this p	roduct mi	ust be applied <i>prior</i> to in			ans have fully		
Pest(s) Action	Sudden Death Syndrome (Fusa Action Against Disease		uliforme)	Stage Subaction	Post-Emergence Suppression			
	White Mold ( <i>Sclerotinia</i> stem r	ot)			Dest Emerance	4		
Waterhem	-		Amaranthus tubercula	itus				
	p, Common		Amaranthus rudis	<del>.</del> .				
Ragweed, G			Ambrosia artemisiifoli	a				
Pigweed, S			Amaranthus hybridus		ai/A)			
Pigweed, R			Amaranthus retroflexus		(0.24 – 0.30 lb.			
-	e, Eastern Black		Acarypha virginica       Chenopodium album       Solanum nigrum       Solanum phychanthum		15.0 – 19.0			
Nightshade								
	ters, Common							
Copperleaf			Acalypha virginica					
Pigweed, S	, Hophornbeam		Amarantnus hybriaus Acalypha ostryifolia			-		
Pigweed, R			Amaranthus retroflexu Amaranthus hybridus	15	a.i./A)			
-	e, Eastern Black		Solanum ptychanthum		(0.20 – 0.24 lbs			
Nightshade			Solanum nigrum		12.5 – 15.0			
NIT 1 1 1 1			SCIENTIFIC N	NAME	RATE (Fl. Oz. / A)	-		
					APPLICATION			
	Flumioxazin	Imazam	ох			1		
	Fluazifop		fop-p-ethyl					
	Cloransulam-methyl	Imazeth						
	Pyroxasulfone/Flumioxazin		enamide-P	Acet	ochlor			
	S-Metolachlor	Alachlor			ioxazin/Chlorimuron Eth	nyl		
	Chlorimuron	Thifensu	ulfuron	Flum	ioxazin			
	Bentazon	Glyphos	ate		nodim			
	2,4-DB	Glufosin		-	aquin			
	2,4-D Flumioxazin/Cloransulam-methyl Flumicl				iclorac			
	ensure that all products are reg limitations and directions for u restrictive directions for use an	se on all p	product labels involved i	in tank mixing	g. Users must follow the			

Use Site	Cotton
Location	Agricultural (Outdoor)
Comments	For early season post-emergence control of weeds in cotton, make a layby or post-directed application of this product postemergence as a directed spray application following a preplant incorporated or pre-emergence herbicide. Apply when the cotton plant has reached a minimum height of 6 inches and a height difference of 3 to 5 inches has been established between the lower leaves of the cotton plant and the top of the broadleaf weeds. Layby applications of this product will control broadleaf weeds that do not exceed leaf stage directions listed in the table below. For best results apply this product or tank mixes using this product to actively growing weeds. <b>Use of a crop oil concentrate or a non-ionic surfactant is required.</b> For specific directions, refer to the ADJUVANTS AND ADDITIVES section of this label.
	RESTRICTIONS
	• <b>Do NOT</b> apply more than 12.5 fl oz/A (0.2 lb ai/A) of this product per application.
	• <b>Do NOT</b> exceed a combined rate of 25 fl oz/A (0.4 lb ai/A) of this product per year.

•	Do NOT make a sequential	application of this proc	duct within 14 davs of th	e first application.
	<b>Do no</b> make a sequencial	application of this proc	x a c c m c m c m x r a a y c c c c	ie mot appneation.

- **Do NOT** make more than two (2) applications of this product per year. •
- **Do NOT** apply within 70 days prior to harvest. •
- **Do NOT** graze animals on green forage or stubble. •
- **Do NOT** utilize hay or straw for animal feed or bedding.
- Do NOT apply Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC over the top of cotton.

#### COTTON TOLERANCE

Apply this product to cotton only as a directed spray application with nozzles set to deliver the spray mixture toward the base of the cotton plant, as specified in the "Timing" and "Application" sections of this label. Lower leaves which are contacted by the spray mixture will appear spotted or light brown to bronze in color. This response will have no effect on the growth or development of the cotton crop, and all growth following application will be normal. To ensure full coverage of the weed leaf surfaces while minimizing direct contact of the spray mixture with the upper leaves and terminal area of the cotton plant, there MUST be a height difference of 3-5 inches between the crop and the target weeds prior to application. Because this product is a contact herbicide, it will not move throughout the cotton plant and it will not vaporize off the soil surface. APPLICATION TIMING Post-Directed (cotton 6" or taller) This product must be applied to young but actively growing weeds for best results. Set the nozzles so that spray completely covers the weeds but does not hit more than the bottom 2-3" of the cotton stalk or the top of the bark formation. Lavby (cotton 12" or taller) Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC controls the weeds listed below if they are within the maximum leaf number and the maximum heights. TANK MIXES FOR POST-EMERGENCE USE IN COTTON This product may be tank mixed with the cotton herbicides listed below. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture. Clethodim Prometrvn Glufosinate Fluometuron Linuron S-metolachlor Diuron MSMA Flumioxazin Trifloxysulfuron-sodium Acetochlor Glyphosate **Pest(s)** See Below Stage Post-Emergence Subaction Action Action Against Pest Control

#### **APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

When using this product by itself, make a broadcast application at a rate of 12.5 fl oz (0.2 lb ai) per acre. The sprayer must be equipped with a flat fan or off-center fan nozzles designed to deliver 10 to 30 gals of water per acre when operated at a spray pressure of 20 to 30 PSI measured at the nozzle. Pressures greater than 30 PSI may cause the spray mist to move upward into the cotton canopy resulting in severe crop injury.

Post-Directed Applications: Cotton 6" or more – For best results, apply this product to small, actively growing weeds. The nozzle must be set to spray no higher than the bottom 2 to 3 inches of the cotton stalk (or the top of the bark formation) and still fully cover the target weeds. A properly timed directed spray application will provide control of labeled weeds not larger than indicated in the table below.

Layby Applications: Cotton 12" or more – Nozzles must be set to spray no higher than the bottom 1/3 of the cotton stalk (up to the first fruiting node) and still fully cover the target weeds. Use of tank mix combinations will provide better control of larger, late season and/or troublesome weeds in cotton.

#### **CULTIVATION**

When postemergence directing Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC at the same time as cultivation, the spray nozzles must be positioned in front of the cultivation equipment. Applying Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC at the time of cultivation under dry soil conditions will cause excessive dust which will prevent proper contact between Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC and the weed surface. This reduced contact will decrease weed control activity. In addition, applying Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC while cultivating at ground speeds greater than 5 mph will prevent good coverage of the weed surface by the spray solution and reduce weed control activity.

## ADJUVANTS

Weed control over a wide range of application conditions has been enhanced through the use of directed adjuvants.

Post-directed application to cotton at least 6" tall: Use either a non-ionic surfactant at 0.25% v/v; **OR** if bark formation has begun crop oil concentrate at a rate of 1 pint per acre (broadcast basis) may be used.

Layby application to cotton 12" tall (or more): Use a crop oil concentrate at 1 to 2 pts per acre (broadcast basis).

		MAXIMUM NUMBER	MAXIMUM HEIGHT	APPLICATION RATE
	SCIENTIFIC NAME	OF LEAVES	(INCHES)	(Fl. Oz. / A)
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	4	3	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	3	
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	4	4	
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	3	
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	3	
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	5	4	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4	
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	5	4	
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2	
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4	
Pigweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	4	2	
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4	
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	4	2	
Waterhemp, Common	Amaranthus rudis	4	2	
Waterhemp, Tall	Amaranthus tuberculatus	4	2	
Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum	4	4	
Beggarticks, Devils	Bidens frondosa	6	4	
Bristly Starbur	Acanthospermum hispidum	4	4	
Buffalobur	Solanum rostratum	4	4	
Burcucumber	Sicyos angulatus	4	4	
Carpetweed	Mollugo verticillata	8" dia	meter	
Common Cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium	6	4	
Common Purslane	Portulaca oleracea	8″ dia	meter	12.5
Copperleaf, Hophornbeam	Acalypha ostryifolia	6	4	(0.2 lb. ai/A)
Copperleaf, Virginia	Acalypha virginica	4	4	
Croton, Tropic	Croton glandulosus var. septentrionalis	4	4	
Croton, Woolly	Croton capitatus	4	4	
Devil's Claw	Probiscidea louisianica	4	4	
Eclipta	Eclipta prostrate	6	4	
Florida Beggarweed	Desmodium tortuosum	2	4	
Florida Pusley	Richardia scabre	6	4	
Groundcherry, Cutleaf	Physalis angulata	6	4	
Groundcherry, Lanceleaf		6	-	
Hairy Galinsoga	Galinsoga quadriradiata	4	4	
Hemp Sesbania	Sesbania herbacea	6	4	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4	
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2	
Lanceleaf Sage	Salvia reflexa	4	4	
Texasweed	Caperonia palustris	4	4	
Morningglory, Cypressvine	Ipomoea quamoclit	4	3	
Morningglory, Entireleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea var. integriuscula	4	3	
Morningglory, lvyleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea	4	3	
Morningglory, Palmleaf*	Ipomoea wrightii	4	3	
Morningglory, Pitted*	Ipomoea lacunose	4	3	
Morningglory, Purple Moonflower*	Ipomoea turbinata	4	3	
Morningglory, Smallflower*	Jacquemontia tamnifolia	4	3	

Aorningglory, Tall*	Ipomoea purpurea	4	3	
Austard, Wild	Sinapis arvensis	6	4	
lightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	6	5	
lightshade, Eastern Black	Solanum ptychanthum	6	5	
lightshade, Hairy	Solanum physalifolium	4	5	
igweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	6	3	
Pigweed, Prostrate	Amaranthus blitoides	6	4	
igweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4	
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4	
Pigweed, Spiny Amaranth	Amaranthus spinosus	6	4	
Poorjoe	Diodia teres	6	3	
Prickly Sida (Teaweed)	Sida spinosa	4	3	
Puncturevine	Tribulus terrestris	1.5 inch	diameter	
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	6	4	
Ragweed, Giant	Ambrosia trifida	4	2	
howy Crotalaria	Crotalaria spectabilis	4	4	
mellmelon	Cucumis melo	6	4	
Sunflower, Common*	Helianthus annuus	2	4	
purge, Prostrate	Chamaesyce maculata	1.5 inch	diameter	
purge, Spotted	Chameasyce maculata	4	4	
purge, Toothed	Euphorbia dentate	4	4	
/enice Mallow	Hibiscus trionum	4	4	
Vaterhemp, Common*	Amaranthus rudis	6	3	
Vaterhemp, Tall*	Amaranthus tuberculatus	6	3	
Vild Poinsettia	Euphorbia heterophylla	4	4	
Vitchweed	Striga asiatica		ches and bloom	

Use Site	Peanuts		
Location	Agricultural (Outdoor)		
	For post-emergence control of weeds in peanuts that do not exceed leaf stage directions listed in the table below, make an application of this product as a directed spray application. Peanuts with 6 or more emerged true leaves are highly tolerant to post-emergence applications of this product. Mature peanut leaves treated with <b>Avalaire</b> <b>Lactofen 2 EC</b> will show some brown speckling and bronzing. Growth of the next 2 true leaves may show some cupping or crinkling of the leaf margins. Subsequent growth will be normal and peanuts quickly outgrow this temporary condition. For best results, this product or tank mixes using this product must be applied to actively growing weeds. <i>Use of a</i> <i>crop oil concentrate or a non-ionic surfactant is required.</i> For specific directions, refer to the ADJUVANTS AND ADDITIVES section of this label.		
Comments	<ul> <li>RESTRICTIONS <ul> <li>Do NOT apply more than 12.5 fl oz/A (0.2 lb ai/A) of this product per application.</li> <li>Do NOT exceed a combined rate of 25 fl oz/A (0.4 lb ai/A) of this product per year.</li> <li>Do NOT make a sequential application of this product within 14 days of the first application.</li> <li>Do NOT make more than two (2) applications of this product per year.</li> <li>Do NOT apply within 45 days prior to harvest.</li> <li>Do NOT graze animals on green forage or stubble.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		
TANK MIXES FOR POST-EMERGENCE USE IN PEANUTSThis product may be tank mixed with the cotton herbicides listed below. It is the pesticide user's response ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture. 2,4-DB* Chlorimuron Ethyl BentazonDimethenamid-P Imazethapyr			

	Imazapic	Alachlor		Clethodim		
	*Use only 2,4-DB formul	ations approved for post-emergence u	se in peanuts.	Add a crop oil concentrate at 1.0 to		
	2.0 pt/A or a non-ionic surfactant at 0.25% v/v to this mixture. Follow all 2,4-DB label restrictions relative to drift					
	onto sensitive crops.					
	PEANUT TOLERANCE					
	Post-emergence applicat	tions of this product are well tolerated	by peanuts w	ith 6 or more emerged true leaves.		
	Some brown speckling a	nd bronzing of mature peanut leaves w	ill occur and ${ m g}$	growth of the next 2 true leaves may		
	show some crinkling or c	supping of the leaf margins. However,	peanuts quick	ly outgrow this temporary condition		
	and subsequent growth will be normal.					
Pest(s)	See Below		Stage	Post-Emergence		
Action	Action Against Pest		Subaction	Control		

#### **APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

To control early emerged broadleaf weeds, make a single early post-emergence treatment of this product applied at a rate of 12.5 fluid ounces per acre (0.2 lb ai/A) after the peanuts have at least 6 true leaves.

To control weeds that emerge later or weeds that survived the first application, a second post-emergence application of this product applied at a rate of 12.5 fl oz (0.2 lb ai) per acre may be made *as long as the weeds are still within the labeled growth stage*.

#### ADJUVANTS

Weed control over a wide range of application conditions has been enhanced through the use of directed adjuvants.

Post-directed application to cotton at least 6" tall: Use either a non-ionic surfactant at 0.25% v/v; **OR** if bark formation has begun crop oil concentrate at a rate of 1 pint per acre (broadcast basis) may be used.

Layby application to cotton 12" tall (or more): Use a crop oil concentrate at 1 to 2 pts per acre (broadcast basis).

		MAXIMUM NUMBER	MAXIMUM HEIGHT	APPLICATION RATE
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	OF LEAVES	(INCHES)	(Fl. Oz. / A)
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	4	3	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	3	
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	4	4	
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	3	
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	3	
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	5	4	
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4	
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	5	4	
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2	
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4	
Pigweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	4	2	
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4	
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	4	2	
Waterhemp, Common	Amaranthus rudis	4	2	12.5
Waterhemp, Tall	Amaranthus tuberculatus	4	2	(0.2 lb. ai/A)
Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum	4	4	(0.2 ID. al/A)
Beggarticks, Devils	Bidens frondosa	6	4	
Bristly Starbur	Acanthospermum hispidum	4	4	
Buffalobur	Solanum rostratum	4	4	
Burcucumber	Sicyos angulatus	4	4	
Carpetweed	Mollugo verticillata	8" dia	meter	
Common Cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium	6	4	
Common Purslane	Portulaca oleracea	8" dia	meter	
Copperleaf, Hophornbeam	Acalypha ostryifolia	6	4	
Copperleaf, Virginia	Acalypha virginica	4	4	
Croton, Tropic	Croton glandulosus var. septentrionalis	4	4	
Croton, Woolly	Croton capitatus	4	4	
Devil's Claw	Probiscidea louisianica	4	4	
Eclipta	Eclipta prostrate	6	4	

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Florida Beggarweed	Desmodium tortuosum	2	4
Florida Pusley	Richardia scabre	6	4
Groundcherry, Cutleaf	Physalis angulata	6	4
Groundcherry, Lanceleaf		6	-
Hairy Galinsoga	Galinsoga quadriradiata	4	4
Hemp Sesbania	Sesbania herbacea	6	4
imsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4
ochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2
anceleaf Sage	Salvia reflexa	4	4
exasweed	Caperonia palustris	4	4
Aorningglory, Cypressvine	Ipomoea quamoclit	4	3
Aorningglory, Entireleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea var. integriuscula	4	3
Aorningglory, lvyleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea	4	3
forningglory, Palmleaf*	Ipomoea wrightii	4	3
Morningglory, Pitted* Morningglory, Purple Moonflower*	Ipomoea lacunose Ipomoea turbinata	4	3
			3
Morningglory, Smallflower*	Jacquemontia tamnifolia	4	
Morningglory, Tall*	Ipomoea purpurea	4	3
Mustard, Wild	Sinapis arvensis	6	4
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	6	5
lightshade, Eastern Black	Solanum ptychanthum	6	5
lightshade, Hairy	Solanum physalifolium	4	5
igweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	6	3
igweed, Prostrate	Amaranthus blitoides	6	4
igweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4
igweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4
igweed, Spiny Amaranth	Amaranthus spinosus	6	4
Poorjoe	Diodia teres	6	3
rickly Sida (Teaweed)	Sida spinosa	4	3
uncturevine	Tribulus terrestris	1.5 inch (	diameter
lagweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	6	4
Ragweed, Giant	Ambrosia trifida	4	2
howy Crotalaria	Crotalaria spectabilis	4	4
mellmelon	Cucumis melo	6	4
unflower, Common*	Helianthus annuus	2	4
purge, Prostrate	Chamaesyce maculata	1.5 inch	diameter
purge, Spotted	Chameasyce maculata	4	4
Spurge, Toothed	Euphorbia dentate	4	4
/enice Mallow	Hibiscus trionum	4	4
Waterhemp, Common*	Amaranthus rudis	6	3
Vaterhemp, Tall*	Amaranthus tuberculatus	6	3
Nild Poinsettia	Euphorbia heterophylla	4	4
Witchweed	Strigg asiatica	6 to 8 in	ches and
WILLIWEEU	Striga asiatica	prior to	bloom

Use Site	Conifer Seedlings and Conifer Nurseries				
Location	Agricultural (Outdoor)				
Comments	Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC may be applied pre-emergence or post-emergence to outdoor conifer seedlings of t species listed below in seedbeds, containers, as seedling transplants and in conifer plantations (but not in f control broadleaf weeds.				
connents	Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name	
	Fir, Douglas	Pseudotsuga menzesii	Pine, Eastern White	Pinus strobes	
	Fir, Fraser	Abies fraseri	Pine, Jack	Pinus banksiana	

Fir, Grand		Disa di ala la la la		Discussion and a
Fii, Glanu	Abies gradis	Pine, Loblolly		Pinus taeda
Fir, Noble	Abies procera	Pine, Lodgepole	2	Pinus contorta
Hemlock, Eastern	Tsuga canadensis	Pine, Longleaf		Pinus palustris
Hemlock, Western	Tsuga heterophylla		a	Pinus ponderosa
Spruce, Blue	Picea pungens	Pine, Sand		Pinus clausa
Spruce, Dwarf Alberta	Picea glauca conica	Pine, Scotch		Pinus sylvestris
Spruce, Norway	Picea abies	Pine, Shortleaf		Pinus echinata
Spruce, Sitka	Picea sitchensis	Pine, Slash		Pinus elliottii
		Pine, Virginia		Pinus Virginiana
<ul> <li>USE RESTRICTIONS FOR AVALAIRE LACTOFEN 2 EC IN CONIFER SEEDLINGS</li> <li>Do NOT apply when conifers are under stress from animal or winter injury, diseases, planting shock or other stresses.</li> <li>Do NOT apply more than 26 fl oz/A (0.41 lb ai/A) of this product per year.</li> <li>Do NOT apply more than 16 fl oz/A (0.25 lb ai) of this product in a single application.</li> <li>Do NOT make more than 3 pre-emergence applications of this product per year, when using reduced application rates.</li> <li>Do NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per year, when using reduced application rates.</li> </ul>				
Do NOT apply with spray	adjuvants if conifer shoot gro	wth is young and	has not hard	dened off.
• The retreatment interval i	is 14 days.			
CONIFER TOLERANCE	and a hurn may be observed	the voundest o		·· mouth will be normal
Following application, slight n and, under favorable environ	mental conditions, the seedling	ngs will continue t	o grow vigo	rously.
Following application, slight n	mental conditions, the seedlin actofen 2 EC at labeled rates h wever, due to variability withi is advised that prior to wides n be used safely. <i>Neither the</i>	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man	o grow vigo be acceptat mental con the user te	rously. ble for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, st on a few plants to
Following application, slight n and, under favorable environ Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide car	mental conditions, the seedlin actofen 2 EC at labeled rates h wever, due to variability withi is advised that prior to wides n be used safely. <i>Neither the</i>	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man	o grow vigo be acceptat mental con the user te	rously. ole for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, est on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b>
Following application, slight m and, under favorable environm Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide can have investigated the safety f	mental conditions, the seedlin actofen 2 EC at labeled rates h wever, due to variability withi is advised that prior to wides n be used safely. <i>Neither the</i>	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man he label.	o grow vigo be acceptak mental con the user te <i>pufacturer o</i> j	rously. ole for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, est on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b>
Following application, slight n and, under favorable environ Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide car have investigated the safety f	mental conditions, the seedlin actofen 2 EC at labeled rates h wever, due to variability withi is advised that prior to wides n be used safely. <i>Neither the</i>	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man he label. Stage	o grow vigo be acceptat mental com the user te <i>pufacturer o</i> j Pre-Emerg	rously. ole for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, est on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b>
Following application, slight n and, under favorable environin Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide can have investigated the safety f See Below Action Against Pest <b>N INSTRUCTIONS</b> ed free, tilled and planted seed Following application and befor ter. A weed pre-emergence ap ot yet occurred. mix <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> with	mental conditions, the seedline <b>actofen 2 EC</b> at labeled rates however, due to variability withing is advised that prior to wides in be used safely. <i>Neither the stactor to plants not listed on the</i> beds or to weed free contained ore conifer seedling emergence oplication may be made direct	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man he label. Stage Subaction er grown seedling ce, the application tly over recently tr ninimum of 30 PSI	o grow vigo be acceptak mental com the user te <i>pufacturer oj</i> Pre-Emerg Control s after sowin may be inco ransplanted in a minimu	rously. ble for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, st on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> gence ng but prior to seedling orporated using 0.25 - 0.5 conifers as long as bud um of 20 gals per acre. Flat
Following application, slight m and, under favorable environm Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide can have investigated the safety f See Below Action Against Pest <b>N INSTRUCTIONS</b> ed free, tilled and planted seed Following application and befor ter. A weed pre-emergence ap of yet occurred. mix <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> with w cone nozzles are advised. Ap eed coverage resulting in incom	mental conditions, the seedline actofen 2 EC at labeled rates however, due to variability within it is advised that prior to wides in be used safely. Neither the factor to plants not listed on the beds or to weed free contained oper conifer seedling emergend oplication may be made direct in clean water and apply at a molications using less than 20 graphete weed control.	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man he label. Stage Subaction er grown seedling ce, the application tly over recently tr ninimum of 30 PSI gallons per acre or	o grow vigo be acceptak mental con- the user te <i>oufacturer oj</i> Pre-Emerg Control s after sowin may be inco ransplanted in a minimu less than 30	nously. ble for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, st on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> gence ng but prior to seedling orporated using 0.25 - 0.5 conifers as long as bud um of 20 gals per acre. Flat 0 PSI will NOT provide
Following application, slight m and, under favorable environm Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide can have investigated the safety f See Below Action Against Pest <b>N INSTRUCTIONS</b> ed free, tilled and planted seed Following application and befor ter. A weed pre-emergence ap of yet occurred. mix <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> with v cone nozzles are advised. Ap eed coverage resulting in incom nursery species are tolerant to application.	mental conditions, the seedline <b>actofen 2 EC</b> at labeled rates however, due to variability withing is advised that prior to wides an be used safely. <i>Neither the</i> <i>factor to plants not listed on the</i> beds or to weed free contained ore conifer seedling emergence oplication may be made direct an clean water and apply at a merication plete weed control. applications of this product b	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man he label. Stage Subaction er grown seedling: ce, the application tly over recently tr ninimum of 30 PSI gallons per acre or y testing limited a	o grow vigo be acceptak imental con- the user te <i>oufacturer oj</i> <u>Pre-Emerg</u> <u>Control</u> s after sowin may be incor ransplanted in a minimu less than 30 reas of each	nously. ble for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, st on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> gence ng but prior to seedling orporated using 0.25 - 0.5 conifers as long as bud um of 20 gals per acre. Flat 0 PSI will NOT provide n species to be treated prior
Following application, slight m and, under favorable environm Plant tolerance to <b>Avalaire La</b> and species listed above. How and application techniques, it determine if the herbicide can have investigated the safety f See Below Action Against Pest <b>N INSTRUCTIONS</b> ed free, tilled and planted seed Following application and befor ter. A weed pre-emergence ap ot yet occurred. mix <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> with w cone nozzles are advised. Ap eed coverage resulting in incom- nursery species are tolerant to	mental conditions, the seedline <b>actofen 2 EC</b> at labeled rates however, due to variability withing is advised that prior to wides an be used safely. <i>Neither the</i> <i>factor to plants not listed on the</i> beds or to weed free contained ore conifer seedling emergence oplication may be made direct and clean water and apply at a merication plications using less than 20 graphete weed control. applications of this product be duct as the effectiveness of the	ngs will continue t has been found to in species, environ spread application seller nor the man he label. Stage Subaction er grown seedling: ce, the application tly over recently tr ninimum of 30 PSI gallons per acre or y testing limited a	o grow vigo be acceptak imental com the user te <i>oufacturer oj</i> <u>Pre-Emerg</u> <u>Control</u> s after sowin may be incor ransplanted in a minimu less than 30 reas of each	nously. ble for the indicated genera ditions, crop growth stage, st on a few plants to f <b>Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC</b> gence ng but prior to seedling orporated using 0.25 - 0.5 conifers as long as bud um of 20 gals per acre. Flat 0 PSI will NOT provide n species to be treated prior
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	<ul> <li>Hemlock, Western</li> <li>Spruce, Blue</li> <li>Spruce, Dwarf Alberta</li> <li>Spruce, Norway</li> <li>Spruce, Sitka</li> <li>USE RESTRICTIONS FOR AVAI</li> <li>Do NOT apply when conifistresses.</li> <li>Do NOT apply more than</li> <li>Do NOT apply more than rates.</li> <li>Do NOT make more than application rates.</li> <li>Do NOT apply with spray apply apply with spray apply apply with spray apply with spray apply apply apply with spray apply with spray apply a</li></ul>	Hemlock, Western       Tsuga heterophylla         Spruce, Blue       Picea pungens         Spruce, Dwarf Alberta       Picea glauca conica         Spruce, Norway       Picea abies         Spruce, Sitka       Picea sitchensis         USE RESTRICTIONS FOR AVALAIRE LACTOFEN 2 EC IN CON         Do NOT apply when conifers are under stress from anir stresses.         Do NOT apply more than 26 fl oz/A (0.41 lb ai/A) of this Do NOT apply more than 16 fl oz/A (0.25 lb ai) of this p         Do NOT make more than 3 pre-emergence applications rates.         Do NOT make more than 4 post-emergence application application rates.         Do NOT apply with spray adjuvants if conifer shoot group	Hemlock, WesternTsuga heterophyllaPine, PonderosaSpruce, BluePicea pungensPine, SandSpruce, Dwarf AlbertaPicea glauca conicaPine, ScotchSpruce, NorwayPicea abiesPine, ShortleafSpruce, SitkaPicea sitchensisPine, SlashUSE RESTRICTIONS FOR AVALAIRE LACTOFEN 2 EC IN CONIFER SEEDLINGSDo NOT apply when conifers are under stress from animal or winter injunctive stresses.Do NOT apply more than 26 fl oz/A (0.41 lb ai/A) of this product per yearDo NOT make more than 3 pre-emergence applications of this product per rates.Do NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per yearDo NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per yearDo NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per yearDo NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per yearDo NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per yearDo NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per yearDo NOT apply with spray adjuvants if conifer shoot growth is young and	Hemlock, Western       Tsuga heterophylla       Pine, Ponderosa         Spruce, Blue       Picea pungens       Pine, Sand         Spruce, Dwarf Alberta       Picea glauca conica       Pine, Scotch         Spruce, Norway       Picea abies       Pine, Shortleaf         Spruce, Sitka       Picea sitchensis       Pine, Slash         Dire, Virginia       Virginia         USE RESTRICTIONS FOR AVALAIRE LACTOFEN 2 EC IN CONIFER SEEDLINGS         Do NOT apply when conifers are under stress from animal or winter injury, diseases, stresses.         Do NOT apply more than 26 fl oz/A (0.41 lb ai/A) of this product per year.         Do NOT apply more than 16 fl oz/A (0.25 lb ai) of this product in a single application.         Do NOT make more than 3 pre-emergence applications of this product per year, wherates.         Do NOT make more than 4 post-emergence applications of this product per year, wherates.         Do NOT apply with spray adjuvants if conifer shoot growth is young and has not hard

Mustard species		
Nightshade species		
Pearlwort		
Pigweed species		
Pineapple weed		
Sowthistle		
Spurge, Prostrate		
Spurge, Spotted		
Willow (Salix spp.)		

Pest(s)	See Below	Stage	Post-Emergence
Action	Action Against Pest	Subaction	Control

#### **APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

Thoroughly mix **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** with clean water and apply at a minimum of 30 PSI in a minimum of 20 gals per acre. Flat fan or hollow cone nozzles are advised. Applications using less than 20 gallons per acre or less than 30 PSI will NOT provide complete weed coverage resulting in incomplete weed control.

Be sure the nursery species are tolerant to applications of this product by testing limited areas of each species to be treated prior to complete application.

Make post-emergence applications when weeds are actively growing but no larger than 4 inches in height. The conifer seedlings listed above will tolerate post-emergence treatments when the application is made after complete stand emergence and when the primary shoot growth is complete and has hardened off. Some forking and stunting of seedlings may result if this product is applied to newly emerged seedlings. Conifer transplants will tolerate post-emergence treatments when applications are made before bud break or after foliage has had an opportunity to harden off. Slight needle burn may occur on the youngest conifer growth following application. New growth will not be adversely affected and conifers will continue to grow vigorously under favorable environmental conditions.

WEEDS CONTROLLED	ADJUVANT	APPLICATION RATE (Fl. Oz. / Acre)
Carpetweed		
Clover ( <i>Trifolium</i> spp.)		
Common Chickweed		
Common Dayflower		
Common Groundsel		
Common Purslane		
Common Ragweed		
Cottonwood (Populus spp.)		
Dogfennel	_ <u> </u>	
Eclipta	_ <u> </u>	
Florida Beggarweed		
Florida Pusley	0.25% w/w non ionia surfactant	
Hairy Galinsoga	0.25% v/v non-ionic surfactant	
Mayweed	or	6.5 – 16 *
Morningglory species	01	(0.10 – 0.25 lb. ai/A)
Mustard species	0.125% v/v crop oil concentrate (COC)**	
Nightshade species		
Pearlwort		
Pigweed species		
Pineapple weed		
Poorjoe		
Prickly Sida		
Showy Crotalaria		
Sowthistle	<u> </u>	
Spurge	_ <u> </u>	
Prostrate	_ <u> </u>	
Spotted	_ <u> </u>	
Tropic Croton		

			19
Willow (Salix spp.)			
Witchweed			
Yellow Woodsorrell			
*Apply four applications at weekly interva	Is of 6.5 fl oz/A (0.104 lb ai/A) or two applic	ations at two week intervals of 13 fl oz/A	
(0.208 lb ai/A) for Southern Pine species o	nly.		
**Crop oil concentrate has been proven sa	afe only in Southern Pine conifer species (af	ter primary shoot growth has begun).	

Use Site	Kenaf			
Location	Agricultural (Outdoor)			
		ted spray follo nas reached a n the lower le <i>duct to Kenaf</i> njury may res ixes containir This equipm rd so that the	owing a pre-plant incorporated or pre- minimum height of 10 inches and a aves of the kenaf plant and the top of <i>per year</i> . sult. og this product must use equipment ent includes spray nozzles positioned a spray solution discharges to the rear	
Comments	hooded sprayers positioned to run between the kenaf rows, all of which are designed to help reduce spray contact with the kenaf plant. <b>RESTRICTIONS</b>			
	<ul> <li>Do NOT apply more than 12.5 fl oz/A (0.2 lb ai/A) of th</li> <li>Do NOT apply more than 12.5 fl oz/A (0.20 lb ai/A) of t</li> <li>Do NOT make more than one application of this produ</li> </ul>	his product p	•	
	KENAF TOLERANCE			
	<ul> <li>ONLY apply Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC to kenaf as a directed spray application with nozzles set to deliver the spray mixture toward the base of the kenaf plant. Lower leaves exposed to the spray mixture will appear spotted or light brown to bronze in color. This response will have no effect on the growth or development of the kenaf crop, and al further growth following application will be normal.</li> <li>To ensure full coverage of the weed leaf surfaces while minimizing direct contact of the spray mixture with the upper leaves and terminal area of the kenaf plant, it is <i>critical</i> that a height differential of 3 to 5 inches between the crop and the target weeds exists prior to application.</li> </ul>			
Pest(s)	See Below	Stage	Post-Emergence	
Action	Action Against Pest	Subaction	Control	

#### APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

NOTE: DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT OVER THE TOP OF KENAF.

**Post-Directed: KENAF 10" or More** – For best results, apply **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** to small, actively growing weeds. Set nozzles to spray no higher than the bottom 2 - 3 inches of the kenaf stalk and still fully cover the target weeds. A properly timed directed spray application will provide control of labeled weeds not larger than indicated in the table below.

#### DIRECTED BAND APPLICATION

Directed row banding is required for use of **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** in kenaf. Two nozzles per row, one on each side, are required for postemergence directed application. Tractor ground speed must not exceed 5 mph. The spray equipment used must accurately direct the spray pattern to the base of the kenaf plant to minimize contact with the kenaf plant and provide good coverage of the target weeds. Spray nozzles must be positioned a minimum of 3 inches above the soil surface and angled backward so that the spray solution discharges to the rear and under the row canopy. The use of leaf lifters or shields on application equipment is advised to help reduce spray contact with the kenaf plant. Row banding equipment must be adjusted to provide maximum coverage of weeds in the banding area.

#### CULTIVATION

When post-emergence directing this product at the same time as cultivation, the spray nozzle must be positioned in front of the

cultivation equipment. Applying **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** at the time of cultivation under dry soil conditions will cause excessive dust which will prevent proper contact between this product and the weed surface, adversely impacting weed control activity. In addition, applying this product while cultivating at ground speeds greater than 5 mph will prevent good coverage of the weed surface by the spray solution and reduce weed control.

#### **APPLICATION RATES**

Broadcast apply **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC** to Kenaf that is at least 10" tall at a rate of 12.5 fl oz (0.2 lb ai) per acre. The sprayer must be equipped with flat fan or off-center fan nozzles designed to deliver a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre when operated at a minimum spray pressure of 20 PSI measured at the nozzle. Pressures greater than 30 PSI may cause the spray mist to move upward into the kenaf canopy resulting in severe crop injury.

Use of a 1% v/v Crop Oil Concentrate (COC) spray adjuvant will enhance control of the broadleaf weeds.

NOTE: The broadcast rate must be reduced in proportion to the band area actually treated.

		MAXIMUM NUMBER	MAXIMUM HEIGHT
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	OF LEAVES	(INCHES)
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	4	3
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	3
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	4	4
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	3
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	3
Cocklebur, Common	Xanthium strumarium	5	4
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	5	4
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4
Pigweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	4	2
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	4	2
Waterhemp, Common	Amaranthus rudis	4	2
Waterhemp, Tall	Amaranthus tuberculatus	4	2
Balloonvine	Cardiospermum halicacabum	4	4
Beggarticks, Devils	Bidens frondosa	6	4
Bristly Starbur	Acanthospermum hispidum	4	4
Buffalobur	Solanum rostratum	4	4
Burcucumber	Sicyos angulatus	4	4
Carpetweed	Mollugo verticillata	8" diameter	
Common Cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium	6	4
Common Purslane	Portulaca oleracea	8″ dia	meter
Copperleaf, Hophornbeam	Acalypha ostryifolia	6	4
Copperleaf, Virginia	Acalypha virginica	4	4
Croton, Tropic	Croton glandulosus var. septentrionalis	4	4
Croton, Woolly	Croton capitatus	4	4
Devil's Claw	Probiscidea louisianica	4	4
Eclipta	Eclipta prostrate	6	4
Florida Beggarweed	Desmodium tortuosum	2	4
Florida Pusley	Richardia scabre	6	4
Groundcherry, Cutleaf	Physalis angulata	6	4
Groundcherry, Lanceleaf		6	-
Hairy Galinsoga	Galinsoga quadriradiata	4	4
Hemp Sesbania	Sesbania herbacea	6	4
Jimsonweed	Datura stramonium	4	4
Kochia	Kochia scoparia	6	2
Lanceleaf Sage	Salvia reflexa	4	4
Texasweed	Caperonia palustris	4	4
Morningglory, Cypressvine	Ipomoea quamoclit	4	3

Marningglon, Entirelaaf*	Inomaan hadaraaan yar intaariyooyla	4	2
Morningglory, Entireleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea var. integriuscula	4	3
Morningglory, lvyleaf*	Ipomoea hederacea	4	3
Morningglory, Palmleaf*	Ipomoea wrightii	4	3
Morningglory, Pitted*	Ipomoea lacunose	4	3
Morningglory, Purple Moonflower*	Ipomoea turbinata	4	3
Morningglory, Smallflower*	Jacquemontia tamnifolia	4	3
Morningglory, Tall*	Ipomoea purpurea	4	3
Mustard, Wild	Sinapis arvensis	6	4
Nightshade, Black	Solanum nigrum	6	5
Nightshade, Eastern Black	Solanum ptychanthum	6	5
Nightshade, Hairy	Solanum physalifolium	4	5
Pigweed, Palmer Amaranth*	Amaranthus palmeri	6	3
Pigweed, Prostrate	Amaranthus blitoides	6	4
Pigweed, Redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus	6	4
Pigweed, Smooth	Amaranthus hybridus	6	4
Pigweed, Spiny Amaranth	Amaranthus spinosus	6	4
Poorjoe	Diodia teres	6	3
Prickly Sida (Teaweed)	Sida spinosa	4	3
Puncturevine	Tribulus terrestris	1.5 inch diameter	
Ragweed, Common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	6	4
Ragweed, Giant	Ambrosia trifida	4	2
Showy Crotalaria	Crotalaria spectabilis	4	4
Smellmelon	Cucumis melo	6	4
Sunflower, Common*	Helianthus annuus	2	4
Spurge, Prostrate	Chamaesyce maculata	1.5 inch diameter	
Spurge, Spotted	Chameasyce maculata	4	4
Spurge, Toothed	Euphorbia dentate	4	4
Venice Mallow	Hibiscus trionum	4	4
Waterhemp, Common*	Amaranthus rudis	6	3
Waterhemp, Tall*	Amaranthus tuberculatus	6	3
Wild Poinsettia	Euphorbia heterophylla	4	4
Witchweed	Striga asiatica	6 to 8 inches and prior to bloom	

# STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

#### DO NOT contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal of this product.

#### **PESTICIDE STORAGE**

Store in a cool, dry place. Keep pesticide in original container. **DO NOT** put concentrate or dilute into food or drink containers. Not for use or storage in or around the home.

#### PESTICIDE DISPOSAL

Wastes resulting from the use of this product must be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### CONTAINER HANDLING

**[Nonrefillable containers less than or equal to 5 gallons:** Nonrefillable container. **DO NOT** reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ½ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container is or disposed. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container is or disposed. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. The flow

**[Nonrefillable containers greater than 5 gallons:** Nonrefillable container. **DO NOT** reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container, (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several

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times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling, if available, or dispose of empty containers in a sanitary landfill or by incineration or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.]

#### LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

**IMPORTANT: READ BEFORE USE.** Read the entire Directions for Use, Conditions of Warranties and Limitations of Liability before using this product. If these terms and conditions are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once. By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitations of Liability. **CONDITIONS:** The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Ineffectiveness, injury, and other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application (including misuse), the presence of other materials, weather conditions, and other unknown factors, all of which are beyond the control of AVALAIRE, LLC. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

**DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, AVALAIRE, LLC makes no other warranties, express or implied, of merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise, that extend beyond statements on this label. **LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, neither AVALAIRE, LLC the manufacturer, nor the Seller shall be liable for any indirect, special, incidental or consequential damages resulting from the use, handling, application, storage, or disposal of this product. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer for any and all losses, injuries or damages resulting from the use, handling, application, or storage of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid.

## **Avalaire Lactofen 2 EC**

#### [Alternate Brand Name: Valda]

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	By Wt.
*Lactofen	
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	<u>76.0%</u>
TOTAL:	100.0%
*2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoethyl 5-[2-chloro-4-(triflue	oromethyl)phenoxy]

\*2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoethyl 5-[2-chloro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy]-2nitrobenzoate

Contains petroleum distillates.

1 gallon contains 2 pounds of active ingredient.

# KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

# CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle.

(If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in

detail.)

FIRST AID				
If swallowed:	Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.			
	• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a			
	poison control center or doctor.			
	<ul> <li>Do not give any liquid to the person.</li> </ul>			
	Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious			
	person.			
If on skin or	Take off contaminated clothing.			
clothing:	• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for			
	15-20 minutes.			
	Call a poison control center or doctor for			
	treatment advice.			
HOT LINE NUMBER				
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control				
center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact SafetyCall at				
1-844-685-9173 for emergency medical treatment information.				
NOTE TO PHYSICIAN				
Contains petroleum	n distillate. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.			

For Chemical Emergency:

Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident,

Call CHEMTREC Day or Night

Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION: Harmful if swallowed. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Avoid contact with skin or clothing. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

This product contains lactofen, which has been determined to cause tumors in laboratory animals (mouse, rat). Risks can be reduced by closely following

use directions and precautions, and by wearing the protective clothing specified elsewhere on this label.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

**DO NOT** contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal of this product.

#### PESTICIDE STORAGE

Store in a cool, dry place. Keep pesticide in original container. Do not put concentrate or dilute into food or drink containers. Not for use or storage in or around the home.

#### PESTICIDE DISPOSAL

Wastes resulting from the use of this product must be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### **CONTAINER HANDLING**

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[Nonrefillable containers greater than 5 gallons: Nonrefillable container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container, (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container one or to its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling, if available, or dispose of empty containers in a sanitary landfill or by incineration or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.]

See label booklet for additional Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.

EPA Reg. No.: 93930-XX EPA Est. No.:

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