



**OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION**  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

January 28, 2026

Kayla Ward  
Regulatory Associate  
Avalaire, LLC  
1204 Village Market Place  
#173  
Morrisville, NC 27560

Subject: Label Amendment - Registration Review Mitigation for Bifenthrin  
Product Name: Avalaire Bifen 2 EC  
EPA Registration Number: 93930-17  
Case Number: 672856  
Application Dates: December 22, 2020 and May 24, 2021

Dear Kayla Ward:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Bifenthrin Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling and must be used at your next label printing. You must

submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Tiffany Green by phone at 919-541-2446, or via email at [green.tiffany@epa.gov](mailto:green.tiffany@epa.gov).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Kevin Costello".

Kevin Costello, Branch Chief  
Risk Management and Implementation Branch 2  
Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division  
Office of Pesticide Programs

ENCLOSURE: Stamped label

[Note to reviewer: [Text] in brackets denotes optional or explanatory language  
[Note to reviewer: {Text} in braces denotes where in the final label text will appear  
{BOOKLET FRONT PANEL LANGUAGE}]

## RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE

Toxic to fish and aquatic organisms

For retail sale to and use only by certified applicators or persons under their direct supervision and only for the uses covered by the certified applicator's certification.

BIFENTHRIN GROUP 3A INSECTICIDE

# Avalaire Bifen<sup>TM</sup> 2 EC

Contains bifenthrin, the active ingredient used in [Brigade<sup>®</sup> 2EC].

{For labels including only outdoor food uses} [For Outdoor Use Only]

{For labels including either 1) outdoor food uses and ornamentals/trees or 2) ornamentals/trees only} [For both indoor and outdoor use.]

[For use to control listed insects and mites on artichokes, brassicas, caneberries, canola, cilantro, citrus, coriander, corn, cotton, crambe, cucurbits, dried beans and peas, fruiting vegetables, grapes, head lettuce, hops, leafy brassicas, mayhaw, okra, peanuts, pears, rapeseed, root crops, soybeans, spinach, succulent peas and beans, tobacco, and tuberous and corm vegetables.]

[For use to control listed insect pests on Ornamentals and Trees\* (including Field and Container Grown Nursery Stock, Christmas Trees, Interiorscapes and Plantscapes, Lawns, Trees and Shrubs, and on Golf Courses and Sod Farms)

\* Not for Use in California]

[Do not apply this product on golf courses and sod farms in Nassau or Suffolk county, New York].

**ACTIVE INGREDIENT:**

(% by weight)

Bifenthrin: (2 methyl[1,1 -biphenyl]-3-yl)methyl 3-(2-chloro-3,3,3- trifluoro-1-propenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-cyclopropanecarboxylate\* ..... 25.0%

OTHER INGREDIENTS\*\*: ..... 75.0%

**TOTAL** ..... 100.0%

\*Cis isomers 97% minimum, trans isomers 3% maximum.

\*\*Contains xylene range aromatic solvents.

Contains 2 pounds of bifenthrin per gallon.

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

## WARNING-AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail).

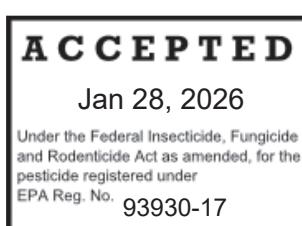
See inside label booklet for First Aid, Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.

[Avalaire Bifen<sup>TM</sup> 2 EC] is not manufactured, or distributed by FMC Corporation, seller of [Brigade<sup>®</sup> 2 EC].

EPA Reg. No.: 93930-17

EPA Est. No.:

Net Weight:



Manufactured for:

Avalaire, LLC

1705 Towanda Ave

Bloomington, IL 61701

## {LANGUAGE INSIDE BOOKLET}

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
<b>IF SWALLOWED:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.</li><li>• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li><li>• Do not give any liquid to the person.</li><li>• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li></ul>
<b>IF IN EYES:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li><li>• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li><li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li></ul>
<b>IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Take off contaminated clothing.</li><li>• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li><li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li></ul>
<b>IF INHALED:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Move person to fresh air.</li><li>• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth if possible.</li><li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li></ul>
<b>NOTE TO PHYSICIAN:</b> This product is a pyrethroid. If large amounts have been ingested, the stomach and intestines should be evacuated. Treatment is symptomatic and supportive. Digestible fats, oils, or alcohol may increase absorption and should be avoided. This product contains a petroleum distillate. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.	
<b>HOT LINE NUMBER</b>	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact SafetyCall at <b>1-984-465-4791</b> for emergency medical treatment information.	

### For Chemical Emergency:

Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident,  
Call CHEMTRAC Day or Night

Within USA and Canada: **1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)**

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

### WARNING

May be fatal if swallowed. Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear (goggles, face shield, or safety glasses). Harmful if inhaled or absorbed through skin. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist. Avoid contact with skin. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Handlers who may be exposed to the dilute through application or other tasks must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves: barrier laminate, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- shoes plus socks

**Handlers who may be exposed to the concentrate through mixing, loading, application, or other tasks must wear:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves: barrier laminate, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Protective eyewear

**Mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications to cotton must wear at a minimum:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants,
- Chemical-resistant gloves: barrier laminate, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks

**Mixers, loaders, and applicators using mechanically pressurized handguns for applications to tuberous and corm vegetables must wear at a minimum:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants,
- Chemical-resistant gloves: barrier laminate, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks

**Mixers, loaders, and applicators using mechanically pressurized handguns for applications to tobacco must wear at a minimum:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants,
- Chemical-resistant gloves: barrier laminate, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

## **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

**Users should:**

- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This pesticide is extremely toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. Use with care when applying in areas adjacent to any body of water. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not make applications when weather conditions favor drift from treated areas. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

The use of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** is prohibited in areas that may result in exposure of endangered species to bifenthrin. Prior to use in a particular county contact the local extension service for procedures and precautions to use to protect endangered species.

**Non-Target Organism Advisory Statement:**

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds while bees are actively visiting the treatment area. **Protect pollinating insects by following label directions intended to minimize drift and to reduce risk to these organisms.**

**PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL HAZARDS**

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

**RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

**AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

**Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.**

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical-resistant gloves, such as barrier laminate, nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber, or Viton
- Shoes plus socks

**NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standards for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries and greenhouses.

**Do not allow people or pets on treated areas until the spray has dried.**

**RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT**

For resistance management, **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** contains a Group 3A insecticide. Any insect population may contain individuals naturally resistant to **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** and other Group 3A insecticides/acaricides. The resistant individuals may dominate the insect/mite population if this group of insecticides /acaricides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay insecticide/acaricide resistance, take the following steps:

- Rotate the use of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** or other Group 3A insecticides /acaricides within a growing season, or among growing seasons, with different groups that control the same pests.
- Use tank mixtures with insecticides/acaricides from a different group that are equally effective on the target pest when such use is permitted. Do not rely on the same mixture repeatedly for the same pest population. Consider any known cross-resistance issues (for the targeted pests) between the individual

components of a mixture. In addition, consider the following recommendations provided by the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC):

- o Individual insecticides selected for use in mixtures should be highly effective and be applied at the rates at which they are individually registered for use against the target species.
- o Mixtures with components having the same IRAC mode of action classification are not recommended for insect resistance management.
- o When using mixtures, consider any known cross-resistance issues between the individual components for the targeted pest(s).
- o Mixtures become less effective if resistance is already developing to one or both active ingredients, but they may still provide pest management benefits.
- o The insect resistance management benefits of an insecticide mixture are greatest if the two components have similar periods of residual insecticidal activity. Mixtures of insecticides with unequal periods of residual insecticide activity may offer an insect resistance management benefit only for the period where both insecticides are active.
- Adopt an integrated pest management program for insecticide/acaricides use that includes scouting, uses historical information related to pesticide use, crop rotation, record keeping, and which considers cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Monitor after application for unexpected target pest survival. If the level of survival suggests the presence of resistance, consult with your local university specialist or certified pest control advisor.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or IPM recommendations for the specific site and pest problems in your area.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance contact Avalaire, LLC at (984) 465-4754.

#### **APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

The rate of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** applied will vary according to pest pressure and timing of application. Use lower rates under light to moderate infestations and higher rates under heavy insect pressure and for mite control. Arid climates generally require higher rates.

Unless otherwise specified for a specific crop, apply when pest population reaches economic (damaging) threshold and repeat as necessary to maintain control. Thorough coverage is essential to achieve control.

In the Application Instructions section of the label for each crop, the application rate when applied by ground and/or air is listed as an amount of spray per acre. In all cases, this refers to finished spray per acre.

#### **CHEMIGATION USE DIRECTIONS**

Apply this product only through sprinkler including center pivot, lateral move, end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, or hand move irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.

Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system.

Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water. Contact your State Agricultural Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts for consultation on the suitability of the equipment setup to obtain effective control of the target insect pests.

A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise. Failure to cease application during a mechanical stoppage may result in undesirable residues to adjacent area.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum- relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.

The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.

The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.

The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.

The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.

Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

For sprinkler irrigation, meter **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** at a continuous uniform rate during the entire irrigation period. To ensure accurate application over the treated area, apply in sufficient volume of water or other diluent. If non-emulsified oil is used as the diluent, use 1 to 2 pints per acre. Maintain continuous agitation of the pesticide supply tank for the duration of the application period. When chemigation systems are used, 0.5 inch per acre of irrigation water is suggested except that for Low Energy Precision Application (LEPA) irrigation, a minimum of 0.75 inch of water per acre is suggested.

#### **BUFFER ZONES** **VEGETATIVE BUFFER STRIP**

Construct and maintain a vegetative filter strip, according to the width specified below, of grass or other permanent vegetation between the field edge and nearby down gradient aquatic habitat (such as, but not limited to, lakes; reservoirs; rivers; streams; marshes or natural ponds; estuaries; and commercial fish farm ponds).

Only apply products containing bifenthrin onto fields where a maintained vegetative filter strip of at least 25 feet exists between the field edge and where a down gradient aquatic habitat exists. This minimum required width of 25 feet may be reduced or removed under the following conditions:

- For Western irrigated agriculture, a maintained vegetative filter strip of at least 10 feet wide is required. Western irrigated agriculture is defined as irrigated farmland in the following states: WA, OR, CA, ID, NV, UT, AZ, MT, WY, CO, NM, and TX (west of I-35).
  - For Western irrigated agriculture, if a sediment control basin is present, a vegetative filter strip is not required.
- In all other areas, a vegetative filter strip with a minimum width of 25 feet is required, unless the following conditions are met. The vegetative filter strip requirement may be reduced from 25 feet to 15 feet if at least one of the following applies:
  - The area of application is considered prime farmland (as defined in 7 CFR § 657.5).
  - Conservation tillage is being implemented on the area of application. Conservation tillage is defined as any system that leaves at least 30% of the soil surface covered by residue after planting. Conservation tillage practices can include mulch-till, no-till, or strip-till.
  - A functional terrace system is maintained on the area of application.
  - Water and sediment control basins for the area of application are functional and maintained.
  - The area of application is less than or equal to 10 acres.

For further guidance on vegetated filter strips, refer to the following publication for information on constructing and maintaining effective buffers: *Conservation Buffers to Reduce Pesticide Losses*. Natural Resources Conservation Services. <https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=EPA-HQ-OPP-2008-0331-0175>

For guidance, refer to the following publication for information on constructing and maintaining effective buffers:

- *Conservation Buffers to Reduce Pesticide Losses*. Natural Resources Conservation Services. USDA, NRCS. 2000. Fort Worth, Texas. 21 pp. <http://www.in.nrcs.usda.gov/technical/agronomy/newconbuf.pdf>.

#### **BUFFER ZONE TO WATER BODIES**

##### **Ground Application**

- Do not apply within 25 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, streams, marshes, natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds.)

##### **Ultra Low Volume (ULV) Aerial Application**

- Do not apply within 450 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, streams, marshes, natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

##### **Non-ULV Aerial Application**

- Do not apply within 150 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, streams, marshes, natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

In New York State, this product may not be applied within 100 feet (using ground equipment) to 300 feet (using aerial equipment) of coastal marshes or streams that drain into coastal marshes.

#### **MANDATORY SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT**

##### **Aerial Applications:**

- Do not release spray at a height greater than 10 feet above the vegetative canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.
- Applicators are required to select nozzle and pressure that deliver medium or coarser droplets (ASABE S641).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 mph at the application site. If the wind speed is greater than 10 mph, the boom length must be 65% or less of the wingspan for fixed wing aircraft and 75% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopters. Otherwise, the boom length must be 75% or less of the wingspan for fixed-wing aircraft and 90% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopters.
- If the windspeed is 10 miles per hour or less, applicators must use  $\frac{1}{2}$  swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field. When the windspeed is between 11-15 miles per hour, applicators must use  $\frac{3}{4}$  swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

##### **Airblast Applications:**

- Sprays must be directed into the canopy.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 mph at the application site.
- User must turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and when spraying outer row.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

##### **Ground Boom Applications:**

- User must only apply with the nozzle height recommended by the manufacturer, but no more than 4 feet above the ground or crop canopy.
- Applicators are required to select nozzle and pressure that deliver medium or coarser droplets (ASABE S572).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 mph at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

## **SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES**

**THE APPLICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AVOIDING OFF-SITE SPRAY DRIFT.  
BE AWARE OF NEARBY NON-TARGET SITES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS.**

### **IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE**

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

#### **Controlling Droplet Size – Ground Boom**

- Volume - Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with a higher flow rate.
- Pressure - Use the lowest spray pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle - Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzles designed to reduce drift.

#### **Controlling Droplet Size - Aircraft**

**Adjust Nozzles** - Follow nozzle manufacturers recommendations for setting up nozzles. Generally, to reduce fine droplets, nozzles should be oriented parallel with the airflow in flight.

#### **BOOM HEIGHT - Ground Boom**

For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

#### **RELEASE HEIGHT – Aircraft**

Higher release heights increase the potential for spray drift.

#### **SHIELDED SPRAYERS**

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

#### **TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY**

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

#### **TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS**

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

#### **WIND**

- Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. **AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS.**
- Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

#### **Handheld Technology Applications:**

Take precautions to minimize spray drift.

Following best management practices can help reduce risk to terrestrial pollinators. Examples of best management practices include applying pesticides in the evening and at night when pollinators are not foraging and checking to confirm hive locations before spraying. For additional resources on pollinator best management practices, visit <https://www.epa.gov/pollinator-protection/find-best-management-practices-protect-pollinators>.

**Managed pollinator protection plans** are developed by states/tribes to promote communication between growers, landowners, farmers, beekeepers, pesticide users, and other pest management professionals to reduce exposure of bees to pesticides. If available, visit state plans for additional information on how to protect pollinators.

#### **How to Report Bee Kills**

It is recommended that users contact both the state lead agency and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to report bee kills due to pesticide application. Bee kills can be reported to EPA at [beekill@epa.gov](mailto:beekill@epa.gov). To contact your state lead agency, see the current listing of state pesticide regulatory agencies at the National Pesticide Information Center's website: [http://npic.orst.edu/reg/state\\_agencies.html](http://npic.orst.edu/reg/state_agencies.html).

#### **ROTATIONAL CROPS**

If applying to crops for which Bifenthrin tolerances exist, the crops may be rotated at any time. All other crops may be rotated 30 days following the final application of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC**.

#### **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS**

The spray tank must be clean, thoroughly rinsed, and decontaminated before adding either **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** alone or with tank mix combinations (see **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC in Tank Mixtures** section below). If water is used as the carrier, use clean water.

For aerial applications made on brassicas (see **CROPS** section of the label below for full list of approved brassicas), canola, crambe, rapeseed, foliar applications on corn, cucurbits (see **CROPS** section of the label below for full list of approved cucurbits), eggplant, grapes, head lettuce, and succulent peas and beans (see **CROPS** section of the label below for full list of approved succulent peas and beans), 1 to 2 quarts of emulsified oil may be substituted for 1 to 2 quarts of water in the finished spray. For aerial applications made on cotton, 1 quart of emulsified oil may be substituted for one quart of water in the finished spray. Thorough coverage is essential to achieve control.

**Avalaire Bifen 2 EC Used Alone:** When **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** is used alone, add the labeled amount to the spray tank when the tank is half filled with water or other carrier; then add the rest of the water or other carrier (as permitted on this label). Provide sufficient agitation during mixing and application to maintain a uniform emulsion.

**Avalaire Bifen 2 EC with Fertilizer:** Fill the spray tank approximately one-half full with water and/or liquid fertilizer, add the proper amount of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC**, and then add the rest of the water and/or fertilizer. Provide sufficient agitation during mixing and application to maintain a uniform spray mixture.

Perform a jar compatibility test with the appropriate ratio of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** and fertilizer to ensure the mixture will stay in solution. Maintain constant agitation during mixing and application.

**Avalaire Bifen 2 EC in Tank Mixtures:** If a tank mixture is used, perform a compatibility test before actual tank mixing. Test all untried mixtures using proper ratios and mixing sequences of all ingredients to be included in the mixture. Once compatibility is confirmed for the tank mix, fill the tank half full with water or other carrier. Start and continue agitation throughout mixing following conventional mixing order practices. **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** may be applied in tank mixtures with other products approved for use on registered crops. Observe all restrictions and precautions which appear on the labels of these products.

## FOOD CROPS USE INSTRUCTIONS

### ARTICHOKE

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Artichoke Plume Moth Cibrate Weevil	0.10	6.4	<p>Repeat as necessary to maintain control, but not apply more often than 15 day intervals.</p> <p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 75 gallons per acre as a full cover spray.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.</p>

#### RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 5 days of harvest (PHI).

### BRASSICAS

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Head and Stem Brassica Vegetables including: Broccoli Chinese Broccoli (gai lon, white flowering broccoli) Brussels Sprouts Cauliflower Cavalo Broccolo Kohlrabi Cabbage Chinese Cabbage (napa) Chinese Mustard Cabbage (gai choy)	Aphids Armyworms Corn Earworm Crickets Cucumber Beetle Cutworms Diamondback Moth Flea Beetle Ground Beetles Imported Cabbageworm Leafhoppers Loopers Saltmarsh Caterpillar Stink Bugs Thrips Tobacco Budworm Whitefly Wireworm (Adults)	0.033-0.10	2.1-6.4	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.</p> <p>See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.</p> <p>Repeat applications if needed to maintain control, but do not make applications less than 7 days apart.</p>
	Banks Grass Mite Carmine Mite Lygus Spp. Pacific Spider Mite Twospotted Spider Mite	0.08-0.10	5.12-6.4	

#### RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not make more than 5 applications after bloom.
- Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (PHI).

**CANEBERRIES**

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Caneberries including: Blackberries Bingleberries Dewberries Loganberries Lowberries Marionberries Olallieberries Raspberries Youngberries	Leafrollers Orange Tortrix Root Weevils	0.05-0.10	3.2-6.4	Apply by air or ground equipment using sufficient water to obtain full coverage of foliage (minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air and 50 gallons per acre by ground).
	Spider Mites	0.10	6.4	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 50 gallons per acre.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.</p> <p>A total of two applications may be made.</p> <p>One application may be made pre-bloom and a second application may be made post bloom.</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 3 days of harvest (PHI).

**CANOLA, CRAMBE, RAPESEED**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids Armyworms Cutworms Diamondback Moth Flea Beetles Flea Hoppers Grasshoppers Loopers Lygus Bugs Other Lepidopterous Larvae Plant Bugs Seedpod Weevil Stink Bugs Thrips Whitefly	0.033-0.04	2.1-2.6	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.</p> <p>See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.</p> <p>Repeat applications if needed to maintain control, but do not make applications less than 14 days apart.</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.08 lb. active ingredient (5.12 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 35 days of harvest (PHI).

**CHRISTMAS TREES (For use only in Washington and Oregon)**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Root Weevil Spruce Spider Mite	0.06-0.10	3.9-6.4	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 20 gallons per acre.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre.</p> <p><b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> is usually not phytotoxic to Christmas trees. However, make applications to a small representative group of plants to ensure that a particular variety grown under current conditions is not unusually sensitive to <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b>.</p> <p>Maintain a minimum of 21 days between applications.</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.1 lb. active ingredient (6.4 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not make more than 3 applications in a crop year.
- Do not make applications through irrigation systems.

**CILANTRO, CORIANDER**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids	0.033-0.10	2.1-6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.
Beet Armyworm			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.
Cabbage Looper			Apply in sufficient water to obtain thorough coverage.
Cutworm			
Flea Beetle			
Grasshoppers			
Leafminer			
Saltmarsh caterpillar			
Spotted Cucumber Beetle			
Thrips			
Whitefly			
Two Spotted Spider Mite	0.08-0.10	5.12-6.4	

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply within 3 days of harvest (PHI).

**CITRUS (Except Florida)\***

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Asian Cockroach Diaprepes Root Weevil ( <i>Diaprepes abbreviatus</i> ), Fire Ants	0.25 – 0.50	16-32	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 30 gallons per acre.</p> <p>Use a handgun or shielded sprayer to apply to individual citrus trees if they are not planted in solid rows.</p> <p>Diaprepes root weevil emergence generally occurs in the spring, but weather conditions can prompt a second emergence in the fall. In areas where only a spring emergence is expected, use 32 ounces of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b>. In areas where a second emergence is expected, use 16 ounces of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> in the early season and 16 ounces of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> later in the season.</p> <p>If the length of control of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> is not sufficient to cover the emergence of the root weevil, use other pest control measures from State Agricultural Extension Specialists or other local experts.</p> <p>*Use in California not permitted unless accompanied by a supplemental label</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply through irrigation systems.
- Do not allow any application of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** to contact fruit or foliage.
- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per year.
- Do not apply by air.
- Do not apply within 1 day of harvest (PHI).

**CITRUS (Florida only)**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Blue Green Citrus Root Weevil ( <i>Pachnaeus opalus</i> ) Brown Leaf Notcher ( <i>Epicaerus mexicanus</i> ) Diaprepes Root Weevil ( <i>Diaprepes abbreviatus</i> ) Little Leaf Notcher ( <i>Artipus floridanus</i> ) Southern Blue Green Citrus Root Weevil ( <i>Pachnaeus Litus</i> )	0.25-0.50	16-32	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 40 gallons per acre.</p> <p>Greater spray volumes increase uniformity of coverage. Also coverage uniformity may be aided by using a pre-and post-irrigation application.</p> <p>Use a handgun or shielded sprayer to apply to individual citrus trees if they are not planted in solid rows.</p> <p>All citrus root weevils have a similar life cycle. They have three immature stages: egg, larva, and pupa. Adult weevils emerge from the soil and lay eggs on host plants above ground, the larvae enter the soil to feed on roots, and the pupae and teneral adult stages are spent below ground. Adults emerge beneath citrus trees throughout the year; it is at this time that <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> applications should be timed. Peak adult emergence varies within and among species and by region. Peak</p>
Asian Cockroach, Fire Ants	0.1-0.25	6.4-16	

		<p>emergence for the blue-green root weevil is normally April and May. Diaprepes adult emergence from the soil appears to be triggered by the onset of regular rainfall events and can have two emergence peaks, in mid-May to mid-July and/or late-August to mid-October. The second peak is variable and may relate to host plant availability. Little leaf notcher has three generations per year. Although there is considerable overlap of generations, adults appear most abundant in April/May, July/August, and October/November.</p> <p>For best control of emerging root weevils, apply <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> to the soil beneath the citrus trees from the trunk to the drip line of the tree.</p> <p><b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> protects citrus tree roots from citrus root weevils by forming a barrier which provides contact activity on neonate larvae when they fall to the ground shortly after hatching from eggs which were oviposited in the citrus tree foliage.</p> <p>Once application is made, be careful not to disturb the treated soil.</p> <p>In areas where only a spring emergence is expected, use 32 ounces of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b>. In areas where a second emergence is expected, use 16 ounces of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> in the early season and 16 ounces of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> later in the season.</p> <p>If the length of control of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> is not sufficient to cover the emergence of the root weevil, use other pest control measures from State Agricultural Extension Specialists or other local experts.</p>
<p><b>RESTRICTIONS:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Do not apply through irrigation systems.</li> <li>• Do not allow any application of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> to contact fruit or foliage.</li> <li>• Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per year.</li> <li>• Do not apply by air.</li> <li>• Do not apply within 1 day of harvest (PHI).</li> </ul>		

**CONIFER SEED ORCHARDS**

(For Use Only in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia)

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Cone Worms Seed Bugs Seed Worms	0.1-0.2	6.4-12.8	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 100-500 gallons per acre</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre or 0.5 gallon refined vegetable oil per acre.</p> <p>Apply in sufficient water to obtain thorough coverage.</p> <p>Begin applications 7 days after peak pollen flight and continue on 30-day intervals up to a maximum of 0.6 lb. active per acre per season.</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not make more than six applications per season or apply more than 0.6 lb. active ingredient (38.4 ounces formulated) per acre per season.

**CORN: FIELD CORN (GRAIN AND SILAGE), POPCORN, FIELD CORN GROWN FOR SEED****(AT PLANTING)**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
Corn Rootworm Larvae Northern Southern Western	0.0046 pound active per 1000 linear feet of row	0.30 fluid ounces per 1000 linear feet of row	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 3 gallons per acre.</p> <p>For use on corn at planting, apply a 5- inch to 7 inch T-band over the open seed furrow.</p>
Army Cutworm Cutworm Species Grubs Seedcorn Beetle Seedcorn Maggot True Armyworm or Armyworm Species Wireworms	0.0023 to 0.0046 pound active per 1000 linear feet of row	0.15 to 0.30 fluid ounces per 1000 linear feet of row	<p>Center the spray nozzle over the row behind the planter shoe in front of the press wheel.</p> <p>In-furrow pop-up fertilizers may be used alone or in tank mixtures with <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b>. See the section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS, Avalaire Bifen 2 EC with Fertilizer</b> for additional instructions and precautions when mixing with fertilizers.</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply to soil where there is greater than 30% cover of crop residue remaining.
- Do not graze livestock in treated area or cut treated crops for feed within 30 days of treatment.
- Do not apply more than 0.1 lb. active ingredient (6.4 ounces formulated) per acre per season as an at plant application.
- Do not apply within 30 days of harvest (PHI).

Row Spacings (inches) <sup>1</sup>	40	38	36	30
<b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> (pounds ai per acre)	0.060	0.064	0.069	0.080
<b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> (formulated ounces per acre)	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.12

<sup>1</sup>Use this table to determine the **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** needs per acre.

**CORN: FIELD CORN (GRAIN AND SILAGE), POPCORN, FIELD CORN GROWN FOR SEED (PRE & PPI)**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Armyworm spp. Black Cutworm Seedcorn Maggot Stalkborer White Grub Wireworm	0.047 - 0.062 Pre-Plant Incorporated (PPI)	3 - 4 Pre-Plant Incorporated (PPI)	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 3 gallons per acre.</p> <p>Use the labeled dosage as a preplant incorporated treatment either alone or in tank mix combination with registered preplant incorporated herbicides.</p>
Black Cutworm Armyworm spp. Stalkborer	0.040 Pre-emergence (PRE)	2.56 Pre- emergence (PRE)	<p>Incorporate <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> to the intended planting depth, but no deeper than 3 inches.</p> <p>The 3 to 4 oz. rate must be applied as PPI and can be tank mixed and applied with PPI herbicides.</p> <p>The 2.56 oz. rate may be applied PRE and can be tank mixed and applied with PRE herbicides.</p>

**CORN: FIELD CORN (GRAIN AND SILAGE), POPCORN, FIELD CORN GROWN FOR SEED (FOLIAR)**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids Army Cutworm Beet Armyworm Cereal Leaf Beetle Chinch Bug Common Stalk Borer Corn Earworm Corn Rootworm Adult Cucumber Beetle Adult Cutworm Species European Corn Borer Fall Armyworm Flea Beetle Grasshoppers Greenbug Japanese Beetle Adult Sap Beetle Southern Armyworm Southern Corn Leaf Beetle Southwestern Corn Borer Stink Bugs Tarnished Plant Bug True Armyworm or Armyworm Species Webworms Western Bean Cutworm	0.033-0.10	2.1-6.4	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre except see specific comment below for TX, NM, OK, and AZ mite control.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 to 5 gallons per acre except see specific comment below for TX, NM, OK, and AZ mite control.</p> <p>In all states, insect control will be improved by increasing the finished spray per acre to 5 gallons.</p> <p>In Texas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Arizona, use a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre by ground and 5 gallons of water per acre by air when making applications to control mites.</p> <p>Emulsified oil may be substituted for water. See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.</p> <p>Make applications of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> as necessary to maintain control being careful not to exceed reapplication intervals or maximum dosage rates specified in this section.</p> <p>For pests which attack the ear, apply just before silking.</p> <p>For corn borer control, make application just before or at egg hatch.</p> <p>For mite control, apply when colonies first form prior to leaf</p>

Yellowstriped Armyworm			damage and before they disperse into the canopy (for Banks Grass Mite-before dispersal into the upper 2/3 of the plant).
Banks Grass Mite Carmine Mite Twospotted Spider Mite	0.08-0.10	5.12-6.4	<p>Use higher rates of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> when pest pressure is severe or crop is under stress from drought and/or heat. When these conditions exist, tank mixtures with dimethoate have shown good control.</p> <p>Apply for <b>Banks Grass Mite</b> control when colonies first form prior to leaf damage or discoloration and before dispersal above the bottom third of the plant.</p> <p>For <b>Twospotted Spider Mite</b> and <b>Carmine Mite</b> control, apply when colonies first form prior to leaf damage or discoloration and before widespread mite dispersal throughout the canopy. Higher rates will be necessary for heavier initial populations and corn under heat or drought stress. Field experience with dimethoate at 0.5 lb. active per acre in tank mixture has demonstrated good control under these conditions.</p> <p><b>For Mite Control In Texas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Arizona:</b> Apply in a minimum of 5 gallons of finished spray per acre by aircraft or in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre with ground equipment.</p>

**Restrictions:**

- Do not apply more than 0.3 lb. active ingredient (19.2 ounces formulated) per acre per season including PRE and PPI, at-planting, plus foliar applications.
- Do not graze livestock in treated areas or cut treated crops for feed within 30 days of the last application.
- Use of ultra low volume (ULV) application on corn is prohibited.
- Do not make aerial or ground applications to corn if heavy rainfall is imminent.
- Do not apply within 30 days of harvest (PHI).

**CORN: SWEET CORN, SWEET CORN GROWN FOR SEED**

**(AT PLANTING)**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
Corn Rootworm Larvae Northern Southern Western	0.0046 pound active per 1,000 linear feet of row	0.30 fluid ounces per 1,000 linear feet of row	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 3 gallons per acre.</p> <p>For use on corn at planting, apply in a 5- inch to 7-inch T-band over the open seed furrow. Center the spray nozzle over the row behind the planter shoe in front of the press wheel.</p>
Army Cutworm Cutworm Species Grubs Seedcorn Beetle Seedcorn Maggot True Armyworm or Armyworm Species Wireworms	0.0023 - 0.0046 pound active per 1,000 linear feet of row	0.15 - 0.30 fluid ounces per 1,000 linear feet of row	<p>In-furrow pop-up fertilizers may be used alone or in tank mixtures with <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b>. See the section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS, Avalaire Bifen 2 EC with Fertilizer</b> for additional instructions and precautions when mixing with fertilizers.</p>

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply to soil where there is greater than 30% cover of crop residue remaining.

- Do not graze livestock in treated area or cut treated crops for feed within 30 days of treatment.
- Do not apply more than 0.1 lb. active ingredient (6.4 ounces formulated) per acre per season as an at plant application.
- Do not apply within 30 days of harvest (PHI).

Row Spacings (inches) <sup>1</sup>	40	38	36	30
Avalaire Bifen 2 EC(pounds ai per acre)	0.060	0.064	0.069	0.080
Avalaire Bifen 2 EC(formulated ounces per acre)	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.12

<sup>1</sup>Use this table to determine the **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** needs per acre.

#### CORN: SWEET CORN, SWEET CORN GROWN FOR SEED (FOLIAR)

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids	0.033-	2.1-6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.
Army Cutworm	0.10		<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.
Beet Armyworm			
Cereal Leaf Beetle			
Chinch Bug			
Common Stalk Borer			
Corn Earworm			
Corn Rootworm Adult			See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water. Make applications of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> as necessary to maintain control being careful not to exceed re-application intervals or maximum dosage rates specified in this section.
Cucumber Beetle Adult			
Cutworm Species			
European Corn Borer			
Fall Armyworm			
Flea Beetle			
Grasshoppers			
Greenbugs			
Japanese Beetle Adult			For pests which attack the ear, apply just before silking.
Sap Beetle			For corn borer control, make application just before or at egg hatch.
Southern Armyworm			
Southern Corn Leaf Beetle			
Southwestern Corn Borer			
Stink Bugs			
Tarnished Plant Bug			For mite control, apply when colonies first form prior to leaf damage and before they disperse into the canopy (for Banks Grass Mite - before dispersal into the upper 2/3 of the plant). Use higher rates of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> when pest pressure is severe or crop is under stress from drought and/or heat. When these conditions exist, tank mixtures with dimethoate have shown acceptable control.
True Armyworm or Armyworm Species			
Webworms			
Western Bean Cutworm			
Yellowstriped Armyworm			
Banks Grass Mite	0.08-0.10	5.12-6.4	
Carmine Mite			
Twospotted Spider Mite			

#### RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not graze livestock in treated areas or cut treated crops for feed within 1 day of the last application.
- Use of ultra low volume (ULV) application on corn is prohibited.
- Do not make aerial or ground applications to corn if heavy rainfall is imminent.
- Do not apply within 1 day of harvest (PHI).

**COTTON**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
European Corn Borer Soybean (Banded) Thrips Tobacco Thrips	0.02-0.10	1.3-6.4	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre.</p>
Boll Weevil Bollworm Cabbage Looper Cotton Aphid Cotton Fleahopper Cotton Leafperforator Cutworms Fall Armyworm Plant Bugs Saltmarsh Caterpillar Southern Garden Leafhopper Stink Bugs Tobacco Budworm Whitefly Yellowstriped Armyworm	0.04-0.10	2.6-6.4	<p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 1 gallon per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.</p> <p>See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.</p> <p><b>ULV Application:</b> Apply in a minimum of 1 quart per acre using refined vegetable oil with aircraft calibrated to give adequate coverage.</p> <p>Make applications of <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> as necessary to maintain control being careful not to exceed reapplication intervals or maximum dosage rates specified in this section.</p>
Beet Armyworm Carmine Spider Mite Lygus spp. Pink Bollworm Twospotted Spider Mite	0.06-0.10	3.8-6.4	<p><b>To Control Boll Weevil:</b> Apply <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> at 3- to 4- day intervals until pest populations are reduced below economic threshold levels.</p> <p><b>To Control Mites and Aphids:</b> Apply when pests first appear. Repeat as necessary to maintain control without exceeding maximum application rates and reapplication intervals. Use higher rates when an economic threshold has been established.</p>
<b>RESTRICTIONS:</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.</li> <li>Do not graze livestock in treated areas or cut treated crops for feed.</li> <li>Do not make more than 10 synthetic pyrethroid applications (of one product or combination of products) to a cotton crop in one growing season. Synthetic pyrethroid products include Ambush®, Ammo®, Asana® XL, Baythroid®, Capture®, Danitol®, Karate®, Mustang®, and Scout X-TRA®.</li> <li>Do not apply within 14 days of harvest (PHI).</li> </ul>			

**CUCURBITS**

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Chayote (fruit)	Aphids	0.04-0.10	2.6-6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 20 gallons per acre.
Chinese waxgourd (Chinese preserving melon)	Armyworms			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.
Citron Melon	Cabbage Looper			
Cucumber	Corn Earworm			
Gherkin	Cucumber			
Edible Gourd, [(includes hyotan, cucuzza), <i>Luffa</i> spp. (includes hechima, Chinese okra), <i>Momordica</i> spp. (includes balsam apple, balsam pear, bitter melon, Chinese cucumber)]	Beetles			See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.
Muskmelon (hybrids and/or cultivars of <i>Cucumis melo</i> ) (includes true cantaloupe, cantaloupe, casaba, crenshaw melon, golden pershaw melon, honeydew melon, honey balls, mango melon, Persian melon, pineapple melon, Santa Claus melon, and snake melon)	Cutworms			
Pumpkin ( <i>Cucurbita</i> spp.)	Grasshoppers			
Squash, summer (includes crookneck squash, scallop squash, straightneck squash, vegetable marrow, zucchini),	Leafhoppers			
Squash, winter (includes butternut squash, calabaza, hubbard squash ( <i>C. mixta</i> ; <i>C. pepo</i> ) includes acorn squash, spaghetti squash)	Melonworms			
Watermelon (includes hybrids and/or varieties of <i>Citrullus</i> spp.)	Pickleworms			
	Rindworms			
	Squash Bugs			
	Squash Vine Borer			
	Stink Bugs			
	Tobacco			
	Budworm			
	Whitefly	0.08-0.10	5.12-6.4	
	Banks Grass Mite			
	Twospotted Spider Mite			
	Carmine Mite			
	Lygus spp.			
<b>RESTRICTIONS:</b>				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do not apply more than 0.3 lb. active ingredient (19.2 ounces formulated) per acre per season.</li> <li>Do not make more than two applications after bloom.</li> <li>Repeat applications if needed to maintain control, but do not make applications less than 7 days apart.</li> <li>Do not apply within 3 days of harvest (PHI).</li> </ul>				

**DRIED BEANS AND PEAS**

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
<b>Dried cultivars of Bean (<i>Lupinus spp.</i>)</b>	Banks Grass Mite	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.
	Twospotted Spider Mite			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.
Grain Lupin	Carmine Mite			
Sweet Lupin	<i>Lygus spp.</i>			
White Lupin				
White Sweet Lupin				
<b>Bean (<i>Phaseolus spp.</i>)</b>	Aster Leafhopper	0.025 - 0.10	1.6 - 6.4	
	Flea Beetle			
	Grasshoppers			
	Leafhoppers			
Field Bean	Aphids	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	Emulsified oil may be substituted for water. See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.
Kidney Bean	Beet Armyworm			
Lima Bean (dry)	Fall Armyworm			
Navy Bean	Southern Armyworm			
Pinto Bean	Yellowstriped Armyworm			
Tepary Bean				
<b>Bean (<i>Vigna spp.</i>)</b>	Bean Leaf Beetle			Thorough coverage is essential to achieve control.
Adzuki Bean	Cucumber Beetles			
Blackeyed Pea	Japanese Beetle Adult			
Catjang	Sap Beetle			
Cowpea	Plant Bug			
Crowder Pea	Stink Bugs			
Moth Bean	Tarnished Plant Bug			
Mung Bean	Alfalfa Caterpillar			
Rice Bean	Cloverworm			
Southern Pea	European Corn Borer			
Urd Bean	Cutworms			
Broad bean (dry)	Western Bean Cutworm			
Chickpeas	Corn Earworm			
Guar	Loopers			
Lablab Bean	Corn Rootworm Adults			
Lentils	Thrips			
<b>Pea (<i>Pisum spp.</i>)</b>	Webworms			
Field Pea	Pea Weevil			
Pigeon Pea	Pea Leaf Weevil			
	Whitefly			
	Imported Cabbageworm			
	Saltmarsh Caterpillar			
	Tobacco Budworm			
	Leafminer			

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) to peas.
- Do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply within 14 days of harvest (PHI).

**FRUITING VEGETABLES**

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Eggplant Groundcherry Pepino Pepper (Bell & Non-Bell)	Armyworms (including Beet Armyworm, Fall Armyworm, Southern Yellowstriped Armyworm) Cabbage Loopers Colorado Potato Beetle Corn Earworm Cucumber Beetles European Corn Borer Flea Beetles Leafminers Loopers Pepper weevil Plant Bugs Stink Bugs Thrips Tomato Hornworm Tomato Pinworm Vegetable Leafminer Whitefly	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.  Emulsified oil may be substituted for water, See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.
	Banks Grass Mite Broad Mite Carmine Mite <i>Lygus</i> spp Pacific Spider Mite Twospotted Spider Mite	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (PHI).

Tomatoes Tomatillo	Aphids Armyworms (including Beet Armyworm, Fall Armyworm, Southern Yellowstriped Armyworm) Bean Leaf Beetle Cabbageworms Carmine Mite Cloverworm Corn Earworm Corn Rootworm Cucumber Beetle Cutworms Diamondback Moth	0.033 to 0.08	2.1 to 5.2	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 15 gallons per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 3 gallons per acre.
-----------------------	--	---------------	------------	--

European Corn Borer Flea Beetles Flea Hoppers Grasshoppers Japanese Beetle (Adult) Leafhoppers Loopers <i>Lygus</i> spp. Melonworms Pea Weevil Pea Leaf Weevil Pickleworms Plant Bugs Rindworms Salt Marsh Caterpillar Sap Beetle Seedpod Weevil Squash Bugs Stink Bug spp. Tobacco Budworm Tarnished Plant Bug Thrips Whitefly  Twospotted Spider Mite				
	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4		

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 10 days apart.
- Do not make more than 4 applications per season.
- Do not apply within 1 day of harvest (PHI).

**GRAPES**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Eastern Grape Leafhopper	0.05 - 0.10	3.2 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 25 gallons per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.
Variegated Leafhopper			
Western Grape Leafhopper			
Black Vine Weevil	0.10	6.4	See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.
Glassywinged Sharpshooter			
Twospotted Spider Mite			When pest pressure is moderate to severe, use the higher rate.

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.1 lb. active ingredient (6.4 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 30 days of harvest (PHI).

## HOPS

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids	0.06-0.10	3.8-6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 100 – 150 gallons per acre in early season; 200-250 gallons per acre late season.
Armyworms			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.
Cutworms			
Leafrollers			
Loopers			
Root Weevils	0.05-0.10	3.2-6.4	
Twospotted Spider Mite	0.10	6.4	Make a directed spray up the vine 3 feet and the soil surface 1.5 to 2 feet on either side of the plant to control root weevil.

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.1 lb. active ingredient (6.4 ounces formulated) per acre per application.
- Do not apply more than 0.3 lb. active ingredient (19.2 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 21 days apart.
- Use of ultra low volume (ULV) application on hops is prohibited.
- Do not apply within 14 days of harvest (PHI).

## LEAFY BRASSICAS AND TURNIP GREENS

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Broccoli Raab Bok Choy Kale Mizuna Mustard Greens Mustard Spinach Rape Greens Turnip Greens*	Aphids	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.
	Armyworms			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.
	Corn Earworm			
	Crickets			
	Cucumber Beetles			
	Cutworms			
	Diamondback Moth			
	Flea Beetles			See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.
	Grasshoppers			
	Ground Beetles			
	Imported Cabbageworm			
	Japanese Beetle (adult)			
	Leafhoppers			
	Loopers			
	Saltmarsh Caterpillar			
	Stink Bugs			
	Thrips			
	Tobacco Budworm			
	Whitefly			
	Wireworm (adults)			
Banks Grass Mite Twospotted Spider Mite Carmine Mite Pacific Spider Mite Lygus spp.	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4		Thorough coverage is essential to achieve control.  * Not for use in California.

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.4 lb. active ingredient (25.6 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Repeat applications if needed to maintain control, but do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (PHI).

**LETTUCE, HEAD**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 15 gallons per acre.
Armyworms			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre.
Corn Earworm			Emulsified oil may be substituted for water. See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on the amount of oil to use in the spray tank in lieu of water.
Cucumber Beetles			
Cutworms			
Diamondback Moth			
Flea Beetle			
Imported Cabbageworm			
Leafhoppers			
Loopers			
Salt Marsh Caterpillar			
Stink Bug spp.			
Tobacco Budworm			
Whitefly			
Carmine Mite	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	
Lygus spp.			
Twospotted Spider Mite			

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (PHI).

**MAYHAW\***

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Plum Curculio	0.08 -0.10	5.12 -6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 28 gallons of finished-spray per acre.
			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.
			Apply in sufficient water to obtain uniform coverage as needed.

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply within 30 days of harvest (PHI).

\*Not registered for use in California unless accompanied by a supplemental label.

**OKRA**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished-spray per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.  Apply in sufficient water to obtain uniform coverage as needed.
Armyworms			
Corn Earworm			
Cucumber Beetles			
Cutworms			
European Corn Borer			
Flea Beetles			
Japanese Beetle (Adult)			
Leafminers			
Loopers			
Stink bugs			
Thrips			
Whitefly			
Broad Mite	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	
Carmine Mite			
Lygus spp.			
Two Spotted Spider Mite			

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply more than 0.20 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (PHI).

**PEANUT \***

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Beet Armyworm	0.033 - 0.1	2.1 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre.
Corn Earworm			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.
Cutworm species			Apply in sufficient water to obtain uniform coverage as needed.
Fall Armyworm			
Grasshoppers			
Green Cloverworm			
Leafhoppers			
Lesser Cornstalk Borer			
Loopers			
Rednecked Peanut Worm			
Southern Armyworm			
Southern Corn Rootworm			
Stink Bugs			
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper			
Velvetbean Caterpillar			
Yellowstriped Armyworm			
Aphids	0.06 - 0.1	3.8 - 6.4	
Spider Mites			
Thrips			
Whitefly			

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.

- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 14 days apart.
- Do not feed immature plants and peanut hay to livestock.
- Do not apply within 14 days of harvest (PHI).

\* Not For Use in California.

## PEARS

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Aphids	0.04 - 0.2	2.6 - 12.8	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 200 gallons per acre (dilute) and 50 gallons per acre (concentrate).  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air.
Codling Moth			
Cutworms			
Green Fruitworm			
Leafhoppers			
Leafminers			
Leafrollers			
Lygus spp.			
Plant Bugs			
Plum Curculio			
San Jose Scale (Crawlers)			
Stink Bugs			
Tarnished Plant Bugs			
Twospotted Spider Mite	0.06 - 0.2	3.8 - 12.8	
Yellow Mite			
European Red Mite	0.08 - 0.2	5.12 - 12.8	

## RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season with no more than 0.45 (28.8 ounces formulated) pound active per acre applied after petal fall.
- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 30 days apart.
- Do not graze livestock in treated orchards or cut treated cover crops for feed.
- Do not apply within 14 days of harvest (PHI).

## ROOT CROPS (except Sugar Beets)

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Burdock, edible	Aphids	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 25 gallons of finished spray per acre.
Carrot	Beet Armyworm			<b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.
Celeriac	Celery Leaftier			
Chervil, Turnip rooted	Corn Earworm			
Chicory	Cross-Striped Cabbageworm			
Ginseng	Cutworm species			
Horseradish	Diamondback moth			
Parsley, Turnip rooted	European Corn Borer			
Parsnip	Fall Armyworm			
Radish	Fire Ants			
Radish, Oriental	Flea Beetles			
Rutabaga	Green Cloverworm			
Salsify	Hornworms			
Salsify, Black	Imported Cabbageworm			
Salsify, Spanish	Loopers			
Skirret	Southern Armyworm			
Turnip				

	Spider Mites Tobacco Budworm Velvetbean Caterpillar Whitefly Yellowstriped Armyworm			
--	---	--	--	--

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply within 21 days of harvest (PHI).

CROP	PEST	Dosage		COMMENTS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Garden Beet	Aphids Fire Ants Flea Beetles Lepidopterous Larvae Spider Mites Whitefly	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 25 gallons of finished spray per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre.  Apply in sufficient water to obtain uniform coverage as needed.

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.40 lb. active ingredient (25.6 ounces formulated) per acre per season.
- To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.
- Do not apply within 1 day of harvest (PHI).

**SOYBEANS**

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Alfalfa Caterpillar Aphids Aster Leafhopper Bean Leaf Beetle Beet Armyworm* Cloverworm Corn Earworm Corn Rootworm Adult Cucumber Beetles Cutworms European Corn Borer Fall Armyworm Flea Beetle Grasshoppers Imported Cabbageworm Japanese Beetle Adult Leafhoppers Leafminers Loopers Mexican Bean Beetle Adult Pea Leaf Weevil Pea Weevil Plant Bug	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallon per acre.  *Pyrethroid resistance is common for Beet Armyworm and Tobacco Budworm. Consult your local extension specialist, certified crop advisor, and/or manufacturer for insecticide resistance management and/or IPM guidance for the specific site and resistant pest problems.

Saltmarsh Caterpillar Sap Beetle Southern Armyworm Soybean Aphid Stink Bugs Tarnished Plant Bug Thrips Tobacco Budworm* Webworms Western Bean Cutworm Whitefly Yellowstriped Armyworm			
Lygus spp. Whitefly Twospotted Spider Mite	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	
<b>RESTRICTIONS:</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 30 days apart.</li> <li>• Do not apply more than 0.3 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.</li> <li>• Do not apply within 18 days of harvest (PHI).</li> </ul>			

#### SPINACH

PESTS	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Armyworms Colorado Potato Beetle Corn Earworm Cucumber Beetles Cutworms European Corn Borer Flea Beetles Leafminers Loopers Pepper Weevil Thrips Tomato Hornworm Tomato Pinworm Whitefly	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	<p><b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.</p> <p><b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre.</p> <p>For whitefly and fire ant control either at planting or as a foliar treatment, apply up to 6.4 fl. oz. (0.1 lb. active) per acre being careful not to exceed reapplication intervals or maximum dosage rates specified in this section.</p>
Banks Grass Mite Broad Mite Carmine Mite Fire Ants Lygus spp. Pacific Spider Mite Twospotted Spider Mite	0.08 - 0.10	5.12 - 6.4	
<b>RESTRICTIONS:</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To maintain a proper spray interval, do not make applications less than 7 days apart.</li> <li>• Do not apply more than 0.4 lb. active ingredient (25.6 ounces formulated) per acre per season.</li> <li>• Do not apply within 40 days of harvest (PHI).</li> </ul>			

**SUCCULENT PEAS AND BEANS**

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
<b>Pea (<i>Pisum</i> spp.)</b>	Aster Leafhopper	0.025 - 0.10	1.6 - 6.4	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in water in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre. Emulsified oil may be substituted for water.  See section entitled <b>MIXING INSTRUCTIONS</b> for details on amount of oil to use in the spray tank.
	Flea Beetle			
	Grasshoppers			
	Leafhoppers			
	Alfalfa Caterpillar	0.033 - 0.10	2.1 - 6.4	
	Aphids			
	Bean Leaf Beetle			
	Beet Armyworm			
	Cloverworm			
	Corn Earworm			
	Corn Rootworm			
	Adult			
	Cucumber Beetle			
	Cutworms			
	European Corn Borer			
	Fall Armyworm			
	Japanese Beetle			
	Adult			
	Loopers			
	Pea Leaf Weevil			
	Pea Weevil			
	Plant Bugs			
	Sap Beetle			
	Southern Armyworm			
	Stink Bugs			
	Tarnished Plant Bug			
	Thrips			
	Webworms			
	Western Bean Cutworm			
	Whitefly			
	Yellowstriped Armyworm			
	Banks Grass Mite	0.08-0.10	5.12-6.4	
	Carmine Mite			
	Lygus spp.			
	Twospotted Spider Mite			

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated product) per acre per season.
- Do not apply within 3 days of harvest (PHI).

## TOBACCO

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Armyworm spp. Cutworm spp. Mole Crickets Stalkborers Tobacco Flea Beetle (larvae) White Grubs Wireworms	0.0625 - 0.10	4.0 - 6.4	<b>Pre-Transplant Soil Applications:</b> Apply 0.0625 - 0.1 lb. active ingredient per acre in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre to control soil pests. Use of suitable equipment to incorporate into top 4" of the soil is required to control below-ground pests.  <b>Transplant Water Treatment Application:</b> Apply 0.0625 - 0.1 lb. active ingredient per acre in a water treatment application volume of 10-200 gallons per acre.
Aphid spp. Armyworm spp. Flea Beetle (Adult) Chinch bugs Stink bugs Japanese Beetles Grasshoppers Cutworm spp. Tarnished Plant Bugs Green bugs Thrips Whiteflies	0.04 - 0.10	2.56 - 6.4	<b>Foliar Applications:</b> Apply 0.04 - 0.1 lb. active ingredient per acre foliar application up to and including layby in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre.
Spider Mites <i>Lygus</i> spp.	0.10	6.4	
<b>RESTRICTIONS:</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For foliar applications, do not make more than 2 applications per season.</li> <li>May be tank mixed with Command®, Spartan®, and other herbicides approved for tobacco use.</li> <li>For all applications do not apply more than 0.2 lb. active ingredient (12.8 ounces formulated) per acre per season.</li> <li>Do not apply later than layby.</li> </ul>			

## TREE NUT CROPS

Tree Nut Crops including: Almond, Beech nut, Brazil nut, Butternut, Cashew, Chestnut, Chinquapin, Filbert (hazelnut), Hickory nut, Macadamia nut (bush nut), Pecan, pistachio, and Walnut (Black & English)

PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
	LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Black Pecan Aphid Codling Moth Filbert Worm Hickory Shuckworm Leaffooted Bugs Navel Orangeworm Oblique Banded Leafroller Peach Twig Borer Pecan Leaf Casebearer Pecan Nut Casebearer Pecan Phylloxera Plant Bugs Stink Bugs Walnut Aphid Yellow Pecan Aphid	0.052 - 0.20	3.2 - 12.8	<b>Ground Application:</b> Apply as a dilute (minimum of 200 gallons of finished spray per acre) or concentrate (minimum of 50 gallons of finished spray per acre) spray in sufficient water to provide thorough coverage.  <b>Air Application:</b> Apply in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre.

European Red Mite	0.08 - 0.20	5.1 - 12.8	
Spider Mites			
Fire Ants	0.1 - 0.20	6.4 - 12.8	
Walnut Husk Fly			

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- Minimum spray intervals: Apply **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** as needed to maintain control, but not apply at intervals sooner than 15 days.
- Observe a 21-day Pre-Harvest Interval (PHI) for Pecans and a 7-day Pre-Harvest Interval (PHI) for all other registered tree nut crops.
- Do not exceed 0.2 lb. active ingredient per acre per application; do not exceed 0.50 lb. active ingredient per acre per season.
- Do not graze livestock in treated orchards or cut treated cover crops for feed.
- Do not apply within 21 days of harvest (PHI) for Pecans.
- Do not apply within 7 days of harvest (PHI) for all other nut crops.

**TUBEROUS AND CORM VEGETABLES**

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE		APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS
		LB AI/A	FL OZ/A	
Arracacha	Corn Wireworm	0.30	19.2	
Arrowroot	Tobacco Wireworm	(at-plant)	(at-plant)	
Potato	Japanese Beetle	0.05-0.15	3.2-9.6	
Chinese Artichoke	Grubs	(layby)	(layby)	
Jerusalem Artichoke	June Beetle			
Edible Canna	Southern Potato			
Cassava (bitter & sweet)	Wireworm			
Chayote (root)	Banded Cucumber Beetle	0.033-0.10	2.1-6.4	
Chufa	Black Flea Beetle	(foliar)	(foliar)	
Dasheen (taro)	Cucumber Beetle			
Ginger	Rootworms			
Leren	Sweetpotato Flea Beetle			
Potato	Sweetpotato Weevil			
Sweet Potato	Whitefringed Beetle			
Tanier	White Grub			
Turmeric	Sugarcane Beetle			
Yam bean				
True yam				

**RESTRICTIONS:**

- For foliar applications, do not make more than 2 foliar applications per season and do not make application less than 21 days apart.
- Do not apply more than 0.5 lb. active ingredient (32 ounces formulated) per acre per season, including soil applications.
- Do not apply within 21 days of harvest (PHI).

## ORNAMENTALS\*

\* NOT FOR USE IN CALIFORNIA TO CONTROL LISTED INSECT PESTS ON ORNAMENTALS AND TREES (INCLUDING FIELD AND CONTAINER GROWN NURSERY STOCK, CHRISTMAS TREES, INTERIORSCAPES AND PLANTSCAPES, LAWNS, TREES AND SHRUBS, AND ON GOLF COURSES AND SOD FARMS).

For use on plants intended for aesthetic purposes or climatic modifications and being grown in interior plantscapes and on outdoor ornamentals, Christmas trees, nurseries, lawns, sod farms and golf courses.

## USE INSTRUCTIONS

**Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** mixes with water and other aqueous carriers to control a broad assortment of insects and mites on trees, shrubs, foliage plants, non-bearing fruit and nut trees, and flowers in interiorscapes, including hotels, shopping malls, office buildings, etc. and outdoor plantscapes such as, but not limited to, nurseries, residential dwellings, parks, institutional buildings, recreational areas, athletic fields, golf courses, sod farms, and home lawns. Non-bearing crops are perennial crops that will not produce a harvestable raw agricultural commodity during the season of application.

For soil or foliar applications, do not apply by ground within 25 feet of lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuaries and commercial fish farm ponds.

Do not spray the product into fish pools, ponds, streams, or lakes. Do not apply directly to sewers or storm drains, or to any area like a drain or gutter where drainage to sewers, storm drains, water bodies, or aquatic habitat can occur.

Do not allow the product to enter any drain during or after application.

Do not apply directly to impervious horizontal surfaces such as sidewalks, driveways, and patios.

Do not apply or irrigate to the point of runoff.

Do not apply when the wind speed is greater than 15 mph.

**Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** may be tank-mixed with other products, including insect growth regulators. When tank mixing **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** with other products observe all precautions and limitations on each separate product label. The addition of spreader stickers is not necessary. The physical compatibility of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** may vary with different sources of pesticide products, and local cultural practices. Any tank mixture which has not been previously tested should be prepared on a small scale (pint or quart jar), using the proper proportions of chemicals and water to ensure the physical compatibility of the mixture.

The following procedure is recommended for preparation of a new tank mix, unless specified otherwise in label directions:

1. Add wettable powders to tank water
2. Agitate
3. Add fluids and flowables
4. Agitate
5. Add emulsifiable concentrates
6. Agitate

If a mixture is found to be incompatible following the order of addition, try reversing the order of addition, or increase the volume of water. **Note:** If the tank mixture is found to be compatible after increasing the amount of water then the sprayer will need to be recalibrated for a higher volume application. Do not allow tank mix to stand overnight. When using tank mixes, observe all restrictions and precautions which appear on the labels of these products. Provide constant agitation to keep the mixture in solution.

## APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

### TRUNK SPRAYS TO ORNAMENTAL TREES (including Christmas trees)

#### For Control of Bark Beetles and Boring Beetles

Refer to the table below. Application rates and timing differ according to the target pest and other factors specific to each local situation. Consult your local State Extension specialist or other qualified expert for recommendations. **Note:** Do not apply more than 12.8 fl. oz. (0.2 lbs. AI) per acre of this product to trees. Repeat application may be necessary if reinfestation is likely.

PEST	DOSAGE	SPRAY VOLUME	REMARKS AND RESTRICTIONS
<b>Dendroctonus bark beetles</b> such as mountain pine beetle, southern pine beetle, western pine beetle, and black turpentine beetle.	16 -32 fl. oz. per 100 gallons (0.25 – 0.5 lb. AI per 100 gallons)	Use 1-4 gallons of finished spray per tree.	Make applications to the trunk of the tree with a hydraulic sprayer in the early spring or prior to adult beetle flight and tree infestation.
Engraver beetle ( <i>Ips</i> spp.)	16 – 32 fl. oz. per 100 gallons (0.25 – 0.5 lb. AI per 100 gallons)	Use 10-14 gallons of finished spray per tree.	Apply spray directly to the main trunk from the base of the tree to at least half-way into the live crown. Spray until the bark is thoroughly wet.
<b>Other bark beetles</b> such as ambrosia beetles, elm bark beetles, and metallic wood borers such as emerald ash borer.	16 – 32 fl. oz. per 100 gallons (0.25 – 0.5 lb. AI per 100 gallons)	Use 2-5 gallons of finished spray per tree.	Make applications of a spray mixture to the trunk, scaffolding and limbs of the tree with a hydraulic sprayer in the early spring or prior to adult beetle flight and tree infestations. Spray until the bark is thoroughly wet.
<b>Clearwing moth borers</b> such as ash borer, banded ash clearwing, dogwood borer, lesser peachtree borer, lilac borer, oak borer, peachtree borer, rhododendron borer	6.4 – 12.8 fl. oz. per 100 gallons (0.1 – 0.2 lb. AI per 100 gallons)	Use 1-4 gallons of finished spray per tree.	Apply to the branches and trunks prior to adult emergence. Spray until the bark is thoroughly wet. For maximum residual control, use highest recommended rate.
<b>Coleopteran borers</b> such as bronze birch borer, flatheaded apple tree borer			

#### Treatment of Infested Trees to Control Emerging Brood

Make applications of a spray mixture containing 2.0 pints of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** per 100 gallons of water to trees that still have beetles in the bark. Apply spray directly to the main trunk from the base of the tree to at least half-way into the live crown. Spray until the bark is thoroughly wet (usually 1 to 4 gallons of spray per tree). Do not apply more than 0.2 lbs. AI (12.8 fl. oz.) of this product to trees per acre.

Trees on which all needles have turned brown generally have been vacated and should not be sprayed unless infestation is confirmed. To confirm an infestation, scrape off the outer bark to determine if trees are still infested. If live infestations remain in the trunks, fell the trees and cut into sections. Spray the trunk and large limbs and turn sections so that all of the surface area can be treated. Do not apply more than 0.2 lbs. AI (12.8 fl. oz.) of this product to trees per acre.

## FOLIAR SPRAYS TO ORNAMENTALS AND TREES

### (Including Field and Container Grown Nursery Stock, Christmas Trees, Interiorscapes and Plantscapes, Lawns, Trees and Shrubs, and on Golf Courses and Sod Farms)

For applications to ornamentals (including trees, shrubs, ground covers, bedding plants and foliage plants, conifers (field and container grown), Christmas Trees and pine seed orchards) apply 0.04 to 0.32 fl. oz. **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** per 1,000 sq. ft. or 1.8 to 14.4 fl. oz. per 100 gallons. **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** may be diluted and applied in various volumes of water providing that the maximum label rate (0.32 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft. or 14.4 fl. oz. per 100 gallons) is not exceeded. **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** may be applied through low volume application equipment by dilution with water or other carriers and providing that the maximum label rate (0.32 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft. or 14.4 fl. oz. per 100 gallons) is not exceeded.

#### For outdoor applications to commercial nurseries:

- Do not apply when the wind speed is greater than 15 mph.
- Applicators are required to select the nozzle and pressure that deliver a medium or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572).
- For soil or foliar applications, do not apply by ground equipment within 25 feet of lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuaries and commercial fish farm ponds.
- Do not make applications during rain. Avoid making applications when rainfall is expected before the product has sufficient time to dry (minimum 4 hours).
- Rainfall within 24 hours after application may cause unintended runoff of pesticide application.

#### Calculating Dilution Rates Using the Ornamental Application Rates Table and the **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** Dilution Chart

Use the following steps to determine the appropriate dilution of this product required to control the specific pests:

1. Find the least susceptible target pest (the pest that requires the highest application rate for control).
2. Select an application rate in terms of fluid ounces of this product.
3. Find your application volume and how much spray you want to prepare.
4. Use the **Ornamental Dilution Chart** to determine the appropriate volume of this product that must be mixed in your desired volume of water.

For example, to control black vine weevil adults on rhododendron, the **Ornamental Application Rates** table shows that 0.08 to 0.16 fl. oz. of this product should be applied per 1,000 sq. ft. You select an application rate of 0.16 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft. because maximum residual control is desired. Your application volume is approximately 300 gallons per acre which is equivalent to 6.9 gallons per 1,000 sq. ft. Consulting the **Ornamental Dilution Chart** shows that you should dilute 0.24 fl. oz. of this product in 10 gallons of water.

**AVALAIRE BIFEN 2 ECORNAMENTAL DILUTION CHART**

Application Rate	Fluid Ounces (mL) of AVALAIRE BIFEN 2 ECdiluted to the Volumes of Finished Spray						
	1 Gallon		5 Gallons		10 Gallons		100 Gallons
Fl. oz./1,000 sq. ft.	Fl. oz.	mL	Fl. oz.	mL	Fl. oz.	mL	Fl. oz.
0.04	0.018	0.5	0.09	2.6	0.18	5.3	1.8
0.08	0.036	1.1	0.18	5.3	0.36	10.6	3.6
0.16	0.072	2.1	0.36	10.6	0.72	21.3	7.2
0.32	0.144	4.3	0.72	21.3	1.44	42.6	14.4

(7.9)(Fl. Oz. of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** added to tank  
(gallons of finished spray mix)(128) = Percent Active Ingredient of Spray Mix

#### ORNAMENTAL AND TREE FOLIAR APPLICATION RATES

The application rates listed in the following table will provide excellent control of the noted pests under typical conditions. However, at the discretion of the applicator, this product may be applied at up to 0.32 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft (14.4 fl. oz. per 100 gallons) to control each of the pest listed in this table. The higher application rates should be used when maximum residual control is desired.

PEST	DOSAGE	REMARKS AND RESTRICTIONS
Bagworms <sup>1</sup> Cutworms Elm Leaf Beetles Fall Webworms Gypsy Moth Caterpillars Lace Bugs Leaf Feeding Caterpillars Tent Caterpillars Tussock moth	0.04 – 0.08 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft.  (1.8 – 3.8 fl. oz. per 100 gallons)	<sup>1</sup> Bagworms: For best results, apply when larvae begin to hatch and spray larvae directly. Applications when larvae are young will be most effective.  <sup>2</sup> Beetles, Scale Crawlers, Twig Borers, and Weevils: May treat trunks, stems and twigs in addition to plant foliage.
Adelgids Ants Aphids Bees Beet Armyworm Beetles <sup>2</sup> Black Vine Weevil (Adults) Scales, such as Brown Soft Scales California Red Scale (Crawlers) <sup>2</sup> Elongated Hemlock Scale Pine Needle Scales (crawlers) <sup>2</sup> San Jose Scales (Crawlers) <sup>2</sup> Broad Mites Budworms Cicadas Citrus Thrips Clover Mites Crickets Earwigs European Red Mite Flea Beetles Fungus Gnats (Adults) Glassywinged Sharpshooter Grasshoppers Japanese Beetle (Adult) Leafhoppers Leafrollers Mealybugs Mites Mosquitoes Nantucket Pine Tip Moth Pillbugs Pine sawflies Plant Bugs (including <i>Lygus</i> spp.)	0.08 – 0.16 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft.  (3.6 – 7.2 fl. oz. per 100 gallons)	<sup>3</sup> Spider Mites: <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> provides optimal twospotted spider mite control when applied during spring to mid-summer. Higher application rates and/or more frequent treatments may be required for acceptable twospotted spider mite control during mid- to late-summer. The addition of a surfactant or horticultural oil may increase the effectiveness of this product. Combinations of this product with other registered miticides have also proven effective. Alternately, <b>Avalaire Bifen 2 EC</b> applications may be rotated with those of other products that have different modes of action in control programs that <i>are</i> designed to manage resistance by twospotted spider mites. Consult your local Cooperative Extension Service for resistance management recommendations in your region.

Psyllids Scorpions Spider Mites <sup>3</sup> Spiders Spittlebugs Thrips Tip Moths Treehoppers Twig Borers <sup>2</sup> Wasps Weevils <sup>2</sup> such as White Pine Weevil Pales Weevil Diaprepes adults Orchid Weevil White flies Zimmerman pine moths		
Imported Fire Ants** Leafminers Pecan Leaf Scorch Mite Pine Shoot Beetle (Adults) Spider Mites <sup>3</sup>	0.16 – 0.32 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft.  (7.2 – 14.4 fl. oz. per 100 gallons)	** For foraging ants

**BROADCAST SPRAYS TO TURFGRASS (including lawns, golf courses, sod farms, parks, etc).**

Apply **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** as a broadcast treatment. Use higher volumes up to 10 gallons of carrier per 1000 square feet to get uniform coverage when treating dense grass foliage.

For low water volume usage, less than 2 gallons/1000 square feet, addition of a non-ionic or silicone-based surfactant (0.25% v/v) is recommended. Irrigation to treated area within a few hours following application can improve efficacy to sub-surface pests such as, but not limited to, mole crickets.

**Restrictions:**

- In New York State, this product may NOT be applied to any grass or turf area within 100 feet of a water body (lake, pond, river, stream, wetland, or drainage ditch).
- In New York State, do make a single repeat application of this product if there are signs of renewed insect activity, but not sooner than two weeks after the first application.

**Spray Drift Precautions (For Turf & Ornamental Uses)**

- Do not apply when wind conditions favor downwind drift to nearby water bodies.
- Do not apply when wind velocity exceeds 10 miles per hour. Avoid application when wind gusts approach 10 mph.
- Apply using nozzles that provide the largest droplet size compatible with adequate coverage

### Turfgrass Application Rates

The application rates listed in the following table will provide excellent control of the respective pests under typical conditions. However, at the discretion of the applicator, **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** may be applied at up to 0.32 fl. oz. per 1000 square feet to control each of the pests listed in this table. Do not apply more than 14.72 fl. oz (0.23 lbs. AI) of this product to turfgrass per acre. The higher application rates should be used when maximum residual control is desired or heavy pest populations occur.

PEST	DOSAGE
Armyworms <sup>1</sup> Cutworms <sup>1</sup> Sod Webworm <sup>1</sup>	0.05 to 0.08 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft.
Annual Bluegrass Weevil ( <i>Hyperodes</i> ) (Adult) <sup>2</sup> Banks Grass Mite <sup>6</sup> Billbugs (Adult) <sup>3</sup> Black Turfgrass Ataenius (Adult) <sup>4</sup> Crickets Earwigs Fleas (Adult) Grasshoppers Mealybugs Mites <sup>6</sup>	0.08 to 0.16 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft.
Ants Chinch Bugs <sup>5</sup> Fleas (Larvae) <sup>7</sup> Imported Fire Ants <sup>8</sup> Japanese Beetle (Adult) Mole Cricket (Adult) <sup>9</sup> Mole Cricket (Nymph) <sup>10</sup> Ticks <sup>11</sup>	0.16 to 0.32 fl. oz. per 1,000 sq. ft.
<p><b>1. Armyworms, Cutworms and Sod Webworms:</b> To ensure optimum control, delay watering (irrigation) or mowing for 24 hours after application. If the grass area is being maintained at a mowing height of greater than 1 inch, then higher application rates (up to 0.32 fluid oz. per 1000 square feet or 14.72 fl. oz. per acre) may be required during periods of high pest pressure.</p> <p><b>2. Annual Bluegrass Weevil (<i>Hyperodes</i>) adults:</b> Applications should be timed to control adult weevils as they leave their overwintering sites and move into grass areas. This movement generally begins when Forsythia is in full bloom and concludes when flowering dogwood (<i>Cornus florida</i>) is in full bloom. Consult your State Cooperative Extension Service for more specific information regarding application timing.</p> <p><b>3. Billbug adults:</b> Applications should be made when adult billbugs are first observed during April and May. Degree day models have been developed to optimize application timing. Consult your State Cooperative Extension Service for information specific to your region. In temperate regions, spring applications targeting billbug adults will also provide control of over-wintered chinch bugs.</p> <p><b>4. Black Turfgrass Ataenius adults:</b> Applications should be made during May and July to control the first and second generation of black turfgrass ataenius adults, respectively. The May application should be timed to coincide with the full bloom stage of Vanhoutte spiraea (<i>Spiraea vanhouttei</i>) and horse chestnut (<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>). The July application should be timed to coincide with this blooming of Rose of Sharon (<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>).</p> <p><b>5. Chinch Bugs:</b> Chinch Bugs infest the base of grass plants and are often found in the thatch layer. Irrigation of the grass area before treatment will optimize the penetration of the insecticide to the area where the chinch bugs are located. Use higher volume applications if the thatch layer is excessive or if a relatively long mowing height is being maintained. Chinch bugs can be one of the most difficult pests to control in grasses and the higher application rates (up to 0.32 fluid oz. per 1000 square feet) may be required to control populations that contain both nymphs and adults during the middle of the summer.</p> <p><b>6. Mites:</b> To ensure optimal control of eriophyid mites, apply in combination with the labeled application rate of</p>	

a surfactant. A second application, five to seven days after the first, may be necessary to achieve acceptable control.

**7. Flea larvae:** Flea larvae develop in the soil of shaded areas that are accessible to pets or other animals. Use a higher volume application when treating these areas to ensure penetration of the insecticide into the soil. Note: if the lawn area is being treated with this product at 0.08 fluid ea, per 1000 square feet for adult flea control, then the larval application rate may be achieved by increasing the application volume two- to four-fold.

**8. Imported Fire Ants:** Control will be optimized by combining broadcast applications that will control foraging workers and newly mated fly-in queens with mound drenches that will control existing colonies. If the soil is not moist, then it is important to irrigate before application or use a high volume application. Broadcast treatments should apply 0.32 fluid oz. per 1,000 square feet. Mounds should be treated by diluting 0.05 fluid oz. of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** per gallon of water and applying 1 to 2 gallons of finished spray per mound. The mounds should be treated with sufficient force to break their apex and allow the insecticide solution to flow into the ant tunnels. A four-foot diameter circle around the mound should also be treated. For best results, apply in cool weather (65 - 80°F) or in early morning or late evening hours.

**9. Mole Cricket adults:** Achieving acceptable control of adult mole crickets is difficult because preferred grass areas are subject to continuous invasion during the early spring by this extremely active stage. Applications should be made as late in the day as possible and should be watered in with up to 0.5 inches of water immediately after treatment. If the soil is not moist, then it is important to irrigate before application to bring the mole crickets closer to the soil surface where contact with the insecticide will be maximized. Grass areas that receive pressure from adult mole crickets should be treated at peak egg hatch to ensure optimum control of subsequent nymph populations (see below).

**10. Mole Cricket nymphs:** Grass areas that received intense adult mole cricket pressure in the spring should be treated immediately prior to peak egg hatch. Optimal control is achieved at this time because young nymphs are more susceptible to insecticides and they are located near the soil surface where the insecticide is most concentrated. Control of larger, more damaging, nymphs later in the year may require both higher application rates and more frequent applications to maintain acceptable control. Applications should be made as late in the day as possible and should be watered in with up to 0.5 inches of water immediately after treatment. If the soil is not moist, then it is important to irrigate before application to bring the mole crickets closer to the soil surface where contact with the insecticide will be maximized.

**11. Ticks (Including ticks that may transmit Lyme Disease and Rocky Mountain Spotted fever):** Do not make spot applications. Treat the entire area where exposure to ticks may occur. Use higher spray volumes when treating areas with dense ground cover or heavy leaf litter. Ticks may be reintroduced from surrounding areas on host animals. Retreatment may be necessary to achieve and/or maintain control during periods of high past pressure. Repeat application is necessary only if there are signs of renewed activity. Repeat application must be limited to no more than once per seven days.

**Deer ticks (*Ixodes spp.*)** have a complicated life cycle that ranges over a two-year period and involves four life stages. Applications should be made in the late fall and/or early spring to control adult ticks that are usually located on brush or grass above the soil surface and in mid to late spring to control larvae and nymphs that reside in the soil and leaf litter.

**American dog ticks** may be a considerable nuisance in suburban settings, particularly where homes are built on land that was previously field or forest. These ticks commonly congregate along paths or roadways where humans are likely to be encountered. Applications should be made as necessary from mid-spring to early fall to control American dog tick larvae, nymphs and adults.

AVALAIRE BIFEN 2 ECLAWN DILUTION CHART								
Application Volume: Gallons/ 1000 sq. ft.	Application Rate: Fl. Oz./ 1000 sq. ft.	Fluid Ounces (mL) of Avalaire Bifen 2 EC diluted to the Volumes of Finished Spray						
		1 Gallon		5 Gallons		10 Gallons		100 Gallons
		Fl. oz.	mL	Fl. oz.	mL	Fl. oz.	mL	Fl. oz.
1	0.05	0.05	1.48	0.25	7.39	0.50	14.8	5.00
1	0.08	0.08	2.37	0.40	11.83	0.80	23.7	8.00
1	0.16	0.16	4.73	0.80	23.66	1.60	47.3	16.00
1	0.32	0.32	9.46	1.60	47.32	3.20	94.6	32.00
2	0.05	0.025	0.74	0.13	3.70	0.25	7.4	2.50
2	0.08	0.040	1.18	0.20	5.91	0.40	11.8	4.00
2	0.16	0.080	2.37	0.40	11.83	0.80	23.7	8.00
2	0.32	0.160	4.73	0.80	23.66	1.60	47.3	16.00
3	0.05	0.017	0.49	0.08	2.46	0.17	4.9	1.67
3	0.08	0.027	0.79	0.13	3.94	0.27	7.9	2.67
3	0.16	0.053	1.58	0.27	7.89	0.53	15.8	5.33
3	0.32	0.107	3.15	0.53	15.77	1.07	31.5	10.67
4	0.05	0.013	0.37	0.06	1.85	0.13	3.7	1.25
4	0.08	0.020	0.59	0.10	2.96	0.20	5.9	2.00
4	0.16	0.040	1.18	0.20	5.91	0.40	11.8	4.00
4	0.32	0.080	2.37	0.40	11.83	0.80	23.7	8.00
5	0.05	0.010	0.30	0.05	1.48	0.10	3.0	1.00
5	0.08	0.016	0.47	0.08	2.37	0.16	4.7	1.60
5	0.16	0.032	0.95	0.16	4.73	0.32	9.5	3.20
5	0.32	0.064	1.89	0.32	9.46	0.64	18.9	6.40
10	0.05	0.005	0.15	0.03	0.74	0.05	1.5	0.50
10	0.08	0.008	0.24	0.04	1.18	0.08	2.4	0.80
10	0.16	0.016	0.47	0.08	2.37	0.16	4.7	1.60
10	0.32	0.032	0.95	0.16	4.73	0.32	9.5	3.20

#### Attention

- Do not apply to pets, crops, or sources of electricity.
- Firewood is not to be treated.
- Do not allow spray to contact food, foodstuffs, food contacting surfaces, food utensils or water supplies.
- Do not apply this pesticide in livestock buildings (barns).
- Keep children and pets off treated areas following application until the spray has dried.
- Do not apply by air.
- Do not use in greenhouses.
- Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system. Do not apply when a temperature inversion exists.
- Do not apply for surface feeding pests if rain is expected within 12 hours (or whatever time is necessary for the spray to dry).
- For turf treatment, apply with nozzles not more than 2 feet above the grass.
- Do not apply within 25 feet of lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuaries and commercial fish farm ponds.
- Do not apply when grass areas are water logged or the soil is saturated with water (i.e., will not accept irrigation).
- Vinyl and Aluminum Siding: Do not spray directly onto vinyl or aluminum siding. If Avalaire Bifen 2 EC inadvertently contacts vinyl and aluminum siding (particularly lightly colored, aged, weathered or otherwise damaged), it may result in staining, bleaching or discoloration. Wash off thoroughly with detergent and water. Factors such as extreme heat and direct sunlight can promote damage when using emulsifiable concentrates. Avoid application to vinyl or aluminum siding while exposed to direct sunlight or during the heat of the day.

## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal. Do not pour or dispose down the drain or sewer. Call your local solid waste agency for local disposal options.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE AND SPILL PROCEDURES:** Keep out of reach of children and animals. Store in original containers only, in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat. Do not freeze. Do not store below 40° F. Carefully open containers. If crystals are observed, warm material to above 60° F by placing container in warm location. Shake or roll container periodically to redissolve solids. After partial use, replace lids and close tightly. Do not put concentrate or dilute material into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate other pesticides, fertilizers, water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative of the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

### CONTAINER HANDLING:

**For plastic containers ≤ 5 gallons: Nonrefillable Container:** Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple Rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration.

**For plastic containers > 5 gallons: Nonrefillable container.** Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple Rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Recap and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration.

## LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

**IMPORTANT: READ BEFORE USE.** Read the entire Directions for Use, Conditions of Warranties and Limitations of Liability before using this product. If these terms and conditions are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once. By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitations of Liability. **CONDITIONS:** The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Ineffectiveness, injury, and other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application (including misuse), the presence of other materials, weather conditions, and other unknown factors, all of which are beyond the control of AVALAIRE, LLC. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

[Avalaire Bifen™ 2 EC] is a trademark of Avalaire, LLC  
[Brigade® 2EC] is a registered trademark of FMC Corporation.  
Ammo, Capture, Mustang – trademarks of FMC Corporation  
Ambush, Karate – trademarks of a Syngenta Group Company.  
Asana – trademark of E.I. duPont de Nemours & Company  
Baythroid – trademark of Bayer  
Danitol – trademark of Sumitomo Chemical Company, Ltd.  
Scout Xtra – trademark of Hoechst Schering Agrevo S.A.

**DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, AVALAIRE, LLC makes no other warranties, express or implied, of merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise, that extend beyond statements on this label. **LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, neither AVALAIRE, LLC the manufacturer, nor the Seller shall be liable for any indirect, special, incidental or consequential damages resulting from the use, handling, application, storage, or disposal of this product. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer for any and all losses, injuries or damages resulting from the use, handling, application, or storage of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid.

## {LANGUAGE ON LABEL AFFIXED TO CONTAINER}

BIFENTHRIN GROUP 3A INSECTICIDE

### Avalaire Bifen™ 2 EC

Contains bifenthrin, the active ingredient used in [Brigade® 2 EC].

[For use to control listed insects and mites on artichokes, brassicas, caneberries, canola, cilantro, citrus, coriander, corn, cotton, crambe, cucurbits, dried beans and peas, fruiting vegetables, grapes, head lettuce, hops, leafy brassicas, mayhaw, okra, peanuts, pears, rapeseed, root crops, soybeans, spinach, succulent peas and beans, tobacco, and tuberous and corm vegetables.]

[For use to control listed insect pests on Ornamentals and Trees\* (including Field and Container Grown Nursery Stock, Christmas Trees, Interiorscapes and Plantscapes, Lawns, Trees and Shrubs, and on Golf Courses and Sod Farms) \* Not for Use in California]

[Do not apply this product on golf courses and sod farms in Nassau or Suffolk county, New York].

**ACTIVE INGREDIENT:** (% by weight)

Bifenthrin: (2 methyl[1,1 -biphenyl]-3-yl)methyl 3-(2-chloro-3,3,3-

trifluoro-1-propenyl)-2,2-dimethyl-

cyclopropanecarboxylate\*.....75.0%

**OTHER INGREDIENTS:**.....25.0%

**TOTAL:**.....100.0%

### KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN WARNING-AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

FIRST AID	
If swallowed:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.</li><li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li><li>Do not give any liquid to the person.</li><li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li></ul>
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li><li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li><li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li></ul>
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Take off contaminated clothing.</li><li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li><li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li></ul>
If inhaled:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Move person to fresh air.</li><li>If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth if possible.</li><li>Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li></ul>

**NOTE TO PHYSICIAN:** This product is a pyrethroid. If large amounts have been ingested, the stomach and intestines should be evacuated. Treatment is symptomatic and supportive. Digestible fats, oils, or alcohol may increase absorption and should be avoided. This product contains a petroleum distillate. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.

### HOT LINE NUMBER

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact SafetyCall at 1-984-465-4791 for emergency medical treatment information.

### For Chemical Emergency:

Spill, Leak, Fire, Exposure, or Accident, Call CHEMTRAC Day or Night  
Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 or +1 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted)

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS WARNING-AVISO

May be fatal if swallowed. Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear (goggles, face shield, or safety glasses). Harmful if inhaled or absorbed through skin. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist. Avoid contact with skin. Wash thoroughly with soap and

water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:** This pesticide is extremely toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. Use with care when applying in areas adjacent to any body of water. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not make applications when weather conditions favor drift from treated areas. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds while bees are actively visiting the treatment area. Protect pollinating insects by following label directions intended to minimize drift and to reduce risk to these organisms.

The use of **Avalaire Bifen 2 EC** is prohibited in areas that may result in exposure of endangered species to bifenthrin. Prior to use in a particular county contact the local extension service for procedures and precautions to use to protect endangered species.

**PHYSICAL/CHEMICAL HAZARDS:** Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal. Do not pour or dispose down the drain or sewer. Call your local solid waste agency for local disposal options.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE AND SPILL PROCEDURES:** Keep out of reach of children and animals. Store in original containers only, in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat. Do not store below 40° F. Carefully open containers. If crystals are observed, warm material to above 60°F by placing container in warm location. Shake or roll container periodically to redissolve solids. After partial use, replace lids and close tightly. Do not put concentrate or dilute material into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate other pesticides, fertilizers, water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative of the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

### CONTAINER HANDLING:

**For plastic containers ≤ 5 gallons: Nonrefillable Container:** Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple Rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration.

**For plastic containers > 5 gallons: Nonrefillable container.** Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple Rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Recap and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary

See inside label booklet for additional Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.

**[Avalaire Bifen™ 2 EC]** is not manufactured, or distributed by FMC Corporation, seller of [Brigade® 2 EC].

Manufactured for:

**Avalaire, LLC**

1705 Towanda Ave

Bloomington, IL 61701

EPA Reg. No. 93930-17

EPA Est. No. \_\_\_\_\_

NET WEIGHT: \_\_\_\_\_