



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY
AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

November 8, 2019

Nicole O'Loughlin
Authorized Agent to AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.
Pyxis Regulatory Consulting, Inc.
4110 136th St. Ct. NW
Gig Harbor, WA 98332

Subject: Non-PRIA (Pesticide Registration Improvement Act) Labeling Amendment – To Add State Restriction Language, Add Sprinkler Chemigation Instructions, and Make Other Adjustments, Including Those Requested by the EPA (e.g., Restructure and Clarify the Directions for Use on Sublabel B)
Product Name: Howler
EPA Registration Number: 91197-3
Application Date: 09/21/2017
OPP Decision Number: 534253

Dear Ms. O'Loughlin:

The amended labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, is acceptable.

This approval does not affect any terms or conditions that were previously imposed on this registration. You continue to be subject to existing terms or conditions on your registration and any deadlines connected with them.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one (1) copy of the final printed labeling before you release this product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR § 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 18 months from the date of this letter. After 18 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR § 152.3.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to your company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under FIFRA and is subject to review by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). If the website is false or misleading, the product will be considered to be misbranded and sale or distribution of the product is unlawful under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR § 156.10(a)(5) lists examples of statements the EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims

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made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the EPA find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains statements or claims substantially differing from statements or claims made in connection with obtaining a FIFRA section 3 registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

Your release for shipment of this product constitutes acceptance of these terms. If these terms are not complied with, this registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6.

If you have any questions, please contact Alex Boukedes by phone at (703) 347-0305 or via email at boukedes.alexandra@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'JKausch', written in a cursive style.

Jeannine Kausch, Product Manager 92
Microbial Pesticides Branch
Biopesticides and Pollution
Prevention Division (7511P)
Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure

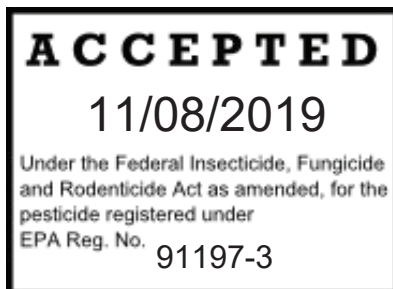
MASTER LABEL

Howler™

Sublabel A: Agricultural Crop Use
Sublabel B: Turf & Ornamental Use
Sublabel C: Home & Garden Use
Optional Label Claims

EPA Registration No. 91197-3


Note: Curly brackets indicate optional text.



Sublabel A: Agricultural Crop Use

Howler™

{fungicide}

 {For Organic Production} {For Use in Organic Production} {Can Be Used in Organic Production}



Active Ingredient: *Pseudomonas chlororaphis* strain AFS009* 50.0%
Other Ingredients: 50.0%
Total: 100.0%

* Contains not less than 1 X 10⁶ cfu/g of product.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

FIRST AID	
If inhaled	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If in eyes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If on skin or clothing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If swallowed	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
HOTLINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-222-1222 for emergency medical treatment information.	

EPA Reg. No.: 91197-3
Net Weight: XX
{Batch}/{Lot} No: XXXX

EPA Est. No.: XXXXX-XX-XXX

Manufactured by:
AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.
104 T.W. Alexander Drive, Building 18
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION: Harmful if inhaled, absorbed through the skin, or swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid breathing dust or spray mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- protective eyewear
- waterproof gloves
- shoes plus socks

Mixer/loaders and applicators must wear a NIOSH-approved particulate respirator with any N, R, or P filter with NIOSH approval number prefix TC-84A; or a NIOSH-approved powered air purifying respirator with an HE filter with NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C. Repeated exposure to high concentrations of microbial proteins can cause allergic sensitization.

Follow the manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables are available, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: When handlers use closed systems or enclosed cabs in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.607(d) and (e)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

IMPORTANT: When reduced PPE is worn because a closed system is being used, handlers must be provided all PPE specified above for "applicators and other handlers" and have such PPE immediately available for use in an emergency, such as a spill or equipment breakdown.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: This product may be toxic to bees and other pollinating insects exposed to direct treatment. Do not apply this product while bees or other pollinating insects are actively visiting the treatment area. This product may be toxic to certain nontarget terrestrial arthropods. Minimize spray drift away from target area to reduce effects to nontarget insects.

For terrestrial uses - Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the State or Tribal agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on the label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 4 hours.

EXCEPTION: If the product is soil incorporated or soil injected, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter the treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas (that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil or water) is:

- Coveralls
- Waterproof gloves
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are **not** within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries or greenhouses.

Keep unprotected persons out of treated areas until sprays have dried.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Howler is a biological fungicide containing the active ingredient *Pseudomonas chlororaphis* strain AFS009 for use on growing plants and crops to control or suppress plant diseases including *Rhizoctonia*{*}, *Pythium*{*}, *Fusarium*{*}, *Phytophthora*{*}, *Sclerotinia*{*}, *Colletotrichum*{*} and *Botrytis*{*}. Howler may be mixed with water and applied in field, greenhouse, or nursery use sites as: a foliar spray; soil drench; in furrow spray; transplant spray or dip; cuttings or bare root dip; or hydroponic or chemigation application. It may also be mixed with potting mix or applied dry in furrow.

{*Not for use in California}

USE INSTRUCTIONS

Do not apply by aerial application.

Howler has been evaluated for phytotoxicity on a variety of crops under various normal growing conditions. However, testing all crop varieties, in all mixtures and combinations, is not feasible. Prior to treating entire crop, test a small portion of the crop for sensitivity.

Mixing directions

Important: Do not add Howler to the mix tank before introducing the correct amount of water. Add water to the mix tank. Start the mechanical or hydraulic agitation to provide moderate circulation before adding Howler. Maintain circulation while loading and spraying. Do not mix more Howler than can be used in 24 hours.

Spray volume

For in furrow spray applications, use at least 5 gallons of total volume per acre in water-based sprays.

Tank mixing

Do not combine Howler in the spray tank with other pesticides, surfactants, adjuvants, or fertilizers if there has been no previous experience or use of the combination to show it is physically compatible, effective, and non-injurious under your use conditions. Observe the most restrictive of the labeling limitations and precautions of all products used in mixtures.

To ensure compatibility of tank-mix combinations, they must be evaluated prior to use. To determine the physical compatibility of this product with other products, use a jar test. Using a quart jar, add the proportionate amounts of the products to one quart of water with agitation. Add dry formulations first, then flowables, and then emulsifiable concentrates last. After thoroughly mixing, let this mixture stand for 5 minutes. If the combination remains mixed or can be readily remixed, it is physically compatible. Once compatibility has been proven, use the same procedure for adding required ingredients to the spray tank.

DIRECTIONS FOR CHEMIGATION

General Requirements -

Apply this product only through sprinkler including center pivot, lateral move, end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, or hand move; or drip (trickle) irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system. Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers or other experts. Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

Spray preparation

First, prepare a suspension of Howler in a mix tank. Fill tank $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the amount of water for the area to be treated. Start mechanical or hydraulic agitation. Add the required amount of Howler, and then the remaining volume of water (See Application Rates Table). Then set the system to deliver a minimum of 0.1 to 0.3 inch of water per acre. Start system and uniformly inject the suspension of Howler into the irrigation water line so as to deliver the correct rate of Howler per acre. Inject the suspension of Howler with a positive displacement pump into the main line

ahead of a right angle turn to ensure adequate mixing. Howler is to be metered continuously for the duration of the water application.

Do not combine Howler with other pesticides, surfactants, adjuvants, or fertilizers for application through chemigation equipment unless prior experience has shown the combination to be physically compatible, effective and non-injurious under conditions of use.

Application Instructions for All Types of Chemigation -

- 1) Remove scale, pesticide residues, and other foreign matter from the chemical supply tank and entire injector system. Flush with clean water. Failure to provide a clean tank, void of scale or residues, may cause product to lose effectiveness or strength.
- 2) Determine the treatment rates as indicated in the directions for use and make proper dilutions.
- 3) Prepare a solution in the chemical supply tank by filling the tank with part of the required water, adding the product as required, and adding the remaining water. Utilize agitation to keep solution in suspension.

CHEMIGATION SYSTEMS CONNECTED TO PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS

- 1) Public water system means a system for the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption if such system has at least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year.
- 2) Chemigation systems connected to public water systems must contain a functional, reduced-pressure zone, backflow preventer (RPZ) or the functional equivalent in the water supply line upstream from the point of pesticide introduction. As an option to the RPZ, the water from the public water system should be discharged into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the flow outlet end of the fill pipe and the top or overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe.
- 3) The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
- 4) The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- 5) The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops, or in cases where there is no water pump, when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- 6) Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
- 7) Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

SPRINKLER CHEMIGATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

- 1) The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.
- 2) The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.

- 3) The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- 4) The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
- 5) The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch that will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- 6) Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
- 7) Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

DRIP (TRICKLE) CHEMIGATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

- 1) The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.
- 2) The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
- 3) The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- 4) The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
- 5) The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch that will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- 6) Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

TARGET PLANT DISEASES

Rhizoctonia{*}, *Pythium*{*}, *Fusarium*{*}, *Phytophthora*{*}, *Sclerotinia*{*}, *Colletotrichum*{*}, and *Botrytis*{*}

{*Not for use in California}

APPLICATION RATES

Repeat at 7- to 21-day intervals as needed. Thoroughly cover plant foliage until runoff and soil surfaces with spray solution. Pre-harvest Interval (PHI) = 0 days.

CROP	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
Berries and Small Fruits{*} , including Blackberries, Blueberries, Currants, Elderberries, Gooseberries, Huckleberries, Loganberries, Raspberries, Strawberries, and Grapes	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Citrus Fruits{*} , including Citrus Hybrids, Grapefruit, Kumquat, Lemons, Limes, Oranges, and Pummelos	Cuttings or Bare Root	0.5 – 2.5 lb Howler/5 gal water or dip into dry powder
	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Cucurbit Vegetables{*} , including Cucumbers, Cantaloupe, Melons, Gourds, Pumpkins, Winter Squash, Squash, and Zucchini	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Greenhouse Soil Incorporation	1.75 – 8.5 lb Howler/cubic yard soil

CROP	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
Flowers, Bedding Plants, and Ornamentals{*}	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre}
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 200-400 gal/acre}
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre}
	Greenhouse Soil Incorporation	1.75 – 8.5 lb Howler/cubic yard soil
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
Fruiting Vegetables{*}, including Eggplant, Bell Peppers, Sweet and Hot Peppers, Okra, Tomatillos, and Tomatoes	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Greenhouse Soil Incorporation	1.75 – 8.5 lb Howler/cubic yard soil
Herbs, Spices, and Mints{*}	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Greenhouse Soil Incorporation	1.75 – 8.5 lb Howler/cubic yard soil
Hydroponic Crops{*}, including Cucumbers, Tomatoes, Lettuce, Strawberries, Herbs, and Spices	Inject into the hydroponic system with each water change or every 5 to 7 days. Pre-soak transplants in the same solution mix.	1.8 – 6 oz Howler/1000 sq ft

CROP	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
Leafy Vegetables and Cole Crops{*} , including Arugula, Chervil, Endive, Lettuce (head and leaf), Parsley, Radicchio, Spinach, Swiss Chard, Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cabbage, Cauliflower, Collards, Kale, and Mustard Greens	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Beans, Peas, and Dry Pulses{*}	Foliar or Directed Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
Peanut{*}	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler /acre
Pome Fruits{*} , including Apples, Pears, and Quince	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Shadehouse and Outdoor Nursery Crops{*} , including Deciduous Trees (e.g., Maples and Oaks), Ornamentals, Grapes, Citrus, and Pine	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre}
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 200-500 gal/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water }
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre}

CROP	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
Stone Fruits{*} , including Apricots, Cherries, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, and Prunes	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Stalk, Stem and Leaf Petiole Vegetables{*} , including Asparagus, Celery, Fennel, Kohlrabi, and Rhubarb	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Tobacco and Other Specialty Crops{*} , Tobacco**, Buckwheat, Guar, Plantago, Ovata, Ginseng, Sapodilla, Guayule, and Meadowfoam	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar or Directed Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Tree Nuts{*} , including Almonds, Beech Nuts, Brazil Nuts, Butternuts, Cashews, Chestnuts, Filberts, Hickory Nuts, Macadamia Nuts, Pecans, Pistachios, and Walnuts	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
Root and Tuber Vegetables{*} , including Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes, Yams, Jerusalem Artichoke, Cassava, Ginger, Carrots, and Parsnips (except Ginseng)	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre

CROP	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
<i>Bulb Vegetables</i> {*}, including Onions, Garlic, Shallots, and Chives	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
<i>Cotton</i> {*}	In Furrow Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
<i>Corn</i> {*}	In Furrow Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
<i>Soybean</i> {*}	In Furrow Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
<i>Rice</i> {*}	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre
<i>Wheat</i> {*}	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre

{* **Not for use in California.**}

** Apply preventatively for Black Shank and {other} {listed} Tobacco fungal pathogens.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Store in original container in a cool, dry place. Avoid overheating.

Pesticide Disposal: To avoid wastes, use all material in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (often such programs are run by state or local governments or by industry).

Container Handling: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container.

Completely empty bag into application equipment. Then, offer for recycling if available, or dispose of empty bag in a sanitary landfill or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Uses of Howler other than those specified on this label are not licensed or otherwise authorized through the purchase of this product and the use of this product for other purposes including research and/or experimental uses are expressly prohibited without the written consent of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.

CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

NOTICE: Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product at once, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risk inherently associated with the use of this product. Plant injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather, plant conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of

this product, which are beyond the control of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. or Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, Buyer and User agree to hold AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. warrants that this product conforms to the description on this label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with the directions under normal use conditions. To the extent consistent with applicable law, (1) this warranty does not extend to the use of this product contrary to this label or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of the Seller or AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc., and (2) Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE THAT EXTEND BEYOND THE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS LABEL.

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF PRODUCT.

AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability, which may not be modified except by the written agreement signed by a duly authorized representative of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.

Sublabel B: Turf & Ornamental Use

Howler™

{fungicide}



{For Use in Organic Lawn Care} {Can Be Used in Organic Lawn Care}



{ For Organic Use }

Active Ingredient: *Pseudomonas chlororaphis* strain AFS009*50.0%
Other Ingredients:50.0%
Total: 100.0%

* Contains not less than 1 X 10⁶ cfu/g of product.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

FIRST AID	
If inhaled	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If in eyes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If on skin or clothing	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If swallowed	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
HOTLINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-222-1222 for emergency medical treatment information.	

EPA Reg. No.: 91197-3
Net Weight: XX
{Batch}/{Lot} No: XXXX

EPA Est. No.: XXXXX-XX-XXX

Manufactured by:
AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.
104 T.W. Alexander Drive, Building 18
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION: Harmful if inhaled, absorbed through the skin, or swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid breathing dust or spray mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- protective eyewear
- waterproof gloves
- shoes plus socks

Mixer/loaders and applicators must wear a NIOSH-approved particulate respirator with any N, R, or P filter with NIOSH approval number prefix TC-84A; or a NIOSH-approved powered air purifying respirator with an HE filter with NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C. Repeated exposure to high concentrations of microbial proteins can cause allergic sensitization.

Follow the manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables are available, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: When handlers use closed systems or enclosed cabs in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.607(d) and (e)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

IMPORTANT: When reduced PPE is worn because a closed system is being used, handlers must be provided all PPE specified above for "applicators and other handlers" and have such PPE immediately available for use in an emergency, such as a spill or equipment breakdown.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: This product may be toxic to bees and other pollinating insects exposed to direct treatment. Do not apply this product while bees or other pollinating insects are actively visiting the treatment area. This product may be toxic to certain nontarget terrestrial arthropods. Minimize spray drift away from target area to reduce effects to nontarget insects.

For terrestrial uses - Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the State or Tribal agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on the label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 4 hours.

EXCEPTION: If the product is soil incorporated or soil injected, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter the treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas (that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil or water) is:

- Coveralls
- Waterproof gloves
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are **not** within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries or greenhouses.

Keep unprotected persons out of treated areas until sprays have dried.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Howler is a biological fungicide containing the active ingredient *Pseudomonas chlororaphis* strain AFS009 for use on growing plants and crops to control or suppress plant diseases including Dollar Spot{*}, *Rhizoctonia* (e.g., Brown Patch){*}, *Pythium* (e.g., *Pythium* Blight){*}, *Phytophthora*{*}, *Botrytis*{*}, Anthracnose{*}, and *Fusarium*{*}. Howler may be mixed with water and applied in field, greenhouse, interiorscape, lathhouse, nursery, or shadehouse use sites as: a foliar spray; soil drench; in furrow spray; transplant spray or dip; or chemigation application. It may also be mixed with potting mix or applied dry in furrow.

{*Not for use in California}

USE INSTRUCTIONS

Do not apply by aerial application.

Howler has been evaluated for phytotoxicity on a variety of crops under various normal growing conditions. However, testing all crop varieties, in all mixtures and combinations, is not feasible. Prior to treating entire crop, test a small portion of the crop for sensitivity.

Mixing directions

Important: Do not add Howler to the mix tank before introducing the correct amount of water. Add water to the mix tank. Start the mechanical or hydraulic agitation to provide moderate circulation before adding Howler. Maintain circulation while loading and spraying. Do not mix more Howler than can be used in 24 hours.

Spray volume

For in furrow spray applications, use at least 5 gallons of total volume per acre in water-based sprays.

Tank mixing

Do not combine Howler in the spray tank with other pesticides, surfactants, adjuvants, or fertilizers if there has been no previous experience or use of the combination to show it is physically compatible, effective, and non-injurious under your use conditions. Observe the most restrictive of the labeling limitations and precautions of all products used in mixtures.

To ensure compatibility of tank-mix combinations, they must be evaluated prior to use. To determine the physical compatibility of this product with other products, use a jar test. Using a quart jar, add the proportionate amounts of the products to one quart of water with agitation. Add dry formulations first, then flowables, and then emulsifiable concentrates last. After thoroughly mixing, let this mixture stand for 5 minutes. If the combination remains mixed or can be readily remixed, it is physically compatible. Once compatibility has been proven, use the same procedure for adding required ingredients to the spray tank.

DIRECTIONS FOR CHEMIGATION

General Requirements -

Apply this product only through sprinkler including center pivot, lateral move, end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, or hand move; or drip (trickle) irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system. Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers or other experts. Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

Spray preparation

First, prepare a suspension of Howler in a mix tank. Fill tank $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the amount of water for the area to be treated. Start mechanical or hydraulic agitation. Add the required amount of Howler, and then the remaining volume of water (See Ornamental Application Rates Table). Then set the system to deliver a minimum of 0.1 to 0.3 inch of water per acre. Start system and uniformly inject the suspension of Howler into the irrigation water line so as to deliver the correct

rate of Howler per acre. Inject the suspension of Howler with a positive displacement pump into the main line ahead of a right angle turn to ensure adequate mixing. Howler is to be metered continuously for the duration of the water application.

Do not combine Howler with other pesticides, surfactants, adjuvants, or fertilizers for application through chemigation equipment unless prior experience has shown the combination to be physically compatible, effective and non-injurious under conditions of use.

Application Instructions for All Types of Chemigation -

- 1) Remove scale, pesticide residues, and other foreign matter from the chemical supply tank and entire injector system. Flush with clean water. Failure to provide a clean tank, void of scale or residues, may cause product to lose effectiveness or strength.
- 2) Determine the treatment rates as indicated in the directions for use and make proper dilutions.
- 3) Prepare a solution in the chemical supply tank by filling the tank with part of the required water, adding the product as required, and adding the remaining water. Utilize agitation to keep solution in suspension.

CHEMIGATION SYSTEMS CONNECTED TO PUBLIC WATER SYSTEMS

- 1) Public water system means a system for the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption if such system has at least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year.
- 2) Chemigation systems connected to public water systems must contain a functional, reduced-pressure zone, backflow preventer (RPZ) or the functional equivalent in the water supply line upstream from the point of pesticide introduction. As an option to the RPZ, the water from the public water system should be discharged into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the flow outlet end of the fill pipe and the top or overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe.
- 3) The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
- 4) The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- 5) The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops, or in cases where there is no water pump, when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- 6) Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
- 7) Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

SPRINKLER CHEMIGATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

- 1) The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.
- 2) The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.

- 3) The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- 4) The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
- 5) The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch that will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- 6) Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
- 7) Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.

DRIP (TRICKLE) CHEMIGATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

- 1) The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.
- 2) The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
- 3) The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
- 4) The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
- 5) The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch that will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
- 6) Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being filled with a system interlock.

TARGET PLANT DISEASES

Aerial Blight{*}

(*Rhizoctonia* spp., *Sclerotinia*)

Anthracnose{*}

(*Colletotrichum graminicola*)

Botrytis Blight{*}

Gray Mold{*}

(*Botrytis* spp.)

Brown Patch{*}

(*Rhizoctonia* spp.)

Damping Off{*}

(*Fusarium nivale*)

Dollar Spot {*}**
(*Sclerotinia*)

Fusarium Patch{*}
(*Fusarium nivale*)

Pythium Blight{*}

Pythium Root Rot{*}

Pythium Crown Rot{*}
(*Pythium* spp.)

Stem and Root Rot{*}
(*Phytophthora*)

{* Not for use in California.}

**Suppression of Dollar Spot requires preventative applications and better suppression is noted in moderate to low disease pressure.

Ornamental {Production} {Plants} {Crops} {Greenhouse, Lathhouse, Shadehouse, Nursery, and Field} Applications:

APPLICATION RATES

Repeat at 7- to 14-day intervals as needed. Thoroughly cover plant foliage until runoff and soil surfaces with spray solution. Pre-harvest Interval (PHI) = 0 days.

ORNAMENTAL	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
Flowers, Bedding Plants, and Ornamentals{*}	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	{67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water or} 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre
	Foliar Spray	{5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or} 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 200-400 gal/acre
	Field Chemigation or Drench	{5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or} 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre
	Greenhouse Soil Incorporation	1.75 – 8.5 lb Howler/cubic yard soil
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water

ORNAMENTAL	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION RATE
Shadehouse and Outdoor Nursery Crops{*} , including Deciduous Trees (e.g., Maples and Oaks), Ornamentals, and Pine	Greenhouse Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Nursery Soil Drench	67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	In Furrow Spray or Transplant Starter Solution	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water
	Greenhouse Chemigation	{67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water or} 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre
	Foliar Spray	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 200-500 gal/acre {or 67 – 100 oz Howler/100 gal water}
	Field Chemigation or Drench	5 – 15 lb Howler/acre or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler/gal water Apply diluted solution at 1000-8000 gal/acre

{* Not for Use in California}

Established Landscape and Interniorscape Applications:

Use Howler on all ornamentals (e.g., landscape plants, trees, shrubs, annuals, perennials, ground covers, and tropical plants) outdoors and in interiorscapes for control or suppression of a broad spectrum of plant diseases.

Established Landscape and Interniorscape Application Timing:

Apply Howler throughout the growing season on all types of woody ornamentals, trees, shrubs, flowering plants, and other landscape and interiorscape plants. Apply when ground temperature has reached 45°F (7°C) or above until late fall prior to light frost. Begin applications prior to when environmental conditions are conducive to disease development and throughout periods of disease and stress.

ORNAMENTAL APPLICATIONS			
Plant	Target Disease	Application Rate & Directions	Application Interval
<p>All Types of Ornamentals, Trees, Shrubs, and Flowering Plants, including Annuals, Perennials, Bedding Plants, Ground Covers Potted Flowers, Foliage Plants, Woody Ornamentals, Deciduous Trees & Shrubs, Evergreen Trees & Shrubs, Tropical Foliage, Palms, and Container Grown Plants</p> <p>{Indoors, Outdoors, Fields, and Landscape Areas}</p>	<p>Anthracnose{*} (<i>Colletotrichum graminicola</i>)</p> <p>Aerial Blight{*} (<i>Rhizoctonia</i> spp.) (<i>Sclerotinia</i>)</p> <p>Damping Off{*} (<i>Fusarium nivale</i>)</p> <p>Pythium Blight{*} Pythium Root Rot{*} Pythium Crown Rot{*} (<i>Pythium</i> spp.)</p> <p>Stem and Root Rot{*} (<i>Phytophthora</i>)</p> <p>Botrytis Blight{*} Grey Mold{*} (<i>Botrytis</i> spp.)</p>	<p>Soil Drench: 67 to 100 oz Howler per 100 gallons of water. Thoroughly drench soil around plug, planting hole, tree canopy, root ball, or container.</p> <p>Foliar Spray: 67 to 100 oz Howler per 100 gallons of water {or 6.7 – 10 oz Howler per gallon of water} {or 5 – 15 lb Howler per acre}. Thoroughly spray foliage until run-off.</p> <p>Transplant Spray or Dip: 6.7 – 10 oz Howler per 10 gallons of water {or 67 – 100 oz Howler per 100 gallons of water}.</p>	<p>New Plantings and Transplants: Apply at time of planting to prevent disease. Reapply every 7-14 days through growing season.</p> <p>Established Plantings: Apply prior to disease pressure and every 7-14 days while disease conditions persist.</p>

{* Not for Use in California}

Established Turf and Turf Production Applications:

Use on all cool and warm season turfgrass varieties including Bentgrass, Bluegrass, Bermudagrass (common and hybrid), Fescue, Ryegrass, St. Augustine, Zoysia, Paspalum and Poa Annuua. Use in or on greens, tees, fairways and roughs, sports turf, parks, cemeteries, commercial turf, roadsides, {residential} lawns, sod farms, seed production grasses and all ornamental grass varieties.

Established Turf and Turf Production Application Timing:

Apply Howler throughout the growing season on all types of turfgrass varieties. Apply when ground temperature has reached 45°F (7°C) or above until late fall prior to light frost. Begin applications prior to when environmental conditions are conducive to disease development and throughout periods of disease and stress.

TURF APPLICATIONS				
Target Disease	Application Rate	Application Interval	Application Volume	Remarks
Anthracnose{*} <i>(Colletotrichum graminicola)</i> Brown Patch{*} <i>(Rhizoctonia spp.)</i> Dollar Spot** {*} <i>(Sclerotinia)</i> Fusarium Patch{*} <i>(Fusarium nivale)</i> Pythium Blight{*} Pythium Root Rot{*} Pythium Crown Rot{*} <i>(Pythium spp.)</i>	1.8 – 6 oz Howler per 1000 square feet	7 – 21 days	Root Diseases: Spray at a rate of 2 – 4 gallons of tank mix per 1000 square feet of turf (7.5 – 15 liters of tank mix per 100 square meters of turf) to ensure soil penetration. Foliar Diseases: Spray at a rate of 1 – 6 gallons of tank mix per 1000 square feet of turf (3.78 – 22.7 liters of tank mix per 100 square meters of turf) to provide thorough coverage.	Begin applications prior to when conditions are conducive to disease development. Continue applications throughout periods of disease and stress.

{* Not for Use in California}

**Suppression of Dollar Spot requires preventative applications and better suppression is noted in moderate to low disease pressure.

TURF ESTABLISHMENT APPLICATIONS FOR PATHOGEN/DISEASE CONTROL OR SUPPRESSION		
Application	Application Rate	Timing and Frequency
New Seeding, Over Seeding, and Hydro Seeding	1.8 – 6 oz Howler per 1000 square feet	Apply at time of seed germination. Repeat every 14 days during grow-in period.
Sod Installation	1.8 – 6 oz Howler per 1000 square feet	Apply at time of installation and repeat in 14 – 28 days. Continue during disease and stress period.
Sod Production	1.8 – 6 oz Howler per 1000 square feet	Begin applications at time of seeding, plugging, or newly cut ribbons. Continue monthly during disease and stress periods.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Store in original container in a cool, dry place. Avoid overheating.

Pesticide Disposal: To avoid wastes, use all material in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (often such programs are run by state or local governments or by industry).

Container Handling: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container.

Completely empty bag into application equipment. Then, offer for recycling if available, or dispose of empty bag in a sanitary landfill or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Uses of Howler other than those specified on this label are not licensed or otherwise authorized through the purchase of this product and the use of this product for other purposes including research and/or experimental uses are expressly prohibited without the written consent of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.

CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

NOTICE: Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product at once, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risk inherently associated with the use of this product. Plant injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather, plant conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of this product, which are beyond the control of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. or Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, Buyer and User agree to hold AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. warrants that this product conforms to the description on this label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with the directions under normal use conditions. To the extent consistent with applicable law, (1) this warranty does not extend to the use of this product contrary to this label or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of the Seller or AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc., and (2) Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE THAT EXTEND BEYOND THE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS LABEL.

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT

THE ELECTION OF AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF PRODUCT.

AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability, which may not be modified except by the written agreement signed by a duly authorized representative of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.

Sublabel C: Home & Garden Use

Howler™

{fungicide}



{For Use in Organic Gardening} {Can Be Used in Organic Gardening}



Active Ingredient: *Pseudomonas chlororaphis* strain AFS009*50.0%
Other Ingredients:50.0%
Total: 100.0%

* Contains not less than 1 X 10⁶ cfu/g of product.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

FIRST AID	
If inhaled	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Move person to fresh air. • If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If in eyes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes. • Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If on skin or clothing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take off contaminated clothing. • Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If swallowed	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. • Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. • Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. • Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
HOTLINE NUMBER	
<p>Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-222-1222 for emergency medical treatment information.</p>	

EPA Reg. No.: 91197-3
Net Weight: XX
{Batch}/{Lot} No: XXXX

EPA Est. No.: XXXXX-XX-XXX

Manufactured by:
 AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.
 104 T.W. Alexander Drive, Building 18
 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION: Harmful if inhaled, absorbed through the skin, or swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoiding breathing dust or spray mist. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: This product may be toxic to bees and other pollinating insects exposed to direct treatment. Do not apply this product while bees or other pollinating insects are actively visiting the treatment area. This product may be toxic to certain nontarget terrestrial arthropods.

To protect the environment, do not allow pesticide to enter or run off into storm drains, drainage ditches, gutters or surface waters. Applying this product in calm weather when rain is not predicted for the next 24 hours will help to ensure that wind or rain does not blow or wash pesticide off the treatment area. Rinsing application equipment over the treated area will help avoid run off to water bodies or drainage systems.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to apply this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

HOME AND GARDEN USE DIRECTIONS

Howler is a biological fungicide for use to control or suppress diseases in bedding plants, annuals and perennials, home gardens, and ornamental trees and shrubs. Diseases controlled or suppressed include: Anthracnose (*Colletotrichum graminicola*){*}, Botrytis (*Botrytis* spp.){*}, Early Blight (*Alternaria solani*){*}, Gray Mold (*Botrytis cinerea*){*}, Late Blight (*Phytophthora infestans*){*}, *Pythium*{*}, *Fusarium*{*}, and *Rhizoctonia*{*}. Howler must be mixed with water and may be applied as a soil drench or foliar spray.

{* Not for use in California}

WHEN TO USE

For best results, apply Howler at the time of planting and at the first sign of disease. Repeat applications for plant diseases every 7 – 14 days.

BEFORE YOU USE

Read and follow these directions when using:

Do not allow spray to drift from application site.

Use only with pressurized hand-held sprayers, spray trigger bottles, or hose-end sprayers.

HOW TO USE FOR PRESSURIZED HAND-HELD SPRAYERS AND SPRAY TRIGGER BOTTLES

Fill sprayer or bottle with appropriate amount of water and Howler.

Mix the spray solution thoroughly.

Keep the spray solution agitated during application.

HOW TO USE FOR HOSE-END SPRAYERS

Follow hose-end sprayer instructions to determine how to fill, set dial, clean and disconnect from hose. Set dial on sprayer to deliver rate as directed below.

HOW MUCH TO USE FOR ALL APPLICATIONS

3.5 - 5 tablespoons of Howler per gallon of water

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Store in a cool, dry place. Avoid overheating.

Pesticide Disposal and Container Handling: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. **If empty:** Place in trash or offer for recycling, if available. **If partially filled:** Call your local solid waste agency for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

Uses of Howler other than those specified on this label are not licensed or otherwise authorized through the purchase of this product and the use of this product for other purposes including research and/or experimental uses are expressly prohibited without the written consent of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.

CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

NOTICE: Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product at once, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risk inherently associated with the use of this product. Plant injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather, plant conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of this product, which are beyond the control of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. or Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, Buyer and User agree to hold AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. warrants that this product conforms to the description on this label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with the directions under normal use conditions. To the extent consistent with applicable law, (1) this warranty does not extend to the use of this product contrary to this label or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of the Seller or AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc., and (2) Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE THAT EXTEND BEYOND THE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS LABEL.

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC.

AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF AFS009 PLANT PROTECTION, INC. OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF PRODUCT.

AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc. and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability, which may not be modified except by the written agreement signed by a duly authorized representative of AFS009 Plant Protection, Inc.

Optional Label Claims (Sublabels A & B)

- Biological fungicide
- Fungicide for disease control on {turfgrass} {and} {or} {landscapes} {landscape and ornamental plants grown in greenhouses, nurseries, landscapes, interiorscapes, shadehouses and lathhouses}.

Optional Label Claims (Sublabel C)

- Biological fungicide