

#### U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Office of Pesticide Programs Registration Division (7505P) 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20460

Term of Issuance: Conditional

84229-51

EPA Reg. Number:

Name of Pesticide Product:

Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR

Date of Issuance:

1/9/20

NOTICE OF PESTICIDE:

X Registration

Reregistration (under FIFRA, as amended)

Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code):

Tide International USA, Inc. 21 Hubble Irvine, CA 92618

Ann Tillman Agent for Tide International USA, Inc. c/o Pyxis Regulatory 4110 138th St. Ct. NW Gig Harbor, WA 98332

Note: Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.

On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.

Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.

This product is conditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(7)(A). You must comply with the following conditions:

1. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/registration/registration review of your product under FIFRA when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.

Signature of Approving Official:	Date:
Lindson	1/9/20
Lindsay Roe, Product Manager 22	
Fungicide Branch, Registration Division (7505P)	

EPA Form 8570-6

- 1. You are required to comply with the data requirements described in the DCI identified below:
  - a. Forchlorfenuron GDCI- 128819-1548

You must comply with all of the data requirements within the established deadlines. If you have questions about the Generic DCI listed above, you may contact the Chemical Review Manager in the Pesticide Reevaluation Division: <a href="http://iaspub.epa.gov/apex/pesticides/f?p=chemicalsearch:1">http://iaspub.epa.gov/apex/pesticides/f?p=chemicalsearch:1</a>

- 2. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment:
  - Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 84229-51."
- 3. Submit one copy of the final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

If you fail to satisfy these data requirements, EPA will consider appropriate regulatory action including, among other things, cancellation under FIFRA section 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records.

Please also note that the record for this product currently contains the following CSF:

• Basic CSF dated 07/26/2018

The following alternate brand names have been included in the product record:

- Tide CPPU Plant Growth Regulator
- Tide CPPU PGR

If you have any questions, please contact me by phone at 703-347-0506, or via email at roe.lindsay@epa.gov.

Enclosure

[Note to reviewer: [Text] in brackets denotes optional text].

[Note to reviewer: {Text} in braces denotes where in the final label text will appear.]

## **{BOOKLET FRONT PANEL LANGUAGE}**

## Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR

[Alternate Brand Names: Tide CPPU PGR, Tide CCPU Plant Growth Regulator]

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	By Weight
Forchlorfenuron:	0.80%
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	99.20%
TOTAL:	100.00%

Contains 33 grams of active ingredient per gallon. [Contains 8 grams of active ingredient per quart.]

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN **CAUTION**

FIRST AID	
If in eyes:	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
If swallowed:	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
If on skin or clothing:	<ul> <li>Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li> </ul>
HOT LINE NUMBER	

NOTES: Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In the event of a medical emergency, you may also contact CHEMTREC at 1-800-

[See inside label booklet for Precautionary Statements Storage and Disposal and complete Directions for Use.]

EPA Reg. No.: 84229-**EPA Est. No.:** 

Net Contents: gal. ( L)

#### **Manufactured For:**

Tide International USA, Inc. 21 Hubble Irvine, CA 92618

## ACCEPTED

Jan 09, 2020

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under

EPA Reg. No. 84229-51

## **{LANGUAGE INSIDE BOOKLET}**

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION** - Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin or swallowed. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wear long sleeved shirt, long pants, shoes plus socks, chemical resistant gloves, and goggles, safety shield or safety glasses. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

#### APPLICATORS AND OTHER HANDLERS MUST WEAR:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves, such as barrier laminate ≥ 14mils, butyl rubber ≥14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or polyvinyl chloride (PVC) ≥14 mils, Viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear, such as goggles, safety shield, or safety glasses.

#### **User Safety Requirements**

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

#### **Users should:**

- Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when cleaning equipment or disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

## **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE). The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil or water, is:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves, such as barrier laminate ≥ 14 mils, butyl rubber ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber ≥ 14 mils, or polyvinyl chloride (PVC) ≥ 14 mils, Viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes Plus socks
- Protective eye wear, such as goggles, safety shield, or safety glasses.

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

**IMPORTANT:** Before application, read all use directions thoroughly. Use Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR only as directed.

This Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR package contains [8 g][33 g] of N-(2-chloro-4- pyridinyl)-N'-phenyl urea, or forchlorfenuron. Each fluid ounce (fl. oz.) of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR contains 0.26 grams of the active ingredient (a.i.) forchlorfenuron. Thus, 4.0 fluid ounces equals one gram of forchlorfenuron.

Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR is an extremely potent plant growth regulator (PGR) that has been shown to improve the fruit size and fruit set of grapes. However, excessive rates of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR can result in undesirable results. For specific effects and benefits, see the Use Directions section.

- Product efficacy requires thorough coverage of the flowers and/or fruit. Uniform spray coverage is essential to achieve the desired results.
- For best results, apply Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR under slow-drying conditions (e.g. early in the morning, late in the afternoon, or at night), in order to ensure adequate uptake.
- For best results, the water pH should be close to neutral, and always below 8.5.
- For best performance, use adjuvants of a non-ionic nature, such as Latron B1956, or silicone type non-ionic surfactants and in amounts not to exceed 0.1% volume/volume (v/v). Be sure to follow surfactant label directions, especially for silicone-type non-ionic surfactants that are used at very low concentrations in the spray mixture.

Consult your local Tide International USA, Inc. agricultural representative for specific information on the best use suggestions for grapes.

#### **Application Restrictions:**

- DO NOT apply Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR to plants under stress. If plants under stress are treated, the effect may be reduced.
- DO NOT apply this product through any type of irrigation system or by aerial application.
- DO NOT use overhead irrigation until sprays of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR have dried completely.
- DO NOT apply Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR if rain is expected before spray have dried completely.
- Tank Mixing: Except when specifically noted in the Use Directions section, DO NOT combine Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR in tank mixes with other pesticides, adjuvants, or fertilizers unless prior experience has shown the combination physically compatible, effective and non-injurious under conditions of use. If tank mixing is used, a jar test is suggested to test for physical compatibility and prevent crop injury. Follow the most restrictive labeling limitations and precautions of all products used in tank mixtures. It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.
- Spray Methods: Use only dilute sprays. Use kicker nozzles directed onto fruit from beneath the canopy on row and airblast sprayers. DO NOT apply by ultra-low volume (ULV) or concentrate methods.
- DO NOT treat fruit by dipping. Use of the dip method for applying Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR may result in residues exceeding tolerance restrictions.

#### **USE DIRECTIONS**

The application Spray Volume is expressed as the number of gallons of liquid applied per acre (GPA).

#### Grapes

An application of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR following the label directions has been shown to increase berry set or berry size, depending upon time of application. Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR treatment may delay grape maturity by slowing Brix and soluble solids accumulation. Color development may be delayed in colored varieties.

- For seedless or seeded grapes for fresh market, increased berry size improves cluster weight, total yield and pack out. Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR may improve fruit quality in cold storage.
- For grapes grown for raisins, an application of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR may improve the drying ratio by increasing soluble solids (sugar) accumulation.

#### **Application Instructions:**

Thorough coverage of the clusters is critical to achieve the desired response. Apply enough spray volume to achieve thorough coverage and avoid spraying to runoff.

Use lower concentrations to increase berry set. Use higher concentrations for a greater response in berry size and maturity (harvest) delay. See Table 1 for specified rates based on the desired results.

Preliminary field trials have shown that harvest delay following Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR applications does not always occur, and may be dependent upon weather conditions as well as product rates (both Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR and Gibberellic acid). Due to an additive effect with Gibberellic acid, berry size can be further increased when combined in a tank mix solution with Gibberellic

acid using 20 to 40 ppm Gibberellic acid. The rates in Table 1 are for Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR alone.

#### Restrictions:

DO NOT exceed the maximum rate of 40 fluid ounces (10 grams a.i.) per acre and DO NOT apply this amount of product in less than 250 GPA. DO NOT make more than one application per year.

**Table 1: Use Directions for Grapes** 

Desired Crop Response	Application Rate per Acre	Application Rate per 100 Gallons of Spray Mix	Spray Volume (GPA)
Intermediate size increase with minimum maturity delay	8-32 fl. oz. product (2 – 8 grams a.i.)	8 fl. oz. product (2 grams a.i.)	100 – 400
Intermediate size increase with intermediate maturity delay	12-36 fl. oz. product (3 – 9 grams a.i.)	12 fl. oz. product (3 grams a.i.)	100 – 300
Maximum size increase and maturity delay	16-40 fl. oz. product (4 – 10 grams a.i.)	16 fl. oz. product (4 grams a.i.)	100 – 250

#### **Application Timing for Seedless/Seeded Grapes for Fresh Market:**

Make one application per year when berries have reached the listed size, based on the average berry diameter in millimeters (mm). See Table 2 to determine the suggested berry size based on the grape variety.

**Table 2: Berry Diameter for Application** 

Grape Variety	Average Berry Diameter (mm)
Thompson Seedless	6 – 10
Flame Seedless	8 – 14
Perlette	6 – 8
Ruby Seedless	9 – 12
Red Globe	14 – 20
Emperor	12 – 14
Other Seedless Varieties (Crimson, Fantasy, Black Beauty) <sup>1</sup>	10 – 14
Other Seeded Varieties <sup>1</sup>	12 – 16

#### Notes:

1. All varieties have not been fully tested. If less widely planted varieties are to be treated, smaller treatments are suggested until grower experience with variety is obtained. If additional information is needed, check with your local extension agent.

Make sure that the latest developing marketable clusters have completed shatter and final berry set by the time the application is made. Applications to flowering clusters will cause excessive fruit set and may overcome Gibberellic acid berry thinning effects. To maximize berry size, use the highest rate of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR in combination with Gibberellic acid (See the Gibberellic acid label for rates.). Preliminary field testing has indicated that Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR and Gibberellic acid tank mixes applied at the time of the second Gibberellic acid "sizing" spray will result in optimum berry sizing for common varieties such as Thompson Seedless. However, a combined spray application of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR and Gibberellic acid may delay maturity more than either product alone, particularly when highest label rates of Gibberellic acid are used.

#### **Application Timing for Seeded Grapes for Wine:**

To increase berry set, make one application during bloom, or to increase berry size, make one application 14 to 21 days after the completion of berry shatter. Make only one application of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR per year. The timing may vary by variety. All varieties have not been fully tested.

#### **Application Timing for Grapes for Raisins:**

To increase berry set, make one application at bloom, or to increase berry size, make a single application when the berry diameter averages 8 to 10 millimeters. Make only one application of Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR per year. All varieties have not been fully tested. Most seedless raisin varieties will respond when treated using the rates and timings described above. Use lower rates to minimize size enhancement and maturity delay.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal. Keep pesticide in original container.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Always store pesticides in the original container, in a cool, dry secure area out of the reach of children and animals.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**CONTAINER HANDLING:** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling, if available, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

#### CONDITIONS OF SALE AND LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

**NOTICE:** Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product at once, unopened, and the purchase price will be refunded.

Tide International, USA, Inc. warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with directions under normal use conditions. This warranty does not extend to the use of this product contrary to label instructions, or under abnormal conditions or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of Seller or Tide International, USA, Inc., and Buyer and User assumes the risk of any such used. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, TIDE INTERNATIONAL, USA, INC. MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY EXCEPT AS STATED ABOVE.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product in the event of ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences that may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather or crop conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of the product, which are beyond the control of Tide International, USA, Inc. or Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law,

all such risks shall be assumed by Buyer and User, and Buyer and User agree to hold Tide International, USA, Inc. and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, in no event shall Tide International, USA, Inc. or Seller be liable for any incidental, consequential, or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER AND BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF TIDE INTERNATIONAL, USA, INC. AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT SHALL BE, AT THE ELECTION OF TIDE INTERNATIONAL, USA, INC. OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRODUCT, OR COMPENSATION LIMITED TO DAMAGES NOT EXCEEDING THE FAIR MARKET PURCHASE PRICE, AND SHALL NOT INCLUDE INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

Tide International, USA, Inc. and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing conditions of sale and limitations of warranty and of liability, which may not be modified except by written agreement signed by the duly authorized representative of Tide International, USA, Inc.

Latron B1956 is a trademark of Dow AgroSciences, LLC

[EPA APPROVAL DATE]

[Note to reviewer: [Text] in brackets denotes optional text].

[Note to reviewer: {Text} in braces denotes where in the final label text will appear.]

**{BASE LABEL}** 

## Tide Forchlorfenuron 0.8 SL PGR

[Alternate Brand Names: Tide CCPU PGR, Tide CCPU Plant Growth Regulator]

 ACTIVE INGREDIENT:
 By Weight

 Forchlorfenuron:
 .0.80%

 OTHER INGREDIENTS:
 .99.20%

 TOTAL:
 .100.00%

Contains 33 grams of active ingredient per gallon.

[Contains 8 grams of active ingredient per quart.]

# CAUTION

	FIRST AID	
If in eyes:	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>	
If swallowed:	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>	
If on skin	Take off contaminated clothing.	
or clothing:	Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.	
	Call a poison control center or doctor for	
	further treatment advice.	
HOT LINE NUMBER		
NOTES: Have the product container or label with you when		
calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for		

[See inside label booklet for Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.]

treatment. In the event of a medical emergency, you may also

contact CHEMTREC at 1-800-424-9300.

EPA Reg. No.: 84229-EPA Est. No.:

Net Contents: gal ( L)

**Manufactured For:** Tide International USA, Inc.

21 Hubble Irvine, CA 92618

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION** - Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin or swallowed. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wear long sleeved shirt, long pants, shoes plus socks, chemical resistant gloves, and goggles, safety shield or safety glasses. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when cleaning equipment or disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal. Keep pesticide in original container.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Always store pesticides in the original container, in a cool, dry secure area out of the reach of children and animals.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**CONTAINER HANDLING:** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling, if available, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.