



OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

August 20, 2024

David Anderson
danderson@treecarescience.com
RAINBOW TREECARE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCEMENTS

Subject: Non-PRIA (Pesticide Registration Improvement Act) Labeling Amendment - Addition of mode of action box, linden restriction, and more restrictive use directions for palm trees
Product Name: XYTECT TREE INJECTION
Admin Number: 74779-11
EPA Receipt Date: 04/11/2024
Action Case Number: 00606779

Dear David Anderson:

The amended labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, as amended, is acceptable.

This approval does not affect any terms or conditions that were previously imposed on this registration. You continue to be subject to existing terms or conditions on your registration and any deadlines connected with them.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one (1) copy of the final printed labeling before you release this product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR § 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 18 months from the date of this letter. After 18 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR § 152.3.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to your company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under FIFRA and is subject to review by EPA. If the website is false or misleading, the product will be considered to be misbranded and sale or distribution of the product is unlawful under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR § 156.10(a)(5) lists examples of statements the EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the EPA find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains statements or claims substantially differing from statements or claims made in connection with obtaining a FIFRA section 3 registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

Your release for shipment of this product constitutes acceptance of these terms. If these terms are not complied with, this registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6.

If you have questions, please contact Scott Campbell via email at campbell.scott@epa.gov.

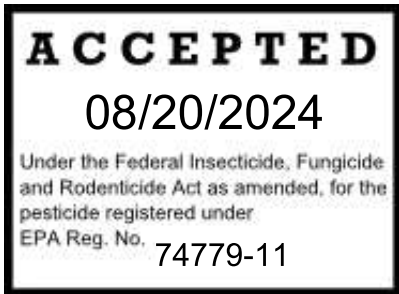
Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in a cursive script that reads "Venus Eagle".

Venus Eagle, Product Manager 01

IVB3, RD

Office of Pesticide Programs



Xytect Tree Injection

Amendment

July 16, 2024

Imidacloprid	Group	4A	Insecticide
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Xytect™ Tree Injection
[ABN: Xytect 10% Infusible Insecticide]

Systemic Insecticide for tree injection.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	
Imidacloprid (110.7 mg/mL)	
1-[(6-Chloro-3-pyridinyl)methyl]-N-nitro-2-imidazolidinimine.....	10.0%
OTHER INGREDIENTS.....	90.0%
Total	100.0%

EPA Reg. No. 74779-11

EPA Est. No. XXXXX-XX-XX

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
CAUTION

See additional Precautionary Statement, First Aid and Directions for Use inside booklet.

STOP – Read the label before use.

PRECAUCION AL USUARIO: Si usted no puede leer o entender ingles, no use este producto hasta que la etiqueta le haya sido explicada ampliamente. (TO THE USER: If you cannot read or understand English, do not use this product until the label has been fully explained to you.)

NET CONTENTS: [8 oz (236 mL)] [1 quart (946 mL)] [1 Liter (33.8 oz)] [1 gallon (3.78 L)] [2.5 gallons (9.46 L)] [5 gallons (18.9 L)] [55 gallons (208 L)]

Distributed By:
Rainbow Treecare Scientific Advancements
11571 K-Tel Drive
Minnetonka, MN 55343
1-877-272-6747
www.treecarescience.com

FIRST AID	
IF SWALLOWED	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF IN EYES	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF INHALED	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration.• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
HOT LINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. For 24 hour medical emergency assistance (human or animal), or chemical emergency assistance (spill, leak or accident). Call CHEMTREC at 1-800-424-9300.	
NOTE TO PHYSICIAN	
There is not specific antidote available. Treat Patient symptomatically.	

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION: Harmful if swallowed or absorbed through the skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Causes eye irritation. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Avoid breathing vapors. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category C on an EPA chemical resistance category selection chart.

Applicator and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks
- Chemical resistant gloves, such as polyethylene or butyl rubber or neoprene rubber or Viton.
- Protective eyewear

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

This pesticide is highly toxic to aquatic invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirement specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries and greenhouses, and the handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE). The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

RESTRICTIONS

- Do not inject trees that are less than two inches in diameter.
- Do not make applications when trees are in flower to protect pollinating insects.
- Do not harvest or consume fruits or nuts from trees that have been treated within 1 year (365 days).
- Do not use on syrup-producing sugar maples where sap is harvested
- Do not apply this product by any method to linden, basswood or other Tilia species.

APPLICATION EQUIPMENT

Xytect™ Tree Injection is an insecticide for use with tree injection devices that meet the label and dose requirements. Test for compatibility with the injector and its liquid contact components before regular use. Clean the interior of the injector with a solvent cleaner to remove any residual liquid from prior use. Disinfect injector tips between tree injection use. Use tree injection devices with care and in a safe manner, in addition to following manufacturer's directions and precautions.

DIRECTIONS**Measure the tree and determine number of injection sites**

Follow manufacturer's directions and precautions in the use of pressurized tree injector systems. Measure the tree at breast height in inches (4.5 feet above the ground). If measuring the circumference of the tree, divide this number by six (6) to determine the number of injection sites needed. If measuring the diameter of the tree (DBH), divide this number by two (2) to determine the number of injection sites needed. Apply the injector sites into the active sapwood, evenly spaced around the tree at the root buttress region avoiding the root valleys. Follow good injection practices.

Determine the rate

Applications for Use in Trees in Ornamental Landscapes & Forest and Woodland Areas			
Use Sites	Pest	Low Rate for Light to Moderate Infestation*	High Rate for Moderate to Severe Infestation*
Trees Including shade trees, ornamental trees, evergreens and palms In the following sites: Interior Landscapes Non-urban Forests, Tree Plantations, Parks, Planted Christmas Trees, Rural Shelter Belts, Rangeland Trees, Woodland Trees	Adelgids (including Hemlock Woolly Adelgid) Aphids Black Vine Weevil Larvae Diptera (including Rhododendron Gall Midge and Honey Locust Gall Midge) Douglas Fir Gall Midge Froghopper Galls (including Hickory Stem Gall) Gall Wasps (including Erythrina Gall Wasp) Lacebugs Leafhoppers Leafminers Mealybugs Plant Hopper Psyllids Soft scales Thrips Treehopper Whiteflies	For trees < 12" DBH, apply 1.0 – 2.0 mL per DBH inch For trees 12 – 23" DBH, apply 2.0 – 4.0 mL per inch DBH.	For trees < 12" DBH, apply 2.0 – 4.0 mL per DBH inch For trees ≥ 12" DBH, apply 3.0 – 6.0 mL per DBH inch
	Douglas Fir Cone Moth Larvae Flatheaded Borers (including Alder, Bronze birch borer, Emerald ash borer, Two-lined Chestnut borer) Japanese Beetles (adults) Leaf Beetles (including elm leaf beetle) Leaf bugs (including leaf footed seed bugs) Pine tip moth larvae Plant Bug Roundheaded Borers (including Asian Longhorned Beetle, Citrus Longhorned Beetle, Cottonwood Longhorned Borer, and Eucalyptus Longhorned Borer) Royal palm bug Sawfly larvae	For trees < 12" DBH, apply 2.0 mL per DBH inch. For trees 12 – 23" DBH, apply 4.0 mL per DBH inch.	For trees < 12" DBH, apply 4.0 mL per DBH inch For trees ≥ 12" DBH, apply 6.0 mL per DBH inch

*The use rate is based on the professional judgment of the applicator as to what constitutes a light, moderate or severe infestation. Higher rates tend to provide longer residual and better control of more difficult to control insects.

Determine the dose per injection site

Determine the dosage per injection site by dividing the number of injection sites into the total dosage per tree as per the above rate schedule.

For example: if treating a 16 DBH inch tree at the 4 ml per inch DBH rate, you will need 8 injection sites (16 inches DBH ÷ 2) and a total of 64 ml of Xytect Tree Injection (16 DBH x 4 ml per inch DBH). The dosage per injection site will be 64 ml ÷ 8 injection sites = 8 ml.

Trees in advanced stages of insect infestation may not respond to treatment. The health of the tree and the environmental conditions will determine the rate of uptake.

In Palms, only one injection site is required. Locate the application site 1 to 3 feet from the soil level and drill 4 inches deep into the stem.

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USDA Rate Specification for Asian and Citrus Longhorned Beetle Programs. For Use Only Under U.S.D.A. Supervision. For Use With U.S.D.A. Approved Injection Devices.

Read and follow the manufactures' written documentation on the proper use and maintenance of the injector you are using. Use the following rates as a function of tree diameter at breast height (DBH).

- 2 to 23 inches DBH – 2 ml per diameter inch.
23 inches DBH and above – 4 ml per diameter inch.

DIRECTIONS:

To determine the initial number of needed injection holes, measure the tree at breast height using a standard forestry tape measure.

- If measuring the circumference, divide this number by six (6) to determine the number of holes needed.
- If measuring the diameter, divide this number by two (2) to determine the number of injection holes needed.
- Make initial injector sites in the active sapwood, evenly spaced around the tree at the root buttress region and avoiding the root valleys.
- If a single hole cannot accept its full dose, that dose may be divided among the other initial injection holes.
- If additional holes are needed they may be spaced horizontally or vertically from the initial holes. The minimum horizontal spacing for injection sites is about 3 inches. The minimum vertical spacing for injection sites is 6 inches. Stagger vertical spacing and do not align. **Do not apply more than once per calendar year.**

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store containers in an upright position, above 45°F, in a cool, dry place.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Waste resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Non-refillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Offer for recycling, if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

(non-refillable ≤ 5 gallons): Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container $\frac{1}{4}$ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

(non-refillable > 5 gallons): Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container $\frac{1}{4}$ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two or more times.

Pressure rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container and rinse at 40 PSI for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

NOTICE OF WARRANTY

TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, RAINBOW TREECARE SCIENTIFIC ADVANCEMENTS MAKES NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED CONCERNING THIS PRODUCT OR ITS USE WHICH EXTEND BEYOND THE USE OF THE PRODUCT UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS IN ACCORD WITH THE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS LABEL.

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