



OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

June 21, 2024

SENT BY EMAIL

Sarah Kuetemeier
sarahk@lumos.net
AMBRANDS

Subject: Labeling Notification per Pesticide Registration Notice (PRN) 98-10 - Addition of optional marketing graphics and other minor revision
Product Name: AMDRO GOPHER GASSER
Admin Number: 73342-8
EPA Receipt Date: 06/13/2024
Action Case Number: 00614592

Dear Sarah Kuetemeier:

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency is in receipt of your application for notification under Pesticide Registration Notice 98-10 for the above referenced product. The EPA has conducted a review of this request for its applicability under PRN 98-10 and finds that the action requested falls within the scope of PRN 98-10.

The labeling submitted with this application has been stamped "Notification" and will be placed in our records.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to your company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the EPA. If the website is false or misleading, the product will be considered to be misbranded and sale or distribution of the product is unlawful under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR § 156.10(a)(5) lists examples of statements the EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the EPA find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains statements or claims substantially differing from statements or claims made in connection with obtaining a FIFRA section 3 registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

If you have questions, please contact Scott Campbell via email at campbell.scott@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

Scott Campbell (for)

Melissa Bridges, PM07
IVB3, RD
Office of Pesticide Programs

Braces {} identify notes to the reviewer.
Brackets [] identify optional text/graphics.

{VERSION A – RESIDENTIAL USE}

{FRONT PANEL – OUTER PACKAGE}

NOTIFICATION

73342-8

The applicant has certified that no changes, other than those reported to the Agency have been made to the labeling. The Agency acknowledges this notification by letter dated:

06/21/2024

AMDRO®

GOPHER GASSER

{Optional Marketing Statements:}

Helps prevent [lawn] [and] [plant] damage from pocket gophers & moles
Helps prevent listed pests from damaging underground wires and irrigation systems
Helps protect your lawn & landscape areas from [pocket gopher] [and] [mole] damage
Kills destructive lawn pests -- moles, ground squirrels, Norway rats, skunks, pocket gophers and woodchucks
Kills [pocket gophers] [moles] [skunks] [ground squirrels] [Norway rats**] that can damage your lawn & garden
Helps prevent pocket gophers from ruining your [lawn] [garden] [and] [shrubs]
Kills [skunks] [pocket gophers] [damaging woodchucks*]
Contains 6 Gassers
Kills Pocket Gophers & Ground Squirrels
Kills Pocket Gophers, Moles, Woodchucks*, Norway Rats**, Skunks & Ground Squirrels

*Not for use on woodchucks in California

** In North Carolina, this product can only be used on Norway rats

ACTIVE INGREDIENTS:

Potassium Nitrate.....	45.0%
Sulphur.....	45.0%
Carbon.....	8.0%

OTHER INGREDIENTS:.....2.0%

TOTAL:.....100.0%

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

WARNING

See back {side} {other} panel(s) for additional Precautionary Statements & First Aid

NET CONTENTS SIX 0.75 OZ. (21.27 g) GASSERS

TOTAL NET WT. 4.5 OZ. (127.6 g)

{Per PR Notice 98-10, Section IV.I., label text may also appear all or in part in a foreign language in addition to English via non-notification.}

{BACK/SIDE/OTHER PANEL(S) – OUTER PACKAGE}

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

FOR OUTDOOR USE ONLY to control pocket gophers (*Thomomys*, *Geomys*, *Pappogeomys*), moles (*Talpidae*), woodchucks* (*Marmota*), Norway rats** (*R. norvegicus*), skunks (*Mephitidae*), and ground squirrels (*Sciuridae*) in residential areas including lawns, ornamental and flower gardens, and open fields. Do not use cartridges inside or under buildings, homes, porches, or other structures due to possible fire hazard. Do not use cartridges where vegetation is dry and likely to catch fire. Do not use where use of gas cartridges is prohibited by local ordinances. AMDRO® Gopher Gasser will not control tree squirrels.

SEE INSERT FOR COMPLETE DIRECTIONS FOR USE, USE RESTRICTIONS AND ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSIDERATIONS. Only use for sites, pests, and application methods specified on this label.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS

WARNING: Causes eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. After ignition, cartridge produces toxic gases. Fumes may be harmful if inhaled.

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
If inhaled:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to mouth, if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for further treatment advice.
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-265-0761 for emergency medical treatment information.	

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This product is highly toxic to wildlife. Check all burrows for signs of non-target species. If present, do not treat burrows. See Insert for complete “ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS” text, including the “Endangered Species Considerations”. It is a Federal offense to use any pesticide in a manner that results in the death of an endangered species.

CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Once ignited by the fuse, this cartridge will burn vigorously until completely spent and is capable of causing severe burns to exposed skin and clothes, and of igniting dry grass, leaves and other combustible materials.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Store only in original container, in a dry place inaccessible to children and pets.

Pesticide Disposal & Container Handling: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container.

If empty: Place in trash or offer for recycling if available. **If partly filled:** To dispose of unused cartridges, soak in water, crush, and bury in at least 6" of loose soil. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

AMDRO, Central Garden & Pet and Central Garden and Pet with design are trademarks of Central Garden & Pet Company.



{Marketing label may include trademark credits as appropriate to product branding}

Manufactured for:

AMBRANDS

1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 700

Atlanta, Georgia 30339

800-265-0761

gardendivision@central.com

www.amdro.com



[Made in China] [Made in USA]

Lot No. _____

{LABEL INSERT}

**AMDRO®
GOPHER GASSER**

{Optional Marketing Statements:}

Contains 6 Gassers

Kills Pocket Gophers & Ground Squirrels

Kills Pocket Gophers, Moles, Woodchucks*, Norway Rats**, Skunks & Ground Squirrels

*Not for use on woodchucks in California

** In North Carolina, this product can only be used on Norway rats

Active Ingredients:

Potassium Nitrate.....	45.0%
Sulphur.....	45.0%
Carbon.....	8.0%
Other Ingredients:.....	2.0%
Total:.....	100.0%

Keep Out Of Reach Of Children

WARNING

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS

WARNING: Causes eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. After ignition, cartridge produces toxic gases. Fumes may be harmful if inhaled.

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
If inhaled:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to mouth, if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for further treatment advice.
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-265-0761 for emergency medical treatment information.	

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This product is highly toxic to wildlife. Check all burrows for signs of non-target species. If present, do not treat burrows.

ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSIDERATIONS

General Considerations

It is a Federal offense to use any pesticide in a manner that results in the death of an endangered species. See the **Endangered Species** section in the Directions for Use section of this labeling. The killing of a member of an endangered species due to the use of gas cartridges may result in a fine and/or imprisonment under the Endangered Species act. All users of this product must determine whether endangered species are known to occur or might occur in the intended use areas. Consult the nearest U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service regional office or the appropriate State agency for current information on habitats occupied by endangered species.

Specific Considerations

Use this product according to these instructions AND the instructions in the Endangered Species Protection Bulletin (see the "Use Restrictions" found under the "Directions for Use" section) to protect endangered and threatened species.

1. Black-Footed Ferret (*Mustella nigripes*): To limit risks to the black-footed ferret and to avoid destruction of its prey base, do not use this product within 4.3 miles (7 kilometers) of any prairie dog town unless the colony is an isolated black-tailed prairie dog town less than 80 acres in size or an isolated white-tailed or Gunnison prairie dog town less than 200 acres in size, or unless the town has been appropriately surveyed, using methods acceptable to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and found not to contain black-footed ferrets and found by the FWS not to be a suitable site for ferret reintroductions.

2. Use of this product within the occupied habitats of the organisms listed immediately below is limited to qualified individuals who have been trained to distinguish dens and burrows of target species from those of nontarget species. Such individuals may be wildlife biologists, certified applicators, representatives of California state or Federal agencies, or agents of county agricultural offices or university extension offices.

- a. **Fresno kangaroo rat (*Dipodomys nitratoide exilis*)** in Fresno, Merced, Kern, Kings and Madera Counties, California.
- b. **Giant kangaroo rat (*D. ingens*)** in Merced, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, Kern, San Luis Obispo, and Santa Barbara Counties, California.
- c. **Stephen's kangaroo rat (*D. stephensi*)** in Riverside, San Diego, and San Bernadino Counties, California.
- d. **Tipton kangaroo rat (*D. n. nitratoide*)** in Kings, Tulare, Kern, and Fresno Counties, California.
- e. **Point Arena mountain beaver (*Aplodontia rufa nigra*)** in Mendocino County, California.
- f. **San Joaquin kit fox (*Vulpes macrotis mutica*)** unless authorized by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in Alameda, Contra Costa, Fresno, Kern, Kings, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Stanislaus, or Tulare Counties, California.
- g. **Desert tortoise (*Fopherus agrassizil*)** in Arizona, southern California, southern Nevada, and southern Utah.

3. Do not use this product within the occupied habitats of the endangered animals listed immediately below.

- a. **Morro Bay kangaroo rat (*D. heermanni morroensis*)** in San Luis Obispo County, California.
- b. **Coachella Valley fringe-toed lizard (*Uma inornata*)** in the Coachella Valley area of southern California.
- c. **Island night lizard (*Xantusia riversiana*)** on Santa Barbara, San Clemente, and San Nicolas Islands, California.

4. Blunt-nosed leopard lizard (*Gambelia silus*): Do not use this product within the occupied habitat of the blunt-nosed leopard lizard in Fresno, Kern, Kings, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, and Stanislaus Counties, California, from October 1 to April 15 unless a specific blunt-nosed lizard protection plan for this period is approved by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and fully implemented. Use of this product in occupied habitat of this species from April 15 through September 30 is limited to daylight hours when air temperatures are 77-95°F (25-35°C).

5. San Francisco garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis tetrataensis*): Do not use this product within the occupied habitat of the San Francisco garter snake in San Mateo, San Francisco, Santa Clara, and Santa Cruz Counties, California from November 1 to March 30 unless a specific San Francisco garter snake protection program for this period is approved by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and fully implemented. Use of this product in occupied habitat of this species under such an approved programs or from April 1 through October 31 is limited to qualified individuals who have been trained to distinguish dens and burrows of target species from those of nontarget species. Such individuals may be wildlife biologists, certified applicators, representatives of California State or Federal agencies, or agents of county agricultural offices or university extension offices.

6. Eastern Indigo Snake (*Drymarchon corais couperi*): Do not use this product within habitat type and locales known to support the Eastern indigo snake throughout Florida and the coastal plain of Georgia.

CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Once ignited by the fuse, this cartridge will burn vigorously until completely spent and is capable of causing severe burns to exposed skin and clothes, and of igniting dry grass, leaves and other combustible materials.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

USE RESTRICTIONS: FOR OUTDOOR USE ONLY. This product may only be used to control pocket gophers (*Thomomys*, *Geomys*, *Pappogeomys*), moles (*Talpidae*), woodchucks* (*Marmota*), Norway rats** (*R. norvegicus*), skunks (*Mephitidae*), and ground squirrels (*Sciuridae*) in residential areas including lawns, ornamental and flower gardens, and open fields. Do not use cartridges inside or under buildings, homes, porches, or other structures due to possible fire hazard. Do not use cartridges where vegetation is dry and likely to catch fire. Do not use where use of gas cartridges is prohibited by local ordinances. AMDRO® Gopher Gasser will not control tree squirrels.

Endangered Species: It is a Federal offense to use any pesticide in a manner that results in the death of an endangered species. Use of this product may pose a hazard to endangered or threatened species. When using this product, you must follow the measures contained in the Endangered Species Protection Bulletin for the area in which you are applying the product. To obtain Bulletins, no more than six months before using this product, consult <http://www.epa.gov/espp/> OR CALL 1-844-447-3813. You must use the Bulletin valid for the month in which you will apply the product. Please note: Additional endangered or threatened species obligations are listed under “Endangered Species Considerations” on this label.

When used as directed, the toxic gasses produced will travel through unplugged burrow systems to kill the pests. In order for gas-producing cartridges to be effective on the pest species, a sufficient concentration of gas must be retained in the burrow system over a sufficient period of time. Damp soil tends to retain toxic gasses within a burrow system better than dryer soil and, therefore, may enhance the effectiveness of this product. Use under conditions of extremely dry soil and vegetation can decrease product effectiveness and may increase the risk of starting brush fires.

PRIOR TO APPLICATION

Carefully observe areas to be treated. Apply cartridges only to burrow systems or dens currently being used by target species. Do not apply cartridges to burrows or dens known or believed to contain non-target vertebrate animals. Ensure the cartridge will pass easily into opening (carefully clear the tunnel entry, if necessary); and that enough soil, rocks, sod or other non-combustible material is on hand to close burrows.

For Moles (*Talpidae*): Identify the main runway for treatment, by looking for fresh conical mounds of dirt. Select the freshest of these, remove plug and dig in the direction of the main runway. If lateral to the mound is plugged, dig past the plug, or probe the ground around the plug until little or no resistance is found to locate the main runway.

For Norway Rats (*R. norvegicus*):** Use only where burrows are isolated from homes, barns, and other man-made structures. DO NOT USE inside buildings or anywhere that gasses could enter buildings.

For Pocket Gophers (*Thomomys*, *Geomys*, *Pappogeomys*): Burrow systems usually consist of a main burrow 4-20" (10-50cm) below the ground surface and variable numbers of lateral burrows off of the main underground runway. Deeper branches off of the main runway are used as nests and for food caches. Burrow diameter ranges from 2-5" (5-12cm) and varies with the size of species. Locate characteristic fan-shaped soil mounds, which have signs of recent activity (e.g., recently excavated soil) at their plugged entrances. Remove soil plug from center of each burrow entrance. Return the next day to see if the burrow opening has been re-plugged, indicating active use by a pocket gopher. DO NOT treat burrows that remained unplugged. Find the horseshoe-shaped depression on one side of the plugged mound. Locate the main runway by probing the ground 15-18" (38-46cm) from the mound, starting on the same side as the depression. The main runway has been located when friction on the probe is released and it falls into the runway. Using a shovel or trowel, dig down to the main runway, taking care not to block it with soil. Treat all active mounds. One cartridge placed in the end of a runway should be sufficient. One or more additional cartridges must be used if treatment takes place in the middle of runway or if a runway is "T-shaped". Otherwise, there is a 50% chance that the pocket gopher will be on the untreated side of the plugged runway. Within 5 days of treatment, check area for appearance of fresh mounds, which could be the work of survivors or pocket gophers that have moved into the treated area. Retreat all systems with evidence of new pocket gopher activity.

For Ground Squirrels (*Sciuridae*): Burrow design varies with the species, soil type, habitat, and climate. Burrows may be as much as 9' deep (nearly 3m). Burrow diameter varies with the body size of the species (and other factors) and may range from 2-10" (2-25cm). It is preferable to treat ground squirrel burrows during the spring breeding season. Observe the area in early morning before treating burrows to confirm that ground squirrels are actively using the site. DO NOT treat unoccupied burrows. DO NOT treat burrows with evidence that a snake or weasel has entered in pursuit of prey. Within 5 days of treatment, check area for appearance of live ground squirrels or opened burrow systems which could be the work of survivors or squirrels that have moved into the treated area. Retreat all systems with evidence of residual activity.

For Skunks (*Mephitidae*): Locate all entrances to den. Do not treat dens under inhabited structures or buildings where toxic gasses could reach humans, pets, or domestic animals including livestock.

For Woodchucks* (*Marmota*): Locate all burrow entrances. Select one for use and close all other entrances with rock and dirt.

*Not for use on Woodchucks in California

** In North Carolina, this product can only be used on Norway rats

APPLICATION

Important: Do not light the cartridge directly, or within 2 inches of fuse, nor hold a burning cartridge in your hand. The minimum fuse time is 5 seconds when it is lit at the tip. DO NOT INHALE TOXIC FUMES

1. Read and follow “**Prior to Application**” label directions for specific pests to be controlled.
2. Ensure the tunnel opening is large enough to easily fit cartridge (carefully clear tunnel entry, if necessary).
3. Place sufficient non-combustible material like soil, rocks or sod within reach so you can fully close treated burrow immediately after inserting cartridge.
4. Position yourself so that you can hold **AMDRO® Gopher Gasser** cartridge away from your body.
5. Remove tape strip and extend fuse out from cartridge.
6. **Ignite tip of fuse** with a match or lighter with a small flame.
7. Working quickly, insert the entire cartridge, **fuse-end first**, into one side of the open runway, burrow or den.
8. Immediately close the opening with non-combustible material. Tamp lightly to prevent gases from escaping. Immediately cover all openings from which gas escape is visible.

For larger listed animals, or for longer or multiple runways, use more than one cartridge. Proceed to the next runway, burrow or den entrance and treat as above.

{graphics representing correct product use}



NOTICE: To the extent consistent with applicable law, seller makes no warranty, expressed or implied, concerning the use of this product other than indicated on the label. To the extent consistent with applicable law, buyer assumes all risk of use and/or handling of this product when such use and/or handling is contrary to label instructions.

AMDRO, Central Garden & Pet and Central Garden and Pet with design are trademarks of Central Garden & Pet Company.



{Marketing label may include trademark credits as appropriate to product branding}

Manufactured for:

AMBRANDS

1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 700

Atlanta, Georgia 30339

800-265-0761

gardendivision@central.com

www.amdro.com



[Made in China] [Made in USA]

{CARTRIDGE LABEL}

AMDRO®

GOPHER GASSER

Kills Pocket Gophers, Moles, and other listed pests

Active Ingredients:

Potassium Nitrate.....	45.0%
Sulphur.....	45.0%
Carbon.....	8.0%
Other Ingredients.....	2.0%
Total.....	100.0%

Keep Out Of Reach Of Children

WARNING

IMPORTANT: SEE PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS ON BACK OF PACKAGE AND FOLLOW ENTIRE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND USE RESTRICTIONS ON ENCLOSED INSERT BEFORE USING.

AFTER IGNITION, CARTRIDGE PRODUCES TOXIC GASSES. FUMES MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED.

5 seconds minimum fuse burn time when lit at tip

Manufactured for:

AMBRANDS

1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 700

Atlanta, Georgia 30339

800-265-0761

[Made in China] [Made in USA]

{optional graphics representing product brand logo/labeled use}



AMDRO.

{VERSION B – NON-RESIDENTIAL USE }

{FRONT PANEL – OUTER PACKAGE }

AMDRO®

GOPHER GASSER

{Optional Marketing Statements: }

Contains 6 Gassers

Kills Pocket Gophers & Ground Squirrels

Kills Pocket Gophers, Moles, Woodchucks*, Norway Rats**, Skunks & Ground Squirrels

*Not for use on woodchucks in California

** In North Carolina, this product can only be used on Norway rats

Helps prevent [lawn] [and] [plant] damage from pocket gophers & moles

Helps prevent listed pests from damaging underground wires and irrigation systems

Helps protect your lawn & landscape areas from [pocket gopher] [and] [mole] damage

Kills destructive lawn pests -- moles, ground squirrels, Norway rats, skunks, pocket gophers and woodchucks

Kills [pocket gophers] [moles] [skunks] [ground squirrels] [Norway rats**] that can damage your lawn & garden

Helps prevent pocket gophers from ruining your [lawn] [garden] [and] [shrubs]

Kills [skunks] [pocket gophers] [damaging woodchucks*]

ACTIVE INGREDIENTS:

Potassium Nitrate.....45.0%

Sulphur.....45.0%

Carbon.....8.0%

OTHER INGREDIENTS:.....2.0%

TOTAL:.....100.0%

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

WARNING

See back {side} {other} panel(s) for additional Precautionary Statements & First Aid

NET CONTENTS SIX 0.75 OZ. (21.27 g) GASSERS

TOTAL NET WT. 4.5 OZ. (127.6 g)

{Per PR Notice 98-10, Section IV.I., label text may also appear all or in part in a foreign language in addition to English via non-notification.}

{BACK/SIDE/OTHER PANEL(S) – OUTER PACKAGE}

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

FOR OUTDOOR USE ONLY to control pocket gophers (*Thomomys*, *Geomys*, *Pappogeomys*), moles (*Talpidae*), woodchucks* (*Marmota*), Norway rats** (*R. norvegicus*), skunks (*Mephitidae*), and ground squirrels (*Sciuridae*) in non-crop areas including recreational and ornamental turfgrasses, ornamental and flower gardens, parks, golf courses, reforested areas, meadows and open fields. Do not use cartridges inside or under buildings, homes, porches, or other structures due to possible fire hazard. Do not use cartridges where vegetation is dry and likely to catch fire. Do not use where use of gas cartridges is prohibited by local ordinances. AMDRO® Gopher Gasser will not control tree squirrels.

SEE INSERT FOR COMPLETE DIRECTIONS FOR USE, USE RESTRICTIONS AND ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSIDERATIONS. Only use for sites, pests, and application methods specified on this label.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS

WARNING: Causes eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. After ignition, cartridge produces toxic gases. Fumes may be harmful if inhaled.

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
If inhaled:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to mouth, if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for further treatment advice.
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-265-0761 for emergency medical treatment information.	

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This product is highly toxic to wildlife. Check all burrows for signs of non-target species. If present, do not treat burrows. See Insert for complete “ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS” text, including the “Endangered Species Considerations”. It is a Federal offense to use any pesticide in a manner that results in the death of an endangered species.

CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Once ignited by the fuse, this cartridge will burn vigorously until completely spent and is capable of causing severe burns to exposed skin and clothes, and of igniting dry grass, leaves and other combustible materials.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Store only in original container, in a dry place inaccessible to children and pets.

Pesticide Disposal & Container Handling: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container.

If empty: Place in trash or offer for recycling if available. **If partly filled:** To dispose of unused cartridges, soak in water, crush, and bury in at least 6" of loose soil. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

AMDRO, Central Garden & Pet and Central Garden and Pet with design are trademarks of Central Garden & Pet Company.



{Marketing label may include trademark credits as appropriate to product branding}

Manufactured for:

AMBRANDS

1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 700

Atlanta, Georgia 30339

800-265-0761

gardendivision@central.com

www.amdro.com



[Made in China] [Made in USA]

Lot No. _____

{LABEL INSERT}

**AMDRO®
GOPHER GASSER**

{Optional Marketing Statements:}

Contains 6 Gassers

Kills Pocket Gophers & Ground Squirrels

Kills Pocket Gophers, Moles, Woodchucks*, Norway Rats**, Skunks & Ground Squirrels

*Not for use on woodchucks in California

** In North Carolina, this product can only be used on Norway rats

Active Ingredients:

Potassium Nitrate.....	45.0%
Sulphur.....	45.0%
Carbon.....	8.0%
Other Ingredients:.....	2.0%
Total:.....	100.0%

**Keep Out Of Reach Of Children
WARNING**

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS**

WARNING: Causes eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. After ignition, cartridge produces toxic gases. Fumes may be harmful if inhaled.

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
If inhaled:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to mouth, if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for further treatment advice.
If in eyes:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 – 20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing.• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-265-0761 for emergency medical treatment information.	

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This product is highly toxic to wildlife. Check all burrows for signs of non-target species. If present, do not treat burrows.

ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSIDERATIONS

General Considerations

It is a Federal offense to use any pesticide in a manner that results in the death of an endangered species. See the **Endangered Species** section in the Directions for Use section of this labeling. The killing of a member of an endangered species due to the use of gas cartridges may result in a fine and/or imprisonment under the Endangered Species act. All users of this product must determine whether endangered species are known to occur or might occur in the intended use areas. Consult the nearest U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service regional office or the appropriate State agency for current information on habitats occupied by endangered species.

Specific Considerations

Use this product according to these instructions AND the instructions in the Endangered Species Protection Bulletin (see the "Use Restrictions" found under the "Directions for Use" section) to protect endangered and threatened species.

1. Black-Footed Ferret (*Mustella nigripes*): To limit risks to the black-footed ferret and to avoid destruction of its prey base, do not use this product within 4.3 miles (7 kilometers) of any prairie dog town unless the colony is an isolated black-tailed prairie dog town less than 80 acres in size or an isolated white-tailed or Gunnison prairie dog town less than 200 acres in size, or unless the town has been appropriately surveyed, using methods acceptable to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, and found not to contain black-footed ferrets and found by the FWS not to be a suitable site for ferret reintroductions.

2. Use of this product within the occupied habitats of the organisms listed immediately below is limited to qualified individuals who have been trained to distinguish dens and burrows of target species from those of nontarget species. Such individuals may be wildlife biologists, certified applicators, representatives of California state or Federal agencies, or agents of county agricultural offices or university extension offices.

- b. Fresno kangaroo rat (*Dipodomys nitratoide exilis*)** in Fresno, Merced, Kern, Kings and Madera Counties, California.
- h. Giant kangaroo rat (*D. ingens*)** in Merced, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, Kern, San Luis Obispo, and Santa Barbara Counties, California.
- i. Stephen's kangaroo rat (*D. stephensi*)** in Riverside, San Diego, and San Bernadino Counties, California.
- j. Tipton kangaroo rat (*D. n. nitratoide*)** in Kings, Tulare, Kern, and Fresno Counties, California.
- k. Point Arena mountain beaver (*Aplodontia rufa nigra*)** in Mendocino County, California.
- l. San Joaquin kit fox (*Vulpes macrotis mutica*)** unless authorized by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service in Alameda, Contra Costa, Fresno, Kern, Kings, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Stanislaus, or Tulare Counties, California.
- m. Desert tortoise (*Fopherus agrassizil*)** in Arizona, southern California, southern Nevada, and southern Utah.

3. Do not use this product within the occupied habitats of the endangered animals listed immediately below.

- a. Morro Bay kangaroo rat (*D. heermanni morroensis*)** in San Luis Obispo County, California.
- b. Coachella Valley fringe-toed lizard (*Uma inornata*)** in the Coachella Valley area of southern California.
- c. Island night lizard (*Xantusia riversiana*)** on Santa Barbara, San Clemente, and San Nicolas Islands, California.

4. Blunt-nosed leopard lizard (*Gambelia silus*): Do not use this product within the occupied habitat of the blunt-nosed leopard lizard in Fresno, Kern, Kings, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, and Stanislaus Counties, California, from October 1 to April 15 unless a specific blunt-nosed lizard protection plan for this period is approved by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and fully implemented. Use of this product in occupied habitat of this species from April 15 through September 30 is limited to daylight hours when air temperatures are 77-95° F (25-35° C).

5. San Francisco garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis tetrataensis*): Do not use this product within the occupied habitat of the San Francisco garter snake in San Mateo, San Francisco, Santa Clara, and Santa Cruz Counties, California from November 1 to March 30 unless a specific San Francisco garter snake protection program for this period is approved by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and fully implemented. Use of this product in occupied habitat of this species under such an approved programs or from April 1 though October 31 is limited to qualified individuals who have been trained to distinguish dens and burrows of target species from those of nontarget species. Such individuals may be wildlife biologists, certified applicators, representatives of California State or Federal agencies, or agents of county agricultural offices or university extension offices.

6. Eastern Indigo Snake (*Drymarchon corais couperi*): Do not use this product within habitat type and locales known to support the Eastern indigo snake throughout Florida and the coastal plain of Georgia.

CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Once ignited by the fuse, this cartridge will burn vigorously until completely spent and is capable of causing severe burns to exposed skin and clothes, and of igniting dry grass, leaves and other combustible materials.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

USE RESTRICTIONS: FOR OUTDOOR USE ONLY. This product may only be used to control pocket gophers (*Thomomys*, *Geomys*, *Pappogeomys*), moles (*Talpidae*), woodchucks* (*Marmota*), Norway rats** (*R. norvegicus*), skunks (*Mephitidae*), and ground squirrels (*Sciuridae*) in non-crop areas including recreational and ornamental turfgrasses, ornamental and flower gardens, parks, golf courses, reforested areas, meadows and open fields. Do not use cartridges inside or under buildings, homes, porches, or other structures due to possible fire hazard. Do not use cartridges where vegetation is dry and likely to catch fire. Do not use where use of gas cartridges is prohibited by local ordinances. AMDRO® Gopher Gasser will not control tree squirrels.

Endangered Species: It is a Federal offense to use any pesticide in a manner that results in the death of an endangered species. Use of this product may pose a hazard to endangered or threatened species. When using this product, you must follow the measures contained in the Endangered Species Protection Bulletin for the area in which you are applying the product. To obtain Bulletins, no more than six months before using this product, consult <http://www.epa.gov/espp/> OR CALL 1-844-447-3813. You must use the Bulletin valid for the month in which you will apply the product. Please note: Additional endangered or threatened species obligations are listed under “Endangered Species Considerations” on this label.

When used as directed, the toxic gasses produced will travel through unplugged burrow systems to kill the pests. In order for gas-producing cartridges to be effective on the pest species, a sufficient concentration of gas must be retained in the burrow system over a sufficient period of time. Damp soil tends to retain toxic gasses within a burrow system better than dryer soil and, therefore, may enhance the effectiveness of this product. Use under conditions of extremely dry soil and vegetation can decrease product effectiveness and may increase the risk of starting brush fires.

PRIOR TO APPLICATION

Carefully observe areas to be treated. Apply cartridges only to burrow systems or dens currently being used by target species. Do not apply cartridges to burrows or dens known or believed to contain non-target vertebrate animals. Ensure the cartridge will pass easily into opening (carefully clear the tunnel entry, if necessary); and that enough soil, rocks, sod or other non-combustible material is on hand to close burrows.

For Moles (*Talpidae*): Identify the main runway for treatment, by looking for fresh conical mounds of dirt. Select the freshest of these, remove plug and dig in the direction of the main runway. If lateral to the mound is plugged, dig past the plug, or probe the ground around the plug until little or no resistance is found to locate the main runway.

For Norway Rats(*R. norvegicus*):** Use only where burrows are isolated from homes, barns, and other man-made structures. DO NOT USE inside buildings or anywhere that gasses could enter buildings.

For Pocket Gophers (*Thomomys*, *Geomys*, *Pappogeomys*): Burrow systems usually consist of a main burrow 4-20" (10-50cm) below the ground surface and variable numbers of lateral burrows off of the main underground runway. Deeper branches off of the main runway are used as nests and for food caches. Burrow diameter ranges from 2-5" (5-12cm) and varies with the size of species. Locate characteristic fan-shaped soil mounds, which have signs of recent activity (e.g., recently excavated soil) at their plugged entrances. Remove soil plug from center of each burrow entrance. Return the next day to see if the burrow opening has been re-plugged, indicating active use by a pocket gopher. DO NOT treat burrows that remained unplugged. Find the horseshoe-shaped depression on one side of the plugged mound. Locate the main runway by probing the ground 15-18" (38-46cm) from the mound, starting on the same side as the depression. The main runway has been located when friction on the probe is released and it falls into the runway. Using a shovel or trowel, dig down to the main runway, taking care not to block it with soil. Treat all active mounds. One cartridge placed in the end of a runway should be sufficient. One or more additional cartridges must be used if treatment takes place in the middle of runway or if a runway is "T-shaped". Otherwise, there is a 50% chance that the pocket gopher will be on the untreated side of the plugged runway. Within 5 days of treatment, check area for appearance of fresh mounds, which could be the work of survivors or pocket gophers that have moved into the treated area. Retreat all systems with evidence of new pocket gopher activity.

For Ground Squirrels (*Sciuridae*): Burrow design varies with the species, soil type, habitat, and climate. Burrows may be as much as 9' deep (nearly 3m). Burrow diameter varies with the body size of the species (and other factors) and may range from 2-10" (2-25cm). It is preferable to treat ground squirrel burrows during the spring breeding season. Observe the area in early morning before treating burrows to confirm that ground squirrels are actively using the site. DO NOT treat unoccupied burrows. DO NOT treat burrows with evidence that a snake or weasel has entered in pursuit of prey. Within 5 days of treatment, check area for appearance of live ground squirrels or opened burrow systems which could be the work of survivors or squirrels that have moved into the treated area. Retreat all systems with evidence of residual activity.

For Skunks (*Mephitidae*): Locate all entrances to den. Do not treat dens under inhabited structures or buildings where toxic gasses could reach humans, pets, or domestic animals including livestock.

For Woodchucks* (*Marmota*): Locate all burrow entrances. Select one for use and close all other entrances with rock and dirt.

*Not for use on Woodchucks in California

**Use in North Carolina on Norway rats only.

APPLICATION

Important: Do not light the cartridge directly, or within 2 inches of fuse, nor hold a burning cartridge in your hand. The minimum fuse time is 5 seconds when it is lit at the tip. DO NOT INHALE TOXIC FUMES

1. Read and follow “**Prior to Application**” label directions for specific pests to be controlled.
2. Ensure the tunnel opening is large enough to easily fit cartridge (carefully clear tunnel entry, if necessary).
3. Place sufficient non-combustible material like soil, rocks or sod within reach so you can fully close treated burrow immediately after inserting cartridge.
4. Position yourself so that you can hold **AMDRO® Gopher Gasser** cartridge away from your body.
5. Remove tape strip and extend fuse out from cartridge.
6. **Ignite tip of fuse** with a match or lighter with a small flame.
7. Working quickly, insert the entire cartridge, **fuse-end first**, into one side of the open runway, burrow or den.
8. Immediately close the opening with non-combustible material. Tamp lightly to prevent gases from escaping. Immediately cover all openings from which gas escape is visible.

For larger listed animals, or for longer or multiple runways, use more than one cartridge. Proceed to the next runway, burrow or den entrance and treat as above.

{graphics representing correct product use}



NOTICE: To the extent consistent with applicable law, seller makes no warranty, expressed or implied, concerning the use of this product other than indicated on the label. To the extent consistent with applicable law, buyer assumes all risk of use and/or handling of this product when such use and/or handling is contrary to label instructions.

AMDRO, Central Garden & Pet and Central Garden and Pet with design are trademarks of Central Garden & Pet Company.



{Marketing label may include trademark credits as appropriate to product branding}

Manufactured for:

AMBRANDS

1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 700

Atlanta, Georgia 30339

800-265-0761

gardendivision@central.com

www.amdro.com



[Made in China] [Made in USA]

{CARTRIDGE LABEL}

AMDRO®

GOPHER GASSER

Kills Pocket Gophers, Moles, and other listed pests

Active Ingredients:

Potassium Nitrate.....	45.0%
Sulphur.....	45.0%
Carbon.....	8.0%
Other Ingredients.....	2.0%
Total.....	100.0%

Keep Out Of Reach Of Children

WARNING

IMPORTANT: SEE PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS ON BACK OF PACKAGE AND FOLLOW ENTIRE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND USE RESTRICTIONS ON ENCLOSED INSERT BEFORE USING.

AFTER IGNITION, CARTRIDGE PRODUCES TOXIC GASSES. FUMES MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED.

5 seconds minimum fuse burn time when lit at tip

Manufactured for:

AMBRANDS

1000 Parkwood Circle, Suite 700

Atlanta, Georgia 30339

800-265-0761

[Made in China] [Made in USA]

{optional graphics representing product brand logo/labeled use}



AMDRO.