71711-25

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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

MAR 31 2009

OFFICE OF
PREVENTION, PESTICIDES
AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Marie A Maks
Nichino America.
4550 New Linden Hill Road - Suite 501
Wilmington, DE 19808

Dear Ms. Maks:

Subject: 2 Gallon Aerial Application to Pastures and Rangeland
ET 2%SC Herbicide/Defoliant
EPA File Symbol 71711-25
Your Submission Dated March 17, 2009

The amendment referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under section 3(c)(7)(A) of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), is acceptable provided that you:

1. Submit/cite all data required for registration/reregistration of your product under FIFRA section 3(c)(5) or 4(a) when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.

2. Submit one (1) copy of your final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended labeling constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records.

If you have any questions concerning this letter, please contact me at 703-305-6224.

Sincerely yours,

Joanne I. Miller
Product Manager (23)
Herbicide Branch
Registration Division (7505P)

Enclosure

ET® 2%SC Herbicide/Defoliant

A Nonselective Contact Herbicide for Broadleaf Weed Control

(NOT FOR HOMEOWNER USE)

Alternate Brand Name: **EDICT® 2%SC IVM Herbicide**
EDICT® 2SC IVM Herbicide
For Noncrop Weed Control and Industrial Vegetation Management

Venue™ Herbicide
A Nonselective Contact Herbicide for Tree, Nut, and Vine Crops

Octane™ 2%SC Herbicide
Octane™ Herbicide
For Use in Nurseries and Ornamental Plantings; Sodfarms; Christmas Trees; and Established Ornamental Turf
(Intended for sale to and use by commercial applicators and professional landscapers only. Not for sale or use by homeowners.)

Active Ingredient:

Pyraflufen ethyl: ethyl 2-chloro-5-(4-chloro-5-difluoromethoxy-1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl)-4-fluorophenoxyacetate	**2.0%**
Other Ingredients:	**98.0%**
Total:	**100.0%**

Contains 0.177 lb. pyraflufen ethyl per gallon (20 grams per liter)

EPA Reg. No. 71711-25 **EPA Est. No. 37429-GA-1**

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
CAUTION

FIRST AID	
If on skin or clothing	• Take off contaminated clothing. • Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
HOTLINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-348-5832 for emergency medical treatment information. In case of fire or spills, information may be obtained by calling 1-800-424-9300.	

Net Contents: _____

Active Ingredient Made in Japan; Formulated and Packaged in U.S.A. for
Nichino America, Inc.
4550 New Linden Hill Road, Suite 501
Wilmington, DE 19808

ACCEPTED
MAR 31 2009
Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No.
71711-25

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS
CAUTION

Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks, shoes, and chemical resistant gloves (Selection Category A).

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Applicators and other handlers must wear:
- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks
- Chemical-resistant gloves

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

User Safety Recommendations
Users should:
- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS STATEMENTS
When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6), the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS
This product is toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. This product may contaminate water through drift of spray in wind or via runoff events. Use care when applying in areas adjacent to any body of water. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate. Do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from treated areas.

SPRAY DRIFT

Avoid spray drift to all other crops and nontarget areas. Do not apply when weather conditions may cause drift. Do not allow this product to drift onto nontarget areas. Drift may result in illegal residues or injury to adjacent crops and vegetation, in the form of leaf yellowing and defoliation. To avoid spray drift, DO NOT apply aerially when wind speed is greater than 10 mph or during periods of temperature inversions. Use of larger droplet size will also reduce spray drift.

AVOIDING SPRAY DRIFT AT THE APPLICATION SITE IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICATOR.

The interaction of equipment and weather-related factors determines the potential for spray drift. The applicator is responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. Droplet size, boom height, and wind speed are the primary factors determining drift. The specific application conditions required for the use of this product are described below.

Information on Droplet Size

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversions)

Controlling Droplet Size

Volume – Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.

Pressure – Do not exceed the nozzle manufacturer's recommended pressures. For many nozzle types, lower pressure produces larger droplets. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.

Number of Nozzles – Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.

Nozzle Orientation – Orienting nozzles so that the spray is released parallel to the airstream produces larger droplets than other orientations and is the recommended practice. Significant deflection from horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.

Nozzle Type – Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce the largest droplets and the lowest drift.

Maintenance of Nozzles – Periodic inspection and subsequent replacement of nozzles to ensure proper chemical application is recommended.

Boom Length

For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than ¾ of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

Application Height

Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the largest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

Swath Adjustment
When applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase, with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller drops, etc.)

Wind
Drift potential is lowest between wind speeds of 2-10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given wind speed. Application should be avoided below 2 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. **Note:** Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect spray drift.

Temperature and Humidity
When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

Temperature Inversions
Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light and variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

Sensitive Areas
The pesticide should only be applied when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g. residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, nontarget crops) is minimal (e.g. when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas).

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DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

DO NOT apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical resistant gloves
- Shoes plus socks

NONAGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, or greenhouses. For other uses, including interiorscapes and other nonagricultural uses, do not enter treated areas without protective clothing until sprays have dried.

GENERAL INFORMATION

ET® 2%SC IVM is designed for use as a nonselective herbicide for broadleaf weed control.

Do not apply if rainfall is expected within one hour.

Only certified applicators are permitted to apply **ET 2%SC IVM** for turf and ornamental sites.

USE RESTRICTIONS

- Do not apply more than 2.4 fl oz/acre to field corn, cotton, soybeans, or wheat, prior to planting, or emergence of crop only.
- **Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.**

ROTATIONAL CROP RESTRICTIONS

Do not plant rotational crops other than cotton, potato, corn, soybeans, or wheat for 30 days following the last application of this product.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

The following broadleaf weed species can be controlled by applications of **ET 2%SC IVM** in the manner described below at 3 to 6 inches tall. Tankmixes of **ET 2%SC IVM** with other herbicides may be needed for control of larger weeds:

Amaranth, Palmer	Mustard, wild
Bedstraw	Nettle, stinging
Beggarweed, Florida	Nightshade, black
Beggartick, hairy	Pigweed, redroot
Bindweed, field	Pigweed, smooth
Buckwheat, wild	Pineapple weed
Canada thistle	Poinsettia, wild
Canola	Poison-ivy
Carpetweed	Purslane, common
Celery, wild	Radish, wild
Chickweed	Ragweed, common
Clover, white	Ragweed. giant
Cocklebur	Rocket, London
Dandelion	Russian thistle
Dock, curly	Sesbania, hemp
Dollarweed	Shepherd's-purse
Eclipta	Sicklepod
Eveningprimrose, cutleaf	Smartweed, Pennsylvania
Henbit	Smellmelon
Knotweed, prostrate	Sowthistle, annual
Kochia	Spurge, leafy
Ladysthumb	Sunflower, common
Lambsquarters, common	Toadflax, Dalmatian
Lettuce, prickly	Velvetleaf
Mallow, common	Waterhemp, tall
Morningglory	

MIXING DIRECTIONS

Add ½ to ¾ of the required amount of water to the spray tank. Start agitation. Add the required amount of **ET 2%SC IVM** and the remaining amount of water. Mix only as much spray solution as can be sprayed within four hours. Storage and use of the previous day's spray mix may result in reduced activity.

Use an approved agricultural buffering agent buffering to pH 7.5 or less if using **ET 2%SC IVM** in a water source of ≥ pH 7.5.

TANK MIXTURES

ET 2%SC IVM may be applied as a tankmix or in sequential application with other herbicide, fungicide, or insecticide products. Weather, crop conditions, or the presence of certain weeds, crop damaging insects, or diseases will indicate the inclusion of other pesticides in the application. Apply with grass herbicides if grassy weeds are present.

Tank mixtures of **ET 2%SC IVM** with 2,4-D or glyphosate will provide enhanced control of the following weed species:

Tank Mixtures with ET 2%SC IVM + 2, 4-D	**Tank Mixtures with ET 2%SC IVM + glyphosate**	
Bindweed, field	Dandelion, common	Rocket, London
Buckwheat, wild	Eveningprimrose, cutleaf	Shepherd's-purse
Chickweed, common	Geranium, Carolina	Sowthistle, annual
Dandelion, common	Horsenettle (suppression)	Thistle, Russian
Kochia	Lambsquarters, common	Virginia-creeper
Marestail	Morningglory	
Poison-ivy	Poison-ivy	
Thistle, Russian	Purslane, common	
Wild mustard	Radish, wild	

Note: It is recommended that the compatibility of **ET 2%SC IVM** in any tankmix combination be tested before use. To determine the physical compatibility with other products, use a jar test, as described below:

Using a quart jar, add the proportionate amounts of the products to 1 qt. of water. Add wettable powders and water-dispersible granular products first, then liquid flowables, and emulsifiable concentrates last. After thoroughly mixing, let stand for at least 5 minutes. If the combination remains mixed or can be remixed readily, it is physically compatible. Once compatibility has been proven, use the same procedure for adding required ingredients to the spray tank.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

EQUIPMENT CLEANING

Do not allow the spray solution to dry in the application equipment. After application and
before using the sprayer equipment for any other applications, the sprayer must be thoroughly cleaned. Applicators must ensure proper equipment clean-out for any other products mixed with ET 2%SC IVM as provided on the other product label(s).
Immediately following application, clean all equipment thoroughly with detergent or a spray tank cleaner and water as described below. Should residues of ET 2%SC IVM remain in inadequately cleaned equipment, they may be released in subsequent applications and cause injury to crops.

1. Drain sprayer tank, hoses, and spray boom and thoroughly rinse with clean water the inside of the spray tank, sprayer hoses, boom, and nozzles to remove any sediment or residues.
2. Fill the tank ½ full with clean water, add the appropriate detergent (follow manufacturer's directions for use). Fill tank to capacity and operate the sprayer with agitation for 15 minutes to flush hoses, boom, and nozzles.
3. Drain the sprayer tank, lines, and booms. Rinse the tank with clean water and flush through the hoses, boom, and nozzles. Remove and clean spray nozzles, tips, and screens.
4. Dispose of all cleaning solutions, rinsate, and washwaters in accordance with Federal, state, and local regulations.

APPLICATION AND DOSAGE

CORN

Preplant Burndown

For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied preplant burndown to control broadleaf weeds or in tank mixtures other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control (see below).

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Field Corn (preplant burndown)	Broadleaves and/or Grasses	0.7 to 2.4 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 5 gpa by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground*	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of **ET 2%SC IVM**. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. ▪ Do not apply more than 2.4 fl oz/A for this use.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Postemergence (not for use on sweet corn)
For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons water per acre by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied in-crop as an early postemergence treatment for control of broadleaf weeds, or in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides such as phenoxy-based products or glyphosate for broad spectrum weed control (see below). See dosage table below for proper application timing.

Some temporary herbicidal symptoms such as leaf speckling or small discolored or necrotic spotting may appear on the crop, depending on environmental conditions, or if the crop is under stress. These effects are transient and will not affect crop yield.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

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Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Corn (field corn, popcorn, seed corn, corn silage, corn stover)	Broadleaf Weeds	0.56 to 1.05 fl oz/A at the V1 to V2 stage of growth (approximately 6 inches tall)	• Do not apply postemergence to sweet corn. • Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. • Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. • Do not apply more than 1.4 fl oz/A for this use. • Do not apply more than 2 applications per season. • Do not use crop oils or crop oil concentrates as adjuvants for postemergence application. • Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of **ET 2%SC IVM**. • Do not allow livestock to graze in treated corn. • Do not harvest corn for silage within 50 days after last application of ET. • Do not harvest corn for grain or stover within 90 days of last **ET 2%SC IVM** application.

COTTON

Preplant Burndown

For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied preplant burndown to control broadleaf weeds or in tank mixtures other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control (see below).

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Cotton (preplant burndown)	Broadleaves and/or Grasses	0.7 to 2.4 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 5 gpa by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground*	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of **ET 2%SC IVM**. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. ▪ Do not apply more than 2.4 fl oz/A for this use.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Postemergence Weed Control

Apply to emerged weeds in cotton having less than 3 inches of barked stem **using hooded ground spray equipment only**. Use of nonhooded spray equipment may allow spray to contact non-barked stem and may cause girdling of plants, crop damage, and/or loss of yield. **ET 2%SC IVM** may be tank mixed with other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Rate and Spray Volume	Use Restrictions and Comments
Cotton (postemergence)	1.2 to 2.4 fl oz/A in 20 to 30 gpa using ground equipment	▪ Apply using **hooded spray equipment only to avoid crop damage**. ▪ Do not exceed 2.4 fl oz/A per season for this use pattern.
	0.7 to 2.4 fl oz/A in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides	

Postemergence Layby

For best results, use ET 2%SC IVM herbicide in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides for control of annual or-perennial herbaceous broadleaf and grass weeds 4 inches or less in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. Tank mixtures may be applied as a late postemergence treatment when the cotton crop has attained an average height of 18 inches or more than 3 inches stem bark development at the base of the plant. **Avoid contact of the herbicide with desirable vegetation. ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide and tank mixtures may be used in place of tillage for weed control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Cotton, (with 3" or more of barked stem)	Broadleaves and grass weed species	0.7 to 1.2 fl oz/A in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Do not apply more than 1.2 fl oz/A per season with this use pattern. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between preplant burndown application of **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide and postemergence application. ▪ For crops not listed on this label, applications must be made at least 30 days prior to planting.

Cotton Defoliation

Apply ET 2%SC IVM as part of a complete cotton defoliation program. When applied as a foliar spray to cotton, **ET 2%SC IVM** provides fast, effective defoliation of cotton plants. Adequate defoliation is generally achieved within 7 to 14 days depending on weather conditions. **ET 2%SC IVM** may be applied alone to cotton that is very physiologically mature; however, under less than optimal conditions, the most consistent defoliation, boll opening, and regrowth control is achieved with tankmixes of **ET 2%SC IVM** and other approved defoliation products. ET 2%SC IVM may be tank mixed or applied in sequence with other defoliant products such as Cottonquik®, Cyclone®, DEF® 6, Dropp® 50WP, Finish®, Folex® 6EC, Ginstar®, Gramoxone®, Prep™, or Roundup®.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Apply **ET 2%SC IVM** when sufficient mature bolls have developed to produce the desired yield (generally greater than 60%). Consult university recommendations for your region for testing of boll maturity. For best results, apply **ET 2%SC IVM** in a tankmix combination with other products to achieve the desired result. Apply using aerial or ground equipment at the rates specified in the dosage table (below) for your area when conditions are favorable for defoliation. A repeat application may be made 7 days later, if required. Spray volume should be 20 to 30 gallons per acre for ground applications and **at least 5 gallons per acre for aerial applications. Thorough coverage is essential for consistent results.**

Crop	Rate and Spray Volume	Use Restrictions and Comments
Cotton (defoliation)	2.1 to 3.85 fl oz/A in 5 gallons water per acre by air or 20 to 30 gallons water per acre using ground equipment	• Do not exceed two applications, or 7.7 fl oz/A for defoliation of cotton. • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest.

Deciduous Fruit And Nut Trees And Vines (excluding citrus)
(Dormant, Prebloom, and Postharvest Applications)
[dates, feijoa, figs, grapes, kiwi fruit, mango, olives, persimmons, pome fruit, pomegranates, stone fruit, and tree nuts]
(excluding citrus)

ET 2%SC IVM may be applied as a preplant burndown treatment for control of emerged winter annual and summer annual broadleaf weeds and burndown or suppression of certain perennial broadleaf weeds during the dormant period prior to bloom. **ET 2%SC IVM** should be tank mixed with one or more labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control. **ET 2%SC IVM** should be applied to emerged weeds less than 4" in height or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough coverage of target weeds is essential for optimum performance.

If using **ET 2%SC IVM** in a water source of ≥ pH 7.5, use an approved agricultural buffering agent buffering to pH 7.5 or less.

Addition of a crop oil concentrate (COC) or nonionic surfactant is recommended for optimum control. Follow manufacturer's recommended use rates.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Dates Feijoa Figs Grapes Kiwi Fruit Mango Olives Persimmons Pome Fruit Pomegranates Stone Fruit Tree Nuts	Winter annual weeds and/or grassy weeds	0.7 to 4.0 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 10 gallons water per acre in a broadcast or band directed application	• Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. • Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 6.8 fl oz/A (0.009 lb ai/A) during the growing season. • Do not apply by air. • Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. • Do not allow spray to contact green bark of trunk area on young grape vines and fruit or nut trees.

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FALLOW BEDS

Preplant Fallow Beds and Crop Stubble
This product may be applied preplant to fallowland in preparation for planting or postharvest to crop stubble. Preplant applications may be made prior to planting during the fallow period for any crop listed on this label. For crops not listed on this label, applications must be made at least 30 days prior to planting.

For best results, use ET 2%SC IVM herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. ET 2%SC IVM herbicide may be applied after the harvest of any crop to control late emerging broadleaf weeds or in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control.

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Preplant fallowbeds and crop stubble	Broadleaves and/or Grasses	0.7 to 4.0 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 10 gallons water per acre*	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 6.8 fl oz/A during the fallow period. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ For crops not listed on this label, applications must be made at least 30 days prior to planting. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Nonbearing Deciduous Fruit And Nut Trees And Vines (Excluding Citrus)

For best results, apply **ET 2%SC IVM** Herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for adequate control.

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Nonbearing tree fruit, nut, and vine crops	Control of annual grasses and/or broadleaf weeds	0.7 to 4.0 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 6.8 fl oz/A during the growing season. ▪ Do not apply by air. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Do not harvest edible crops for 12 months following application. ▪ Addition of labeled residual herbicides to extend weed control is permissible. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas.

Noncrop land and Uncultivated Agricultural Areas (nonfood producing)

ET 2%SC IVM herbicide may be used in tankmixes with other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control in noncrop situations. For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control.

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Noncrop lands and uncultivated agricultural areas	Broadleaves and/or Grasses	0.7 to 4.0 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 5 gpa by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground*	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 6.8 fl oz/A per year for this use. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Noncrop Weed Control

For use in noncrop areas where control of weeds is desired, such as airports; commercial plants; storage and lumber yards; barrier strips and firebreaks; equipment areas; nurseries and ornamental plantings; sodfarms; Christmas trees and conifer plantation site preparation; established ornamental turf; railroad, roadside and utility rights-of-way; fuel tank farms and pumping stations; other similar industrial noncrop areas. **Not for homeowner use.**
For applications to ornamental turf and plantings, do not allow people (other than the applicator) or pets on treatment area during application and until sprays have dried (refer to Nonagricultural Use Requirements box). Apply **ET 2%SC IVM** at rates specified in the dosage table below for control of broadleaf weeds. **ET 2%SC IVM** may be tank mixed with other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control. **ET 2%SC IVM** is a broadleaf contact herbicide. **Avoid contact with desirable vegetation.**

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Use	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
(See directions for use above for explanation of appropriate use sites)	0.7 to 4 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 5 gpa by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground*	▪ Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 13.6 fl oz/A per year using ground equipment. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Nurseries And Ornamental Plantings; Sodfarms; Christmas Trees; Established Ornamental Turf (Intended for sale to and use by commercial applicators and professional landscapers only. Not for sale or use by homeowners.)

Turfgrass Tolerance
Established turfgrasses tolerant to application of **ET 2%SC IVM** at labeled rates are listed below. For turfgrass species not listed on this label, the user should apply **ET 2%SC IVM** to a small test area to assure tolerance. A slight transitory yellowing or discoloration may occur on some sensitive turfgrass species under stress 3 to 5 days following application of **ET 2%SC IVM** at labeled rates. Recovery is typically 4 to 7 days from application.

Cool Season Turfgrasses (creeping bentgrass, Kentucky bluegrass, Rough bluegrass, tall fescue, perennial ryegrass). Cool season grasses, both newly seeded and established, are generally tolerant to application of **ET 2%SC IVM** at labeled rates. To evaluate tolerance of certain species, apply to a small test area before treating large areas to assure tolerance. Be aware and observe all label restrictions regarding turfgrass tolerance when **ET 2%SC IVM** is tank mixed with another product.

Warm Season Turfgrasses (common and hybrid bermudagrass, centipedegrass, St. Augustinegrass, zoysiagrass). Warm season turfgrasses listed above are generally tolerant to applications of **ET 2%SC IVM** at labeled rates. Centipedegrass may exibit a slight yellow 3 to 7 days after application, however complete recovery is expected. To evaluate tolerance of certain species, apply to a small test area before treating large areas to assure tolerance. Be aware and observe all label restrictions regarding turfgrass tolerance when **ET 2%SC IVM** is tank mixed with another product.

Newly Seeded, Sodded, or Sprigged Turfgrass
ET 2%SC IVM may be applied to newly seeded, sodded, or sprigged turfgrass that is established and not subject to impending stress due to moisture, temperature, or other cultural practices. Areas treated with **ET 2%SC IVM** may be seeded or overseeded one day following application.

Dormant Turfgrass
Applications of **ET 2%SC IVM** to dormant warm season turfgrasses are permitted. Avoid applications when warm season turfgrasses are transitioning into or out of dormancy.

For applications to ornamental turf and plantings, do not allow people (other than the applicator) or pets on treatment area during application and until sprays have dried (refer to Nonagricultural Use Requirements box). Apply **ET 2%SC IVM** at rates specified in the dosage table below for control of broadleaf weeds. **ET 2%SC IVM** is a broadleaf contact herbicide. **ET 2%SC IVM** may be tank mixed with other registered grass herbicides for control of grassy weeds. **Avoid contact with desirable vegetation.**

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Spray Volume

ET 2%SC IVM is a contact herbicide that causes herbicidal symptoms only to plant parts that come into contact with spray applications. Therefore, proper spray volume and uniform coverage are important to maximize efficacy of **ET 2%SC IVM**. Uniform sprays should be applied at 20 to 200 gallons/A (0.5 to 4.5 gallons per 1000 sq. ft). Higher spray volumes should be used to target high weed populations and/or weeds contained in dense turfgrass canopies.

Use of Adjuvants

Addition of surfactants (spreaders/stickers) to the spray solution will improve efficacy and contact activity of **ET 2%SC IVM**. Follow manufacturer's recommended use rates for specific sites.

Use	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Nursery and ornamental plantings Sodfarms Christmas trees Established Ornamental turf	When not tank mixing with other herbicides: Apply **ET 2%SC IVM** at rates of 1.0 to 4.0 fluid ounces per acre in 20 to 40 GPA for control of seedling, non-mature winter and summer annual weeds and/or for temporary burndown of weeds listed in *Weeds Controlled*. Tank mixes including other broadleaf herbicides with **ET 2%SC IVM** may be needed for control of larger winter and summer annual weeds. When tank mixing with other herbicides: Apply **ET 2%SC IVM** at rates of 0.7 to 1.5 fluid ounces per acre in tank mix combinations with herbicides registered for use such as amines, esters, and salts of 2,4-D, chloroprop, dicamba, mecoprop, MCPA, triclopyr, fluroxypyr, and various combination of these products for control of annual weeds and perennial weeds listed in *Weeds Controlled*. Residual, long-term control of the target weeds is as defined by the labeling of the companion product. For tank mixing with herbicides follow the tank mix directions.	▪ Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 13.6 fl oz/A per year using ground equipment. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Do not apply by air. ▪ Do not apply when environmental conditions favor spray drift or poor spray coverage. ▪ Avoid spray drift onto nontarget susceptible plants such as vegetables, flowers, ornamental, trees, shrubs, and other desirable plants. ▪ Do not apply to lawns or turf where clovers and carpetgrass are desirable. ▪ Not for use on golf course greens or tees.

Backpack Sprayer Dosage Chart

For use in backpack sprayers having tank capacity of 3 to 5 gallons, accurate calibration and measurement of the appropriate amount of product is important to deliver the desired rate of **ET 2%SC IVM**. Use the chart below to determine the quantity of **ET 2%SC IVM** to be added to a backpack sprayer having a capacity of 3 to 5 gallons to equal a 1.5 fl oz/A rate.

Backpack tank capacity (gallons)	Spray volume (gallons/A)	fluid oz product per tank for 1.5 fl oz/A	ml product per tank for 1.5 fl oz/A
3	20	0.23	6.6
	30	0.15	4.4
	40	0.11	3.3
4	20	0.30	8.9
	30	0.20	5.9
	40	0.15	4.4
5	20	0.38	11.1
	30	0.25	7.4
	40	0.19	5.5

For smaller volume sprayers less than three (3) gallons in size, measure 0.03 to 0.07 fl. oz. (1 to 2.1 ml) of **ET 2%SC IVM** per one (1) gallon of water when tank mixing with other herbicides
to equal a 1.5 fl. oz./A rate. For specific measurements based on spray volume (gallons/A), see the table below.

Spray Volume (gallons/A)	fluid oz product per gallon water for 1.5 fl. oz/A	ml product per gallon water for 1.5 fl. oz/A
20	0.07	2.1
30	0.05	1.4
40	0.03	1.0

PASTURE AND RANGELAND

ET 2%SC IVM may be used to control undesirable broadleaf weeds in improved pastures. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. Use a minimum of 2 gallons water per acre by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground. For aerial application, spray volumes greater than 2 gallons per acre generally will provide better coverage and weed control, especially if the foliage is dense and/or tall. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied as an early postemergence treatment for control of broadleaf weeds, or in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides such as phenoxy-based products for broad spectrum weed control (see below).

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 1.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Pasture and Rangeland	Broadleaf weeds	1.0 to 3.5 fl oz/A with up to 1% crop oil or other adjuvant	• Allow a minimum of 14 days between applications. • Do not apply more than 2 applications per season. • Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of **ET 2%SC IVM**. • Livestock may graze treated areas as soon as sprays have dried. • Do not apply more than 7.0 fl oz/A per season for this use.

ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES, LEAFY VEGETABLES, COLE CROPS, LEGUMES, FRUITING VEGETABLES, CUCURBITS, AND SMALL GRAINS (LIMITED TO PREPLANT BURNDOWN)

For best results, use ET 2%SC IVM herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control.

Addition of a crop oil concentrate (COC) or nonionic surfactant is recommended for optimum control. Use **nonionic surfactants** at a concentration of 0.25% and COC at a concentration of 1%. ET 2%SC IVM is a contact herbicide and thorough coverage of target weeds is essential for optimum performance.

If using ET 2%SC IVM in a water source of ≥ pH 7.5, use of an approved agricultural buffering agent is recommended.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Rate and Spray Volume	Use Restrictions and Comments
Root and tuber vegetables Leafy vegetables Cole crops Legumes Fruiting vegetables Cucurbits Small grains	0.7 to 2.4 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 10 gallons water per acre by ground	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Do not make more than 3 applications or exceed 6.8 fluid ounces (0.009 lb ai/A) per acre per crop year. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ For crops listed on this label, do not apply within 24 hours of planting. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas.

SOYBEANS

Preplant Burndown

For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied preplant burndown to control broadleaf weeds or in tank mixtures other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control (see below).

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0%, is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Soybeans (preplant burndown)	Broadleaves and/or Grasses	0.7 to 2.4 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 5 gpa by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground*	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of **ET 2%SC IVM**. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. ▪ Do not apply more than 2.4 fl oz/A for this use.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Postemergence

For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons water per acre by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied in-crop as an early postemergence treatment for control of broadleaf weeds, or in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides such as phenoxy-based products or glyphosate for broad spectrum weed control (see below). See dosage table below for proper application timing.

Some temporary herbicidal symptoms such as leaf speckling or small discolored or necrotic spotting may appear on the crop, depending on environmental conditions, or if the crop is under stress. These effects are transient and will not affect crop yield.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Soybeans (postemergence)	Broadleaf Weeds	0.56 to 1.05 fl oz/A at emergence to V2 stage of growth	• Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. • Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. Do not apply more than 1.4 fl oz/A for this use. • Do not apply more than 2 applications per season. • Do not use crop oils or crop oil concentrates as adjuvants for postemergence application. • Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of ET 2%SC IVM. • Do not graze soybean forage or cut for for hay within 7 days of last ET 2%SC IVM application. • Do not harvest soybeans within 70 days of last ET 2%SC IVM application.

WHEAT

Preplant Burndown

For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied preplant burndown to control broadleaf weeds or in tank mixtures other labeled herbicides for broad spectrum weed control (see below).

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% to 2.0% is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Wheat (preplant burndown)	Broadleaves and/or Grasses	0.7 to 1.4 fl oz/A plus other labeled herbicides in a minimum of 5 gpa by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground*	▪ Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. ▪ Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. ▪ Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of **ET 2% SC**. ▪ Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. ▪ Do not apply more than 2.4 fl oz/A for this use.

* use higher rates for hard to control weeds such as Canada thistle, field bindweed, and kochia

Postemergence

For best results, use **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide for control of annual or perennial herbaceous broadleaf weeds less than 4" in height, or rosettes less than 3" in diameter. Thorough, uniform spray coverage is essential for good control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons water per acre by air or 10 gallons water per acre by ground. **ET 2%SC IVM** herbicide may be applied in-crop as an early postemergence treatment for control of broadleaf weeds, or in tank mixtures with other labeled herbicides such as phenoxy-based products or glyphosate for broad spectrum weed control (see below). See dosage table below for proper application timing.

Some temporary herbicidal symptoms such as leaf speckling or small discolored or necrotic spotting may appear on the crop, depending on environmental conditions, or if the crop is under stress. These effects are transient and will not affect crop yield. Use of spray tank adjuvants in the application may increase this crop response. The use of approved surfactants is recommended for enhanced weed control.

Addition of a spray tank adjuvant such as, but not limited to, nonionic surfactants, methylated seed oils, or crop oil concentrates, at a concentration of 0.5% is recommended for optimum control.

Read and follow all label directions for each tankmix product. Always use in accordance with the most restrictive of label precautions and limitations.

Use of ET 2%SC IVM with products containing bromoxynil may cause significant foliar injury.

Crop	Pest	Rate/Acre	Use Restrictions and Comments
Spring wheat	Broadleaf Weeds	0.56 to 1.05 fl oz/A when wheat is 6-8 inches tall to stem elongation (jointing), prior to boot stage	• Use the higher rate and spray volumes for control of larger weeds (4" tall). Control may be reduced with weeds larger than 4 inches tall. • Allow a minimum of 30 days between applications. Do not apply more than 2 fl oz/A for this use. • Do not apply more than 2 applications per season. • Treated areas may be replanted immediately with any crop listed on this label. Do not plant any other rotational food crops for 30 days after the last application of ET. • Do not graze wheat within 7 days of last application. Do not harvest wheat for hay within 21 days of last ET 2%SC IVM application. • Do not harvest wheat for grain within 60 days of lastET 2%SC IVM application.
Winter wheat	Broadleaf Weeds	0.7 to 1.4 fl oz/A when wheat is 6-8 inches tall to stem elongation (jointing), prior to boot stage	

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

DO NOT contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited.
Pesticide Storage: Store in a cool place.
Pesticide Disposal: Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, pesticide spray or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.
Container Disposal: Nonrefillable container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by State or local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

IMPORTANT: READ BEFORE USE

By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following conditions, warranty, disclaimer of warranties, and limitations of liability.

CONDITIONS: The directions for use of this product are believed to be accurate and must be followed carefully. However, because of extreme weather and soil conditions, use methods and other factors beyond the control of Nichino America, Inc. (NAI), it is impossible for NAI to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. As a result, crop injury or ineffectiveness is always possible. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks are assumed by the user or buyer.

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