



OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

July 11, 2025

Michele Lussos
Agent for LG Chem Ltd.
Ag-Chem Consulting
12644 Chapel Rd
Clifton, VA 20124

Subject: Label Amendment - Registration Review Mitigation for Permethrin
Product Name: PERMASTAR AG
EPA Registration Number: 71532-15
Application Date: March 22, 2021
Decision Number: 597110

Dear Michele Lussos:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Permethrin Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling and must be used at your next label printing. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Anna Senninger by phone at 202-566-2216, or via email at Senninger.Anna@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Dana L. Friedman". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Dana" and last name "Friedman" clearly legible.

Dana L. Friedman, Chief
Risk Management and Implementation Branch 1
Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division
Office of Pesticide Programs
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

ENCLOSURE: Stamped label

Front Panel

Permethrin

GROUP

3A

Insecticide

RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE

Due to Toxicity to Fish and Aquatic Organisms.

For retail sale to and use only by certified applicators or persons under the direct supervision and only for those uses covered by the certified applicator's certification.

PermaStar AG

Agricultural Insecticide

Active Ingredient:

*Permethrin**38.0%

Other Ingredients:***62.0%
100.0%

*(3-Phenoxyphenyl)methyl (\pm) 3-(2,2-dichloroethenyl)-2,2-dimethylcyclopropanecarboxylate

**cis/trans ratio: Max. 55% (\pm) cis and min. 45% (\pm) trans

***Contains petroleum distillates

ACCEPTED

Jul 11, 2025

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide
and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the
pesticide registered under
EPA Reg. No. 71532-15

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

CAUTION/AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

[See booklet for additional Precautionary Statement, [First Aid], and Directions for Use]

LG Chem Ltd.
128 Yeoui-Daero
Yeongdeungpo-gu
Seoul, Korea 07336

EPA Registration No. 71532-15

EPA Establishment No.

Net Contents:

FIRST AID	
If Swallowed:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. • Do not give any liquid to the person. • Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. • Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If on Skin or Clothing:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take off contaminated clothing. • Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If Inhaled:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Move person to fresh air. • If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. • Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact the Poison Control Center at 1-800-222-1222 for emergency medical treatment information.	
Note to Physician: This product contains petroleum distillates – vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. Consideration should be given to gastric lavage with an endotracheal tube in place. Treatment is controlled removal of exposure followed by symptomatic and supportive care.	

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed, inhaled or absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or spray mists. Wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks and shoes, and chemical-resistant gloves.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

When using this product wear chemical resistant gloves made of waterproof material.

Mixers, loaders, applicators, and other handlers (except for those using hand-held thermal and cold mist foggers and fog/mist generators, all other foggers are prohibited) must wear:

- Long-sleeve shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks
- Chemical-resistant gloves for all handlers except for applicators using motorized ground equipment, pilots, and flaggers,
- Chemical-resistant apron for mixers/loaders, persons cleaning equipment, and persons exposed to the concentrate and for handlers performing animal dip applications

In addition to the standard PPE previously listed above, mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications to forests and/or applicators using a high pressure hand wand in indoor spaces must wear at least a NIOSH-approved respirator with:

- Wear a minimum of NIOSH-approved particulate filtering facepiece respirator with any R or P filter; or
- A NIOSH-approved elastomeric particulate respirator with any R or P filter; or
- A NIOSH-approved powered air-purifying respirator with an HE filter.

For applicators using fog/mist generators (other foggers are prohibited) in indoor spaces must wear the following PPE:

- Coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves
- Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks
- Chemical-resistant headgear, if overhead exposure, and,
- A half-face, full-face, or hood-style respirator that is:
 - A NIOSH-approved elastomeric particulate respirator with organic vapor (OV) cartridges and a combination R or P filter; or
 - A NIOSH-approved gas mask with OV canisters; or
 - A NIOSH-approved powered air-purifying respirator with OV cartridge and combination HE-filters.

See engineering controls for additional requirements.

User Safety Recommendations

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, or using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Users should remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Users should remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

Engineering Control Statement

Pilots must use an enclosed cockpit that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(6)].

User Safety requirements:

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergents and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with the product's concentrate. Do not reuse them.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is extremely toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from treated areas. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

Under some conditions, it may also have a potential for transport into surface water in runoff (primarily adsorbed to suspended soil particles), for several months or more after application. These include poorly draining or wet soils with readily visible slopes toward adjacent surface waters, frequently flooded areas, and areas overlying extremely shallow groundwater, areas with in-field canals or ditches that drain to surface water, areas not separated from adjacent surface waters with vegetated filter strips, and areas over-lying tile drainage systems that drain to surface waters.

This pesticide is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds if bees are visiting the treatment area. **Protect pollinating insects by following label directions intended to minimize drift and to reduce risk to these organisms.**

Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, permanent streams, natural ponds, estuaries, oceans or other waters unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Resistance Management: For resistance management, PermaStar AG contains a Group 3A insecticide. Any insect population may contain individuals naturally resistant to PermaStar Ag and other Group 3A insecticides. The resistant individuals may dominate the insect population if this group of insecticides are used repeatedly in the same field. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay insecticide resistance, take the following steps.

- Rotate the use of PermaStar Ag or other Group 3A insecticides within growing season, or among growing seasons, with different groups that control the same pest.
- Adopt an integrated pest management program for insecticides scouting, uses historical information related to pesticide use, crop rotation, record keeping, and which considers cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.

- Monitor after application for unexpected target pest survival. If the level of survival suggests the presence of resistance, consult with your local university specialist or certified pest control advisor.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or IPM recommendations for the specific site and pest problems in your area.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance contact LG Chem Ltd. at www.lgchem.com.

USE RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. Application For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Application is prohibited directly into sewers or drains, or to any area like a gutter where drainage to sewers, storm drains, water bodies, or aquatic habitat can occur. Do not allow the product to enter any drain during or after application.

Not for use in outdoor residential misting systems.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PROHIBITION – Harvesting of conifer seed cones is prohibited within 30 days of application.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls,
- Shoes plus socks,
- Chemical-resistant gloves.

Chemigation Use Directions

Apply this product only through sprinkler including center pivot, lateral move end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, or hand move irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system. Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system.

Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal residues in the crop can result from nonuniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.

The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.

The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.

The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.

Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g. diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be applied continuously for the duration of the water application. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be diluted in sufficient volume to ensure accurate application over the area to be treated. When using chemigation, a minimum of 0.1 inch per acre of irrigation water is necessary. Agitation generally is not required when a suitable diluent is used. A diluent test should be conducted to ensure that phase separation will not occur during dilution and application. Failure to achieve a uniform dilution throughout the time of application may result in undesirable residues or less than desirable control.

Commercial Impregnation and Application of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide On Dry Bulk Fertilizers

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be impregnated on dry bulk fertilizers. When applied as directed, PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide/dry bulk fertilizer mixtures provide insect control equal to that provided by the same rates of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide applied in water.

The PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide/fertilizer mixtures may be surface applied or shallow incorporated. The higher rate should be used if incorporation is used.

Impregnation: Apply using a minimum of 200 pounds of dry bulk fertilizer per acre and up to a maximum of 450 pounds per acre with the listed amount of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide per acre. Use a closed rotary-drum mixer or a similar type of closed blender equipped with suitable spray equipment. The spray nozzle(s) should be positioned to provide a uniform, fine spray pattern over the tumbling fertilizer for thorough coverage. The physical properties of fertilizers vary, particularly in liquid absorptive capacity. When absorptivity is sufficient, simple spray impregnation of the fertilizer with PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide provides a satisfactory, dry mixture. If the absorptive capacity is inadequate, the use of a highly absorptive powder is required to provide a dry, flowable mixture. Microcel E (Johns-Manville Products Corporation) is a recommended absorbent powder. Generally less than 2% by weight of Microcel E is required. DO NOT impregnate PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide onto straight coated ammonium nitrate or straight limestone because these materials will not absorb the insecticide. Dry fertilizer blends containing mixtures of ammonium nitrate or limestone may be impregnated with PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide.

The amount of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide actually required in the preparation of individual fertilizer mixtures should be determined carefully for each production operation. This is necessary to ensure that the amount of pesticides actually contained in the mixture applied to the soil represents the correct rate of use. Bulk fertilizer impregnated with PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be applied immediately, not stored.

All individual state regulations relating to bulk dry fertilizer blending, registration, labeling, and application of the mixtures are the responsibility of the individual and/or company selling the fertilizer and PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide mixture.

BUFFER ZONES

A. VEGETATIVE FILTER STRIPS

Construct and maintain a vegetative filter strip, according to the width specified below, of grass or other permanent vegetation between the field edge and nearby down gradient aquatic habitat (such as, but not limited to, lakes; reservoirs; rivers; streams; marshes or ponds; estuaries; and commercial fish farm ponds).

Only apply products containing PermaStar AG onto fields where a maintained vegetative filter strip of at **least 25 feet** exists between the field and where a down gradient aquatic habitat exists. This minimum required width of 25 feet may be reduced or removed under the following conditions:

- For Western irrigated agriculture, a maintained vegetative filter strip of at least 10 feet wide is required. Western irrigated agriculture is defined as irrigated farmland in the following states: WA, OR, CA, ID, NV, UT, AZ, MT, WY, CO, NM, and TX (west of I-35).
- For Western irrigated agriculture, if a sediment control basin is present, a vegetative filter strip is not required.

- In all other areas, a vegetative filter strip with a minimum width of 25 feet is required, unless the following conditions are met. The vegetative filter strip requirement may be reduced from 25 feet to 15 feet if at least one of the following applies:
 - The area of application is considered prime farmland (as defined in 7 CFR § 657.5).
 - Conservation tillage is being implemented on the area of application. Conservation tillage practices can include mulch-till, no-till, or strip-till. Conservation tillage is defined as any system that leaves at least 30% of the soil surface covered by residue after planting
 - A functional terrace system is maintained on the area of application.
 - Water and sediment control basins for the area of application are functional and maintained.
 - The area of application is less than or equal to 10 acres.

For further guidance on vegetated filter strips, refer to the following publication for information on constructing and maintaining effective buffers: Conservation Buffers to Reduce Pesticide Losses. Natural Resources Conservation Services.

[Http://www.regulations.gov/document?D=EPA-HQ-OPP-2008-0331-0175](http://www.regulations.gov/document?D=EPA-HQ-OPP-2008-0331-0175)

Buffer Zone for Ground Application (groundboom, overhead chemigation, or airblast)

Do not apply within 25 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, streams, marshes, ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

Buffer Zone for Ultra Low Volume (ULV) Aerial Application

Do not apply within 450 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, streams, marshes, ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds). Application made by mosquito control districts and other public health officials are exempt from this requirement.

Buffer Zone for Non-ULV Aerial Application

Do not apply within 150 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, streams, marshes, ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

B. Spray Drift

Mandatory Spray Drift Management

Aerial Applications:

- Do not release spray at a height greater than 10ft above the ground or crop canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.
- Applicators are required to select nozzles and pressure that deliver medium to coarser droplets (ASABE S641).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 mph at the application site. If the wind speed is greater than 10mph, the boom length must be 65% or less of the wingspan for fixed wing aircraft and 75% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopters. Otherwise, the boom length must 75% or less of the wingspan for fixed-wing aircraft and 90% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopters.
- If the windspeed is 10 miles per hour or less, applicators must use $\frac{1}{2}$ swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field. When the windspeed is between 11-15 miles per hour, applicator must use $\frac{3}{4}$ swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

Airblast Applications:

- Sprays must be directed into the canopy.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 miles per hour at the application site.
- User must turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and when spraying outer rows.
- Do not apply during temperature inversion

Groundboom Applications:

- User must only apply with the nozzle height recommended by the manufacturer, but no more than 4 feet above the ground or crop canopy.
- Applicators are required to select nozzle and pressure that deliver medium or coarser droplet (ASABE S572).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 mph at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

Spray Drift Advisories

THE APPLICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AVOIDING OFF-SITE SPRAY DRIFT, BE AWARE OF NEARBY NON-TARGET SITES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS.

Importance of Droplet Size:

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

Controlling Droplet Size – Ground Boom

- Volume – Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with higher flow rate.
- Pressure – Use the lowest pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle – Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzle designed to reduce drift.

Controlling Droplet Size – Aircraft

- Adjust Nozzles – Follow nozzle manufacturers recommendations for setting up nozzles. Generally, to reduce fine droplets, nozzles should be oriented parallel with airflow in flight.

Boom Height – Ground Boom

- For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

Release Height - Aircrafts

- Higher release heights increase the potential for spray drift.

Shielded Sprayers:

- Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

Temperature and Humidity:

- When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporations.

Temperature Inversions:

- Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicated an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

Wind:

- Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. AVOID APPLICATION DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS.

- Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

Non-Target Organism Advisory Statement (Environmental Hazard):

- This product is highly toxic to bees and other pollinating insects exposed to direct treatment or to residues in/on blooming crops or weeds. Protect pollinating insects by following label directions intended to minimize drift and reduce pesticide risk to these organisms.

Handheld Technology Applications

- Take precautions to minimize spray drift.

USE INSTRUCTIONS

Unless otherwise directed by registered supplemental labeling, follow the Directions for Use in each crop group section.

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide is a 3.2 pounds per gallon formulation of the insecticide permethrin. Apply PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide when insects appear or feeding is noticed. The higher rate should be used as pest populations increase. Repeat the application as necessary to maintain control. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be applied by both ground and aerial equipment. Use sufficient water to obtain full coverage. With the exception of crops listed below, do not rotate other crops within 60 days of last application.

Pollinator Management Practices

Following best management practices can help reduce risk to terrestrial pollinators. Example of best management practices include applying pesticide in the evening and at night when pollinators are not foraging and checking to confirm hive location before spraying. For additional resources on pollinator best management practices, <http://www.epa.gov/pollinator-protection/find-best-management-practices-protect-pollinators>.

Managed pollinator protection plans are developed by states/tribes to promote communication between growers, landowners, farmer, beekeepers, pesticide users, and pest management professionals to reduce exposure of bees to pesticides. If available, visit state plans for additional information on how to protect pollinators.

How to Report Bee Kills

It is recommended that users contact both the state lead agency and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency to report bee kills due to pesticide application. Bee kills can be reported to EPA at beekill@epa.gov. To contact your state lead agency, see the current listing of state pesticide regulatory agencies at the National Pesticide Information Center's website: http://npic.orst.edu/reg/state_agencies.html.

This label must be in the possession of the user at the time of application.

Alfalfa: Alfalfa grown for seed (0 day phi)* (Includes Lucerne, sainfoin, holy clover, esparcet, birdsfoot trefoil and varieties and/or hybrids of these)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Alfalfa Caterpillar Armyworms Blue Alfalfa Aphid Cutworms Green Cloverworm Green Peach Aphid Loopers Pea Aphid Spotted Alfalfa Aphid Velvetbean Caterpillar Webworms	2 to 8 ounces (0.05 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Use higher listed dosage for increased pest pressure or for increased residual pest control. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or 2 gallons of finished spray per acre by aircraft. A second application per cutting may be made as long as the minimum interval between applications is 30 days and the maximum product applied per cutting does not exceed 0.2 pound active ingredient (8 oz product).
Alfalfa Weevil Cucumber Beetle Egyptian Alfalfa Weevil Meadow Spittlebug Plant Bugs (including <i>Lygus</i> spp.) Potato Leafhopper Stink Bugs	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	
Do not apply more than 0.2 pound active ingredient (8 oz product) per cutting. *When rates greater than 0.1 pound active per acre are used, do not apply within 14 days of harvest. Do not apply to mixed stands with intentionally grown forage grasses and/or legumes.		

Almonds (7 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Navel Orangeworm Peach Twig Borer	8 to 10 ounces (0.2 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	Apply when insects appear. Apply in a minimum of 15 gallons of finished spray per acre by aircraft or 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre with ground equipment. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.

Ants	10 ounces (0.25 pound active) per acre	Apply by ground equipment in a minimum of 15 gallons of finished spray per acre. Application should follow mowing of weed growth to insure maximum coverage of the soil surface. Overhead moisture following application will enhance activity. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.75 pound active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Apples

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Green Fruitworm Oblique Banded Leafroller Plum Curculio Redbanded Leafroller Rosy Apple Aphid Spotted Tentiform Leafminer Tarnished Plant Bug White Apple Leafhopper	4 to 10 ounces (0.1 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	Use with ground equipment only. Apply in 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre when insects first appear and repeat as required to maintain control. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.5 pound active ingredient (20 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply after petal fall. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Artichoke (0 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Artichoke Plum Moth Leafminers	4 to 12 ounces (0.1 to 0.3 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. Apply as needed. Buds may be harvested on the day of application. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.9 pound active ingredient (36 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply more than 5 applications per acre per season.		

Asparagus (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Asparagus Beetle Cutworms	2 to 4 ounces (0.05 to 0.1 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 7 days.
Asparagus Beetle Japanese Beetle (Adult stage)* Lygus Bugs Tarnished Plant Bug	4 ounces (0.1 pound active) per acre	For post harvest application, apply to the fern stage of the asparagus plant after spear harvest when larval and adult stage are present. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 7 days. * Not for control of this insect in California
Do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season.		

Avocado (7 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Avocado Caterpillar Avocado Lace Bug Avocado Leafhopper Avocado Leafroller Avocado Looper Avocado Tree Girdler Avocado Whitefly Brown Soft Scale Mirids Omnivorous Looper Orange Tortrix Scale Crawlers Spanworm Thrips Twig Borers	8 ounces (0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre. Apply when insects first appear and repeat applications to maintain control. The minimum interval between applications is 7 days.
Do not apply more than 0.8 pounds active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Broccoli; Chinese Broccoli (gai lon, white flowering broccoli) **(1 day phi)**

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworm spp. Cabbage Looper Diamondback Moth Imported Cabbageworm Plant Bugs Thrips	2 to 8 ounces (0.05 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. Apply as needed for control but no sooner than 5 day intervals.
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Brussels Sprouts

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworm spp. Cabbage Looper Diamondback Moth Imported Cabbageworm Plant Bugs Thrips	2 to 4 ounces (0.05 to 0.1 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. Apply as needed for control but no sooner than 5 day intervals.
Do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season.		

Cauliflower

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworm spp. Cabbage Looper Diamondback Moth Imported Cabbageworm Plant Bugs Thrips	2 to 4 ounces (0.05 to 0.1 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. Apply as needed for control but no sooner than 5 day intervals.
In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season.		

Cabbage; Cabbage, Chinese (napa) (tight-heading varieties only) (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Cabbage Looper Diamondback Moth Imported Cabbageworm Southern White Butterfly	2 to 8 ounces (0.05 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. Apply as needed for control but no sooner than 5 day intervals up to a seasonal maximum of 0.4 lb ai/A (16 oz. formulated product). [In Hawaii apply up to 0.8 lb ia/A (32 oz formulated product)].
Armyworm spp. Cutworms Flea Beetles	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	
In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Celery, Florence fennel (sweet anise, sweet fennel, finocchio) (fresh leaves and leaf petioles only): For use directions refer to the **Leafy Vegetables** crop grouping.

Cherries (includes Sweet Cherries and Tart Cherries) (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Green Fruitworm Lesser Peach Tree Borer Plum Curculio Redbanded Leafroller Rose Chafer Tarnished Plant Bug	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Use PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide as a dilute spray. Apply when insects appear. Apply with ground equipment in 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days. Do not apply more than 3 times per season.
Do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Chrysanthemums

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Liriomyza Leafminer Fliers	20 fluid ounces (0.5 pound active) per 100 gallons (1 teaspoon per gallon)	Avoid spraying the blooms. Caution: Before treating large numbers of plants of a particular cultivar, treat a few plants and observe prior to full scale application. Spoons must not be used for food purposes after use in measuring pesticides.

Collards and Turnip Greens (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Beet Armyworm Cabbage Looper Corn Earworm Cutworms Diamondback Moth European Corn Borer Fall Armyworm Green Cloverworm Imported Cabbageworm Leafhoppers Leafminers Southern Armyworm Southern White Butterfly Tobacco Budworm Vegetable Leafminer Aphids*	2 to 6 ounces (0.05 to 0.15 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment only. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum spray volume of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. Apply as needed for control but no sooner than 3 day intervals.
For use on Collards in AR, AZ, GA, IL, NC, OK, SC, and TX and on Turnip Greens in FL, GA, IL, IN, OK, SC, TX, and WA. Do not apply more than 0.45 pound active ingredient (18 oz product) per acre per season. * Suppression only.		

Conifers (Container and Field Grown)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Nantucket Pine Tip Moth	4 to 8 fluid ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be diluted in a non-volatile vegetable oil or water in a minimum of 1 gallon of finished spray per acre using equipment calibrated to give adequate coverage. Begin application when the adults appear and repeat at 5 to 7 day intervals or as needed throughout the season.

Corn (Field), Field Corn Grown for Seed, Popcorn

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
<i>Preemergent Use:</i> Armyworms Cutworms Stalk Borers	4 to 6 ounces (0.1 to 0.15 pound active) per acre as a broadcast spray OR 0.3 to 0.5 ounces per 1,000 linear row feet (based on 4” band and 40” row spacing)	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be applied as a preplant incorporated, preemergence, or at planting time application. Apply as a broadcast spray by ground or air (minimum of 2 gallons finished spray per acre by air) or 4-15 inch band using sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage. Linear row calculations should be used proportional to the standard Band Width/Row Width formula to adjust rates for different band widths or row spacings. Use higher rates of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide when incorporating into the soil without exceeding the listed dosage. When using tank mixes, observe all restrictions and precautions which appear on the labels of these products. Provide constant agitation during mixing and application to keep the mixture in solution.
<i>Foliar Use:</i> Armyworm (including Fall Armyworm) Corn Borer European Southwestern Corn Earworm Corn Rootworm Beetles Cutworms Flea Beetle Hop Vine Borer Stalk Borers Webworms	4 to 6 ounces (0.1 to 0.15 pound active) per acre	When treating for stalk borers, PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide must be applied when or shortly before the stalk borer larvae are moving into the corn from surrounding weeds and grasses. Mowing or burndown herbicides are suggested to initiate movement. For control of Corn Earworm apply just before silking and continue as necessary to maintain control. Apply a minimum of 2 gallons of finished spray per acre by air or 10 gallons per acre with ground equipment. The minimum interval between spray applications is 7 days.
<i>Foliar Use:</i> Western Bean Cutworm	2 to 4 ounces (0.05 to 0.1 pound active) per acre	
Do not apply more than 0.45 pound active ingredient (18 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply less than 30 days prior to harvest of grain or fodder (stover). Forage may be harvested on the day of application.		

Corn (Field), Field Corn Grown for Seed, Popcorn (At Plant Use)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworms Cutworms Seed Corn Maggot* Wireworm* *Not for use in California	0.3 ounces per 1,000 linear feet of row	Apply as an in-furrow, band, or T-band treatment using a minimum 4" band. Use table below to determine the PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide needs for each acre.
Row Spacings (inches)	40	30 20
PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide (pounds ai/acre)	0.10	0.15 0.15
PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide (formulated ounces/acre)	4.0	6.0 6.0

Corn, Sweet (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Corn Earworm Corn Rootworm Beetles* European Corn Borer Fall Armyworm Flea Beetle Hop Vine Borer Leafhoppers Southern Armyworm Stalk Borers	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply every 3 to 5 days or as needed but no sooner than every 3 days. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. *Pest does not occur on this crop in California.
Do not apply more than 0.8 pounds active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Corn, Sweet (Florida Only)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aster Leafhopper Corn Earworm Cutworm European Corn Borer Fall Armyworm Southern Armyworm	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply every 3 to 5 days as needed but no sooner than every 3 days. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft.
Do not apply more than 0.8 pounds active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Cucurbit Vegetables (0 day phi): Chayote (fruit) (*Sechium edule*); **Chinese waxgourd (Chinese preserving melon)** (*Bernincasa hispida*); **Citron melon** (*Citrullus lanatus* var. *citroides*); **Cucumber** (*Cucumis sativus*); **Gherkin** (*Cucumis anguria*); **Gourd, edible** (*Lagenaria* spp.) (includes hyotan, cucuzza); **(Luffa spp.)** (includes hechima, Chinese okra); **(Momordica spp.)** (includes balsam apple, balsam pear, bitter melon, Chinese cucumber); **Muskmelon (hybrids and/or cultivars of *Cucumis melo*)** (includes true cantaloupe, cantaloupe, casaba, Crenshaw melon, golden pershaw melon, honeydew melon, honey balls, mango melon, Persian melon, pineapple melon, Santa Claus melon, and snake melon); **Pumpkin** (*Cucurbita* spp.); **Squash, Summer** (*Cucurbita pepo* var. *meloepo*) (includes crookneck squash, scallop squash, straightneck squash, vegetable marrow, zucchini); **Squash, winter** (*Cucurbita maxima*; *C. moshata*) (includes butternut squash, calabaza, hubbard squash); **(*C. mixta*; *C. pepo*)** (includes acorn squash, spaghetti squash); **Watermelon** (includes hybrids and/or varieties of *Citrullus* spp.).

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aphids Leafminers Squash Bug	8 ounces (0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum spray volume of 20 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 4 gallons per acre by aircraft. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 7 days.
Cabbage Looper Cucumber Beetle (adults) Cutworms Leafhoppers Melonworm Pickleworm Plant Bugs (including Lygus and Stink Bugs) Rindworms Squash Vine Borer	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	
Cantaloupes – In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.2 pounds active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season. All Other Crops - Do not apply more than 1.2 pounds active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season. Applications may be made up to harvest.		

Eggplants (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Colorado Potato Beetle	6 ounces (0.15 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or a minimum of 2 gallons by aircraft. Apply using sufficient water to obtain uniform coverage. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 7 days.
Cabbage Looper Flea Beetle Vegetable Leafminer	4 to 6 ounces (0.1 to 0.15 pound active) per acre	
In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season.		

Filberts (14 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Filbertworm Oblique Banded Leafroller	8 to 10 ounces (0.2 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	For full coverage application apply 0.05 to 0.0625 pound active per 100 gallons (based on 400 gallons finished spray per acre) and spray to run-off, OR for low volume concentrate application apply 0.2 to 0.25 pound active per acre (50 to 200 gallons finished spray per acre). For aerial application apply 0.2 to 0.25 pound active in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. Apply when insects appear but do not retreat any sooner than a minimum of 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.75 pounds active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Horseradish (30 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Imported Crucifer Weevil (<i>Baris lepidii</i>)	0.1% active solution (2 pints, 1 ounce of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide per 100 gallons)	As a spring preplant dip, soak sets for 30 minutes and air-dry before planting.
	6 ounces (0.15 pound active) per acre	For foliar application, apply with ground equipment in a minimum spray volume of 20 gallons finished spray per acre. Make up to 3 foliar applications as needed to control weevil adults during oviposition. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.45 pounds active ingredient (18 oz product) per acre per season.		

Leafy Vegetables (except Brassica) (1 day phi): Amaranth (leafy amaranth, Chinese spinach, tampala); Arugula (Roquette); Cardoon; Celery; Celery, Chinese; Celtuce; Chervil; Chrysanthemum, edible-leaved and garland; Corn salad; Cress, garden; Cress, upland (yellow rocket, winter cress); Dandelion; Dock (sorrel); Endive (escarole); Fennel, Florence (finocchio); Lettuce, head and leaf; Orach; Parsley; Purslane, garden; Purslane, winter; Radicchio (red chicory); Rhubarb; Swiss chard.
Spinach (including New Zealand and vine, Malabar spinach, Indian spinach).

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aphids Beet Armyworm Corn Earworm Cutworms European Corn Borer Fall Armyworm Green Cloverworm Leafminers Southern Armyworm Tobacco Budworm	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply every 3 to 7 days by air or ground. Use sufficient water to obtain full coverage of foliage. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. For spinach, the minimum spray interval is 3 days. For crops other than spinach, the minimum spray interval is 7 days.
Alfalfa Looper Cabbage Looper Leafhoppers	2 to 8 ounces (0.05 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	
<p>Celery: Do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.2 pound active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season.</p> <p>Lettuce: Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.2 pound active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season.</p> <p>Spinach: Do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season.</p> <p>All other crops: Do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season.</p>		

Lettuce, Head: For use directions refer to the **Leafy Vegetable** crop grouping.

Mushrooms (Mushroom houses and adjacent premise areas) (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Mushroom Flies (Sciariid and Phorid adults)	<p>Apply as a fogging or aerosol treatment at the rate of 2.0 to 2.5 ounces (0.05 to 0.0625 pound active) per 30 ounces of water or suitable diluent.</p> <p>Use 1 quart of solution per standard double house (35,000 cu. ft.; 8,000 sq. ft.)</p>	<p>Preparation of the building prior to fogging: (1) Close all doors, windows, and ventilators, (2) Lock or barricade all entrances, turn off pilot lights, post warning signs, and take precautions to prevent persons and animals from entering the area.</p> <p>Use prior to filling the house, during cool-down, during spawning, up to pinning, and between breaks. Do not use when mushrooms are present.</p> <p>Treat once daily as needed when flies appear. Do not make more than 20 applications prior to pinning of first break; apply no more than 2 applications between each break. Do not apply more than 30 applications total per crop of 5 breaks.</p> <p>Length of exposure time should be limited to 1 hour; then ventilate the house. Use fans to ventilate in houses that do not have forced air circulation.</p> <p>Wear a minimum of a NIOSH-approved elastomeric half mask respirator with organic vapor (OV) cartridges and combination R, or P filters; <u>OR</u> a NIOSH-approved gas mask with OV canisters; <u>OR</u> a NIOSH-approved powered air purifying respirator with OV cartridges and combination HE filters.</p>
NOTE: USE OF HIGH PRESSURE HAND WAND IS PROHIBITED IN MUSHROOM HOUSES		

Garlic (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Army worms Onion Thrips	6 to 8 ounces (0.15 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 20 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre by aircraft. Begin applications when pests appear and repeat as necessary to maintain control. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days. Use the higher label rates as Onion Thrips population increases and avoid rescue situations.
Cutworms Leafminers Onion Maggots (Adults) Stink Bugs	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Onions, Bulb (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Army worms Onion Thrips	6 to 12 ounces (0.15 to 0.3 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 20 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 5 gallons per acre by aircraft. Begin applications when pests appear and repeat as necessary to maintain control. The minimum interval between applications is 7 days. Use the higher label rates as Onion Thrips population increases and avoid rescue situations.
Cutworms Leafminers Onion Maggots (Adults) Stink Bugs	4 to 12 ounces (0.1 to 0.3 pound active) per acre	
Do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season.		

Ornamental Nursery Stock (Field Grown)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Bagworm Beet Armyworm Cabbage Looper Citrus Thrips <i>Heliothis</i> spp. Lace Bug Leafhoppers Leafminers Whiteflies	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per 100 gallons of water	<p>PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be used to control specified pests on non-edible ornamentals and non-bearing plants of fruiting species.</p> <p>When pests first appear, apply with ground equipment at 4 to 8 fluid ounces product per 100 gallons. Spray plants to runoff making sure to obtain thorough coverage. Repeat applications as necessary to maintain control. The minimum interval between applications is 7 days.</p> <p>Caution: Marginal leaf burn may occur on Salvia, Dieffenbachia and Pteris Fern. Application to blooming plants may cause browning of petals. Before treating large numbers of plants of a particular variety, treat a few plants and observe prior to full scale application.</p>

Papaya (Florida Only) (7 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aphids Brown Soft Scale Mealybug Papaya Fruit Fly Papaya Webworm Papaya Whitefly Scale Crawlers	6 ounces (0.15 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre. Apply when insects first appear and repeat applications at a minimum of 10 day intervals as needed to provide control.
Do not apply more than 0.75 pound active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Peaches, Nectarines (14 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Green Fruitworm Lesser Peach Tree Borer Oriental Fruit Moth Peach Twig Borer Plum Curculio Rose Chafer Tarnished Plant Bug	4 to 10 ounces (0.1 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment using 25-400 gallons of spray per acre or a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by aircraft. Spray to wet all foliage. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.75 pound active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Pears

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Dormant through Delayed Dormant Pear Psylla	8 to 10 ounces (0.2 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be combined with 2 to 8 gallons of spray oil per acre. Apply during the dormant through delayed dormant growth periods only. Apply in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre by aircraft and 25-400 gallons per acre by ground equipment. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Pre-Bloom Codling Moth Green Fruitworm Pear Psylla	8 to 10 ounces (0.2 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment using 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre or a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by aircraft. Pre-bloom sprays can be applied from dormant through bud burst stages. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.65 pound active ingredient (26 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Peppers, Bell (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Cabbage Looper Corn Earworm Cutworms Flea Beetle Pepper Weevil Vegetable Leafminer	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply using sufficient water to obtain uniform coverage. Apply as needed, but no sooner than every 5 days. Apply with ground equipment using a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft.
European Corn Borer	8 ounces (0.2 pound active) per acre	
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Pine Seed Orchards

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Coneworms Seed Bugs	8 ounces (0.2 pound active) in 100 gallons of water (0.025% dilution by weight)	For high volume sprayers, apply 5 to 10 gallons of finished spray per tree.
	16 ounces (0.4 pounds active) in 100 gallons of water (0.051% dilution by weight)	For low volume sprayers, apply 100 gallons per acre.
	24 ounces (0.6 pound active) per acre	For aerial application, use in no less than 10 gallons of water.
<p>To control Webbing Coneworm – make first application within 1 week of female flower closure or peak pollen flight.</p> <p>To control other coneworms and seed bugs – make first application within 30 days following female flower closure.</p> <p>Repeat applications at 4 week intervals, but do not apply more than 3 applications using ground methods or 1 application by air per season.</p> <p>Do not apply more then 0.4 lb ai/acre by ground or 0.6lb ai/acre by per application.</p>		
<p>Do not graze livestock in treated areas.</p> <p>Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.</p> <p>Harvesting of conifer seed cones is prohibited within 30 days of application.</p>		

Pistachios (0 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Leaffooted Bugs Naval Orangeworm Peach Twig Borer Plant Bugs Stink Bugs	8 to 12 ounces (0.2 to 0.3 pound active) per acre	Use sufficient water to obtain full coverage of foliage. Apply PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre by aircraft or by ground equipment in 25-400 gallons of finished spray per acre. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Ants	12 ounces (0.3 pound active) per acre	Application should follow mowing of weed growth to insure maximum coverage of the soil surface. Overhead moisture following application will enhance activity. If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.9 pound active ingredient (36 oz product) per acre per crop season. Do not apply after 10% hull split. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Potatoes (14 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aster leafhopper Beet Armyworm Cabbage Looper Colorado Potato Beetle Cutworms European Corn Borer Potato Aphid Potato Flea Beetle Potato Leafhopper Potato Psyllid Potato Tuberworm Tarnished Plant Bug	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may also be applied using refined non-volatile vegetable oil for control of listed pests. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be diluted with oil and applied in a minimum of one quart total volume per acre using equipment calibrated to give adequate coverage. Use sufficient spray volume to obtain full coverage. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Pumpkins: For use directions refer to the **Cucurbit Vegetables** crop grouping.

Range Grass (New Mexico Only)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Range Caterpillar	0.4 ounces (0.01 pound active) per acre	Apply using sufficient spray volume to obtain uniform coverage. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft.
Do not apply more than once per year. Cattle may be present during application. Do not harvest or feed hay to livestock.		

Roses (Field Grown)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
<i>Heliothis</i> spp.	4 to 8 fluid ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be applied with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons of finished spray per acre by aircraft.

Roses (Greenhouse)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Beet Armyworm Cabbage Looper Omnivorous Leafroller	8 fluid ounces (0.2 pound active) per 100 gallons of water	<p>When pests first appear, apply a foliar spray of 8 fluid ounces product per 100 gallons. Spray plants to runoff making sure to achieve thorough coverage. Repeat application as necessary to maintain control. The minimum interval between applications is 7 days.</p> <p>Do not apply Permastar AG Agricultural Insecticide to roses growing in greenhouses through ULV cold foggers or fog/mist generators.</p> <p>Caution: PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide is not phytotoxic to the following varieties of greenhouse roses: Ballena, Bettina, Cara Mia, Coquette, Excitement, Forever Yours, G. Wave, Jack Frost, Jr. Bridesmaid, Matador, Paul's Pink, Samantha, Seventeen, Sonia, Town Crier, Tropicana and Visa. Other varieties may vary in their sensitivity to PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide and a small number of plants should be treated under local conditions to determine plant safety prior to commercial use.</p>

Soybeans (60 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Bean Leaf Beetle Cabbage Looper Corn Rootworm Beetles Cutworms Flea Beetle Green Cloverworm Japanese Beetle Mexican Bean Beetle Potato Leafhopper Saltmarsh Caterpillar (Woollybear Caterpillar) Thistle Caterpillar Velvetbean Caterpillar	2 to 4 ounces (0.05 to 0.1 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may also be applied using refined non-volatile vegetable oil for control of listed pests. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be diluted with oil and applied in a minimum of 1 quart total volume per acre using equipment calibrated to give adequate coverage. When applying in water by aircraft, 1 quart of oil may be substituted for 1 quart of water per gallon of finished spray. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Beet Armyworm Corn Earworm Soybean Looper Webworms	4 to 8 ounces (0.1 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	
Do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze or feed soybean forage or hay.		

Spinach: Refer to **Leafy Vegetable** crop grouping for use directions. Do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season.

Tomatoes, Tomatillos (0 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Beet Armyworm Cabbage Looper Colorado Potato Beetle Granulate Cutworm Hornworms Southern Armyworm Tomato Fruitworm Tomato Pinworm Vegetable Leafminer	2 to 8 ounces (0.05 to 0.2 pound active) per acre	Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft. The minimum interval between applications is 7 days.

In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply to cherry tomatoes or other varieties which produce fruit less than one inch in diameter.

Walnuts (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Codling Moth Navel Orangeworm Walnut Husk Fly	8 to 10 ounces (0.2 to 0.25 pound active) per acre	For full coverage application apply 0.05 to 0.0625 pound active per 100 gallons (based on 400 gallons finished spray per acre), spray to run-off; OR, for low volume application apply 0.2 to 0.25 pound active per acre (25-200 gallons finished spray per acre). For aerial application apply 0.2 to 0.25 pound active in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre. The minimum interval between applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.75 pounds active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas. Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.		

Premises Spray

For agricultural use only.

Spray directly to walls and ceiling as residual surface treatment only. Do not treat manure or litter. Do not contaminate feed and water. Do not apply directly to livestock or poultry.

For Application In	Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Dairies, Barns, Feedlots, Stables, Poultry Houses, Swine and Livestock Houses	House Flies, Stable Flies and Other Manure Breeding Flies. Also aids in the reduction of Cockroaches, Mosquitoes and Spiders	1 gallon per 750 square feet of surface	Dilute 4 ounces to 12.5 gallons of water. Apply with sprayer.

Re-treat as necessary, but not more often than once every 2 weeks.

The use of any residual fly spray should be supplemental with proper manure management and general sanitation to reduce or eliminate fly breeding site.

Treatment of Preconstruction Lumber and Logs Information

Dilute PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide with water. To prepare the spray, dilute PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide as shown in the following spray dilution chart:

Spray Dilution Chart			
Gallons of Spray Mixture Desired	Gallons of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide to Use		
	0.5% Solution	0.75% Solution	1.0% Solution
40	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	1
80	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2
200	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	5
400	5	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	10
800	10	15	20

USE RESTRICTIONS

Do not allow treatment to runoff from target area.

Do not apply within 10 feet of storm drains. Do not apply within 25 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes; reservoirs; rivers; permanent streams; marshes or ponds; estuaries; and commercial fish farm ponds.)

Directions for Application

To protect unseasoned lumber and logs from wood destroying insects, such as Termites, Carpenter Ants, and Beetles (Ambrosia, Powder-post, Old house borers, and others), totally treat wood with a 0.5% to 1.0% solution of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide. This solution can be applied by various methods including spraying, brushing, dipping, and pressure treatment. Frequent monitoring of dip and pressure systems are necessary to insure that the desired level of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide is maintained. Wood can be handled after treatment when dry.

1. For dip treatments, totally submerge the wood in the solution until thoroughly wet and then allow to dry in a suitable location. If left unused for a long time, agitate dipping solutions to which PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide has been added before their use. Periodically clean sediment, debris and other deposits from the tank.
2. For pressure treatments, place the wood in the treatment chamber, add the PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide solution and pressurize the system up to 250 psi for up to one hour depending on the density and type of wood treated. After the pressure is released and the system drained, place the wood in a suitable location for drying.
3. For spray treatments, spray the wood thoroughly including back and ends.
4. For brush treatments, thoroughly treat all parts of wood surfaces.

Rate Conversion Chart

Pounds Active Per Acre	Formulation Ounces Per Acre
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0.05	2.0
0.10	4.0
0.15	6.0
0.20	8.0
0.25	10.0
0.30	12.0

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Do not store below 10°F, (-12°C). Do not use or store near heat, open flame or hot surfaces. Keep out of reach of children and animals. Store in original containers only. Store in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat. Carefully open containers. After partial use, replace lids and close tightly. Do not put concentrate or dilute material into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate other pesticides or fertilizers by storage or disposal.\

In case of spill, avoid contact, isolate area and keep out animals and unprotected persons. Confine spill by: If liquid, dike surrounding area or absorb with sand, cat litter, commercial clay or gel absorbents. If dry material, cover to prevent dispersal. Place damaged package in a holding container. Identify contents.

Pesticide Disposal: Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative of the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

Container Handling:

For Containers equal to or less than 5 Gallons : Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

For Containers greater than 5 Gallons : Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Refillable Container: Refill this container with PermaStar Ag only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full of water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this procedure two more times. Return to point of sale. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability

NOTICE: Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying and using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product at once, unopened, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product must be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather or crop conditions, presence of other materials or other influencing factors in the use of the product, which are beyond the control of LG Chem Ltd or Seller. All such risks shall be assumed by Buyer and User, and Buyer and User agree to hold LG Chem Ltd. and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

LG Chem Ltd. warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks referred to above, when used in accordance with directions under normal use conditions. This warranty does not extend to the use of this product contrary to label instructions, or under abnormal conditions or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of Seller or LG Chem Ltd. and Buyer and User assume the risk of any such use. To the extent permitted by law, LG Chem Ltd. MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE NOR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY EXCEPT AS STATED ABOVE.

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