

## UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

September 17, 2015

Dr. Matthew Brooks LG Life Sciences c/o Ag-Chem Consulting 12208 Quinque Lane Clifton, VA 20124

Subject: Amended Reregistration Label

Product Name: Permastar AG

EPA Registration Number: 71532-15

Decision Number: 413398

Dear Dr. Brooks:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all of the information submitted with your application to support the reregistration of the above referenced product in connection with the Permethrin RED, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

NOTE: This product is **not** yet being reregistered under section 4(g) of FIFRA.

Please note that the record for this product currently contains the Confidential Statements of Formulation (CSFs) listed below. Any previously dated CSFs are superseded.

Basic CSF, dated August 18, 2011 Alternate CSF #1, January 24, 2012 Alternate CSF #2, January 17, 2013

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

A copy of your label stamped "Accepted" is enclosed. Products shipped after 12 months from the date of this amendment or the next printing of the label, whichever occurs first, must bear the new revised label. Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended label

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constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. If you have any questions, please contact Jessica Rogala by phone at 703-347-0263, or via email at rogala.jessica@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

Ly M Mm

Jennifer Urbanski, PhD, Product Manager 4 Invertebrate and Vertebrate Branch 1 (IVB1)

Registration Division (7505P)

Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure

#### RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE

Due to Toxicity to Fish and Aquatic Organisms.

For retail sale to and use only by certified applicators or persons under the direct supervision and only for those uses covered by the certified applicator's certification.

### PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide

ACCEPTED

Sep 17, 2015

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 74.500 4.5

<sup>vo.</sup> 71532-15

# CAUTION AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

LG Life Sciences 910 Sylvan Avenue Englewood Cliffs, NJ 07632

EPA Registration No. 71532-15 EPA Establishment No. 44616-MO-1

Net Contents: 2.5 gallons

<sup>\*(3-</sup>Phenoxyphenyl)methyl (+) 3-(2,2-dichloroethenyl)-2,2-dimethylcyclopropanecarboxylate

<sup>\*\*</sup>cis/trans ratio: Max. 55% (+) cis and min. 45% (+) trans

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Contains petroleum distillates

FIRST AID		
<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Do not give any liquid to the person.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li> </ul>		
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Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact the Poison Control Center at 1-800-222-1222 for emergency medical treatment information.

Note to Physician: This product contains petroleum distillates – vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. Consideration should be given to gastric lavage with an endotracheal tube in place. Treatment is controlled removal of exposure followed by symptomatic and supportive care.

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed, inhaled or absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or spray mists. Wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks and shoes, and chemical-resistant gloves (such as those made out of Barrier Laminate or Viton (Selection Category G)

#### **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

When using this product wear gloves that are either made of Barrier Laminate or Viton with thickness of 14 mils or more.

Mixers, loaders, applicators, and other handlers (except for those using hand-held thermal and cold mist foggers and fog/mist generators, all other foggers are prohibited) must wear:

- Long-sleeve shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks
- Chemical-resistant gloves for all handlers except for applicators using motorized ground equipment, pilots, and flaggers,
- Chemical-resistant apron for mixers/loaders, persons cleaning equipment, and persons exposed to the concentrate and for handlers performing animal dip applications

In addition to the above PPE, mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications to forests and/or applicators using a high pressure hand wand in indoor spaces must wear at least a NIOSH-approved respirator with:

- A dust/mist filter with MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C, or
- Any N, R, P, or HE filter

In addition to the above PPE, applicators using fog/mist generators (other foggers are prohibited) in indoor spaces must wear:

- Coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves
- Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks
- Chemical-resistant headgear, if overhead exposure, and,
- A half-face, full-face, or hood-style NIOSH-approved respirator with:
  - a dust/mist filtering cartridge (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21Cm or
  - a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G), or
  - a cartridge or canister with any N, R, P, or HE filter.

See engineering controls for additional requirements.

#### **User Safety Recommendations**

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, or using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Users should remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Users should remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **Engineering Control Statement**

Pilots must use an enclosed cockpit that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(6)].

#### User Safety requirements:

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergents and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with the product's concentrate. Do not reuse them.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This pesticide is extremely toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from treated areas. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

Under some conditions, it may also have a potential for transport into surface water in runoff (primarily adsorbed to suspended soil particles), for several months or more after application. These include poorly draining or wet soils with readily visible slopes toward adjacent surface waters, frequently flooded areas, and areas overlying extremely shallow groundwater, areas with in-field canals or ditches that drain to surface water, areas not separated from adjacent surface waters with vegetated filter strips, and areas over-lying tile drainage systems that drain to surface waters.

This pesticide is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds while bees are foraging the treatment area.

Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, permanent streams, natural ponds, estuaries, oceans or other waters unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

#### PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

#### RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

**Resistance:** Some insects are known to develop resistance to products used repeatedly for control. Because the development of resistance cannot be predicted, the use of this product should conform to resistance management strategies established for the use area. Consult your local or state agricultural authorities for details.

If resistance to this product develops in your area, this product, or other products with a similar mode of action, may not provide adequate control. If poor performance cannot be attributed to improper application or extreme weather conditions, a resistant strain of insect may be present. If you experience difficulty with control and resistance is a reasonable cause, immediately consult your local company representative or agricultural advisor for the best alternative method of control for your area.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. Application For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Application is prohibited directly into sewers or drains, or to any area like a gutterwhere drainageto sewers, storm drains, water bodies, or aquatic habitat can occur. Do not allow the product to enter any drain during or after application.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PROHIBITION – Harvesting of conifer seed cones is prohibited within 30 days of application.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls,
- Shoes plus socks,
- Chemical-resistant gloves such as Barrier Laminate or Viton.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Do not store below 10°F, (-12°C). Do not use or store near heat, open flame or hot surfaces.

Keep out of reach of children and animals. Store in original containers only. Store in a cool, dry place and avoid excess heat. Carefully open containers. After partial use, replace lids and close tightly. Do not put concentrate or dilute material into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate other pesticides or fertilizers by storage or disposal.

In case of spill, avoid contact, isolate area and keep out animals and unprotected persons. Confine spill by: If liquid, dike surrounding area or absorb with sand, cat litter, commercial clay or gel absorbents. If dry material, cover to prevent dispersal. Place damaged package in a holding container. Identify contents.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative of the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### **Container Disposal:**

**Plastic Containers:** For containers equal to or less than 5 Gallons: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into the application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling if available. CONTAINER IS NOT SAFE FOR FOOD, FEED, OR DRINKING WATER!

Not for use in outdoor residential misting systems.

#### **Chemigation Use Directions**

Apply this product only through sprinkler including center pivot, lateral move end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, or hand move irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system. Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system.

Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal residues in the crop can result from nonuniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.

The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.

The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.

The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.

Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g. diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be applied continuously for the duration of the water application. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be diluted in sufficient volume to ensure accurate application over the area to be treated. When using chemigation, a minimum of 0.1 inch per acre of irrigation water is necessary. Agitation generally is not required when a suitable diluent is used. A diluent test should be conducted to ensure that phase separation will not occur during dilution and application. Failure to achieve a uniform dilution throughout the time of application may result in undesirable residues or less then desirable control.

#### <u>Commercial Impregnation and Application of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide On</u> Dry Bulk Fertilizers

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be impregnated on dry bulk fertilizers. When applied as directed, PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide/dry bulk fertilizer mixtures provide insect control equal to that provided by the same rates of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide applied in water.

The PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide/fertilizer mixtures may be surface applied or shallow incorporated. The higher rate should be used if incorporation is used.

Impregnation: Apply using a minimum of 200 pounds of dry bulk fertilizer per acre and up to a maximum of 450 pounds per acre with the listed amount of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide per acre. Use a closed rotary-drum mixer or a similar type of closed blender equipped with suitable spray equipment. The spray nozzle(s) should be positioned to provide a uniform, fine spray pattern over the tumbling fertilizer for thorough coverage. The physical properties of fertilizers vary, particularly in liquid absorptive capacity. When absorptivity is sufficient, simple spray impregnation of the fertilizer with PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide provides a satisfactory, dry mixture. If the absorptive capacity is inadequate, the use of a highly absorptive powder is required to provide a dry, flowable mixture. Microcel E (Johns-Manville Products Corporation) is a recommended absorbent powder. Generally less than 2% by

weight of Microcel E is required. DO NOT impregnate PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide onto straight coated ammonium nitrate or straight limestone because these materials will not absorb the insecticide. Dry fertilizer blends containing mixtures of ammonium nitrate or limestone may be impregnated with PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide.

The amount of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide actually required in the preparation of individual fertilizer mixtures should be determined carefully for each production operation. This is necessary to ensure that the amount of pesticides actually contained in the mixture applied to the soil represents the correct rate of use. Bulk fertilizer impregnated with PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be applied immediately, not stored.

All individual state regulations relating to bulk dry fertilizer blending, registration, labeling, and application of the mixtures are the responsibility of the individual and/or company selling the fertilizer and PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide mixture.

## PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS BUFFER ZONES

#### A. Vegetative Buffer Strips

Construct and maintain a minimum 10-foot wide vegetative filter strip of grass or other permanent vegetation between the field edge anddown gradient aquatic habitat (such as, but not limited to, lakes; reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams; marches or natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish farm ponds).

Only apply products containing PermaStar AG onto fields where a maintained vegetative buffer strip of at least 10 feet exists between the field and down gradient aquatic habitat. For guidance, refer to the following publication for information on constructing and maintaining effective buffers:

• Conservation Buffers to Reduce Pesticide Losses. Natural Resources Conservation Services. USDA, NRCS. 2000. Fort Worth, Texas. 21 pp. www.in.nrcs.gov/technical/agronomy/newconbuf.pdf

Buffer Zone for Ground Application (groundboom, overhead chemigation, or airblast) Do not apply within 25 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes, natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

#### **Buffer Zone for ULV Aerial Application**

Do not apply within 450 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes, natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

#### **Buffer Zone for Non-ULV Aerial Application**

Do not apply within 150 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes, reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes, natural ponds, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds).

#### **B.** Spray Drift Requirements

**Wind Direction and Speed** - Only apply this product if the wind direction favors on-target deposition. Do not apply when the wind velocity exceeds 15 MPH.

**Temperature Inversion -** Do not make aerial or ground applications into temperature inversions. Inversions are characterized by stable air and increasing temperatures with height above the ground. Mist or fog may indicate the presence of an inversion in humid areas. The applicator may detect the presence of an inversion by producing smoke and observing a smoke layer near the ground surface.

**Droplet Size** - Use only Medium or coarser spray nozzles (for ground and non-ULV aerial application) according to ASAE (S572) definition for standard nozzles. In conditions of low humidity and high temperatures, applicators should use coarser droplet size.

**Additional Requirements for Ground Applications -** Wind speed must be measured adjacent to the application site on the upwind side, immediately prior to application. For ground boom applications, apply using a nozzle height of no more than 4 feet above the ground or crop canopy. For airblast applications, turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and when spraying the outer two rows. To minimize spray loss over the top in orchard applications, spray must be directed into the canopy.

Additional Requirements for Aerial Applications - The spray boom should be mounted on the aircraft as to minimize drift caused by wingtip or rotor vortices. The minimum practical boom length should be used and must not exceed 75% of the wing span or 80% of the rotor diameter. Flight speed and nozzle orientation must be considererd in determining droplet size. Spray must be released at the lowest height consistent with pest control and flight safety. Do not release spray at a height greater than 10 feet above the crop canopy unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. When applications are made with a cross-wind, the swath will be displaced downwind. The applicator must compensate for this displacement at the downwind edge of the application area by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind.

#### **USE INSTRUCTIONS**

Unless otherwise directed by registered supplemental labeling, follow the Directions for Use in each crop group section.

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide is a 3.2 pounds per gallon formulation of the insecticide permethrin. Apply PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide when insects appear or feeding is noticed. The higher rate should be used as pest populations increase. Repeat the application as necessary to maintain control. PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be applied by both ground and aerial equipment. Use sufficient water to obtain full coverage. With the exception of crops listed below, do not rotate other crops within 60 days of last application.

This label must be in the possession of the user at the time of application.

**Alfalfa: Alfalfa grown for seed (0 day phi)\*** (Includes Lucerne, sainfoin, holy clover, esparcet, birdsfoot trefoil and varieties and/or hybrids of these)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Alfalfa Caterpillar	2 to 8 ounces	Use higher listed dosage for increased pest
Armyworms	(0.05 to 0.2 pound active)	pressure or for increased residual pest
Blue Alfalfa Aphid	per acre	control. Apply with ground equipment in a
Cutworms		minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray
Green Cloverworm		per acre or 2 gallons of finished spray per
Green Peach Aphid		acre by aircraft.
Loopers		
Pea Aphid		A second application per cutting may be
Spotted Alfalfa Aphid		made as long as the minimum interval
Velvetbean Caterpillar		between applications is 30 days and the
Webworms		maximum product applied per cutting does
		not exceed 0.2 pound active ingredient (8
		oz product).
Alfalfa Weevil	4 to 8 ounces	
Cucumber Beetle	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	A second application per cutting may be
Egyptian Alfalfa	per acre	made as long as the minimum interval
Weevil		between applications is 30 days and the
Meadow Spittlebug		maximum product applied per cutting does
Plant Bugs (including		not exceed 0.2 pound active ingredient (8
Lygus spp.)		oz product).
Potato Leafhopper		
Stink Bugs		

Do not apply more than 0.2 pound active ingredient (8 oz product) per cutting.

Do not apply to mixed stands with intentionally grown forage grasses and/or legumes.

#### Almonds (7 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Navel Orangeworm	8 to 10 ounces	Apply when insects appear. Apply in a
Peach Twig Borer	(0.2 to 0.25 pound active)	minimum of 15 gallons of finished spray
	per acre	per acre by aircraft or 25-400 gallons of
		finished spray per acre with ground
		equipment.
		If additional applications are required for
		control, the minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days.

<sup>\*</sup>When rates greater than 0.1 pound active per acre are used, do not apply within 14 days of harvest.

Ants	10 ounces	Apply by ground equipment in a minimum
	(0.25 pound active)	of 15 gallons of finished spray per acre.
	per acre	Application should follow mowing of weed
		growth to insure maximum coverage of the
		soil surface. Overhead moisture following
		application will enhance activity.
		If additional applications are required for
		control, the minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.75 pound active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season.

Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

**Apples** 

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Green Fruitworm	4 to 10 ounces	Use with ground equipment only.
Oblique Banded Leafroller	(0.1 to 0.25 pound active)	Apply in 25-400 gallons of finished
Plum Curculio	per acre	spray per acre when insects first appear
Redbanded Leafroller		and repeat as required to maintain
Rosy Apple Aphid		control.
Spotted Tentiform		If additional applications are required
Leafminer		for control, the minimum interval
Tarnished Plant Bug		between applications is 10 days.
White Apple Leafhopper		

Do not apply more than 0.5 pound active ingredient (20 oz product) per acre per season.

Do not apply after petal fall.

Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

Artichoke (0 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Artichoke Plum Moth	4 to 12 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Leafminers	(0.1 to 0.3 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 2
		gallons per acre by aircraft. Apply as
		needed. Buds may be harvested on the
		day of application.
		If additional applications are required
		for control, the minimum interval
		between applications is 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.9 pound active ingredient (36 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply more than 5 applications per acre per season.

Asparagus (1 day phi)

,	Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application	

Asparagus Beetle	2 to 4 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Cutworms	(0.05 to 0.1 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
	per acre	spray per acre.
		If additional applications are required
		for control, the minimum interval
		between applications is 7 days.
Asparagus Beetle	4 ounces	For post harvest application, apply to
Japanese Beetle (Adult	(0.1 pound active)	the fern stage of the asparagus plant
stage)*	per acre	after spear harvest when larval and
Lygus Bugs		adult stage are present. If additional
Tarnished Plant Bug		applications are required for control,
		the minimum interval between
		applications is 7 days.
		* Not for control of this insect in
		California
Do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season.		

Avocado (7 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Avocado Caterpillar	8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in 25-
Avocado Lace Bug	(0.2 pound active)	400 gallons of finished spray per acre.
Avocado Leafhopper	per acre	Apply when insects first appear and
Avocado Leafroller		repeat applications to maintain control.
Avocado Looper		The minimum interval between
Avocado Tree Girdler		applications is 7 days.
Avocado Whitefly		
Brown Soft Scale		
Mirids		
Omnivorous Looper		
Orange Tortrix		
Scale Crawlers		
Spanworm		
Thrips		
Twig Borers		
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Do not apply more then 0.8 pounds active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

Broccoli; Chinese Broccoli (gai lon, white flowering broccoli) (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworm spp.	2 to 8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.2 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
Diamondback Moth	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 2
Imported Cabbageworm		gallons per acre by aircraft.
Plant Bugs		Apply as needed for control but no
Thrips		sooner than 5 day intervals.

Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.

#### **Brussels Sprouts**

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworm spp.	2 to 4 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.1 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
Diamondback Moth	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 2
Imported Cabbageworm		gallons per acre by aircraft.
Plant Bugs		Apply as needed for control but no
Thrips		sooner than 5 day intervals.
Do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season.		

#### Cauliflower

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Armyworm spp.	2 to 4 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.1 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
Diamondback Moth	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 2
Imported Cabbageworm		gallons per acre by aircraft.
Plant Bugs		Apply as needed for control but no
Thrips		sooner than 5 day intervals.

In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season.

Cabbage; Cabbage, Chinese (napa) (tight-heading varieties only) (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Cabbage Looper	2 to 8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Diamondback Moth	(0.05 to 0.2 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons per acre or in a
Imported Cabbageworm	per acre	minimum of 2 gallons per acre by
Southern White Butterfly		aircraft. Apply as needed for control
		but no sooner than 5 day intervals up to
		a seasonal maximum of 0.4 lb ai/A (16
		oz. formulated product). [In Hawaii
		apply up to 0.8 lb ia/A (32 oz
		formulated product)].
Armyworm spp.	4 to 8 ounces	Apply as needed for control but no
Cutworms	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	sooner than 5 day intervals up to a
Flea Beetles	per acre	seasonal maximum of 0.4 lb ai/A (16
		oz. formulated product). [In Hawaii
		apply up to 0.8 lb ia/A (32 oz
		formulated product)].

In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.

**Celery, Florence fennel** (sweet anise, sweet fennel, finochio) (fresh leaves and leaf petioles only): For use directions refer to the **Leafy Vegetables** crop grouping.

Cherries (includes Sweet Cherries and Tart Cherries) (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Green Fruitworm	4 to 8 ounces	Use PermaStar AG Agricultural
Lesser Peach Tree Borer	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	Insecticide as a dilute spray. Apply
Plum Curculio	per acre	when insects appear. Apply with
Redbanded Leafroller		ground equipment in 25-400 gallons of
Rose Chafer		finished spray per acre. If additional
Tarnished Plant Bug		applications are required for control,
		the minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days. Do not apply
		more than 3 times per season.

Do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

Chrysanthemums

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Liriomyza Leafminer	2 fluid ounces	Avoid spraying the blooms.
Fliers	(0.05 pound active)	Caution: Before treating large numbers
	per 100 gallons	of plants of a particular cultivar, treat a
	(1 teaspoon per gallon)	few plants and observe prior to full
		scale application.
		Spoons must not be used for food
		purposes after use in measuring
		pesticides.

Collards and Turnip Greens (1 day phi)

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Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application

Beet Armyworm	2 to 6 ounces	Apply with ground equipment only.
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.15 pound	Apply with ground equipment in a
Corn Earworm	active) per acre	minimum spray volume of 10 gallons
Cutworms		of finished spray per acre. Apply as
Diamondback Moth		needed for control but no sooner than 3
European Corn Borer		day intervals.
Fall Armyworm		
Green Cloverworm		
Imported Cabbageworm		
Leafhoppers		
Leafminers		
Southern Armyworm		
Southern White Butterfly		
Tobacco Budworm		
Vegetable Leafminer		
Aphids*		

For use on Collards in AR, AZ, GA, IL, NC, OK, SC, and TX and on Turnip Greens in FL, GA, IL, IN, OK, SC, TX, and WA.

Do not apply more than 0.45 pound active ingredient (18 oz product) per acre per season.

\* Suppression only.

#### **Conifers (Container and Field Grown)**

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Nantucket Pine Tip Moth	4 to 8 fluid ounces	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide
	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	may be diluted in a non-volatile
	per acre	vegetable oil or water in a minimum of
		1 gallon of finished spray per acre
		using equipment calibrated to give
		adequate coverage. Begin application
		when the adults appear and repeat at 5
		to 7 day intervals or as needed
		throughout the season.

Corn (Field), Field Corn Grown for Seed, Popcorn

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
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Preemergent Use: Armyworms Cutworms Stalk Borers	4 to 6 ounces (0.1 to 0.15 pound active) per acre as a broadcast spray OR 0.3 to 0.5 ounces per 1,000 linear row feet (based on 4" band and 40" row spacing)	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide may be applied as a preplant incorporated, preemergence, or at planting time application. Apply as a broadcast spray by ground or air (minimum of 2 gallons finished spray per acre by air) or 4-15 inch band using sufficient spray volume to achieve adequate coverage.  Linear row calculations should be used proportional to the standard Band Width/Row Width formula to adjust rates for different band widths or row spacings. Use higher rates of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide when incorporating into the soil without exceeding the listed dosage.  When using tank mixes, observe all restrictions and precautions which appear on the labels of these products. Provide constant agitation
Foliar Use: Armyworm (including Fall Armyworm) Corn Borer European Southwestern Corn Earworm Corn Rootworm Beetles Cutworms Flea Beetle Hop Vine Borer Stalk Borers Webworms Foliar Use: Western Bean Cutworm	4 to 6 ounces (0.1 to 0.15 pound active) per acre  2 to 4 ounces (0.05 to 0.1 pound active) per acre	during mixing and application to keep the mixture in solution.  When treating for stalk borers, PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide must be applied when or shortly before the stalk borer larvae are moving into the corn from surrounding weeds and grasses. Mowing or burndown herbicides are suggested to initiate movement. For control of Corn Earworm apply just before silking and continue as necessary to maintain control. Apply a minimum of 2 gallons of finished spray per acre by air or 10 gallons per acre with ground equipment. The minimum interval between spray applications is 7 days.

Do not apply more than 0.45 pound active ingredient (18 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply less than 30 days prior to harvest of grain or fodder (stover). Forage may be harvested on the day of application.

Corn (Field), Field Corn Grown for Seed, Popcorn (At Plant Use)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
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Armyworms	0.3 ounces per 1,000	Apply as	an in-	furrow, b	and, or	T-band
Cutworms	linear feet of row	treatment	using	a minim	um 4" b	and.
Seed Corn Maggot*		Use table	belov	v to deter	mine the	•
Wireworm*		PermaSta	ır AG	Agricultu	ıral Inse	cticide
*Not for use in California		needs for	each	acre.		
Row Spacings (inches)			40	30	20	
PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide (pounds ai/acre) 0.10 0.15 0.15			·			
PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide (formulated ounces/acre) 4.0 6.0 6.0			·			

#### Corn, Sweet (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application	
Corn Earworm	4 to 8 ounces	Apply every 3 to 5 days or as needed	
Corn Rootworm Beetles*	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	but no sooner than every 3 days.	
European Corn Borer	per acre		
Fall Armyworm		Apply with ground equipment in a	
Flea Beetle		minimum of 10 gallons of finished	
Hop Vine Borer		spray per acre or in a minimum of 2	
Leafhoppers		gallons per acre by aircraft.	
Southern Armyworm			
Stalk Borers		*Pest does not occur on this crop in	
		California.	
Do not apply more than 0.8 pounds active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.			

#### Corn, Sweet (Florida Only)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application	
Aster Leafhopper	4 to 8 ounces	Apply every 3 to 5 days as needed but	
Corn Earworm	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	no sooner than every 3 days.	
Cutworm	per acre		
European Corn Borer		Apply with ground equipment in a	
Fall Armyworm		minimum of 10 gallons of finished	
Southern Armyworm		spray per acre or in a minimum of 2	
		gallons per acre by aircraft.	
Do not apply more than 0.8 pounds active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.			

Cucurbit Vegetables (0 day phi): Chayote (fruit) (Sechium edule); Chinese waxgourd (Chinese preserving melon) (Bernincasa hispida); Citron melon (Citrullus lanatus var. citroides); Cucumber (Cucumis sativus); Gherkin (Cucumis anguria); Gourd, edible (Lagenaria spp.) (includes hyotan, cucuzza); (Luffa spp.) (includes hechima, Chinese okra); (Momordica spp.) (includes balsam apple, balsam pear, bitter melon, Chinese cucumber);

Muskmelon (hybrids and/or cultivars of *Cucumis melo*) (includes true cantaloupe, cantaloupe, casaba, Crenshaw melon, golden pershaw melon, honeydew melon, honey balls, mango melon, Persian melon, pineapple melon, Santa Claus melon, and snake melon); **Pumpkin** (*Cucurbita* spp.); **Squash, Summer** (*Cucurbita pepo* var. *melopepo*) (includes crookneck squash, scallop squash, straightneck squash, vegetable marrow, zucchini); **Squash, winter** (*Cucurbita maxima*; *C. moshata*) (includes butternut squash, calabaza, hubbard squash); (*C. mixta*; *C. pepo*) (includes acorn squash, spaghetti squash); **Watermelon** (includes hybrids and/or varieties of *Citrullus* spp.).

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aphids	8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Leafminers	(0.2 pound active)	minimum spray volume of 20 gallons
Squash Bug	per acre	of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 4 gallons per acre by aircraft.  If additional applications are required for control, the minimum interval between applications is 7 days.
Cabbage Looper	4 to 8 ounces	
Cucumber Beetle (adults)	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	If additional applications are required
Cutworms	per acre	for control, the minimum interval
Leafhoppers		between applications is 7 days.
Melonworm		
Pickleworm		
Plant Bugs (including		
Lygus and Stink Bugs)		
Rindworms		
Squash Vine Borer		

**Cantaloupes** – In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.2 pounds active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season.

**All Other Crops** - Do not apply more than 1.2 pounds active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season. Applications may be made up to harvest.

Eggplants (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Colorado Potato Beetle	6 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
	(0.15 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
	per acre	spray per acre or a minimum of 2
		gallons by aircraft. Apply using
		sufficient water to obtain uniform
		coverage. If additional applications are
		required for control, the minimum
		interval between applications is 7 days.

Cabbage Looper	4 to 6 ounces	
Flea Beetle	(0.1 to 0.15 pound active)	
Vegetable Leafminer	per acre	

In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season.

#### Filberts (14 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Filbertworm	8 to 10 ounces	For full coverage application apply
Oblique Banded Leafroller	(0.2 to 0.25 pound active)	0.05 to 0.0625 pound active per 100
	per acre	gallons (based on 400 gallons finished
		spray per acre) and spray to run-off,
		OR for low volume concentrate
		application apply 0.2 to 0.25 pound
		active per acre (50 to 200 gallons
		finished spray per acre). For aerial
		application apply 0.2 to 0.25 pound
		active in a minimum of 10 gallons of
		finished spray per acre. Apply when
		insects appear but do not retreat any
		sooner than a minimum of 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.75 pounds active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

#### Horseradish (30 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Imported Crucifer Weevil	0.1% active solution (2	As a spring preplant dip, soak sets for
(Baris lepidii)	pints, 1 ounce of	30 minutes and air-dry before planting.
	PermaStar AG	
	Agricultural Insecticide	
	per 100 gallons)	
	6 ounces	For foliar application, apply with
	(0.15 pound active)	ground equipment in a minimum spray
	per acre	volume of 20 gallons finished spray per
		acre. Make up to 3 foliar applications
		as needed to control weevil adults
		during oviposition. The minimum
		interval between applications is 10
		days.
Do not apply more than 0.45 pounds active ingredient (18 oz product) per acre per season.		

Leafy Vegetables (except Brassica) (1 day phi): Amaranth (leafy amaranth, Chinese spinach, tampala); Arugula (Roquette); Cardoon; Celery; Celery, Chinese; Celtuce; Chervil; Chrysanthemum, edible-leaved and garland; Corn salad; Cress, garden; Cress, upland (yellow rocket, winter cress); Dandelion; Dock (sorrel); Endive (escarole); Fennel, Florence (finochio); Lettuce, head and leaf; Orach; Parsley; Purslane, garden; Purslane, winter; Radicchio (red chicory); Rhubarb; Swiss chard.

Spinach (including New Zealand and vine, Malabar spinach, Indian spinach).

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aphids	4 to 8 ounces	Apply every 3 to 7 days by air or
Beet Armyworm	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	ground. Use sufficient water to obtain
Corn Earworm	per acre	full coverage of foliage. Apply with
Cutworms		ground equipment in a minimum of 10
European Corn Borer		gallons of finished spray per acre or in
Fall Armyworm		a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by
Green Cloverworm		aircraft.
Leafminers		For spinach, the minimum spray
Southern Armyworm		interval is 3 days. For crops other than
Tobacco Budworm		spinach, the minimum spray interval is
		7 days.
Alfalfa Looper	2 to 8 ounces	For spinach, the minimum spray
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.2 pound active)	interval is 3 days. For crops other than
Leafhoppers	per acre	spinach, the minimum spray interval is
		7 days.

**Celery**: Do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.2 pound active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season.

**Lettuce**: Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 1.2 pound active ingredient (48 oz product) per acre per season.

**Spinach**: Do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season

**All other crops**: Do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season.

Lettuce, Head: For use directions refer to the Leafy Vegetable crop grouping.

Mushrooms (Mushroom houses and adjacent premise areas) (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
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## Mushroom Flies (Sciarid and Phorid adults)

Apply as a fogging or aerosol treatment at the rate of 2.0 to 2.5 ounces (0.05 to 0.0625 pound active) per 30 ounces of water or suitable diluent.

Use 1 quart of solution per standard double house (35,000 cu. ft.; 8,000 sq. ft.) Preparation of the building prior to fogging: (1) Close all doors, windows, and ventilators, (2) Lock or barricade all entrances, turn off pilot lights, post warning signs, and take precautions to prevent persons and animals from entering the area.

Use prior to filling the house, during cool-down, during spawning, up to pinning, and between breaks. Do not use when mushrooms are present.

Treat once daily as needed when flies appear. Do not make more than 20 applications prior to pinning of first break; apply no more than 2 applications between each break. Do not apply more than 30 applications total per crop of 5 breaks.

Length of exposure time should be limited to 1 hour; then ventilate the house. Use fans to ventilate in houses that do not have forced air circulation.

Wear a respirator with either an organic vapor removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-23C), or a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G).

NOTE: USE OF HIGH PRESSURE HAND WAND IS PROHIBITED IN MUSHROOM HOUSES

Garlic (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
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	1	_
Army worms	6 to 8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Onion Thrips	(0.15 to 0.2 pound active)	minimum of 20 gallons of finished
	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 5
		gallons per acre by aircraft. Begin
		applications when pests appear and
		repeat as necessary to maintain control.
		The minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days. Use the higher
		label rates as Onion Thrips population
		increases and avoid rescue situations.
Cutworms	4 to 8 ounces	The minimum interval between
Leafminers	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	applications is 10 days.
Onion Maggots (Adults)	per acre	
Stink Bugs		
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Onions, Bulb (1 day phi)

Omons, Durb (1 day pm)		
Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Army worms	6 to 12 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Onion Thrips	(0.15 to 0.3 pound active)	minimum of 20 gallons of finished
	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 5
		gallons per acre by aircraft. Begin
		applications when pests appear and
		repeat as necessary to maintain control.
		The minimum interval between
		applications is 7 days. Use the higher
		label rates as Onion Thrips population
		increases and avoid rescue situations.
Cutworms	4 to 12 ounces	The minimum interval between
Leafminers	(0.1 to 0.3 pound active)	applications is 7 days.
Onion Maggots (Adults)	per acre	
Stink Bugs		
Do not apply more than 1.0 pound active ingredient (40 oz product) per acre per season.		

Ornamental Nursery Stock (Field Grown)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
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Bagworm	4 to 8 ounces	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide
Beet Armyworm	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	may be used to control specified pests
Cabbage Looper	per 100 gallons of water	on non-edible ornamentals and non-
Citrus Thrips		bearing plants of fruiting species.
Heliothis spp.		
Lace Bug		When pests first appear, apply with
Leafhoppers		ground equipment at 4 to 8 fluid
Leafminers		ounces product per 100 gallons.
Whiteflies		Spray plants to runoff making sure
		to obtain thorough coverage. Repeat
		applications as necessary to maintain
		control. The minimum interval
		between applications is 7 days.
		Caution: Marginal loof burn may occur
		Caution: Marginal leaf burn may occur
		on Salvia, Dieffenbachia and Pteris
		Fern. Application to blooming plants
		may cause browning of petals. Before
		treating large numbers of plants of a
		particular variety, treat a few plants and
		observe prior to full scale application.

#### Papaya (Florida Only) (7 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aphids	6 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in 25-
Brown Soft Scale	(0.15 pound active)	400 gallons of finished spray per acre.
Mealybug	per acre	Apply when insects first appear and
Papaya Fruit Fly		repeat applications at a minimum of 10
Papaya Webworm		day intervals as needed to provide
Papaya Whitefly		control.
Scale Crawlers		

Do not apply more than 0.75 pound active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

#### Peaches, Nectarines (14 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application

Green Fruitworm	4 to 10 ounces	Apply with ground equipment using
Lesser Peach Tree Borer	(0.1 to 0.25 pound active)	25-400 gallons of spray per acre or a
Oriental Fruit Moth	per acre	minimum of 10 gallons per acre by
Peach Twig Borer	_	aircraft. Spray to wet all foliage. If
Plum Curculio		additional applications are required for
Rose Chafer		control, the minimum interval between
Tarnished Plant Bug		applications is 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.75 pound active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season.

Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

#### **Pears**

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Dormant through	8 to 10 ounces	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide
<b>Delayed Dormant</b>	(0.2 to 0.25 pound active)	may be combined with 2 to 8 gallons of
Pear Psylla	per acre	spray oil per acre. Apply during the
		dormant through delayed dormant
		growth periods only. Apply in a
		minimum of 10 gallons of finished
		spray per acre by aircraft and 25-400
		gallons per acre by ground equipment.
		The minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days.
Pre-Bloom	8 to 10 ounces	Apply with ground equipment using
Codling Moth	(0.2 to 0.25 pound active)	25-400 gallons of finished spray per
Green Fruitworm	per acre	acre or a minimum of 10 gallons per
Pear Psylla		acre by aircraft. Pre-bloom sprays can
		be applied from dormant through bud
		burst stages. The minimum interval
		between applications is 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.65 pound active ingredient (26 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

#### Peppers, Bell (3 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Cabbage Looper	4 to 8 ounces	Apply using sufficient water to obtain
Corn Earworm	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	uniform coverage. Apply as needed,
Cutworms	per acre	but no sooner than every 5 days. Apply
Flea Beetle		with ground equipment using a
Pepper Weevil		minimum of 10 gallons of finished
Vegetable Leafminer		spray per acre or a minimum of 2
		gallons per acre by aircraft.

European Corn Borer	8 ounces (0.2 pound active)	Apply as needed, but no sooner than every 5 days.
	per acre	
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

#### **Pine Seed Orchards**

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Coneworms	8 ounces (0.2 pound	For high volume sprayers, apply 5 to 10
Seed Bugs	active) in 100 gallons of	gallons of finished spray per tree.
	water (0.025% dilution	
	by weight)	
	16 ounces (0.4 pounds	For low volume sprayers, apply 100
	active) in 100 gallons of	gallons per acre.
	water (0.051% dilution	
	by weight)	
	24 ounces (0.6 pound	For aerial application, use in no less
	active) per acre	than 10 gallons of water.

To control Webbing Coneworm – make first application within 1 week of female flower closure or peak pollen flight.

To control other coneworms and seed bugs – make first application within 30 days following female flower closure.

Repeat applications at 4 week intervals, but do not apply more than 3 applications using ground methods or 1 application by air per season.

Do not apply more then 0.4 lb ai/acre by ground or 0.6lb ai/acre by per application.

Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

Harvesting of conifer seed cones is prohibited within 30 days of application.

#### Pistachios (0 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Leaffooted Bugs	8 to 12 ounces	Use sufficient water to obtain full
Naval Orangeworm	(0.2 to 0.3 pound active)	coverage of foliage. Apply PermaStar
Peach Twig Borer	per acre	AG Agricultural Insecticide in a
Plant Bugs		minimum of 10 gallons of finished
Stink Bugs		spray per acre by aircraft or by ground
		equipment in 25-400 gallons of finished
		spray per acre. If additional
		applications are required for control,
		the minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days.

Ants	12 ounces	Application should follow mowing of
	(0.3 pound active)	weed growth to insure maximum
	per acre	coverage of the soil surface. Overhead
		moisture following application will
		enhance activity. If additional
		applications are required for control,
		the minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.9 pound active ingredient (36 oz product) per acre per crop season.

Do not apply after 10% hull split.

Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

#### Potatoes (14 day phi)

Totatoes (14 day piii)		
Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Aster leafhopper	4 to 8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Beet Armyworm	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished
Cabbage Looper	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 2
Colorado Potato Beetle		gallons per acre by aircraft. PermaStar
Cutworms		AG Agricultural Insecticide may also
European Corn Borer		be applied using refined non-volatile
Potato Aphid		vegetable oil for control of listed pests.
Potato Flea Beetle		PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide
Potato Leafhopper		should be diluted with oil and applied
Potato Psyllid		in a minimum of one quart total volume
Potato Tuberworm		per acre using equipment calibrated to
Tarnished Plant Bug		give adequate coverage. Use sufficient
		spray volume to obtain full coverage.
		The minimum interval between
		applications is 10 days.
Do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season.		

Pumpkins: For use directions refer to the Cucurbit Vegetables crop grouping.

#### Range Grass (New Mexico Only)

Range Grass (New Mexico Only)		
Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Range Caterpillar	0.4 ounces (0.01 pound active) per acre	Apply using sufficient spray volume to obtain uniform coverage. Apply with ground equipment in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished spray per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre by aircraft.
Do not apply more than one Cattle may be present during Do not harvest or feed hay to	g application.	,

#### Roses (Field Grown)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Heliothis spp.	4 to 8 fluid ounces	PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide
	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)	may be applied with ground equipment
	per acre	in a minimum of 10 gallons of finished
		spray per acre or in a minimum of 2
		gallons of finished spray per acre by
		aircraft.

#### Roses (Greenhouse)

Roses (Greenhouse)		
Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Beet Armyworm	8 fluid ounces	When pests first appear, apply a
Cabbage Looper	(0.2 pound active)	foliar spray of 8 fluid ounces product
Omnivorous Leafroller	per 100 gallons of water	per 100 gallons. Spray plants to
		runoff making sure to achieve
		thorough coverage. Repeat
		application as necessary to maintain
		control. The minimum interval
		between applications is 7 days.
		Do not apply Permastar AG
		Agricultural Insecticide to roses
		growing in greenhouses through
		ULV cold foggers or fog/mist
		generators.
		Caution: PermaStar AG Agricultural
		Insecticide is not phytotoxic to the
		following varieties of greenhouse roses:
		Ballena, Bettina, Cara Mia, Coquette,
		Excitement, Forever Yours, G. Wave,
		Jack Frost, Jr. Bridesmaid, Matador,
		Paul's Pink, Samantha, Seventeen,
		Sonia, Town Crier, Tropicana and Visa.
		Other varieties may vary in their
		sensitivity to PermaStar AG
		Agricultural Insecticide and a small
		number of plants should be treated
		under local conditions to determine
		plant safety prior to commercial use.

#### Soybeans (60 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application

D I CD (1	2.4.4	A 1 '/1 1 '	
Bean Leaf Beetle	2 to 4 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a	
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.1 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons of finished	
Corn Rootworm Beetles	per acre	spray per acre or in a minimum of 2	
Cutworms		gallons per acre by aircraft. PermaStar	
Flea Beetle		AG Agricultural Insecticide may also	
Green Cloverworm		be applied using refined non-volatile	
Japanese Beetle		vegetable oil for control of listed pests.	
Mexican Bean Beetle		PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide	
Potato Leafhopper		should be diluted with oil and applied	
Saltmarsh Caterpillar		in a minimum of 1 quart total volume	
(Woollybear Caterpillar)		per acre using equipment calibrated to	
Thistle Caterpillar		give adequate coverage. When	
Velvetbean Caterpillar		applying in water by aircraft, 1 quart of	
		oil may be substituted for 1 quart of	
		water per gallon of finished spray. The	
		minimum interval between applications	
		is 10 days.	
Beet Armyworm	4 to 8 ounces		
Corn Earworm	(0.1 to 0.2 pound active)		
Soybean Looper	per acre		
Webworms			
Do not apply more than 0.4 pound active ingredient (16 oz product) per acre per season.			
Do not graze or feed soybea	n forage or hay.		

**Spinach:** Refer to **Leafy Vegetable** crop grouping for use directions. Do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season.

Tomatoes, Tomatillos (0 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Beet Armyworm	2 to 8 ounces	Apply with ground equipment in a
Cabbage Looper	(0.05 to 0.2 pound active)	minimum of 10 gallons finished spray
Colorado Potato Beetle	per acre	per acre or in a minimum of 2 gallons
Granulate Cutworm	-	per acre by aircraft. The minimum
Hornworms		interval between applications is 7 days.
Southern Armyworm		
Tomato Fruitworm		
Tomato Pinworm		
Vegetable Leafminer		

In all states but Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.6 pound active ingredient (24 oz product) per acre per season. In Hawaii, do not apply more than 0.8 pound active ingredient (32 oz product) per acre per season. Do not apply to cherry tomatoes or other varieties which produce fruit less than one inch in diameter.

Walnuts (1 day phi)

Insects Controlled	Rate of Application	Method of Application
Codling Moth	8 to 10 ounces	For full coverage application apply
Navel Orangeworm	(0.2 to 0.25 pound active)	0.05 to 0.0625 pound active per 100
Walnut Husk Fly	per acre	gallons (based on 400 gallons finished
		spray per acre), spray to run-off; OR,
		for low volume application apply 0.2 to
		0.25 pound active per acre (25-200
		gallons finished spray per acre). For
		aerial application apply 0.2 to 0.25
		pound active in a minimum of 10
		gallons of finished spray per acre. The
		minimum interval between applications
		is 10 days.

Do not apply more than 0.75 pounds active ingredient (30 oz product) per acre per season. Do not graze livestock in treated areas.

Do not feed cover crops from treated areas to livestock.

#### **Premises Spray**

For agricultural use only.

Spray directly to walls and ceiling as residual surface treatment only. Do not treat manure or litter. Avoid contamination of feed and water. Do not apply directly to livestock or poultry.

For Application	Insects Controlled	Rate of	Method of
In		Application	Application
Dairies, Barns,	House Flies,	1 gallon per	Dilute 4 ounces to 12.5
Feedlots, Stables,	Stable Flies and	750 square feet	gallons of water. Apply
Poultry Houses,	Other Manure	of surface	with sprayer.
Swine and Livestock	Breeding Flies.		
Houses	Also aids in the		
	reduction of		
	Cockroaches,		
	Mosquitoes and		
	Spiders		

Re-treat as necessary, but not more often than once every 2 weeks.

The use of any residual fly spray should be supplemental with proper manure management and general sanitation to reduce or eliminate fly breeding site.

## **Treatment of Preconstruction Lumber and Logs Information**

PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide should be diluted with water. To prepare the spray, dilute PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide as shown in the following spray dilution chart:

Spray Dilution Chart			
Gallons of Spray	Gallons of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide to Use		
Mixture Desired			
	0.5% Solution	0.75% Solution	1.0% Solution
40	1/2	3/4	1
80	1	1 ½	2
200	$2\frac{1}{2}$	3 3/4	5
400	5	7 ½	10
800	10	15	20

#### **USE RESTICTIONS**

Do not allow treatment to runoff from target area.

Do not applu within 10 feet of storm drains. Do not apply within 25 feet of aquatic habitats (such as, but not limited to, lakes;reseroirs; rivers; permanaent streams; marshes or ponds; estuaries; and commercial fish farm ponds.)

#### **Directions for Application**

To protect unseasoned lumber and logs from wood destroying insects, such as Termites, Carpenter Ants, and Beetles (Ambrosia, Powder-post, Old house borers, and others), totally treat wood with a 0.5% to 1.0% solution of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide. This solution can be applied by various methods including spraying, brushing, dipping, and pressure treatment. Frequent monitoring of dip and pressure systems are necessary to insure that the desired level of PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide is maintained. Wood can be handled after treatment when dry.

- 1. For dip treatments, the wood should be totally submersed in the solution until thoroughly wet and then allowed to dry in a suitable location. Dipping solutions to which PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide has been added should be agitated before use if left unused for long periods of time. Sediment, debris and other deposits should be periodically cleaned from the tank.
- 2. For pressure treatments the wood should be placed in the treatment chamber, the PermaStar AG Agricultural Insecticide solution added and the system pressurized up

- to 250 psi for up to one hour depending on the density and type of wood treated. After the pressure is released and the system drained, the wood should be placed in a suitable location for drying.
- 3. For spray treatments, the wood should be sprayed thoroughly including back and ends.
- 4. For brush treatments, all parts of wood surfaces should be thoroughly treated.

#### **Rate Conversion Chart**

Pounds Active	Formulation Ounces
Per Acre	Per Acre
0.05	2.0
0.10	4.0
0.15	6.0
0.20	8.0
0.25	10.0
0.30	12.0

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