

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

April 8, 2019

Mr. Andrew Kieniksman Registration Manager ISK Biosciences Corporation 7470 Auburn Road, Suite A Concord, OH 44077

Subject:

PRIA Label Amendment – Flonicamid: New Use on Sunflower Subgroup 20B &

Revision/Correction of Crop Heading for Cotton

Product Name: Beleaf® 50SG Insecticide EPA Registration Number: 71512-10

Application Dates: January 11, 2018, March 1, 2018 & February 26, 2019

Petition Number: 8E8667

Decision Numbers: 539049, 539050 & 549328

### Dear Mr. Kieniksman:

The amended label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act, as amended, is acceptable. This approval does not affect any conditions that were previously imposed on this registration. You continue to be subject to existing conditions on your registration and any deadlines connected with them.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 18 months from the date of this letter. After 18 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

Page 2 of 2 EPA Reg. No. 71512-10 Decision Nos. 539049, 539050 & 549328

Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6(e). If you have any questions, please contact Mr. Carmen J. Rodia, Jr. by phone at (703) 306-0327, or via email at *Rodia.Carmen@epa.gov*.

Sincerely,

Richard J. Gebken, Product Manager 10 Invertebrate & Vertebrate Branch 2

Registration Division (7505P)

Enclosures:

Stamped "Accepted" Master Label, dated April 8, 2019

E-Copy of Published FR for Tolerances for Flonicamid, April 8, 2019

HED Risk Assessment, dated December 6, 2018



**FLONICAMID** 

**GROUP** 

**INSECTICIDE** 

# Beleaf® 50SG Insecticide

EPA Reg. No. 71512-10 **EPA Est. No.** 

Active Ingredient:	By Wt.
*Flonicamid	50.0%
Other Ingredients	. 50.0%
Total	100.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Contains 0.5 pounds active ingredient per pound of formulated product U.S. Patent No. 5360806

### **KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

#### FIRST AID

If Swallowed: Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If on Skin: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

If in Eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center for treatment advice.

If Inhaled: Remove person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

Note to Physician: Treatment is otherwise controlled by removal of exposure followed by symptomatic and supportive care.

### **HOTLINE NUMBER**

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. For additional information on this pesticide product (including health concerns, medical emergencies, or pesticide concerns), you may call 1-888-484-7546, twenty-four (24) hours per day, seven (7) days per week.

See other panels for additional precautionary statements.

Net Contents: 5 lbs. **ISK Biosciences Corporation** 7470 Auburn Road, Suite A Concord, Ohio 44077

ACCEPTED

04/08/2019

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 71512-10

### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

### **Hazards to Humans (& Domestic Animals)**

### **CAUTION**

Harmful if swallowed or absorbed through the skin. Causes moderate eye irritation. Do not get on skin, in eyes or on clothing. Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum or using tobacco. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

### **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

Applicators and other handlers must wear: long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes plus socks, and waterproof gloves.

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If there are no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

### **User Safety Recommendations**

#### Users should:

Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

### **Environmental Hazards**

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when cleaning equipment or disposing of equipment wash waters.

### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), restricted-entry interval (REI) and notification to workers (as applicable). The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the Restricted Entry Interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: Coveralls, waterproof gloves, and shoes plus socks.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage and disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Keep this product in its tightly closed original container, when not in use. Store in a cool, dry (preferably locked) area that is inaccessible to children and animals, and avoid excessive heat while in storage. Carefully open containers. After partial use, fold and roll back bags, clamp and close tightly. Do not put concentrate or dilute material into food or drink containers. Do not contaminate other pesticides, fertilizers, water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

In case of spill, avoid contact, isolate area and keep out animals and unprotected persons. Confine spills. Call CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300. To confine spill: Cover to prevent dispersal. Place damaged package in a holding container. Identify contents.

Pesticide Disposal: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

Container Disposal: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling, if available, or dispose of in a sanitary landfill or by other procedures allowed by State and Local authorities.

### PRODUCT INFORMATION

Beleaf<sup>TM</sup> 50SG is a 50 percent soluble granular formulation of the insecticide flonicamid. Beleaf 50SG provides control of a variety of aphid and plant bug pests and suppression of some non-aphid pests in Brassica head and stem vegetables, Brassica leafy greens, cotton, cucurbit vegetables, fruiting vegetables (except cucurbits), hop, leaf petiole vegetables, leafy vegetables (except Brassica), tuberous and corm vegetables, legume vegetables (except soybeans), root vegetables (except sugar beets), pome fruit, stone fruit, tree nuts, citrus, greenhouse cucumbers and tomatoes, greenhouse peppers, low growing berries, canola, alfalfa and clover grown for seed, celtuce, Florence fennel, kohlrabi and mint.

The rate of application is dependent upon the insect species present, the level of insect pressure, and the amount of foliage present. Begin applications before populations begin to build or at economic thresholds according to local economic guidelines. Refer to local Cooperative Extension Guideline and/or time applications for scouting results. Thorough plant coverage is essential for good performance.

**Mode of Action:** Beleaf 50SG is a member of the pyridinecarboxamide class of chemistry. Beleaf 50SG controls target pests by contact and inquestion provoking rapid and irreversible feeding cessation. Aphids and other insects could remain on the plant until they desiccate.

**Resistance Management:** For resistance-management, Beleaf 50SG contains a Group 29 insecticide. Any insect population may contain individuals naturally resistant to Beleaf 50SG and other Group 29 insecticides. The resistant individuals may dominate the insect population if this group of insecticides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Appropriate resistance management strategies should be followed. To reduce the potential for developing insect resistance, rotate to an insecticide with a different mode of action. Monitor treated pest populations for resistance development. Read product label before applying any insecticide and follow label directions.

To delay insecticide resistance, take the following steps:

- Rotate the use of Beleaf 50SG or other Group 29 insecticides within a growing season, or among growing seasons, with different
  groups that control the same pests. Avoid application of more than the maximum seasonal use rate or the total number of
  consecutive sprays of Beleaf 50SG per season.
- Use tank mixtures with insecticides from a different group that are equally effective on the target pest when such use is permitted. Do not rely on the same mixture repeatedly for the same pest population. Consider any known cross-resistance issues (for the targeted pests) between the individual components of a mixture. In addition, consider the following recommendations provided by the Insecticide Resistance Action Committee (IRAC):
  - Individual insecticides selected for use in mixtures should be highly effective and be applied at the rates at which they
    are individually registered for use against the target species.
  - Mixtures with components having the same IRAC mode of action classification are not recommended for insect resistance management.
  - When using mixtures, consider any known cross-resistance issues between the individual components for the targeted pest(s).
  - Mixturés become less effective if resistance is already developing to one or both active ingredients, but they may still
    provide pest management benefits.
  - The insect resistance management benefits of an insecticide mixture are greatest if the two components have similar periods of residual insecticidal activity. Mixtures of insecticides with unequal periods of residual insecticide activity may offer an insect resistance management benefit only for the period where both insecticides are active.

- Adopt an integrated pest management program for insecticide/acaricides use that includes scouting, uses historical information
  related to pesticide use, crop rotation, record keeping, and which considers cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.
- Monitor after application for unexpected target pest survival. If the level of survival suggests the presence of resistance, consult
  with your local university specialist or certified pest control advisor.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance management and/or IPM recommendations for the specific site and pest problems in your area.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance contact ISK representatives at (877) 706-4640 or at www.iskbc.com.

### **Use Restrictions**

Do not use this product in home gardens.

### **Crop Rotation Restrictions**

Following application of Beleaf 50SG, any crop listed on this label may be planted as a rotational crop. All other crops may be planted 30 days after the last application of Beleaf 50SG.

### Maximum Seasonal Use and Pre-Harvest Intervals

Crop	Maximum Seasonal Total	PHI
Listed Brassias Hood and Stom Vogetables	(pounds active ingredient)	Days
Listed Brassica Head and Stem Vegetables	0.267 0.267	0
Listed Brassica Leafy Vegetables  Cotton	0.267	30
Listed Cucurbit Vegetables	0.267	0
Listed Cucurbit Vegetables  Listed Fruiting Vegetables (except cucurbits)	0.267	0
	0.267	10
Hop	0.267	0
Listed Leaf Petiole Vegetables		0
Listed Leafy Vegetables (except Brassica)	0.267	7
Listed Tuberous and Corm Vegetables	0.267	7
Listed Legume Vegetables (succulent and dried) except soybeans	0.267	7
Listed Root Vegetables (except Sugar Beets)	0.267	3
Listed Pome Fruit	0.267	21
Listed Stone Fruit	0.267	14
Listed Tree Nuts	0.267	40
Listed Citrus	0.267	0
Green House Cucumbers	0.267	0
Green House Tomatoes	0.267	0
Green House Peppers	0.267	0
Rapeseed/Canola	0.267	7
Listed Sunflower Commodities	0.267	0
Low Growing Berries	0.267	0
Strawberry	0.267	0
Kohlrabi	0.267	0
Celtuce	0.267	0
Florence fennel	0.267	0
Mint	0.267	7
Alfalfa Seed	0.18	14
Clover seed	0.18	60

### **Mixing and Loading Instructions**

The spray system must be clean and free of residues from previous applications. Fill the spray tank 1/2 full with clean water. The agitation system must be operating and sufficient to provide uniform spray mixing during application and until the spray tank has been emptied. Complete filling the spray tank to the desired level.

Do not store Beleaf™ 50SG spray mixtures overnight.

Do not use liquid fertilizer as a carrier for Beleaf 50SG.

#### **Tank Mixtures**

Beleaf 50SG can be mixed with products labeled for use on the crops/sites listed on this label in accordance with the more (most) restrictive of label limitations and precautions. No label dosage rates may be exceeded. This product cannot be mixed with any product containing a label prohibition against such mixing. Read and follow all manufacturer's label recommendations for the companion product. Beleaf 50SG is generally compatible with other insecticides, fungicides, fertilizers and micronutrient products provided sufficient free water is available for dispersion of all the tank mix products. However, the physical compatibility of Beleaf 50SG with tank mix partners should be evaluated using a jar test before use.

The crop safety of all potential tank mixtures on all crops may not have been tested. Before applying any tank mixture not specifically recommended on this label, the safety to the target crop must be confirmed.

In general, tank mix partners should be added in the following order: products in water-soluble packaging, wettable powders or wettable granules or dry flowables, liquid flowables, liquids, then emulsifiable concentrates. Allow each tank mix partner to become completely dispersed before adding the next product.

#### **Spray Equipment Clean Out:**

After spraying Beleaf 50SG, thoroughly clean the sprayer before using sprayer equipment for any other applications. In addition, users must take appropriate steps to ensure proper equipment clean out for any other products mixed with Beleaf 50SG as required on the other product labels. Refer to the Disposal and Environmental Hazards statements regarding disposal of equipment washwaters.

### **Application Information**

All aerial and ground application equipment must be properly maintained and calibrated using appropriate carriers. Use the largest droplet size consistent with good pest control.

Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage.

#### Ground Application

Do not apply this product with mechanically pressurized handgun equipment.

Utilize a boom and nozzle sprayer equipped with the appropriate nozzles, spray tips and screens and adjusted to provide optimum spray distribution and coverage at the appropriate operating pressures. Utilize nozzles that produce minimal amounts of fine spray droplets. Do not exceed 30 psi spray pressure unless otherwise required by the manufacturer of drift reducing nozzles. Sprayers should be adjusted to position spray tips a minimum of 18 inches above the crop. Be aware that overlaps and slower ground speeds while starting, stopping or turning while spraying may result in higher application rates.

#### **Aerial Application**

Utilize a boom and nozzle sprayer equipped with the appropriate nozzles, spray tips and screens and adjusted to provide optimum spray distribution and coverage at the appropriate operating pressures. Utilize nozzles that produce minimal amounts of fine spray droplets. Do not exceed 30 psi spray pressure unless otherwise required by the manufacturer of drift reducing nozzles. Use nozzle types and arrangements that will provide optimum coverage while producing a minimal amount of fine droplets.

#### **Chemigation Application**

Apply this product only through sprinkler including center pivot, lateral move, end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, drip (trickle) (greenhouse cucumbers, peppers and tomatoes only) or hand move irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system. Do not connect any irrigation system, including greenhouse systems, used for pesticide application to a public water system. Crop injury, lack of effectiveness or illegal residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low-pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch, which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.

Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment. Beleaf 50SG should be applied continuously for the duration of the water application. Beleaf 50SG should be diluted in sufficient volume to insure accurate application over the area to be treated. Use the appropriate amount of water to carry the product to the target pest. Agitation generally is not required when suitable diluents are used. A diluents test should be conducted to ensure that phase separation would not occur during dilution and application. Failure to achieve a uniform dilution throughout the time of application may result in undesirable residues or less than desirable control.

Using Water from Public Water Systems: DO NOT APPLY Beleaf 50SG THROUGH ANY IRRIGATION SYSTEM **PHYSICALLY CONNECTED** TO A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM. Public water system means a system for the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption, if such system has at least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year. Beleaf 50SG may be applied through irrigation systems, which may be **supplied** by a public water system **only if** water from the water system is discharged into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the outlet end of the fill pipe and top or overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe. Before beginning chemigation, always make sure that the air gap exists and that there is no blockage of the overflow of the reservoir tank.

### **Spray Drift Management**

AVOIDING SPRAY DRIFT AT THE APPLICATION SITE IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICATOR AND THE GROWER. The interaction of many equipment and weather related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. Where states have more stringent regulations, they must be observed.

OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING PRECAUTIONS WHEN SPRAYING IN THE VICINITY OF AQUATIC AREAS SUCH AS LAKES; RESERVOIRS; RIVERS; PERMANENT STREAMS, MARSHES OR NATURAL PONDS; ESTUARIES AND COMMERCIAL FISH FARM PONDS.

- 1. Risk of exposure to sensitive aquatic areas can be reduced by avoiding applications when wind direction is toward the aquatic area.
- 2. Do not cultivate within 10 feet of the aquatic area so as to allow growth of a vegetative filter strip.
- 3. Do not apply by ground equipment within 25 feet, or by air within 150 feet of lakes; reservoirs, rivers, permanent streams, marshes or natural ponds, estuarine/marine habitats, and commercial fish farm ponds. Increase the buffer zone to 450 feet when ultra low volume (ULV) applications are made.

The applicator should be familiar with and take into account the information covered in the Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory below.

#### **Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory**

(This section is advisory in nature and does not supersede the mandatory label requirements).

#### Information on Droplet Size

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (See Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversions).

#### **Controlling Spray Droplet Size**

**Volume** - Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.

**Pressure** - Do not exceed the nozzle manufacturer's recommended pressures. For many nozzle types lower pressure produces larger droplets. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.

Number of nozzles - Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.

**Nozzle Orientation** – For aerial application, orient nozzles so that the spray is released parallel to the air stream as this produces larger droplets than other orientations and is the recommended practice. Significant deflection from horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.

**Nozzle Type** - Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets.

**Boom Length -** For some aerial use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than 3/4 of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

**Application Height** – Aerial applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the target plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

**Swath Adjustment -** When aerial applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the upwind and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase, with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller drops, etc.)

**Wind -** Drift potential is lowest between winds speeds of 3 to 10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given speed. Application should be avoided below 3 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. NOTE: Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect spray drift.

**Temperature and Humidity -** When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

**Temperature Inversions** - Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in

unpredictable directions due to the light variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud, under low wind conditions, indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

**Sensitive Areas -** The pesticide should only be applied when the wind is blowing away from adjacent sensitive areas such as residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops.

### **Insect Spectra**

The following tables list various insect species, which are either effectively controlled or suppressed¹ when appropriate application rates of Beleaf 50SG are made at appropriate timings. See specific crop sections for recommendations on specific pests.

### **Aphid Pests**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Apple Aphid	Aphis pomi
Black Bean Aphid	Aphis fabae
Black Cherry Aphid	Myzus cerasi
Cabbage Aphid	Brevicoryne brassicae
Cotton / Melon Aphid	Aphis gossypii
Cowpea Aphid	Aphis craccivora
English Grain Aphid	Sitobion avenae
Green Peach Aphid	Myzus persicae
Greenbug	Schizaphis graminum
Hop Aphid	Phorodon humuli
Leaf Curl Plum Aphid	Brachycaudis helichrysi
Mealy Plum Aphid	Hyalopterus pruni
Foxglove Aphid	Aulacorthum solani
Pea Aphid	Acyrthosiphon pisum
Potato Aphid	Macrosiphum euphorbiae
Red Lettuce Aphid	Uroleucon pseudambrosiae
Rosy Apple Aphid	Dysaphis plantaginea
Spirea Aphid	Aphis spiraecola
Turnip Aphid	Lipaphis erysimi
Woolly Apple Aphid	Eriosoma lanigerum
Red Lettuce Aphid	Nasonovia ribis-nigri
Spotted Alfalfa Aphid	Therioaphis maculata
Blue Alfalfa Aphid	Acyrthosiphon kondoi
Strawberry aphid	Chaetosiphon fragaefolii
Soybean Aphid	Aphis glycines
Black Pecan Aphid	Melanocallis caryaefoliae
Yellow Pecan Aphid	Monelliopsis pecanis
Blackmargined Aphid	Monellia caryella

### **Non-Aphid Insect Pests**

Common Name	Scientific Name
Cotton Fleahopper	Pseudatomoscelis seriatus
Greenhouse Whitefly	Trialeurodes vaporariorum
Tarnished Plant Bug	Lygus lineolaris
Western Plant Bug	Lygus hesperus
Potato Psyllid	Bactericera cockerelli
Tomato Psyllid	Bactericera cockerelli
Asian Citrus Psyllid	Diaphorina citri

<sup>1</sup>Suppression may be erratic control ranging from good to poor, or a consistent level of control below that generally considered commercially acceptable.

### Rate Conversion Chart for Beleaf 50SG

Ounces Beleaf 50SG/A	Pounds Beleaf 50SG/A	Pounds Al/A	Treated Acres / Pound Beleaf 50SG
1.4	0.088	0.044	11.4
1.7	0.106	0.053	9.4
2.0	0.125	0.062	8.0
2.4	0.15	0.075	6.7
2.8	0.175	0.089	5.7

### VEGETABLE, BRASSICA, HEAD AND STEM, GROUP 5-16 AND KOHLRABI (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Broccoli; Brussels sprouts; cabbage; cabbage, Chinese, napa; cauliflower; kohlrabi; cultivars, varieties, and hybrids of these commodities

	Rate of A	Application	
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient /Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### BRASSICA, LEAFY GREENS SUBGROUP 4-16B (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Arugula; broccoli, Chinese; broccoli raab; cabbage, abyssinian; cabbage, Chinese, bok choy; cabbage, seakale; collards; cress, garden; cress, upland; hanover salad; kale; maca, leaves; mizuna; mustard greens; radish, leaves; rape greens; rocket, wild; shepherd's purse; turnip greens; watercress; cultivars, varieties, and hybrids of these commodities

	Rate of	Application	
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient /Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Flonicamid may not be applied when watercress is flooded. Water must be turned off 24 hours in advance of an application, and may be turned back on 24 hours after the application.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### **COTTON (30 DAY PHI)**

Cottonseed; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these

PESTS	Rate of	Application	COMPARI
	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient /Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Plant Bugs and Fleahoppers	1.7 to 2.8	0.053 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build or at economic thresholds according to local economic guidelines. The low rate can be used early season for low pest densities or when tank mixing with other products labeled for target insect control on cotton. Use the high rate for large pest populations, dense
Aphids	1.4 to 2.8	0.044 to 0.089	foliage, and longer residual. Rapidly growing cotton may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain pest populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons per acre by ground and 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application. Do not apply more than 8.4 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### **CUCURBIT VEGETABLES CROP GROUP 9 (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:**

Chayote (fruit); Chinese waxgourd (Chinese preserving melon); Citron melon; Cucumber; Gherkin; Gourd, edible (includes hyotan, cucuzza, hechima, Chinese okra); *Momordica spp* (includes balsam apple, balsam pear, bitter melon, Chinese cucumber); Muskmelon, hybrids and/or cultivars of *Cucumis melo* (includes true cantaloupe, cantaloupe, casaba, crenshaw melon, golden pershaw melon, honeydew melon, honey balls, mango melon, Persian melon, pineapple melon, Santa Claus melon, and snake melon); Pumpkin; Squash, summer (includes crookneck squash, scallop squash, straightneck squash, vegetable marrow, zucchini); Squash, winter (includes butternut squash, calabaza, hubbard squash, acorn squash, spaghetti squash; Watermelon (includes hybrids and/or varieties of *Citrullus lanatus*)

	Rate of Ap	pplication	
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per season. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### FRUITING VEGETABLES CROP GROUP 8-10 (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

African eggplant; bush tomato; bell pepper; cocona; currant tomato; eggplant; garden huckleberry; goji berry; groundcherry; martynia; naranjilla; okra; pea eggplant; pepino; nonbell pepper; roselle; scarlet eggplant; sunberry; tomatillo; tomato; tree tomato; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these.

	Rate of Application		
PESTS	Ounces of Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
Aphids, Plant Bugs and Tomato Psyllid	2.8 to 4.28	0.089 to 0.133	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8 to 4.28	0.089 to 0.133	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 4.28 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.133 lbs. ai/ acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/ acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Do not apply more than 2 applications at the 4.28 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### HOP (10 DAY PHI)

PESTS	Rate of Application		00000001
	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient /Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Hop Aphid	1.7 to 2.8	0.053 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 50 gallons per acre when applied by ground, preferably air-blast; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### LEAF PETIOLE VEGETABLE SUBGROUP 22B, CELTUCE AND FLORENCE FENNEL (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Cardoon; celery; celery, Chinese; celtuce; fennel, Florence; fuki; rhubarb; udo; zuiki; cultivars, varieties, and hybrids of these commodities

	Rate of	Application	
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient /Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### LEAFY GREENS SUBGROUP 4-16A (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Amaranth, Chinese; amaranth, leafy; aster, Indian; blackjack; cat's whiskers; cham-chwi; cham-na-mul; chervil, fresh leaves; chipilin; chrysanthemum, garland; cilantro, fresh leaves; corn salad; cosmos; dandelion, leaves; dang-gwi, leaves; dillweed; dock; dol-nam-mul; ebolo; endive; escarole; fameflower; feather cockscomb; good king henry; huauzontle; jute, leaves; lettuce, bitter; lettuce, head; lettuce, leaf; orach; parsley, fresh leaves; plantain, buckhorn; primrose, English; purslane, garden; purslane, winter; radicchio; spinach; spinach, Malabar; spinach, New Zealand; spinach, tanier; Swiss chard; violet, Chinese, leaves; cultivars, varieties, and hybrids of these commodities

PESTS	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai per acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### TUBEROUS AND CORM VEGETABLES (7 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Arracacha; Arrowroot; Chinese artichoke; Jerusalem artichoke; Edible canna; Casava (bitter and sweet); Chayote (root); Chufa; Dasheen; Ginger; Leren; Potato; Sweet potato; Tanier; Turmeric; Yam Bean; Yam (true).

2222	Rate of Application		
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
Aphids, Plant Bugs and Potato Psyllid	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations; use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf SG is recommended as a supplemental foliar control of Green Peach Aphid in long season potatoes following an at-plant program using systemic insecticides and for primary foliar control of Green Peach Aphid in short season potatoes. Scout fields, before aphid flights begin, at intervals and in locations sufficient to provide representative information on population development. Consult local pest management guidelines for correct procedures. Foliar application of Beleaf 50SG should begin when Green Peach aphid numbers reach 5 per 100 leaves, 1 winged aphid per plant or the observation of wingless aphids; consult local pest management guidelines for specific recommendations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### ROOT VEGETABLES (EXCEPT SUGAR BEETS) (3 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Beet, garden; Burdock, edible; Carrot; Celeriac; Chervil, turnip-rooted; Chicory; Ginseng; Horseradish; Parsley, turnip-rooted; Parsnip; Radish; Radish, oriental; Rutabaga; Salsify: Salsify, black; Salsify, Spanish; Skirret; Turnip.

	Rate of Application		
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations; use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	2.8	0.089	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Scout fields, before aphid flights begin, at intervals and in locations sufficient to provide representative information on population development. Consult local pest management guidelines for correct procedures. Foliar application of Beleaf 50SG should begin when Green Peach aphid numbers reach 5 per 100 leaves, 1 winged aphid per plant or the observation of wingless aphids; consult local pest management guidelines for specific recommendations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### POME FRUIT CROP GROUP 11-10 (21 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Apple; azarole; crabapple; loquat; mayhaw; medlar; pear; pear, Asian; quince; quince, Chinese; quince, Japanese; tejocote; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these.

2505	Rate of Application		
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout trees often during green tip through pink growth stages and post-bloom and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 50 gallons per acre when applied by ground, preferably air-blast; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

### STONE FRUIT CROP GROUP 12-12 (14 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Apricot; apricot, Japanese; capulin; cherry, black; cherry, Nanking; cherry, sweet; cherry, tart; Jujube, Chinese; nectarine; peach; plum; plum, American; plum, beach; plum, Canada; plum, cherry; plum, Chickasaw; plum, Damson; plum, Japanese; plum, Klamath; plum, prune; plumcot; sloe; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these.

PESTS	Rate of A	Application COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>	
72313	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout trees often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 50 gallons per acre when applied by ground, preferably air-blast; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz./acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

### TREE NUTS (40 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

African nut-tree; Almond; Beechnut; Brazil nut; Brazilian pine; Bunya; Bur oak; Butternut; Cajou nut; Candlenut; Cashew; Chestnut; Chinquapin; Coconut; Coquito nut; Dika nut; Ginkgo; Guiana chestnut; Hazelnut; Heartnut; Hickory nut; Japanese horse-chestnut; Macadamia nut; Mongongo nut; Monkey-pot; Monkey puzzle nut; Okari nut; Pachira nut; Peach palm nut; Pecan; Pequi; Pili nut; Pine nut; Pistachio; Sapucaia nut; Tropical almond; Walnut, black; Walnut, English; Yellowhorn

PEOTO	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Aphids	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout trees often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Plant Bugs	2.8	0.089	Apply when bugs first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. For control, apply in combination with other effective products labeled for use on these listed crops. Scout trees often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 50 gallons per acre when applied by ground, preferably air-blast; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz./acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

### CITRUS FRUIT GROUP (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Australian desert lime; Australian finger-lime; Australian round lime; Brown River finger lime; calamondin; citron; citrus hybrids; grapefruit; Japanese summer grapefruit; kumquat; lemon; lime; Mediterranean mandarin; mount white lime; New Guinea wild lime; orange, sour; orange, sweet; pummelo; Russell River lime; satsuma mandarin; sweet lime; tachibana orange; Tahiti lime; tangelo; tangerine (mandarin); tangor; trifoliate orange; uniq fruit; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these

DEGTO	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
PESTS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Asian Citrus Psyllid	2.8 to 5.7	0.089 – 0.178	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use the LOWER RATE for building populations and use the HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout trees often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels. For optimum performance, include an adjuvant.
Aphids	2.8	0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Scout trees often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 50 gallons per acre when applied by ground, preferably air-blast; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Spray adjuvants may improve coverage. Only use adjuvants known to be safe on citrus crops. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz./acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Do not apply more than 1 application at the 5.7 oz./acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Do not apply more than a total of 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### **GREENHOUSE CUCUMBERS - FOLIAR APPLICATION (0 DAY PHI)**

PESTS	Rate of Application	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Aphids Plant Bugs	2.8 – 4.28 oz per acre or 0.065 – 0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft or 1.85 – 2.85 gm per 1000 sq ft	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Check plants often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	4.28 oz per acre or 0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft or 2.85 gm per 1000 sq ft	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making the first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. Apply in combination with other effective products for control. Check plants often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

Thorough spray coverage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage. Use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre (0.25 gallons per 1000 sq ft). Finished spray volume should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage but do not exceed the point of runoff. Do not apply more than 4.28 oz per acre (0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft) Beleaf 50 SG per application. Do not make more than 2 applications at 4.28 oz per acre (0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft) Beleaf 50 SG per crop season. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE. Beleaf 50 SG reduces the numbers of aphids that may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### GREENHOUSE CUCUMBERS - APPLICATION TO SOIL OR GROWTH MEDIA (0 DAY PHI)

PESTS	Rate of Application	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Aphids Plant Bugs Greenhouse Whitefly	4.28 oz / acre or 2.8 gm / 1000 sq ft or 12.5 gm / 1000 plants (based on planting density of 1 plant per 4.5 sq ft or 2.4 plants per sq meter).	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Apply using a drench by hand, drip irrigation, or with motorized calibrated irrigation equipment to the base of the plants.  See the Chemigation Section of this

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Use a minimum of 25 gallons per 1000 plants but, do not exceed the holding capacity of soil or growth media. Do not apply more than 4.28 oz per acre (0.44 oz per 1000 plants based on 1 plant per 4.5 sq ft or 9712 plants per acre) Beleaf 50 SG per application. Do not make more than 2 applications at 4.28 oz per acre (0.44 oz per 1000 plants based on 1 plant per 4.5 sq ft or 9712 plants per acre) Beleaf 50 SG per crop season. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

<sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50 SG reduces the numbers of aphids that may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Many varieties have been tested for tolerance to Beleaf and show good crop safety. To assure the greatest crop safety under a wide range of conditions, treating a few plants before applying to the whole greenhouse is recommended.

### LOW GROWING BERRY (0 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Bearberry; bilberry; blueberry, lowbush; cloudberry; cranberry; lingonberry; muntries; partridgeberry; strawberry; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these

PESTS	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
PESIS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Aphids and Plant Bugs ( <i>Lygus spp.</i> )  Strawberry Aphid	2.8	0.089	Apply when Aphids or Lygus first appear in the field and before populations reach high levels. Beleaf will stop Aphid and Lygus feeding rapidly but it may take several days to see a reduction in Aphid and Lygus numbers. Reapply when new insects are detected. Two sequential applications of Beleaf result in better Aphid and Lygus control than a single application. Do not make more than two applications of Beleaf without rotating to an insecticide with a different mode of action.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 50 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acres by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Spray adjuvants may improve coverage but do not use binder or sticker-type surfactants. Only use adjuvants known to be safe on strawberries. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz./ per acre Beleaf™ 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai per acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz./ per acre Beleaf™ 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai per acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### RAPESEED, CANOLA VARIETIES ONLY (7 DAY PHI) INCLUDING:

Borage; crambe,; cuphea; echium; flax seed; gold of pleasure; hare's ear mustard; lesquerella; lunaria; meadowfoam; milkweed; mustard seed; oil radish; poppy seed; rapeseed; sesame; sweet rocket; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these

PESTS	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
PESIS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Aphids and Plant Bugs ( <i>Lygus spp.</i> ) <i>Cabbage Aphid Green Peach Aphid Turnip Aphid</i>	2.8	0.089	Apply when Aphids or Lygus first appear in the field and before populations reach high levels. Beleaf will stop Aphid and Lygus feeding rapidly but it may take several days to see a reduction in Aphid or Lygus numbers. Reapply when new insects are detected. Two sequential applications of Beleaf result in better Aphid and Lygus control than a single application. Do not make more than two applications of Beleaf without rotating to an insecticide with a different mode of action.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Spray adjuvants may improve coverage but do not use binder or sticker-type surfactants. Only use adjuvants known to be safe on canola. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz./ per acre Beleaf™ 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai per acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz./ per acre Beleaf™ 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai per acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### **SUNFLOWER SUBGROUP 20B (0 DAY PHI)**

Calendula; castor oil plant; chinese tallowtree; euphorbia; evening primrose; jojoba; niger seed; rose hip; safflower; stokes aster; sunflower; tallowwood; tea oil plant; vernonia; cultivars, varieties, and/or hybrids of these.

PESTS	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
PESIS	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.8	0.089	Apply when insects first appear in the field and before populations reach high levels. Beleaf will stop feeding rapidly but it may take several days to see a reduction in insect numbers. Reapply when new insects are detected. Two sequential applications of Beleaf result in better control than a single application. Do not make more than two applications of Beleaf without rotating to an insecticide with a different mode of action.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Use a minimum of 5 gallons per acre by ground and 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai/acre) per application. Do not apply more than 8.4 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### LEGUME VEGETABLES (SUCCULENT AND DRIED) CROP GROUP 6 except soybeans (7 DAY PHI):

Includes all members of the Legume Vegetables, succulent and dried, Crop Group 6, except soybeans: Bean (*Lupinus*) (includes grain lupin, sweet lupin, white lupin, and white sweet lupin); bean (*Phaseolus*) (includes field bean, kidney bean, lima bean, navy bean, pinto bean, runner bean, snap bean, tepary bean, wax bean); bean (*Vigna*) (includes adzuki bean, asparagus bean, blackeyed pea, catjang, Chinese longbean, cowpea, crowder pea, moth bean, mung bean, rice bean, southern pea, urd bean, yardlong bean); broad bean (fava); chickpea (garbanzo); guar; jackbean; lablab bean; lentil; pea (Pisum) (includes dwarf pea, edible-podded pea, English pea, field pea, garden pea, green pea, snowpea, sugar snap pea); pigeon pea; soybean (immature seed); sword bean

PESTS	Rate of Application		COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	
Aphids and Plant Bugs ( <i>Lygus spp.</i> )	2.8	0.089	Apply when Aphids or Lygus first appear in the field and before populations reach high levels. Flonicamid will stop Aphid and Lygus feeding rapidly but it may take several days to see a reduction in Aphid or Lygus numbers. Reapply when new insects are detected. Two sequential applications of Flonicamid result in better Aphid and Lygus control than a single application. Do not make more than two applications of Flonicamid without rotating to an insecticide with a different mode of action.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 3 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Spray adjuvants may improve coverage but do not use binder or sticker-type surfactants. Only use adjuvants known to be safe on canola. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz./ per acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai per acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz./ per acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai per acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

### **GREENHOUSE TOMATOES - FOLIAR APPLICATION (0 DAY PHI)**

PESTS	Rate of Application	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Aphids Plant Bugs Tomato Psyllid	2.8 – 4.28 oz per acre or 0.065 – 0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft or 1.85 – 2.85 gm per 1000 sq ft	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Check plants often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Greenhouse Whitefly	4.28 oz per acre or 0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft or 2.85 gm per 1000 sq ft	Apply when adult whiteflies first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making the first application. Application provides SUPPRESSION only. Apply in combination with other effective products for control. Check plants often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

Thorough spray coverage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage. Use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre (0.25 gallons per 1000 sq ft). Finished spray volume should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage but do not exceed the point of runoff. Do not apply more than 4.28 oz per acre (0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft) Beleaf 50 SG per application. Do not make more than 2 applications at 4.28 oz per acre (0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft) Beleaf 50 SG per crop season. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

1Beleaf 50 SG reduces the numbers of aphids that may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### **GREENHOUSE PEPPERS - FOLIAR APPLICATION (0 DAY PHI)**

PESTS	Rate of Application	COMMENTS <sup>1</sup>
Aphids Plant Bugs	2.8 – 4.28 oz per acre or 0.065 – 0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft or 1.85 – 2.85 gm per 1000 sq ft	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment. Check plants often and retreate as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.
Whiteflies Thrips	4.28 oz per acre or 0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft or 2.85 gm per 1000 sq ft	Apply when whiteflies or thrips first appear. Do not allow population to increase unchecked before making the first application. Apply in combination with other effective products for control. Check plants often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels.

Thorough spray coverage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage. Use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre (0.25 gallons per 1000 sq ft). Finished spray volume should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage but do not exceed the point of runoff. Do not apply more than 4.28 oz per acre (0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft) Beleaf 50SG per application. Do not make more than 2 applications at 4.28 oz per acre (0.1 oz per 1000 sq ft) Beleaf 50SG per crop season. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

1Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids that may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

## ALFALFA (14 DAY PHI) AND CLOVER (FORAGE AND HAY) (60 DAY PHI) GROWN FOR SEED WEST OF THE ROCKIES

PESTS	Rate of Application		00MMENTO1 2
	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
Aphids and Plant Bugs	2.8	0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 20 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai per acre) per application; do not apply more than 5.6 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.18 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 2 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 7 days between applications.

<sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

#### Restrictions

Forage and hay from alfalfa and clover grown for seed may be utilized after application of Beleaf 50SG Insecticide only as indicated below.

Alfalfa grown for seed – Do not allow foraging of fields within 14 days of the last application. Do not harvest for hay within 62 days of the last application.

Clover grown for seed – Do not allow foraging of fields or harvesting for hay within 60 days of the last application.

### **MINT: Spearmint, Peppermint (7 DAY PHI)**

PESTS	Rate of Application		2
	Ounces Beleaf 50SG/Acre	Lbs. Active Ingredient/Acre	COMMENTS <sup>1, 2</sup>
Aphids	2.0 to 2.8	0.062 to 0.089	Begin applications before populations begin to build and before damage is evident, according to local pest management guidelines. Use LOWER RATE for building populations and use HIGHER RATE for greater populations and/or dense foliage. Scout fields often and retreat as necessary to maintain populations below damaging levels. Rapidly growing plants may need retreatment.

¹Thorough spray coverage of plant foliage is essential for optimum control. Apply in sufficient water to ensure good coverage; use a minimum of 20 gallons per acre when applied by ground; use a minimum of 10 gallons per acre by air. Finished spray volumes should be increased under extreme pest populations or dense plant foliage. Do not apply more than 2.8 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.089 lbs. ai per acre) per application; do not apply more than 8.4 oz/ acre Beleaf 50SG (0.267 lbs. ai/acre) per year. Do not apply more than 3 applications at the 2.8 oz/acre Beleaf 50SG rate per year. Allow a minimum of 14 days between applications. If identification of aphid species has not been confirmed, use HIGHER RATE.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Beleaf 50SG reduces the numbers of aphids which may carry viruses, plant diseases or plant pathogens.

### WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF DAMAGES

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