

71368-65

07/17/2006

1160

 <p>U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Office of Pesticide Programs Registration Division (7505C) 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20460</p> <p><b>NOTICE OF PESTICIDE:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Registration <input type="checkbox"/> Reregistration</p> <p>(under FIFRA, as amended)</p>	<p><b>EPA Reg. Number:</b> 71368-65</p>	<p><b>Date of Issuance:</b> JUL 17 2006</p>
	<p><b>Term of Issuance:</b> Conditional</p>	
	<p><b>Name of Pesticide Product:</b> NUP 10 B 04</p>	

**Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code):**

Nufarm Americas, Inc  
1333 Burr Ridge Parkway, Suite 125A  
Burr Ridge, IL 60527

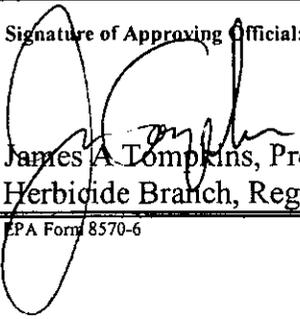
**Note:** Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.

On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered/reregistered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.

Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.

This product is conditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(7)(A) provided that you:

1. Submit the results of the one year storage stability (830.6317) and corrosion characteristics (830.620) studies once they are available.
2. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.
3. Make the following label changes before you release the product for shipment:
  - a. Revise the EPA Registration Number to read, "EPA Reg. No. 71368-65."

<p><b>Signature of Approving Official:</b></p>  <p>James A. Tompkins, Product Manager 25 Herbicide Branch, Registration Division (7505C)</p>	<p><b>Date:</b> 7-17-06</p>
---	---------------------------------

- b. Add an asterisk to the second footnote of the active ingredient to correspond with the double asterisk used in the active ingredient statement.
  - c. Based on the acute toxicology profile of this product the statements "Harmful If Swallowed or Inhaled. Avoid Breathing spray mist.", may be deleted from the Precautionary Statements. Also "skin" may be deleted from "Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing." If you prefer, these statements may be retained.
  - d. At the beginning of the list of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) within the Precautionary Statements, add the statements "Some of the materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category A on an EPA chemical -resistance category selection chart." In addition add the requirement for "chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as natural rubber" to the list of PPE.
  - e. Based on the acute toxicology profile of this product the statements : If Swallowed, If Inhaled, If on skin or clothing, may be deleted from your First Aid section. If you prefer, these statements may be retained.
  - f. Within the list of PPE for early re-entry in the Agricultural Use Requirements box, revise the current glove requirement to a requirement for "chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material.
  - g. On page 20, under Industrial, Recreational and Public Areas, delete "similar sites" from the list of use sites.
  - h. On page 35, revise the first sentence under Fallow and Reduced Tillage to read "FOR AERIAL APPLICATION IN CALIFORNIA, REFER TO THE "STATE INFORMATION ON AERIAL APPLICATIONS" SECTION OF THIS LABEL.
  - i. In your Storage and Disposal, revise "Storage" and "Disposal" to read "Pesticide Storage" and "Pesticide Disposal", respectively. Also, add the subheading "Container Disposal".
  - j. Revise your Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability as per the attachment entitled "Warranty Disclaimers on FIFRA Labels Issue Paper". Follow this guidance for all labels submitted to the Agency.
4. Submit one copy of the revised final printed label for the record before you release the product for shipment.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records.

Warranty Disclaimers on FIFRA Labels Issue Paper

BACKGROUND

Most, if not all, pesticide labels contain some type of warranty disclaimer language. It is important, as always, that the Agency be consistent in reviewing such language when it is first submitted or subsequently amended. In addition, the regulated community has voiced a concern that we avoid inconsistency, suggesting that inconsistency may create an un-level playing field. Registrants also assert that the Agency, as a result of its reviews, may be, infringing upon their rights under state laws, such as those based on the Uniform Commercial Code, to disclaim certain types of warranties. The Agency has concerns that some warranty disclaimer statements, which contain language intended to limit liability of the registrant, may be inconsistent with agency guidance and, in some cases, may violate FIFRA. During its review of warranty language (applications for registration, amendments to registrations, reregistration process), OPP has found that many warranty disclaimer statements contain potentially false or misleading language, or words and phrases that are in some way objectionable.

In order to ensure that warranty and disclaimer statements do not offend FIFRA, OPP is reissuing the Agency's guidance on warranty statements. As described more fully below, the updated guidance will include examples of improper warranty statements that go beyond what the agency considers acceptable, as well as examples of how to fix these statements. We will also include examples of statements that are acceptable under FIFRA, and that could be incorporated into FIFRA labels.

AGENCY POLICIES

In November, 1966, USDA issued the first policy statement on pesticide warranty disclaimers entitled "Status of Disclaimer Statements on Pesticide Labeling." This policy set forth how labeling disclaimers can be used consistent with the misbranding provisions of FIFRA. The policy focused on the unacceptable nature of labeling disclaimers which negate or detract from labeling information required under FIFRA and its implementing regulations. It further explained that such disclaimers are "false and misleading, since adequate directions for use, necessary warnings and cautions, and other essential information on the safe handling and use of a product are required under the Federal Act." The policy also acknowledged that statements "aimed at protecting the seller against damages from careless or improper handling, or use, so long as they are not false or misleading" are not objectionable. Lastly, this policy provided the following five examples of disclaimer statements which the Department did not find objectionable:

1. Seller makes no warranty, expressed or implied, concerning the use of this product other than indicated on the label. Buyer assumes all risk of use and/or handling of this material when such use and/or handling is contrary to label instruction.
2. Follow directions carefully. Timing and method of application, weather and crop conditions, mixtures with other chemicals not specifically recommended, and other influencing factors in the use of this product are beyond the control of the seller. Buyer

assumes all risks of use, storage or handling of this material not in strict accordance with directions given herewith.

3. Buyer assumes all risks of use, storage or handling of this material not in strict accordance with direction given herewith.
4. Seller's guarantee shall be limited to the terms of the label, and subject thereto the buyer assumes risk to persons or property arising out of use or handling and accepts the product on these conditions.
5. Our recommendations for use of this product are based upon tests believed to be reliable. The use of this product being beyond the control of the manufacturer, no guarantee, expressed or implied, is made as to the effects of such or the results to be obtained if not used in accordance with directions or established safe practice. The buyer must assume all responsibility, including injury or damage, resulting from its misuse as such, or in combination with other materials.

In 1980, EPA issued a follow-up policy on warranty and disclaimer statements entitled Criteria and Policy Notice 2163 (revised) (February 4, 1980). Included in this notice was a memorandum written in 1978 by the Office of General Counsel entitled "Warranties, Disclaimers, and Limitations on Pesticide Labels." The policy laid out three general problems with warranty statements. The current Label Review Manual (guidance document on the OPP website at <http://www.epa.gov/oppfead1/labeling/lrm/>) incorporated these policy statements. The following are the pertinent sections from the Label Review Manual:

Warranty and Disclaimer statements containing language intended to limit liability of the registrant or act as disclaimers or warranties for the product generally are covered by state law or may fall under the jurisdiction of the FTC. *The Agency will evaluate these statements to assess the extent that the statement impacts FIFRA label standards or the Agency's implementing regulations. There are four types of label language associated with disclaimers, warranties and limitations of liability that the Agency has found to be unacceptable under statutory and regulatory standards.*

1. Overly broad statements negating or detracting from the Direction for Use or other label language (including precautionary statements and direction for use). For instance, the warranty statement that the product would not work would negate Directions for Use which explained how the product was to be used.
2. Label language asserting that the buyer has accepted the manufacturer's statement of his/her respective rights (e.g., manufacturer states buyer's rights are extremely limited; "all of these conditions are beyond the control of registrant X"). Because these statements are almost always incomplete, in terms of fully explaining buyer's rights in the jurisdiction (state) of purchaser and because they can mislead buyers into thinking that they have no legal remedy, they may constitute "misbranding" under FIFRA.

3. Overly broad language implying buyer has no legal right to recover damages from manufacturer (e.g., "all such risks shall be assumed by the buyer").
4. [Refers to Experimental Use Permits – not relevant here]

Label Review Manual, page 12-6.

In 1997, OPP, in coordination with OGC and the regulated community, developed general guidance on language acceptable in waiver of liability statements that may be used on section 24(c) Special Local Needs labels. This guidance included:

1. The label statement may indicate that the registrant intends that the 24(c) only be distributed to users that have agreed in writing to the terms and conditions of the use including a waiver of liability. This guidance can be found at <http://www.epa.gov/oppfd001/24c/index.html>.
2. The special conditions and disclaimer for use do not require an action by growers that imposes an enforcement burden on the Federal or state government.
3. The label statement cannot require that the user be a member of a specific group in order to use the product.

In general, the policy statements above were based on FIFRA and its implementing regulations. FIFRA section 3(c)(5) states that, before registering a pesticide, the Administrator must consider, among other things, whether the pesticide's "composition is such as to warrant the proposed claims for it" and "its labeling and other material required to be submitted comply with the requirements of this Act." The statute and regulations require that registrants and applicants warrant that their products work as claimed and that any claims made on a pesticide label not be false or misleading.

#### STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

The legal basis for the current policy on warranty statements comes from both statute and regulations. The underlying standard by which the Agency makes all standard registration determinations is a starting point for a discussion of the constraints FIFRA imposes on warranty statements and disclaimers.

FIFRA section 3(c)(5) states:

- The Administrator shall register a pesticide if the Administrator determines that, when considered with any restrictions imposed under subsection (d)-
- (A) its composition is such as to **warrant** the proposed claims for it;
  - (B) its labeling and other material required to be submitted comply with the requirements of this Act;
  - (C) it will perform its intended function without unreasonable adverse effects on the environment; and

- (D) when used in accordance with widespread and commonly recognized practice it will not generally cause unreasonable adverse effects on the environment.

40 C.F.R. 152.112 describes in more detail how EPA will exercise its authority in implementing FIFRA section 3(c)(5), including how labeling will be considered in the registration determination. Subsection (f) of the regulation states that a pesticide cannot be registered unless the "Agency has determined that the product is not misbranded as that term is defined in FIFRA section 2(q) and part 156 of this chapter, and its labeling and packaging comply with the applicable requirements of the Act . . . ."

"Misbranding" is defined in FIFRA section 2(q)(1), which states, in part:

A pesticide is misbranded if--

- (A) *its labeling bears any statement, design, or graphic representation relative thereto or to its ingredients which is false or misleading in any particular.*

"Misbranding" is further described in 40 C.F.R. 156.10(a)(5), which states, in pertinent part:

. . . a pesticide . . . is misbranded if its labeling is false or misleading in any particular including both pesticide and non-pesticidal claims. Examples of statements or representations in the labeling which constitute misbranding include:

\* \* \*

- (ii) A false or misleading statement concerning the effectiveness of the product as a pesticide or device.

In addition to FIFRA and its implementing regulations, models for the treatment of warranty statements can be found in other regulatory systems. For instance, in a somewhat analogous situation, the Food and Drug Administration promulgated a regulation dealing with warranty disclaimers for animal drugs.

21 C.F.R. 500.51, in pertinent part, states:

- (a) Among the representations on the label or labeling of an animal drug which will render the drug misbranded are any broad statements suggesting or implying that the drug is not safe and effective for use when used in accordance with labeling direction, or suggesting or implying that the labeling does not contain adequate warnings or adequate directions for use. Such statements include, but are not limited to:

- (1) Any statement that disclaims liability when the drug is used in accordance with *directions for use contained on the label or labeling.*

- (2) Any statement that disclaims liability when the drug is used under "abnormal" or "unforeseeable" conditions.
- (3) Any statement limiting warranty for the products to a warranty that the drug in the package contains the ingredients listed on the label.
- (b) This regulation is not intended to prohibit any liability disclaimer that purports to limit the amount of damages or that sets forth the legal theory under which damages are to be recovered.
- (c) Any person wishing to obtain an evaluation of an animal drug liability disclaimer under this regulation may submit it to . . . .

**EXAMPLES OF PROBLEMATIC WARRANTY DISCLAIMERS**

Even though FIFRA restricts what can be placed on a label, the statute and implementing regulations allow for some warranty disclaimer statements. OPP needs to be sure these statements conform to FIFRA, most importantly that the statements do not contain false or misleading information. In general, OPP will not accept: (1) disclaimers that attempt to limit liability for what is expressly warranted by statements on the label; and (2) statements that ignore that the possibility of warranty enforcement under state or other applicable laws governing warranties. Disclaimers that purport to limit liability for statements made or implied by the label are not acceptable (e.g., "this product may not work as intended" or "seller makes no warranty of results to be obtained by use of the product"). The following are examples of problematic warranty statements. The problematic portions of the label statements are stricken, and necessary language is added in red.

EXAMPLE 1

**IMPORTANT: READ BEFORE USE**

Read the entire Directions for Use, Conditions of Warranties and Limitations of Liability before using this product. If terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once.

By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following Conditions, Disclaimer of Warranties and Limitations of Liability.

**CONDITIONS:** The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and should be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of XXXX. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

**DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, XXX makes no other warranties, express or implied, of merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise, that extend beyond the statements made on this label. No agent of XXX is authorized to make any warranties beyond those contained herein or to modify the warranties contained herein. To the extent consistent with applicable law, XXX disclaims any liability whatsoever for special, incidental or consequential damages resulting from the use or handling of this product.

**LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer for any and all losses, injuries or damages resulting from the use or handling of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid or at XXX's election, the replacement of product.

Reasons for corrections

The phrase "should follow directions" could mislead users to believe that the directions for use are only suggestions and not enforceable restrictions on how the product may be used; therefore, all statements relating to using the product in accordance with its labeling will be required to be mandatory (i.e., "must").

The phrase, "to the extent consistent with applicable law" has been added to the disclaimers of liability and damages to avoid the statements being false or misleading. Some states or localities may not allow certain disclaimers of liability or damages; therefore, the user/buyer may have a remedy under other law governing warranties.

EXAMPLE 2

Warranty

The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and ~~should~~ ~~must~~ be followed carefully, it is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness, or other unintended consequences may result due to such factors as weather conditions, presence or absence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of XXX, the manufacturer, or the seller.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the products sold to you are furnished "as is" by XXX. The manufacturer and the seller are subject only to the manufacturer's warranties, if any, which appear on the label of the product sold to you. Except as warranted by this label, ~~expressly provided herein~~, XXX, the manufacturer, or the seller makes no warranties, guarantees, or representations of any kind to the buyer or the user, either express or implied, or by usage of trade, statutory or otherwise, with regard to the product sold or use of the product, including, but not limited to, merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose or use, or eligibility of the product for any particular trade usage. ~~Except as expressly stated herein, XXX, the manufacturer, or the seller makes no warranty of results to be obtained by use of the product.~~ To the extent consistent with applicable law, Buyer's or user's exclusive remedy, and XXX, the manufacturer's or the seller's total liability shall be limited to damages not exceeding the cost of the product. No agent or employee of XXX, or the seller is authorized to amend the terms of this warranty disclaimer or the product's label or to make a presentation or recommendation different from or inconsistent with the label of this product.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, XXX, the manufacturer, or the seller shall not be liable for consequential, special, or indirect damages resulting from the use, handling, application, storage, or disposal of this product or for damages in the nature of penalties, and the buyer and the user waive any right that they may have to such damages.

Reasons for Corrections

Prior to legal use of a pesticide product it must be registered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act, as amended (FIFRA). Registration of a pesticide requires, in part, that the product be effective in controlling the pest(s) for which it is registered. In registering the product under FIFRA, the product must perform as purported when used in accordance with its labeling. The phrase, "Except as expressly stated herein, XXX., the manufacturer, or the seller makes no warranty of results to be obtained by use of the product," is overly broad and could be misleading to the consumer. Overly broad statements, which negate or detract from the Directions for Use, must be qualified by a phrase such as "Except as warranted in this label." Statements such as those used in the example above ("Except as expressly provided herein" and "Except as expressly stated herein") are not adequate qualifiers because they are misleading in that they do not clearly incorporate the warranty offered through the act of registration.

State and local laws may not allow the manufacturer to limit its liability by offering its product "as is." In addition, the same laws may not allow certain limitations of liability or remedy. Therefore "to the extent consistent with applicable law" has been added in appropriate places.

EXAMPLE 3

LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

NOTICE: Read this Limitation of Warranty and Liability Before Buying or Using This Product. If the Terms Are Not Acceptable, Return the Product at Once, Unopened, and the Purchase Price Will Be Refunded.

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Such risks arise from weather conditions, soil factors, off-target movement, unconventional farming techniques, the presence of other materials, the manner of use or application, or other unknown factors, all of which are beyond the control of XXX. These risks can cause: ineffectiveness of the product; crop injury, or; injury to non-target crops or plants.

XXX does not agree to be an insurer of these risks. XXX makes no express warranty by the label. When you buy or use this product, you agree to accept these risks.

XXX warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label thereof and is reasonably fit for the purpose stated in the Directions for Use, subject to the inherent risks described above, when used in accordance with the Directions for Use under normal conditions.

To the extent of any other warranty applicable to this product, XXX makes no other express or implied warranty of fitness or of merchantability or any other express or implied warranty.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, in no event shall XXX or seller be liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. Buyer's or user's bargained-for expectation is crop protection. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer and the exclusive liability of XXX or seller, for any and all claims, losses, injuries or damages (including claims based on breach of warranty or contract, negligence, tort or strict liability), whether from failure to perform or injury to crops or other plants, and resulting from the use or handling of this product, shall be the return of the purchase price of the product, or at the election of XXX or seller, the replacement of the product.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, in order to obtain a remedy, XXX or its Ag Retailer must have prompt notice of any claim so that an immediate inspection of buyer's or user's growing crops can be made. Buyer and all users shall promptly notify XXX or a XXX Ag Retailer of any claims, whether based on contract, negligence, strict liability, or other tort or otherwise be barred from any remedy.

This Limitation of Warranty and Liability may not be amended by any oral or written agreement.

Reasons for Corrections

See the explanations for Example 2 above.

EXAMPLE 4

Note: Seller warrants that this product complies with the specifications expressed in this label. The label is subject to applicable law. Seller makes no other warranties, and disclaims all other warranties, express or implied, including but not limited to warranties of merchantability and fitness for the intended purpose. Seller's liability or default, breach or failure under this label shall be limited to the amount of the purchase price. Seller shall have no liability for consequential damages.

Reasons for Corrections

See explanations for Examples 1 through 3 above.

EXAMPLE 5--INDEMNIFICATION TYPE

Conditions and risks of use for special local need

Use of XXX herbicide (the "product") on clover grown for seed (the "crop") for this special local need may result in crop injury, crop yield reduction and/or crop loss as further discussed below. Read and understand these conditions and risks of use for special local need before using the product on the crop.

This Product is available for use in the manner described in this Supplemental Labeling on the basis that, in the sole opinion of the user, the benefits and utility derived from the use of the Product on the Crop outweigh the potential risk of Crop injury, Crop yield reduction or Crop loss. The decision to use this Product in the manner described in this Supplemental Labeling must be made by each individual user on the basis of anticipated benefits versus (i) the potential risk of Crop injury, Crop yield reduction and Crop loss, (ii) the severity of the target pest infestation, (iii) the cost and availability of alternative pest controls and (iv) any other relevant factors.

By purchasing the Product for use, or using the Product, in the manner described in this Supplemental Labeling, you acknowledge and accept that, in the event of crop injury, crop yield reduction or crop loss:

- (1) you assume all risk of Crop injury, Crop yield reduction and Crop loss;
- (2) XXX does not make, and do not authorize any agent or representative to make, any representations or recommendations regarding the use of this Product on the Crop other than the statements on this Supplemental labeling;
- (3) XXX does not make, and do not authorize any agent or representative to make, any warranties, express or implied, with respect to the use of the Product on the Crop and disclaim all warranties, expressed or implied, including any implied warranty of merchantability;
- (4) XXX disclaims all liability for any damages, losses, expenses, claims or causes of actions arising out of or relating to Crop injury, Crop yield reduction and/or Crop loss;
- (5) These Conditions and Risks of use for Special Local Need supersede any contrary representations or recommendations by XXX, or its respective agents or representatives, and any provisions in or recommendations by XXX, or its respective agents or representatives, and any provisions in or on any Product literature or labeling including any provisions on the label affixed to the Product container.

If these Conditions and Risks of Use for Special Local Need are not acceptable, the unopened Product may be returned to the seller for a refund or used for a different labeled use in accordance with the label affixed to the Product container.

This "Conditions and Risks of Use for Special Local Need" statement is required by XXX and not specified by the US EPA or the State of Oregon.

Potential Concerns for 24(c) disclaimers

EPA believes that products bearing labeling that requires growers to waive their rights to bring suit as a condition of lawful use of a product are not consistent with FIFRA and should not, therefore, be registered by states pursuant to section 24(c). EPA believes the inclusion of such statements on product labeling may constitute misbranding pursuant to section 2(q)(1)(A) of FIFRA and 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5), because these statements may give growers the misleading impression that federal authorities have sanctioned such labeling and support the imposition of civil and/or criminal penalties against growers who choose to use a pesticide without first agreeing to waive their rights to bring civil actions for damages resulting from the use of the pesticide. The FIFRA enforcement scheme should not be used, nor does EPA believe it was intended to be used, as a means of enforcing private agreements regarding product liability. For this reason, EPA does not believe the use of such provisions on 24(c) labeling is consistent with the purposes of FIFRA.

EPA does not object to statements on 24(c) product labeling that merely reference the existence of private liability agreements, or that disclaim liability to the extent permitted by law. These statements are distinguishable from those discussed above in that they do not require that growers sign away their legal rights as a condition of lawful use of the product. However, such statements must not provide false or misleading information to growers about the legal remedies available to growers in the event growers suffer damage resulting from the use of the product. As a general rule of thumb, EPA believes that any such statements should clearly indicate that they represent the position of the registrant only, or should be otherwise qualified to indicate clearly that the limitations on liability provided on the label may be inapplicable if a grower's state does not allow the limitations on damages asserted on the label.

The example above is made acceptable by including "to the extent consistent with applicable law."

# NUP 10B 04

FOR USE IN CERTAIN CROPPING SYSTEMS, INCLUDING ROUNDUP READY®  
CORN, COTTON, AND SOYBEANS; FOR REDUCED TILLAGE  
AND FALLOW SYSTEMS; AND MANY NONCROP AREAS.

AVOID CONTACT WITH FOLIAGE, GREEN STEMS, EXPOSED NON-WOODY ROOTS OR  
FRUIT OF CROPS, DESIRABLE PLANTS AND TREES, SINCE SEVERE INJURY  
OR DESTRUCTION MAY RESULT.

**ACTIVE INGREDIENTS:**

Glyphosate, N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine, in the form of its ammonium salt\* ..... 17.86%  
Glyphosate, N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine, in the form of its potassium salt\*\* ..... 16.26%

**OTHER INGREDIENTS:** .....

TOTAL: ..... 100.00%

\*Contains 216 grams per litre or 1.8 pounds per U.S. gallon of the active ingredient glyphosate, in the form of its ammonium salt.  
Equivalent to 198 grams per litre or 1.65 pounds per U.S. gallon of the acid, glyphosate.

\*\*Contains 198 grams per litre or 1.6 pounds per U.S. gallon of the active ingredient glyphosate, in the form of its potassium salt.  
Equivalent to 162 grams per litre or 1.35 pounds per U.S. gallon of the acid, glyphosate.

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN  
CAUTION**

SEE INSIDE BOOKLET FOR FIRST AID AND ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS  
READ THE ENTIRE LABEL BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT. USE ONLY ACCORDING TO LABEL INSTRUCTIONS.

For Chemical Spill, Leak, Fire, or Exposure, Call CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300  
For Medical Emergencies Only, Call (877) 325-1840

Read "LIMIT OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY" before buying or using.  
If terms are not acceptable, return at once unopened.

**ACCEPTED**  
**with COMMENTS**  
**In EPA Letter Dated:**  
**JUL 17 2006**

**Under the Federal Insecticide,  
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act,  
as amended, for the pesticide  
registered under EPA Reg. No.  
71368-65**

EPA REG. NO.  
EPA EST. NO. 228-IL-1

MANUFACTURED BY  
NUFARM, INC.  
BURR RIDGE, IL 60527-0866



NET CONTENTS      GALS.

16/60

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS  
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS  
CAUTION**

Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed or inhaled. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Avoid breathing spray mist. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling.

**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT(PPE):**

Applicators and other handlers must wear: Long-sleeved shirt and long pants and shoes plus socks. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

**ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENTS:** When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240 (d) (4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

<b>USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	
<b>Users Should:</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.</li> <li>• Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.</li> </ul>	

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
<b>IF IN EYES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>IF SWALLOWED</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
<b>IF INHALED</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>

<b>HOT LINE NUMBER</b>	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-877-325-1840 for emergency medical treatment information.	

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when cleaning of equipment or disposing of equipment washwaters.

**PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS**

Spray solutions of this product should be mixed, stored and applied using only stainless steel, aluminum, fiberglass, plastic or plastic-lined steel containers.

**DO NOT MIX, STORE OR APPLY THIS PRODUCT OR SPRAY SOLUTIONS OF THIS PRODUCT IN GALVANIZED STEEL OR UNLINED STEEL (EXCEPT STAINLESS STEEL) CONTAINERS OR SPRAY TANKS.** This product or spray solutions of this product react with such containers and tanks to produce hydrogen gas which may form a highly combustible gas mixture. This gas mixture could flash or explode, causing serious personal injury, if ignited by open flame, spark, welder's torch, lighted cigarette or other ignition source.

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulations.

**AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls, Chemical Resistant Gloves Category A such as butyl rubber, neoprene rubber, natural rubber, or nitril rubber ≥ 14 mils and shoes plus socks.

**NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries or greenhouses.

Keep people and pets off treated areas until spray solution has dried.

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT USING AERIAL SPRAY EQUIPMENT EXCEPT UNDER CONDITIONS AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THIS LABEL OR CURRENT SUPPLEMENTAL LABELING ISSUED BY MANUFACTURER.

This product, a water soluble liquid, mixes readily with water to be applied as a foliar spray for the control or destruction of most herbaceous plants. It may be applied through most standard industrial or field-type sprayers after dilution and thorough mixing with water in accordance with label instructions. Hand-held sprayers may also be used.

This product moves through the plant from the point of foliage contact to and into the root system. Visible effects on most annual weeds occur within 2 to 4 days, but on most perennial weeds may not occur for 7 days or more. Extremely cool or cloudy weather following treatment may slow activity of this product and delay visual effects of control. Visible effects are a gradual wilting and yellowing of the plant which advances to complete browning of above-ground growth and deterioration of underground plant parts.

Unless otherwise specified on this label, delay application until vegetation has emerged and reached the stages described for control of such vegetation under the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. Unemerged plants arising from unattached underground rhizomes or root stocks of perennials will not be affected by the herbicide and will continue to grow. For this reason, best control of most perennial weeds is obtained when treatment is made at late growth stages approaching maturity.

Always use the higher rate of this product per acre within the recommended range when (1) weed growth is heavy or dense, or (2) weeds are growing in an undisturbed (noncultivated) area.

Reduced or unacceptable control may result if weeds or brush are treated under poor growing conditions such as drought stress, disease or insect damage. Reduced results may also occur when treating weeds or brush heavily covered with dust.

Reduced control may result when applications are made to annual or perennial weeds that have been mowed, grazed, or cut, and have not been allowed to regrow to the recommended stage for treatment.

Rainfall or irrigation occurring within 6 hours after application may reduce effectiveness. Heavy rainfall or irrigation within 2 hours after application may wash the chemical off the foliage and a repeat treatment may be required.

This product does not provide residual weed control. For subsequent residual weed control, it is recommended that a residual herbicide program specified on this label be used. Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

Mixing this product with herbicides or other materials not recommended in this label may result in reduced performance. However, unless otherwise prohibited on this label or the label of an intended tank mix product, this product may be applied in combination with any herbicide registered for the same site, timing, and method of application. Observe the most restrictive label statements of various tank mix products used. LIABILITY FOR CROP INJURY, HERBICIDE NONPERFORMANCE OR OTHER LOSS OR DAMAGE RESULTING FROM A TANK MIXTURE NOT SPECIFIED ON THIS LABEL, OR SUPPLEMENTAL LABELING DISTRIBUTED FOR THIS PRODUCT, IS SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMED BY MANUFACTURER. BUYER AND ALL USERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL LOSS OR DAMAGE IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OR HANDLING OF MIXTURES OF THIS PRODUCT OR OTHER MATERIALS THAT ARE NOT EXPRESSLY RECOMMENDED IN THIS LABEL.

For best results, spray coverage should be uniform and complete. Do not spray weed foliage to the point of runoff.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS: This product is considered to be relatively nontoxic to dogs and other domestic animals; however, ingestion of this product or large amounts of freshly sprayed vegetation may result in temporary gastrointestinal irritation (vomiting, diarrhea, colic, etc.). If such symptoms are observed, provide the animal with plenty of fluids to prevent dehydration. Call a veterinarian if symptoms persist for more than 24 hours.

**ATTENTION**

**AVOID DRIFT. EXTREME CARE MUST BE USED WHEN APPLYING THIS PRODUCT TO PREVENT INJURY TO DESIRABLE PLANTS AND CROPS.**

Do not allow the herbicide solution to mist, drip, drift or splash onto desirable vegetation since minute quantities of this product can cause severe damage or destruction to the crop, plants or other areas on which treatment was not intended. The likelihood of injury occurring from the use of this product is greatest when winds are gusty or in excess of 5 miles per hour or when other conditions, including lesser wind velocities, will allow spray drift to occur. When spraying, avoid combinations of pressure and nozzle type that will result in splatter or fine particles (mist) which are likely to drift. **AVOID APPLYING AT EXCESSIVE SPEED OR PRESSURE.**

**NOTE:** Use of this product in any manner not consistent with this label may result in injury to persons, animals or crops, or other unintended consequences. When not in use, keep container closed to prevent spills and contamination.

**MIXING, ADDITIVES AND APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

APPLY THESE SPRAY SOLUTIONS IN PROPERLY MAINTAINED AND CALIBRATED EQUIPMENT CAPABLE OF DELIVERING DESIRED VOLUMES. DO NOT APPLY WHEN WIND OR OTHER CONDITIONS FAVOR DRIFT. HAND-GUN APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE PROPERLY DIRECTED TO AVOID SPRAYING DESIRABLE PLANTS.

**NOTE:** REDUCED RESULTS MAY OCCUR IF WATER CONTAINING SOIL IS USED, SUCH AS WATER FROM PONDS AND UNLINED DITCHES.

**MIXING**

This product mixes readily with water. Mix spray solutions of this product as follows: Fill the mixing or spray tank with the required amount of water. Add the recommended amount of this product (see the "DIRECTIONS FOR USE" and "WEEDS CONTROLLED" sections of this label) near the end of the filling process and mix well. Use caution to avoid siphoning back into the carrier source. Use approved anti-back-siphoning devices where required by state or local regulations. During mixing and application, foaming of the spray solution may occur. To prevent or minimize foam, avoid the use of mechanical agitators, terminate by-pass and return lines at the bottom of the tank and, if needed, use an approved anti-foam or defoaming agent.

**TANK MIXTURES**

Always predetermine the compatibility of labeled tank mixtures of this product with water carrier by mixing small proportional quantities in advance.

Mix labeled tank mixtures of this product with water as follows:

1. Place a 20 to 35 mesh screen or wetting basket over filling port.
2. Through the screen, fill the spray tank one-half full with water and start agitation.
3. If a wettable powder is used, make a slurry with the water carrier, and add it SLOWLY through the screen into the tank. Continue agitation.
4. If a flowable formulation is used, premix one part flowable with one part water. Add diluted mixture SLOWLY through the screen into the tank. Continue agitation.
5. If an emulsifiable concentrate formulation is used, premix one part emulsifiable concentrate with two parts water. Add diluted mixture slowly through the screen into the tank. Continue agitation.
6. Continue filling the spray tank with water and add the required amount of this product near the end of the filling process.
7. Where nonionic surfactant is recommended, add this to the spray tank before completing the filling process.
8. Add individual formulations to the spray tank as follows: wettable powder, flowable, emulsifiable concentrate, drift control additive, water soluble liquid followed by surfactant.

Maintain good agitation at all times until the contents of the tank are sprayed. If the spray mixture is allowed to settle, thorough agitation is required to resuspend the mixture before spraying is resumed.

Keep by-pass line on or near bottom of tank to minimize foaming. Screen size in nozzle or line strainers should be no finer than 50 mesh. Carefully select proper nozzle to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with conventional ground application equipment, use flat fan nozzles.

Clean sprayer and parts immediately after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

**ADDITIVES  
SURFACTANTS**

Nonionic surfactants which are labeled for use with herbicides may be used. The surfactant must contain 80% or more active ingredient. Avoid a surfactant if its label does not adequately define the active surfactant content. When adding surfactant, use 0.375% concentration (1.5 quarts per 100 gallons of spray solution). Read and carefully observe surfactant precautionary statements and other information appearing on the surfactant label.

**AMMONIUM SULFATE**

The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 8.5 to 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product, and this product plus 2,4-D, Banvel, dicamba or residual herbicide tank mixtures on annual and perennial weeds. The improvement in performance may be apparent where environmental stress is a concern. Low-quality ammonium sulfate may contain material that will not readily dissolve, which could result in nozzle tip plugging. To determine quality, perform a jar test by

adding 1/3 cup of ammonium sulfate to 1 gallon of water and agitate for 1 minute. If undissolved sediment is observed, predissolve the ammonium sulfate in water and filter prior to addition to the spray tank. If ammonium sulfate is added directly to the spray tank, add slowly with agitation. Adding too quickly may clog outlet line. Ensure that ammonium sulfate is completely dissolved in the spray tank before adding herbicides or surfactant. Thoroughly rinse the spray system with clean water after use to reduce corrosion. Agriculturally-approved adjuvants containing equivalent amounts of ammonium sulfate may be used instead of dry ammonium sulfate.

**NOTE:** The use of ammonium sulfate as an additive does not fulfill the need for adding nonionic surfactant to the herbicide mixture.

#### MAXIMUM USE RATE

The maximum use rates stated throughout this labeling apply to this product combined with the use of all other herbicides containing glyphosate or sulfosate as the active ingredient, whether applied as mixtures or separately. Calculate the application rates and ensure that the total use of this and other glyphosate or sulfosate containing products does not exceed stated maximum use rate.

#### COLORANTS OR DYES

Agriculturally-approved colorants or marking dyes may be added to this product. Colorants or dyes used in spray solutions of this product may reduce performance, especially at lower rates or dilutions. Use colorants or dyes according to the manufacturer's recommendations.

#### APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES

Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

This product may be applied with the following application equipment:

**Aerial** – Fixed Wing and Helicopter

**Broadcast Spray**

**Controlled Droplet Applicator (CDA)** – Hand-held or boom-mounted applicators which produce a spray consisting of a narrow range of droplet sizes.

**Hand-Held and High-Volume Spray Equipment** – Knapsack and backpack sprayers, pump-up pressure sprayers, handguns, handwands, mistblowers\*, lances and other hand-held and motorized spray equipment used to direct the spray onto weed foliage.

\*This product is not registered in California or Arizona for use in mistblowers.

**Selective equipment** – Recirculating sprayers, shielded sprayers and wiper applicators. See the appropriate part of this section for specific instructions and rates of application.

#### AERIAL EQUIPMENT

Use the recommended rates of this herbicide in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre unless otherwise specified on this label. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates. Unless otherwise specified, do not exceed 1 quart per acre. **Aerial applications of this product may be made in annual cropping conventional tillage systems, fallow and reduced tillage systems, Roundup Ready crops, noncrop areas and preharvest applications. Refer to the individual use area sections of this label for recommended volumes and application rates. For specific state information, consult following section and state pesticide regulatory agency.**

#### STATE INFORMATION ON AERIAL APPLICATIONS

##### ARKANSAS:

AVOID DRIFT. DO NOT APPLY INTO STILL AIR WHERE THERE IS A TEMPERATURE INVERSION LAYER LOW ENOUGH FOR FINE SPRAY PARTICLES TO BECOME SUSPENDED AND MOVE OUTSIDE THE TARGET AREA WHEN THE INVERSION LAYER MOVES.

DO NOT APPLY WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITION THAT FAVORS DRIFT. DRIFT IS LIKELY TO CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.

Use the recommended rate of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

Use sufficient carrier volume and appropriate equipment set-up to form droplets large enough to avoid drift potential. Coarse droplets in the 300 to 500 (VMD) micron range are recommended.

Applications should typically be made with the nozzle release point at 8 to 15 feet above the top of the target plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety.

The distance of the outermost nozzles on the boom must not exceed 75% of the length of the wingspan or rotor. In many cases, reducing this distance to 65% of the length of the wingspan or rotor will improve drift control without affecting the swath width.

Nozzles must always discharge backward parallel with the air stream and never discharge downwards more than 45 degrees on fixed wing aircraft or forward of the prevailing air flow on rotary winged aircraft. Avoid the use of nozzles with wide angle discharge.

Do not apply this product when winds are in excess of 10 miles per hour.

Do not apply when there is a low-level inversion where fine spray particles could be suspended in still air and move outside the target area when the inversion layer moves. These conditions may occur when wind speeds are less than 2 mph.

Use the following guidelines when applications are made near crops or other desirable vegetation:

1. Do not apply within 100 feet of any desirable vegetation or crops.

20/60

2. If wind up to 5 miles per hour is blowing toward desirable vegetation or crops, do not apply within 500 hundred feet of the desirable vegetation or crops.
3. Winds blowing from 5 to 10 miles per hour toward desirable vegetation or crops will likely require buffer zones in excess of 500 feet.

**CALIFORNIA - Statewide:**

Aerial applications of this product are allowed in the following situations:

1. In fallow and reduced tillage systems prior to the emergence or transplanting of labeled crops.
2. In cotton, prior to harvest. Refer to the specific preharvest application instructions.

Do not plant subsequent crops other than those listed in the label booklet for this product for 30 days following application.

When applied as recommended, under the conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed in the label.

**DO NOT EXCEED A MAXIMUM RATE OF 2 QUARTS PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT WHEN MAKING APPLICATIONS BY AIR IN FALLOW AND REDUCED TILLAGE SYSTEMS.**

**DO NOT EXCEED A MAXIMUM RATE OF 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT WHEN MAKING APPLICATIONS BY AIR IN COTTON, PRIOR TO HARVEST.**

Use the recommended rates of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

**AVOID DRIFT – DO NOT APPLY WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITION WHICH WILL ALLOW DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.**

Use the following guidelines when aerial applications are made near crops or desirable perennial vegetation after bud break and before total leaf drop, and/or near other desirable vegetation or annual crops.

1. Do not apply within 100 feet of all desirable vegetation or crop(s).
2. If wind up to 5 miles per hour is blowing toward desirable vegetation or crop(s), do not apply within 500 hundred feet of the desirable vegetation or crop(s).
3. Winds blowing from 5 to 10 miles per hour toward desirable vegetation or crop(s) may require buffer zones in excess of 500 feet.
4. Do not apply when winds are in excess of 10 miles per hour or when inversion conditions exist. Coarse sprays are less likely to drift; therefore, do not use nozzles or nozzle configurations which dispense spray as fine spray droplets. Do not angle nozzles forward into the airstream and do not increase nozzle pressure.

Drift control additives may be used. When a drift control additive is used, read and carefully observe the cautionary statements and all other information appearing on the additive label.

Ensure uniform application - to avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

**CALIFORNIA - Fresno County:** This section applies to aerial applications in Fresno County from February 15 through March 31 only. For aerial application outside of these dates, refer to the "CALIFORNIA - Statewide" section.

**APPLICABLE AREA:** This supplement only applies to the area contained inside the following boundaries within Fresno County, California only. North: Fresno County line, South: Fresno County line, East: State Highway 99, West: Fresno County line.

**GENERAL INFORMATION:** Always read and follow the label directions and precautionary statements for all products used in the aerial application. Observe the following directions to minimize off-site movement during aerial application of this herbicide. Minimization of off-site movement is the responsibility of the grower, Pest Control Advisor, and aerial applicator.

**WRITTEN RECOMMENDATIONS:** A written recommendation **MUST** be submitted by or on behalf of the applicator to the Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner 24 hours prior to the application. This written recommendation **MUST** state the proximity of surrounding crops, and that conditions of each manufacturer's applicable product label(s) and this label have been satisfied.

**AERIAL APPLICATOR TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT:** Aerial application of this herbicide is limited to pilots who have successfully completed a Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner and California Department of Pesticide Regulation approved training program for aerial application of herbicides. All aircraft must be inspected, critiqued in flight, and certified at a Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner approved fly-in. Test and calibrate spray equipment at intervals sufficient to insure that proper rates of herbicides and adjuvants are being applied during commercial use. Applicator must document such calibrations and testing. Demonstration of performance at Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner approved "fly-ins" constitutes such documentation, or other written records showing calculations and measurements of flight and spray parameters acceptable to the Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner.

**APPLICATION AT NIGHT:** Do not apply this product by air earlier than 30 minutes prior to sunrise and/or later than 30 minutes after sunset without prior permission from the Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner.

To report known or suspected misuse of this product, or for additional information on the proper aerial application of this product, call 1-800-852-5234.

Avoid direct application to any body of water.

**AVOID DRIFT – DO NOT APPLY DURING LOW-LEVEL INVERSION CONDITIONS, WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITION WHICH FAVORS DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.**

Coarse sprays are less likely to drift; therefore, do not use nozzles or nozzle configurations which dispense spray as fine spray droplets. Do not angle nozzles forward into the airstream and do not increase spray volume by increasing nozzle pressure above the manufacturer's recommendation.

Drift control additives may be used. When a drift control additive is used, read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the additive label.

### **SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT**

Avoiding spray drift at the application site is the responsibility of the applicator. The interaction of many equipment-and-weather-related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target drift movement from aerial applications to agricultural field crops. These requirements do not apply to forestry applications, public health uses or to applications using dry formulations.

1. The distance of the outer most nozzles on the boom must not exceed 3/4 the length of the wingspan or rotor.
2. Nozzles must always point backward parallel with the air stream and never be pointed downwards more than 45 degrees. Where states have more stringent regulations, they should be observed.

The applicator should be familiar with and take into account the information covered in the Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory Information.

#### **Importance of Droplet Size**

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversion section of this label).

#### **Controlling Droplet Size**

**Volume:** use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.

**Pressure:** Use the lower spray pressures recommended for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy penetration. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.

**Number of nozzles:** Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.

**Nozzle Orientation:** Orienting nozzles so that the spray is released backwards, parallel to the airstream will produce larger droplets than other orientations. Significant deflection from the horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.

**Nozzle Type:** Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce larger droplets than other nozzle types.

**Boom Length:** For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than 3/4 of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

**Application:** Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the largest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

#### **Swath Adjustment**

When applications are made with a cross-wind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase, with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller drops, etc.).

#### **Wind**

Drift potential is lowest between wind speeds of 2 to 10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given speed. Application should be avoided below 2 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. **NOTE:** Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect drift.

#### **Temperature and Humidity**

When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

(continued)

**SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT (continued)****Temperature Inversions**

Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion, because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a connected cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upwards and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

**Sensitive Areas**

The pesticide should only be applied when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops) is minimal (e.g. when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas).

**Ensure uniform application** – To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

Thoroughly wash aircraft, especially landing gear, after each day of spraying to remove residues of this product accumulated during spraying or from spills. **PROLONGED EXPOSURE OF THIS PRODUCT TO UNCOATED STEEL SURFACES MAY RESULT IN CORROSION AND POSSIBLE FAILURE OF THE PART. LANDING GEAR ARE MOST SUSCEPTIBLE.** The maintenance of an organic coating (paint), which meets aerospace specification MIL-C-38413, may prevent corrosion.

This product plus Oust®, Banvel®, dicamba or 2,4-D tank mixtures may not be applied by air in California.

**BROADCAST EQUIPMENT**

**For control of annual or perennial weeds listed on this label using broadcast equipment** – Use the recommended rates of this product in 3 to 40 gallons of water per acre as a broadcast spray unless otherwise specified on this label. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates. As density of weeds increases, spray volume should be increased within the recommended range to ensure complete coverage. Carefully select proper nozzle to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with ground application equipment, use flat fan nozzles. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**CONTROLLED DROPLET APPLICATION (CDA)**

The rate of this product applied per acre by vehicle-mounted CDA equipment must not be less than the amount recommended in this label when applied by conventional broadcast equipment. For vehicle-mounted CDA equipment, apply 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

For the control of labeled annual weeds with hand-held CDA units, apply a 20 percent solution of this product at a flow rate of 2 fluid ounces per minute and a walking speed of 1.5 MPH (1 quart per acre). For the control of labeled perennial weeds, apply a 20 to 40 percent solution of this product at a flow rate of 2 fluid ounces per minute and a walking speed of 0.75 mph (2 to 4 quarts per acre).

Controlled droplet application equipment produces a spray pattern which is not easily visible. Extreme care must be exercised to avoid spray or drift contacting the foliage or any other green tissue of desirable vegetation, as damage or destruction may result.

**HAND-HELD AND HIGH-VOLUME EQUIPMENT**

Use Coarse Sprays Only.

Mix this product in clean water and apply to foliage of vegetation to be controlled. For applications made on a spray-to-wet basis, spray coverage should be uniform and complete. Do not spray to the point of runoff.

For control of annual weeds listed on this label, apply a 0.5 percent solution of this product plus nonionic surfactant to weeds less than 6 inches in height or runner length. Apply prior to seedhead formation in grass or bud formation in broadleaf weeds. Allow three or more days before tillage or mowing.

For annual weeds over 6 inches tall, or when not using additional surfactant, or unless otherwise specified, use a 1 percent solution. For best results, use a 2 percent solution on harder-to-control perennials, such as bermudagrass, dock, field bindweed, hemp dogbane, milkweed and Canada thistle.

When using application methods which result in less than complete coverage, use a 5 percent solution for annual and perennial weeds and a 5 to 10 percent solution for woody brush and trees.

Prepare the desired volume of spray solution by mixing the amount of this product in water as shown in the following table:

**Spray Solution**

AMOUNT OF THIS PRODUCT						
Desired Volume	1/2%	1%	1-1/2%	2%	5%	10%
1 Gal.	2/3 oz.	1-1/3 oz.	2 oz.	2-2/3 oz.	6-1/2 oz.	13 oz.
25 Gal.	1 pt.	1 qt.	1-1/2 qt.	2 qt.	5 qt.	10 qt.
100 Gal.	2 qt.	1 gal.	1-1/2 gal.	2 gal.	5 gal.	10 gal.

2 tablespoons = 1 fluid ounce

For use in knapsack sprayers, it is suggested that the recommended amount of this product be mixed with water in a larger container. Fill sprayer with the mixed solution.

**SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

This product may be applied through a recirculating spray system, a shielded applicator, or a wiper applicator after dilution and thorough mixing with water to listed weeds growing in any noncrop site specified on this label and only when specifically recommended in cropping systems.

- A recirculating spray system directs the spray solution onto weeds growing above desirable vegetation, while spray solution not intercepted by weeds is collected and returned to the spray tank for reuse.
- A shielded applicator directs the herbicide solution onto weeds, while shielding desirable vegetation from the herbicide.
- A wiper applicator applies the herbicide solution onto weeds by rubbing the weed with an absorbent material containing the herbicide solution.

**AVOID CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE VEGETATION.**

Contact of the herbicide solution with the desirable vegetation may result in damage or destruction. Applicators used above desired vegetation should be adjusted so that the lowest spray stream or wiper contact point is at least 2 inches above the desirable vegetation. Droplets, mist, foam, or splatter of the herbicide solution settling on desirable vegetation may result in discoloration, stunting or destruction.

Applications made above the crops (such as wiper applications) should be made when the weeds are a minimum of 6 inches above the desirable vegetation. Better results may be obtained when more of the weed is exposed to the herbicide solution. Weeds not contacted by the herbicide solution will not be affected. This may occur in dense clumps, severe infestations or when the height of the weeds varies so that not all weeds are contacted. In these instances, repeat treatment may be necessary.

**SHIELDED APPLICATORS**

When applied as directed under conditions described for shielded applicators, this product will control those weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Use the following equation to convert from a broadcast rate per acre to a band rate per acre.

$$\frac{\text{Band width in inches}}{\text{Row width in inches}} \times \text{Herbicide Broadcast RATE per acre} = \text{Herbicide Band RATE per acre}$$

$$\frac{\text{Band width in inches}}{\text{Row width in inches}} \times \text{Broadcast VOLUME of solution per acre} = \text{Band VOLUME of solution per acre}$$

Use nozzles that provide uniform coverage within the treated area. Keep shields on shielded sprayers adjusted to protect desirable vegetation. **EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE VEGETATION.**

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**WIPER APPLICATORS**

Wiper applicators are devices that physically wipe appropriate amounts of this product directly onto the weed.

Equipment must be designed, maintained and operated to prevent the herbicide solution from contacting desirable vegetation. Operate this equipment at ground speeds no greater than 5 mph. Performance may be improved by reducing speed in areas of heavy weed infestations to ensure adequate wiper saturation. Better results may be obtained if 2 applications are made in opposite directions.

Avoid leakage or dripping onto desirable vegetation. Adjust height of applicator to ensure adequate contact with weeds. Keep wiping surfaces clean. Be aware that, on sloping ground, the herbicide solution may migrate, causing dripping on the lower end and drying of the wicks on the upper end of a wiper applicator.

Do not use wiper equipment when weeds are wet.

Mix only the amount of solution to be used during a 1-day period, as reduced activity may result from use of leftover solutions. Clean wiper parts immediately after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

Do not add surfactant to the herbicide solution.

**For Rope or Sponge Wick Applicators** – Mix 1 gallon of this product in 2 gallons of water to prepare a 33 percent solution. Apply

this solution to weeds listed in this "WIPER APPLICATORS" section.

**For Porous-Plastic Applicators** – Solutions ranging from 33 to 100 percent of this product in water may be used in porous-plastic wiper applicators.

When applied as recommended under the conditions described for "WIPER APPLICATORS", this product controls the following weeds:

**ANNUAL GRASSES**

<b>Corn</b> <i>Zea mays</i>	<b>Panicum, Texas</b> <i>Panicum texanum</i>	<b>Rye, common</b> <i>Secale cereale</i>	<b>Shattercane</b> <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
--------------------------------	---	---	--

**ANNUAL BROADLEAVES**

<b>Sicklepod</b> <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>	<b>Spanishneedles</b> <i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	<b>Starbur, bristly</b> <i>Acanthospermum hispidum</i>
---	--	---

When applied as recommended under the conditions described for "WIPER APPLICATORS", this product SUPPRESSES the following weeds:

**ANNUAL BROADLEAVES**

<b>Beggarweed, Florida</b> <i>Desmodium tortuosum</i>	<b>Pigweed, redroot</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	<b>Ragweed, giant</b> <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<b>Thistle, musk</b> <i>Carduus nutans</i>
<b>Dogfennel</b> <i>Eupatorium capilliflorum</i>	<b>Ragweed, common</b> <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<b>Sunflower</b> <i>Helianthus annuus</i>	<b>Velvetleaf</b> <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>

**PERENNIAL GRASSES**

<b>Bermudagrass</b> <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	<b>Johnsongrass</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Smutgrass</b> <i>Sporobolus poiretii</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>
<b>Guineagrass</b> <i>Panicum maximum</i>			

**PERENNIAL BROADLEAVES**

<b>Dogbane, hemp</b> <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	<b>Milkweed</b> <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	<b>Nightshade, silverleaf</b> <i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	<b>Thistle, Canada</b> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
--	---	--	--

**WEEDS CONTROLLED**

This herbicide controls many annual and perennial grasses and broadleaf weeds.

**ANNUAL WEEDS**

- Apply to actively growing grass and broadleaf weeds.
- Allow at least 3 days after treatment before tillage.
- For maximum agronomic benefit, apply when weeds are 6 inches or less in height.
- To prevent seed production, applications should be made prior to seedhead formation.
- This product does not provide residual control; therefore, delay application until maximum weed emergence. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control later germinating weeds.

**LOW-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATION (LOW-RATE TECHNOLOGY)**

When applied as directed under the conditions described, this product will control the weeds listed below when:

1. Water carrier volumes of 3 to 10 gallons per acre for ground applications and 3 to 5 gallons per acre for aerial applications are recommended. (See the "AERIAL APPLICATION" section of this label for approved sites.)
2. A nonionic surfactant is added at 0.375 percent by total spray volume.

**NOTE**

- The addition of 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product on annual weeds. The improvement in performance may be apparent where environmental stress is a concern. Refer to the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label.
- Do not tank-mix with soil residual herbicides when using these rates unless otherwise specified.
- For weeds that have been mowed, grazed or cut, allow regrowth to occur prior to treatment.
- Refer to the "TANK MIXTURES" portion of this section for control of additional broadleaf weeds.

25/60

WEED SPECIES	MAXIMUM HEIGHT/LENGTH	RATE PER ACRE* (Fluid Ounces)
<b>Foxtail</b> <i>Setaria spp</i>	12"	8 oz.
<b>Barnyardgrass</b> <i>Echinochloa crus-ga lli</i>	6" (0 to 4"	12 oz. 16 oz.)
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b> <i>Poa annua</i>	(4 to 6"	24 oz. )
<b>Brome, downy**</b> <i>Bromus tectorum</i>		
<b>Mustard, blue</b> <i>Chorispora tenella</i>		
<b>Mustard, tansy</b> <i>Descurainia pinnata</i>		
<b>Mustard, tumble</b> <i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	6"	
<b>Mustard, wild</b> <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	(0 to 4"	
<b>Spurry, umbrella</b> <i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	(4 to 6"	
<b>Barley</b> <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	12"	
<b>Rye</b> <i>Secale cereale</i>		
<b>Shattercane</b> <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>		
<b>Stinkgrass</b> <i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>		
<b>Wheat</b> <i>Triticum aestivum</i>	18"	
<b>Morningglory</b> <i>Ipomoea spp.</i>	2"	16 oz.
<b>Sicklepod</b> <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>		
<b>Bluegrass, bulbous</b> <i>Poa bulbosa</i>	6"	
<b>Cheat</b> <i>Bromus secalinus</i>		
<b>Chickweed, common</b> <i>Stellaria media</i>		
<b>Chickweed, mouseear</b> <i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>		
<b>Corn</b> <i>Zea mays</i>		
<b>Goatgrass, jointed</b> <i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>		
<b>Groundsel, common</b> <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>		
<b>Henbit</b> <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>		
<b>Horseweed/Marestail</b> <i>Conyza canadensis</i>		
<b>Lambsquarters, common</b> <i>Chenopodium album</i>		
<b>Pennycress, field</b> <i>Fanweed</i>		
<b>Rocket, London</b> <i>Sisymbrium irio</i>		
<b>Ryegrass, Italian</b> <i>Lolium multiflorum</i>		
<b>Shepherdspurse</b> <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>		
<b>Spurge, annual</b> <i>Euphorbia spp.</i>		
<b>Buttercup</b> <i>Ranunculus spp.</i>	12"	16 oz.
<b>Cocklebur</b> <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>		

26/60

WEED SPECIES	MAXIMUM HEIGHT/LENGTH	RATE PER ACRE* (Fluid Ounces)
<b>Crabgrass</b> <i>Digitaria spp.</i>	12"	16 oz.
<b>Dwarf dandelion</b> <i>Krigia cespitosa</i>		
<b>Falseflax, smallseed</b> <i>Camelina microcarpa</i>		
<b>Foxtail, Carolina</b> <i>Alopecurus carolinianus</i>		
<b>Johnsongrass, seedling</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>		
<b>Oats, wild</b> <i>Avena fatua</i>		
<b>Panicum, fall</b> <i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>		
<b>Panicum, Texas</b> <i>Panicum texanum</i>		
<b>Pigweed, redroot</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>		
<b>Pigweed, smooth</b> <i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>		
<b>Witchgrass</b> <i>Panicum capillare</i>		
<b>Sicklepod</b> <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>	3 to 4"	24 oz.
<b>Signalgrass, broadleaf</b> <i>Brachiaria platyphylla</i>	4"	
<b>Horseweed/Marestail</b> <i>Conyza canadensis</i>	7 to 12"	24 oz.
<b>Lambsquarters, common</b> <i>Chenopodium album</i>		
<b>Spurge, annual</b> <i>Euphorbia spp.</i>		
<b>Rice, red</b> <i>Oryza sativa</i>	4"	32 oz.
<b>Teaweed</b> <i>Sida spinosa</i>		
<b>Sprangletop</b> <i>Leptochloa spp.</i>	6"	
<b>Geranium, Carolina</b> <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	12"	
<b>Goosegrass</b> <i>Eleusine indica</i>		
<b>Primrose, cutleaf evening</b> <i>Oenothera laciniata</i>		
<b>Pusley, Florida</b> <i>Richardia scabra</i>		
<b>Sicklepod</b> <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>	5 to 12"	
<b>Spanishneedles</b> <i>Bidens bipinnata</i>		
<b>Filaree</b> <i>Erodium spp.</i>	12"	48 oz.
<b>Sprangletop</b> <i>Leptochloa spp.</i>		

<sup>1</sup> Use these rates to control barnyardgrass in Alabama, Arkansas, Mississippi, Missouri, Louisiana, and Texas for preplant treatments.  
 For those rates less than 32 fluid ounces per acre, this product at rates up to 32 fluid ounces per acre may be used where heavy weed densities exist.  
 For control in no-till systems, use 16 fluid ounces per acre.

**TANK MIXTURES**

**This product plus BANVEL or dicamba plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**  
**This product plus 2,4-D plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

DO NOT APPLY BANVEL, DICAMBA OR 2,4-D TANK MIXTURES BY AIR IN CALIFORNIA.

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed herbicides provided the specific product is registered for use on these sites.

These tank mixtures are recommended for use in fallow and reduced tillage areas only. Follow use directions as given in the "LOW-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATION" section.

This product plus Banvel, dicamba or 2,4-D will control the annual grasses and broadleaf weeds listed for this product alone at the indicated heights (except 8 fluid ounces per acre applications), plus the following broadleaf weeds. For those weeds previously listed at 8 fluid ounces of this product alone per acre, use 12 fluid ounces in these tank mixtures.

**NOTE:** Refer to the specific product labels for crop rotation restrictions and precautionary statements of all products used in tank mixtures. Some crop injury may occur if Banvel or dicamba is applied within 45 days of planting. The addition of Banvel or dicamba in a mixture with this product may provide short-term residual control of selected weed species.

Apply 12 to 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.25 pound a.i. of Banvel or dicamba or 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D, plus 0.5 to 1 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume per acre to control dense populations of the following annual broadleaf weeds when less than the height indicated:

<b>Cocklebur (12")</b> <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	<b>Lettuce, prickly (6")</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<b>Pigweed, redroot (12")</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>
<b>Kochia* (6")</b> <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	<b>Marestail/Horseweed (6")</b> <i>Conyza canadensis</i>	<b>Pigweed, smooth (12")</b> <i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>
<b>Lambsquarters (12")</b> <i>Chenopodium album</i>	<b>Morningglory (6")</b> <i>Ipomoea spp.</i>	<b>Thistle, Russian (12")</b> <i>Salsola kali</i>

\*Controlled with Banvel or dicamba tank mixture only.

Apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume per acre to control the following annual broadleaf weeds when less than 6 inches in height.

<b>Ragweed, common</b> <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<b>Smartweed, Pennsylvania</b> <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>
<b>Ragweed, giant</b> <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<b>Velvetleaf</b> <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>

**HIGH-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATIONS**

When applied as directed under the conditions described, this product will control the weeds listed below when water carrier volumes are 10 to 40 gallons per acre for ground applications.

Apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume. Use 1 quart per acre if weeds are less than 6 inches tall and 1.5 quarts per acre if weeds are over 6 inches tall. If weeds have been mowed, grazed or cut, allow adequate time for new growth to reach recommended stages prior to treatment. These rates will also provide control of weeds listed in the "LOW-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATION" section.

**WEED SPECIES**

<b>Baisamapple*</b> <i>Momordica charantia</i>	<b>Fleabane, hairy</b> <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	<b>Panicum</b> <i>Panicum spp.</i>	<b>Sowthistle, annual</b> <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
<b>Bassia, fivehook</b> <i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i>	<b>Fleabane</b> <i>Erigeron spp</i>	<b>Ragweed, common</b> <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia.</i>	<b>Sunflower</b> <i>Helianthus annuus</i>
<b>Brome</b> <i>Bromus spp.</i>	<b>Kochia</b> <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	<b>Ragweed, giant</b> <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<b>Thistle, Russian</b> <i>Salsola kali</i>
<b>Fiddleneck</b> <i>Amsinckia spp.</i>	<b>Lettuce, prickly</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<b>Smartweed, Pennsylvania</b> <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	<b>Velvetleaf</b> <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>

\*Apply with hand-held equipment only.

**PERENNIAL WEEDS**

Apply this product as follows to control or destroy most perennial weeds:

**NOTE:** If weeds have been mowed or tilled, do not treat until plants have resumed active growth and have reached the recommended stages.

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seed. Repeat treatments must be made prior to crop emergence.

The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 8.5 to 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product on perennial weeds. The improvement in performance may be apparent where environmental stress is a concern. Refer to the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label.

When applied as recommended under the conditions described, this product WILL CONTROL the following PERENNIAL WEEDS:

<b>Alfalfa</b> <i>Medicago sativa</i>	<b>Clover, red</b> <i>Trifolium pratense</i>	<b>Knapweed</b> <i>Centaurea repens</i>	<b>Redvine*</b> <i>Brunnichia ovata</i>
<b>Alligatorweed*</b> <i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	<b>Clover, white</b> <i>Trifolium repens</i>	<b>Lantana</b> <i>Lantana camara</i>	<b>Reed, giant</b> <i>Arundo donax</i>
<b>Anise (fennel)</b> <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	<b>Cogongrass</b> <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	<b>Lespedeza</b> <i>Lespedeza spp.</i>	<b>Ryegrass, perennial</b> <i>Lolium perenne</i>
<b>Artichoke, Jerusalem</b> <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	<b>Dallisgrass</b> <i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	<b>Milkweed</b> <i>Asclepias spp.</i>	<b>Smartweed, swamp</b> <i>Polygonum coccineum</i>
<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Dandelion</b> <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	<b>Muhly, wirestem</b> <i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	<b>Spurge, leafy*</b> <i>Euphorbia esula</i>
<b>Bentgrass</b> <i>Agrostis spp.</i>	<b>Dock, curly</b> <i>Rumex crispus</i>	<b>Mullein, common</b> <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	<b>Starthistle, yellow</b> <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>
<b>Bermudagrass</b> <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	<b>Dogbane, hemp</b> <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	<b>Napiergrass</b> <i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	<b>Sweet potato, wild*</b> <i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>
<b>Bermudagrass, water (knotgrass)</b> <i>Paspalum distichum</i>	<b>Fescues</b> <i>Festuca spp.</i>	<b>Nightshade, silverleaf</b> <i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	<b>Thistle, Canada</b> <i>Cirsium arvense</i>
<b>Bindweed, field</b> <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Nutsedge; purple, yellow</b> <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> <i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	<b>Thistle, artichoke</b> <i>Cynara cardunculus</i>
<b>Bluegrass, Kentucky</b> <i>Poa spp.</i>	<b>Guineagrass</b> <i>Panicum maximum</i>	<b>Orchardgrass</b> <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	<b>Timothy</b> <i>Phleum pratense</i>
<b>Blueweed, Texas</b> <i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	<b>Horsenettle</b> <i>Solanum carolinense</i>	<b>Pampasgrass</b> <i>Cortaderia spp.</i>	<b>Torpedograss*</b> <i>Panicum repens</i>
<b>Brackenfern</b> <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	<b>Horseradish</b> <i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	<b>Paragrass</b> <i>Brachiaria mutica</i>	<b>Trumpetcreeper*</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>
<b>Bromegrass, smooth</b> <i>Bromus inermis</i>	<b>Ice plant</b> <i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	<b>Phragmites*</b> <i>Phragmites spp.</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>
<b>Bursage, woollyleaf</b> <i>Franseria tomentosa</i>	<b>Johnsongrass</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Poison hemlock</b> <i>Conium maculatum</i>	<b>Velvetgrass</b> <i>Holcus spp.</i>
<b>Canarygrass, reed</b> <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	<b>Kikuyugrass</b> <i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	<b>Quackgrass</b> <i>Agropyron repens</i>	<b>Wheatgrass, western</b> <i>Agropyron smithii</i>
<b>Cattail</b> <i>Typha spp.</i>			

\*Partial Control

See "DIRECTIONS FOR USE" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for labeled uses and specific application instructions.

**Alfalfa** – Apply 1 quart of this product per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Make application after the last hay cutting in the fall. Allow alfalfa to regrow to a height of 6 to 8 inches or more prior to treatment. Applications should be followed with deep tillage at least 7 days after treatment, but before soil freeze-up.

**Alligatorweed** – Apply 4 quarts of this product per acre or apply a 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment to provide partial control. Apply when most of the plants are in bloom. Repeat applications will be required to maintain such control.

**Anise (fennel)/Poison hemlock** – Apply a 1 to 2 percent solution of this product as a spray-to-wet treatment. Optimum results are obtained when plants are treated at the bud to full-bloom stage of growth. Repeat applications may be needed in succeeding years to control plants arising from seeds.

**Bentgrass** – For suppression in grass seed production areas. For ground applications only, apply 1.5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. Ensure entire crown area has resumed growth prior to a fall application. Bentgrass should be actively growing and have at least 3 inches of growth. Tillage prior to treatment should be avoided. Tillage 7 to 10 days after application is recommended for best results. Failure to use tillage after treatment may result in unacceptable control.

**Bermudagrass** – For control, apply 5 quarts of this product per acre. For partial control, apply 3 quarts per acre. Treat when bermudagrass is actively growing and seedheads are present. Retreatment may be necessary to maintain control. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Bermudagrass, water (knotgrass)** – Apply 1.5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply when water bermudagrass is actively growing and 12 to 18 inches in length. Allow 7 or more days before tilling, flushing or flooding the field.

Fall applications only - Apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Fallow fields should be tilled prior to application. Apply prior to frost on water bermudagrass that is actively growing and 12 to 18 inches in length. Allow 7 or more days before tillage.

**Bindweed, field** – For control, apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre west of the Mississippi River and 3 to 4 quarts east of the

Mississippi River. Apply when the weeds are actively growing and are at or beyond full bloom. Do not treat when weed is under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Also for control, apply 2 quarts of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of Banvel or dicamba in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. At these rates, apply using ground application only.

The following tank mixtures with 2,4-D may be applied using aerial application equipment (except in California) in fallow and reduced tillage systems only.

For suppression on irrigated agricultural land, apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product plus 1 pound a.i. of 2,4-D in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre with ground equipment only. Applications should be made following harvest or in fall fallow ground when the bindweed is actively growing and the majority of runners are 12 inches or more in length. The use of at least one irrigation will promote active bindweed growth.

For suppression, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre for ground applications and 3 to 5 gallons of water per acre for aerial applications. Applications should be delayed until maximum emergence has occurred and when vines are between 6 to 18 inches in length.

**In California only**, apply 1 to 5 quarts of this product per acre. Actual rate needed for suppression or control will vary within this range depending on local conditions.

For suppression on irrigated land where annual tillage is performed, apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to actively growing bindweed that has reached a length of 12 inches or greater. Allow maximum weed emergence and runner growth. Do not treat when weeds are under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Bluegrass, Kentucky / Bromegrass, smooth / Orchard-grass** – Apply 2 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre when the grasses are actively growing and most plants have reached boot-to-early seedhead stage of development. For partial control in pasture or hay crop renovation, apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to actively growing plants when most have reached 4 to 12 inches in height. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Orchardgrass (sods going to no-till corn)** – Apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product per acre plus 0.375 percent non-ionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to orchardgrass that is a minimum of 12 inches tall for spring applications and 6 inches tall for fall applications. Allow at least 3 days following application before planting. A sequential application of atrazine will be necessary for optimum results.

**Blueweed, Texas** – Apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre west of the Mississippi River and 3 to 4 quarts per acre east of the Mississippi River. Apply when weed is actively growing and is at or beyond full bloom. Do not treat when weed is under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth. New leaf development indicates active growth. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Brackenfern** – Apply 3 to 4 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Apply to fully expanded fronds which are at least 18 inches long.

**Bursage, woollyleaf** – For control, apply 2 quarts of this product plus 0.5 lb. a. i. of Banvel or dicamba per acre. For partial control, apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.5 lb. a. i. of Banvel or dicamba per acre. Add 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume and apply in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre. Apply when plants are producing new active growth which has been initiated by moisture for at least 2 weeks and when plants are at or beyond flowering.

**Canarygrass, reed/Timothy / Wheatgrass, western** – Apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. For best results, apply to actively growing plants when most have reached the boot-to-head stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Cogongrass** – Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Apply when Cogongrass is at least 18 inches tall and actively growing in late summer or fall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage or mowing. Due to uneven stages of growth and the dense nature of vegetation preventing good spray coverage, repeat treatments may be necessary to maintain control.

**Dandelion/Dock, curly** – Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product per acre when plants are actively growing and most have reached the early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Also for control, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre.

**Dogbane, hemp** – Apply 4 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and when most weeds have reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. Following crop harvest or mowing, allow weeds to regrow to a mature stage prior to treatment. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

For suppression, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre for ground applications and 3 to 5 gallons of water per acre for aerial applications. Delay applications until maximum emergence of dogbane has occurred.

**Fescue, tall** – Apply 3 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre to actively growing plants when most have reached boot-to-early seedhead stage of development.

Fall applications only – Apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons

of water per acre. Apply to fescue in the fall when actively growing and plants have 6 to 12 inches of new growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage. A sequential application of 1 pint per acre of this product plus nonionic surfactant will improve long-term control and control seedlings germinating after fall treatments or the following spring.

**Guineagrass** – Apply 3 quarts of this product per acre or use a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Apply to actively growing guineagrass when most has reached at least the 7-leaf stage of growth. Ensure thorough coverage when using hand-held equipment. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Johnsongrass/Ryegrass, perennial** – Apply 1 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. In annual cropping systems apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product per acre. Apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Use 2 quarts of this product when applying 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. In noncrop, or areas where annual tillage (no-till) is not performed, apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. For best results, apply to actively growing plants when most have reached the boot-to-head stage of growth or in the fall prior to frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage. Do not tank-mix with residual herbicides when using the 1 quart per acre rate.

For burndown of Johnsongrass, apply 1 pint per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre before the plants reach a height of 12 inches. For this use, allow at least 3 days after treatment before tillage.

Spot treatment (partial control or suppression) – Apply a 1 percent solution of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume when Johnson-grass is 12 to 18 inches in height. Coverage should be uniform and complete.

**Kikuyugrass** – Apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. Spray when most kikuyugrass is at least 8 inches in height (3 or 4-leaf stage of growth) and actively growing. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Knapweed/Horseradish** – Apply 4 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and when most weeds have reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. Following crop harvest or mowing, allow weeds to regrow to a mature stage prior to treatment. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Lantana** – Apply this product as a 1 to 1.25 percent solution using hand-held equipment only. Apply to actively growing lantana at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Use the higher application rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Milkweed, common** – Apply 3 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and most of the milk-weed has reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. Following small grain harvest or mowing, allow milkweed to regrow to a mature stage prior to treatment. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Muhly, wirestem** – Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product per acre. Use 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Use 2 quarts of this product when applying 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre or in pasture, sod, or noncrop areas. Spray when the wirestem muhly is 8 inches or more in height and actively growing. Do not till between harvest and fall applications or in the fall or spring prior to spring applications. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage. This product will not provide residual control of wirestem muhly from seeds which germinate after application of this product. Do not tank mix with residual herbicides when using the 1 quart per acre rate.

**Nightshade, silverleaf** – For control, apply 2 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Applications should be made when at least 60 percent of the plants have berries. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage. Do not treat when weed is under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth.

**Nutsedge; purple, yellow** – Apply 3 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray, or apply a 1 to 2 percent solution from hand-held equipment to control existing nutsedge plants and immature nutlets attached to treated plants. Treat when plants are in flower or when new nutlets can be found at rhizome tips. Nutlets which have not germinated will not be controlled and may germinate following treatment. Repeat treatments will be required for long-term control of ungerminated tubers.

Sequential applications of 1 to 2 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre will provide control. Make applications when a majority of the plants are in the 3 to 5-leaf stage (less than 6 inches tall). Repeat this application, as necessary, when newly emerging plants reach the 3 to 5-leaf stage. Subsequent applications will be necessary for long-term control.

For suppression to partial control of existing plants, apply 1 pint to 2 quarts of this product per acre, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 3 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Treat when plants have 3 to 5 leaves and most are less than 6 inches tall. Repeat treatments will be required to control subsequent emerging plants or regrowth of existing plants. Wait 7 days after treatment before tillage or mowing.

**Pampasgrass/Ice plant** – Apply this product as a 1.5 to 2 percent solution using hand-held equipment. Apply to plants that are actively growing. Pampasgrass should be at or beyond the boot stage of growth. Thorough coverage is necessary for best control.

**Phragmites** – For partial control of phragmites in Florida and the counties of other states bordering the Gulf of Mexico, apply 5 quarts per acre as a broadcast spray or apply a 2 percent solution from hand-held equipment. In other areas of the U.S., apply 3 quarts per acre as a broadcast spray or apply a 1 percent solution from hand-held equipment for partial control. For best results, treat during late summer or fall months or when plants are actively growing and in full bloom. Treatment before or after this stage may lead to reduced control. Due to the dense nature of the vegetation, which may prevent good spray coverage or uneven stages of growth, repeat treatments may be necessary to maintain control. Visual control symptoms will be slow to develop.

**Quackgrass – In Annual Cropping Systems, or in Pastures and Sods Followed by Deep Tillage:** Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product per acre. For the 1 quart rate, apply 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per

acre. For the 2 quart rate, apply in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Do not tank mix with residual herbicides when using the 1 quart rate. Spray when quackgrass is 6 to 8 inches in height and actively growing. Do not till between harvest and fall applications or in fall or spring prior to spring application. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage. In pastures or sods, for best results use a moldboard plow.

**Quackgrass** – Pasture or Sod or Other Noncrop Areas Where Deep Tillage is Not Planned Following Application: Apply 2 to 3 quarts in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Spray when the quackgrass is greater than 8 inches tall and actively growing. Do not till between harvest and fall application or in fall or spring prior to spring application. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Redvine** – For suppression, apply 24 fluid ounces of this product per acre at each of two applications 7 to 14 days apart or a single application of 2 quarts per acre. Apply recommended rates in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total volume. Apply in late September or early October to actively growing plants, which are at least 18 inches tall and have been growing 45 to 60 days since the last tillage operation. Make applications at least 1 week before a killing frost.

**Reed, giant** – For control of giant reed, apply a 2 percent solution of this product when plants are actively growing. Best results are obtained when applications are made in late summer to fall.

**Smartweed, swamp** – Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product per acre when plants are actively growing and most have reached the early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Also for control, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound active ingredient of 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre in the late summer or fall. Apply when plants are actively growing and most have reached the early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Spurge, leafy** – For suppression, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound active ingredient 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre in the late summer or fall. Apply when plants are actively growing. If mowing has occurred prior to treatment, apply when most of the plants are 12 inches tall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Starthistle, yellow** – Best results are obtained when applications are made during periods of active growth, including the rosette, bolting and early flower stages. For spray-to-wet applications, apply this product as a 2 percent solution. For broadcast applications, apply 2 quarts per acre in 10 to 40 gallons per acre of water carrier.

**Sweet Potato, wild/Thistle, artichoke** – Apply this product as a 2 percent solution using hand-held equipment. Apply to actively growing weeds that are at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Repeat applications may be required. Allow the plant to reach the recommended stage of growth before retreatment. Allow 7 or more days before tillage.

**Thistle, Canada** – Apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. Apply to actively growing thistles when most are at or beyond the bud stage of growth. After harvest, mowing or tillage in the late summer or fall, allow at least 4 weeks for initiation of active growth and rosette development prior to the application of this product. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

For suppression of Canada thistle, apply 1 quart per acre of this product, or 1 pint of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. 2,4-D per acre, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre in the late summer or fall after harvest, mowing or tillage. Allow rosette regrowth to a minimum of 6 inches in diameter before treating. Applications can be made as long as leaves are still green and plants are actively growing at the time of application. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Torpedograss** – Apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre to provide partial control of torpedograss. Apply to actively growing torpedograss when most plants are at or beyond the seedhead stage of growth. Repeat applications will be required to maintain control. Fall treatments must be applied before frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Trumpetcreeper** – For control, apply 2 quarts of this product per acre in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to actively growing plants in late September or October, which are at least 18 inches tall and have been growing 45 to 60 days since the last tillage operation. Make applications at least 1 week before a killing frost.

**Other perennials listed on this label** – Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and most have reached early head or early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

### WOODY BRUSH AND TREES

When applied as recommended under the conditions described, this product CONTROLS or PARTIALLY CONTROLS the following woody brush, plants and trees:

<b>Alder</b> <i>Alnus spp.</i>	<b>Coyote brush</b> <i>Baccharis consanguinea</i>	<b>Maple:</b>	<b>Sage; black, white</b> <i>Salvia spp.</i>
<b>Ash*</b> <i>Fraxinus spp.</i>	<b>Creeper, Virginia*</b> <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	<b>Red**</b> <i>Acer rubrum</i>	<b>Sagebrush, California</b> <i>Artemisia californica</i>
<b>Aspen, quaking</b> <i>Populus tremuloides</i>	<b>Dewberry</b> <i>Rubus trivialis</i>	<b>Sugar</b> <i>Acer saccharum</i>	<b>Salmonberry</b> <i>Rubus spectabilis</i>
<b>Bearmat (Bearclover)</b> <i>Chamaebatia foliolosa</i>	<b>Dogwood*</b> <i>Cornus spp.</i>	<b>Vine*</b> <i>Acer circinatum</i>	<b>Salt cedar</b> <i>Tamarix spp.</i>
<b>Beech</b> <i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	<b>Elderberry</b> <i>Sambucus spp.</i>	<b>Monkey Flower*</b> <i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	<b>Sassafras</b> <i>Sassafras albidum</i>
<b>Birch</b> <i>Betula spp.</i>	<b>Elm*</b> <i>Ulmus spp.</i>	<b>Oak:</b>	<b>Sourwood</b> <i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>
<b>Blackberry</b> <i>Rubus spp.</i>	<b>Eucalyptus</b> <i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	<b>Black*</b> <i>Quercus velutina</i>	<b>Sumac:</b>
<b>Blackgum</b> <i>Nyssa spp.</i>	<b>Gorse</b> <i>Ulex europaeus</i>	<b>Northern Pin</b> <i>Quercus palustris</i>	<b>Poison*</b> <i>Rhus vernix</i>
<b>Bracken</b> <i>Peridium spp.</i>	<b>Hasardia*</b> <i>Haplopappus squamosus</i>	<b>Post</b> <i>Quercus stellata</i>	<b>Smooth*</b> <i>Rhus glabra</i>
<b>Broom:</b>	<b>Hawthorn</b> <i>Crataegus spp.</i>	<b>Red</b> <i>Quercus rubra</i>	<b>Winged*</b> <i>Rhus copallina</i>
<b>French</b> <i>Cytisus monspessulanus</i>	<b>Hazel</b> <i>Corylus spp.</i>	<b>Southern Red</b> <i>Quercus falcata</i>	<b>Sweetgum</b> <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
<b>Scotch</b> <i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	<b>Hickory*</b> <i>Carya spp.</i>	<b>White*</b> <i>Quercus alba</i>	<b>Swordfern*</b> <i>Polystichum munitum</i>
<b>Buckwheat, California*</b> <i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i>	<b>Holly, Florida/ Brazilian</b>	<b>Persimmon*</b> <i>Diospyros spp.</i>	<b>Tallowtree, Chinese</b> <i>Sapium sebiferum</i>
<b>Cascara*</b> <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	<b>Peppertree*</b> <i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	<b>Pine</b> <i>Pinus spp.</i>	<b>Tan Oak</b> <i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i>
<b>Catsclaw*</b> <i>Acacia greggi</i>	<b>Honeysuckle</b> <i>Lonicera spp.</i>	<b>Poison Ivy</b> <i>Rhus radicans</i>	<b>Thimbleberry</b> <i>Rubus parviflorus</i>
<b>Ceanothus*</b> <i>Ceanothus spp.</i>	<b>Hornbeam, American*</b> <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	<b>Poison Oak</b> <i>Rhus toxicodendron</i>	<b>Tobacco, tree*</b> <i>Nicotiana glauca</i>
<b>Chamise</b> <i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i>	<b>Kudzu</b> <i>Pueraria lobata</i>	<b>Poplar, yellow*</b> <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	<b>Trumpet creeper</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>
<b>Cherry:</b>	<b>Locust, black*</b> <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	<b>Raspberry</b> <i>Rubus spp.</i>	<b>Waxmyrtle, southern*</b> <i>Myrica cerifera</i>
<b>Bitter</b> <i>Prunus emarginata</i>	<b>Madrone</b> <i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	<b>Redbud, eastern</b> <i>Cercis canadensis</i>	<b>Willow</b> <i>Salix spp.</i>
<b>Black</b> <i>Prunus serotina</i>	<b>Manzanita</b> <i>Arctostaphylos spp.</i>	<b>Rose, multiflora</b> <i>Rosa multiflora</i>	
<b>Pin</b> <i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>		<b>Russian-olive</b> <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	

\* Partial control

\*\*See below for control or partial control instructions.

**NOTE:** If brush has been mowed or tilled or trees have been cut, treatment will not be effective until regrowth has reached the recommended stages of growth.

Apply this product when plants are actively growing and, unless otherwise directed, after full leaf expansion. Use the higher rate for larger plants and/or dense areas of growth. On vines, use the higher rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth. Best results are obtained when application is made in late summer or fall after fruit formation.

In arid areas, best results are obtained when application is made in the spring to early summer when brush species are at high moisture content and are flowering.

Ensure thorough coverage when using hand-held equipment. Symptoms may not appear prior to frost or senescence with fall treatments.

Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage, mowing or removal. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control plants regenerating from underground parts or seed. Some autumn colors on undesirable deciduous species are acceptable provided no major leaf drop has occurred. Reduced performance may result if fall treatments are made following a frost.

See "DIRECTIONS FOR USE" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for labeled uses and specific application instructions.

Apply this product as follows to control or partially control the following woody brush and trees.

**Alder/Dewberry/Honeysuckle/Post Oak/Raspberry** – For control, apply 3 to 4 quarts per acre of this product as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Aspen, quaking/Cherry: bitter, black, pin/Hawthorn /Oak, southern red/Sweetgum/Trumpet creeper** – For control, apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Birch/ Elderberry/ Hazel/ Salmonberry/ Thimbleberry** – For control, apply 2 quarts per acre of this product as a broadcast spray or as a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Blackberry** – For control, apply 3 to 4 quarts per acre of this product as a broadcast spray, or 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Make application after plants have reached full leaf maturity. Best results are obtained when applications are made in late summer or fall. After berries have set or dropped in late fall, blackberry can be controlled by applying a 3/4 percent solution of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume with hand-held equipment. For control of blackberries after leaf drop and until killing frost or as long as stems are green, apply 3 to 4 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre.

**Broom: French, Scotch** – For control, apply a 1.5 to 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Buckwheat, California/Hasardia/Monkey Flower/ Tobacco, tree** – For partial control of these species, apply a 1 to 2 percent solution of this product as a foliar spray with hand-held equipment. Thorough coverage of foliage is necessary for best results.

**Catsclaw** – For partial control, apply as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Coyote Brush** – For control, apply a 1.5 to 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment when at least 50 percent of the new leaves are fully developed.

**Eucalyptus** – For control of eucalyptus resprouts, apply a 2 percent solution of this product with hand-held equipment when resprouts are 6 to 12 feet tall. Ensure complete coverage. Apply when plants are growing actively. Avoid application to drought-stressed plants.

**Kudzu** – For control, apply 4 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Repeat applications will be required to maintain control.

**Madrone resprouts** – For suppression or partial control, apply a 2 percent solution of this product to resprouts less than 3 to 6 feet tall. Best results are obtained with spring/early summer treatments.

**Maple, red** – For control, apply as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment when at least 50 percent of the new leaves are fully developed. For partial control, apply 2 to 4 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray.

**Maple, sugar/Oak, northern pin/Oak, red** – For control, apply as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment when at least 50 percent of the new leaves are fully developed.

**Poison Ivy/Poison Oak** – For control, apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Repeat applications may be required to maintain control. Fall treatments must be applied before leaves lose green color.

**Rose, multiflora** – For control, apply 2 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Treatments should be made prior to leaf deterioration by leaf-feeding insects.

**Sage, black/Sagebrush, California/Chamise/Tallowtree, Chinese** – For control of these species, apply a 1 percent solution of this product as a foliar spray with hand-held equipment. Thorough coverage of foliage is necessary for best results.

**Tan oak resprouts** – For suppression or partial control, apply a 2 percent solution of this product to resprouts less than 3 to 6 feet tall. Best results are obtained with fall applications.

**Willow** – For control, apply 3 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Other Woody Brush and Trees listed on this label** – For partial control, apply 2 to 5 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

#### NONCROP USES

See "GENERAL INFORMATION" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for essential product performance information and the following "NONCROP" sections for specific recommended uses.

EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT OF SPRAY WITH FOLIAGE, GREEN STEMS, EXPOSED NON-WOODY ROOTS OR FRUIT OF CROPS, DESIRABLE TURFGRASSES, TREES, SHRUBS OR OTHER DESIRABLE VEGETATION SINCE SEVERE DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION MAY RESULT.

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seeds.

Where repeat applications are necessary, do not exceed 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

This product does not provide residual weed control. For subsequent residual weed control, it is recommended that a residual herbicide program specified on this label be used. Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

#### INDUSTRIAL, RECREATIONAL AND PUBLIC AREAS

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES", under conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label growing in areas such as:

Airports	Gravel or Ground Bark Mulches
Around Farm, Ranch, Commercial or Industrial Structures	Habitat Restoration & Management Areas
Around Ornamental Gardens	Highways & Roadsides (including aprons, medians & guardrails)
Around Ornamental Trees & Shrubs	Industrial Plant Sites
Ditch Banks	Lanes, Trails & Access Roads
Driveways & Ramps	Lumberyards
Dry Ditches & Canals	Parking Areas
Fences & Fencerows	Parks
Golf Courses	Petroleum & Other Tank Farms
	Pumping Installations

**INDUSTRIAL, RECREATIONAL AND PUBLIC AREAS (continued)**

- |  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| Pipeline, Power, Telephone & Utility Rights-of-Way | Similar Sites             |
| Preplant to Turf & Ornamental Plants               | Storage Areas             |
| Railroads  | Uncropped Farmstead Areas |
| Schools  | Utility Substations       |
| Sidewalks  | Vacant Lots & Wastelands  |

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of particular annual weeds, perennial weeds, woody brush and trees, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. These applications may be made to large affected areas or as spot treatments. For general use in small areas, see alternative instructions below under "Small Area Treatment With Hand-held Sprayers".

This product is a nonselective herbicide that is diluted and applied to the foliage of actively growing weeds as a spot or broadcast application. It is absorbed by the leaves and moves throughout the stem and roots to control the entire plant. Visible symptoms may require a week or more to appear, with burndown usually occurring in 2 to 4 weeks. Symptoms are a gradual wilting and yellowing of the sprayed plant followed by deterioration of both shoots and roots. This product has no herbicidal activity in the soil and will not wash or leach to affect nearby vegetation. Any ornamental species may be planted in treated areas 7 days or more after application. For most effective results, delay mowing, clipping, tilling, planting or sodding of treated areas for at least 7 days after application. This allows time for this product to move within the plant.

Unless the "Agricultural Use Requirements" on this label are observed, the following restrictions apply:

Not for use on plants being grown for sale or other commercial use, or for commercial seed production, or for research purposes. For use on plants intended for aesthetic purposes or climatic modification and being grown in ornamental gardens or parks, or on golf courses or lawns and grounds.

**THIS PRODUCT CAN INJURE OR DESTROY ALL VEGETATION CONTACTED. WHEN USED AS A SPOT TREATMENT IN LAWNS, ALL VEGETATION CONTACTED WILL BE DAMAGED. AVOID SPRAY DRIFT CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE LAWN GRASSES, FLOWERS, VEGETABLES, SHRUBS OR TREES. DO NOT CONTACT GREEN BARK OF TREES OR SHRUBS. IF DESIRABLE VEGETATION IS CONTACTED, WASH IMMEDIATELY WITH WATER.**

Depending on the type of noncrop application, this product may be applied with boom equipment, high-volume spray equipment and hand-held sprayers as described in the respective portions of the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of the label. Additionally, the product may be applied with recirculating sprayers, shielded applicators, or wiper applicators in any noncrop site specified on this label. See the "Selective Equipment" part of "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for information on proper use and calibration of this equipment.

**Small Area Treatment With Hand-held Sprayers** – Add 3 to 6 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 fluid ounce of nonionic surfactant to 1 gallon of clean water. Use the lower rate for many grasses and annual weeds. Use the higher recommended rate for control of perennials and brush. Use pump-up sprayer, backpack sprayer or other sprayer suitable for small areas. Adjust equipment to deliver a coarse spray pattern. USE OF HOSE-END SPRAYERS OR SPRINKLER-TYPE DEVICES MAY RESULT IN POOR AND/OR ERRATIC RESULTS.

**TANK MIXTURES FOR INDUSTRIAL SITES AND FORESTRY SITE PREPARATIONS**

**This product plus OUST™**

Use on industrial sites including airports, industrial plants, lumberyards, petroleum tank farms, pumping stations, railroads, roadsides, storage areas or other similar sites where bare ground is desired.

This tank mixture may also be used as a site preparation treatment for sites to be planted to jack pine, loblolly pine, red pine, slash pine and Virginia pine. When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under the conditions described, this product plus Oust provides control of annual weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of the label for this product and Oust, and control or partial control of the perennial weeds listed below.

Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product with 2 to 4 ounces of Oust in 10 to 40 gallons of spray solution per acre as a broadcast spray to actively growing weeds.

This mixture may be applied by aerial equipment in site prep operations. When applied by air, use the recommended rates in 5 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre.

This product plus Oust tank mixtures may not be applied by air in California.

For control of annual weeds, use the lower rates of these products.

For control of the listed perennial weeds, use the higher rates of both products. For partial control, use the lower rates.

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Bahiagrass</b><br><i>Paspalum notatum</i>      | <b>Dogfennel</b><br><i>Eupatorium capilliflorum</i> | <b>Quackgrass</b><br><i>Agropyron repens</i>       |
| <b>Bermudagrass*</b><br><i>Cynodon dactylon</i>   | <b>Fescue, tall</b><br><i>Festuca arundinacea</i>   | <b>Trumpet creeper*</b><br><i>Campsis radicans</i> |
| <b>Broomsedge</b><br><i>Andropogon virginicus</i> | <b>Johnsongrass**</b><br><i>Sorghum halepense</i>   | <b>Vaseygrass</b><br><i>Paspalum urvillei</i>      |
| <b>Dock, curly</b><br><i>Rumex crispus</i>        | <b>Poorjoe**</b><br><i>Diodia teres</i>             | <b>Vervain, blue</b><br><i>Verbena hastata</i>     |

\* Suppression at the higher rates only.

\*\*Control at the lower rates.

Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

#### **TANK MIXTURES NONCROP SITES**

When applied as a tank mixture, this product provides control of the emerged annual weeds and partial control of the emerged perennial weeds listed in this label. When applied as a tank mixture, the following residual herbicides will provide preemergence control of the weeds listed in the individual product labels.

**This Product plus DIURON**

**This Product plus KROVAR<sup>®</sup> I**

**This Product plus KROVAR<sup>®</sup> II**

**This Product plus RONSTAR<sup>®</sup> 50WP**

**This Product plus PRINCEP<sup>®</sup> CALIBER<sup>®</sup> 90**

**This Product plus SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF**

**This Product plus SURFLAN<sup>®</sup> 75W or AS**

When tank mixing with residual herbicides, add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution. See the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label before preparing these tank mixtures.

Read and carefully observe the label claims, precautionary statements, recommended use rates and all other information on the labels of all products used in these tank mixtures. Use according to the most restrictive label directions for each product in the mixture.

#### **CONTROL OF EMERGED WEEDS**

**NOTE:** For backpack sprayer and handgun applications, see the "HAND-HELD AND HIGH VOLUME EQUIPMENT" section for recommended rates.

**Annual Weeds** – Apply 1 quart per acre of this product in these tank mixtures when weeds are less than 6 inches tall and 1.5 quarts per acre when weeds are more than 6 inches tall.

**Perennial Weeds** – For partial control of perennial weeds using these tank mixtures, apply 2 to 5 quarts per acre of this product. Follow the recommendations in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for stage of growth and rate of application for specific perennial weeds.

#### **PREEMERGENCE WEED CONTROL**

For preemergence weed control, refer to the individual product labels for specific noncrop sites, rates, carrier volumes and precautionary statements.

Mix only the quantity of spray solution which can be used during the same day. Do not allow these tank mixtures to stand overnight as this may result in reduced weed control.

#### **FARMSTEAD WEED CONTROL**

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES", under conditions described, this product controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label around areas such as farmstead building foundations, along and in fences, shelterbelts and for general nonselective farmstead weed control.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

#### **FARM DITCHES**

This product will suppress perennial grasses along farm ditches. Apply this product at a rate of 6 to 8 fluid ounces per acre. Use 8 fluid ounces per acre when treating tall (coarse) fescue, fine fescue, orchardgrass or quackgrass covers. For best suppression of these species, add ammonium sulfate at a rate of 1.7 pounds per 10 gallons of spray solution. Use 6 fluid ounces per acre without ammonium sulfate when treating Kentucky bluegrass.

Apply treatments in 10 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre to actively growing perennial grass covers. For best spray distribution and coverage, use flat fan nozzles.

Add a nonionic surfactant at a rate of 0.375 percent of the spray solution.

Where broadleaf weed control or suppression is desired, tank mix this product with an appropriate, labeled broadleaf weed herbicide.

#### **CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM (CRP ACRES)**

This product can be used to control undesirable vegetation when rotating out of CRP acres or to suppress competitive growth and seed production of undesirable vegetation in CRP acres.

For specific rates of application for various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

CRP applications may be made with wiper applicators or conventional spray equipment.

For selective applications with broadcast spray equipment, apply 12 to 16 ounces per acre of this product in early spring before desirable CRP grasses, such as crested and tall wheatgrass, break dormancy and initiate green growth. Late fall applications can be made after desirable perennial grasses have reached dormancy. Some stunting of CRP perennial grasses will occur if applications are made when plants are not dormant.

#### **DORMANT RANGELAND**

This product will control or suppress many weeds, including downy brome, cheat grass, cereal rye, medusahead rye and jointed goatgrass in dormant rangeland.

Apply 8 to 16 ounces per acre of this product in the early spring when the weeds have greened up, but desirable grasses, such as crested and tall wheatgrass are still truly dormant.

Slight discoloration of the desirable grasses may occur, but they will regreen and regrow under moist soil conditions as effects of this product wear off.

Do not use additional surfactant or ammonium sulfate when spraying dormant rangeland grasses with this product.

**HABITAT MANAGEMENT**

This product is recommended for the restoration and/or maintenance of native habitats and in wildlife management areas. Apply as recommended in the "NONCROP USES" section of this label.

**Habitat Restoration and Maintenance** – When applied as directed, exotic and other undesirable vegetation may be controlled in habitat management areas. Applications can be made to allow recovery of native plant species, prior to planting desirable native species, and for similar broadspectrum vegetation control requirements in habitat management areas. Spot treatments can be made to selectively remove unwanted plants for habitat maintenance and enhancement. For spot treatments, care should be exercised to keep spray off of desirable plants.

**Wildlife Food Plots** – This product may be used as a site preparation treatment prior to planting wildlife food plots. Any wildlife food species may be planted after applying this product, or native species may be allowed to repopulate the area. If tillage is needed to prepare a seedbed, wait 7 days after applying this product before tilling.

**ORNAMENTALS, TREE NURSERIES AND CHRISTMAS TREES**

THIS PRODUCT IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR USE AS AN OVER-THE-TOP BROADCAST SPRAY IN ORNAMENTALS AND CHRISTMAS TREES.

**NOTE:** Desirable plants may be protected from the spray solution by using shields or coverings made of cardboard or other impermeable material.

When applied as instructed for the conditions described for "NONCROP USES", this product controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label prior to planting, within and around greenhouses and shadehouses, and as a postdirected spray around established ornamentals and Christmas trees.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Where repeat applications are necessary, do not exceed 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

**Site Preparation** – Following preplant applications of this product, any ornamental, nursery species or Christmas tree species may be planted. Precautions should be taken to protect nontarget plants during site preparation applications.

**Greenhouse/Shadehouse Use** – This product may be used to control weeds listed on this label which are growing in greenhouses. Desirable vegetation must not be present during application and air circulation fans must be turned off.

**Postdirected Spray** – Use as a postdirected spray around established woody ornamental species, nursery species or Christmas trees such as those listed below. Care must be exercised to avoid contact of spray, drift or mist with foliage of or green bark of established ornamental species.

<b>Arborvitae</b> <i>Thuja spp.</i>	<b>Fir</b> <i>Abies spp.</i>	<b>Lilac</b> <i>Syringa spp.</i>	<b>Pine</b> <i>Pinus spp.</i>
<b>Azalea</b> <i>Rhododendron spp.</i>	<i>Pseudotsuga spp.</i>	<b>Magnolia</b> <i>Magnolia spp.</i>	<b>Privet</b> <i>Ligustrum spp.</i>
<b>Crabapple</b> <i>Malus spp.</i>	<b>Hollies</b> <i>Ilex spp.</i>	<b>Maple</b> <i>Acer spp.</i>	<b>Spruce</b> <i>Picea spp.</i>
<b>Euonymus</b> <i>Euonymus spp.</i>	<b>Jojoba</b> <i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>	<b>Oak</b> <i>Quercus spp.</i>	<b>Yew</b> <i>Taxus spp.</i>

**SILVICULTURAL SITES AND RIGHTS-OF-WAY**

**NOTE:** NOT RECOMMENDED FOR USE AS AN OVER-THE-TOP BROADCAST SPRAY IN SILVICULTURAL NURSERIES

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under conditions described, this product controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label. This product also suppresses or controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label when applied at recommended rates for release of established coniferous species listed on this label.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various brush, annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. For specific rates of application for release of listed coniferous species, see the "CONIFER RELEASE" part of this section of the label.

Where repeat applications are necessary, do not exceed 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

**Aerial Application** – This product may be applied using aerial spray equipment for silvicultural site preparation, conifer release and rights-of-way treatments. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" part of the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label for information on how to apply this product by air.

DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT BY AIR TO RIGHTS-OF-WAY SITES IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

**SITE PREPARATION**

Following preplant applications of this product, any silvicultural species may be planted.

**POSTDIRECTED SPRAY**

In established silvicultural sites, use as a spray on the foliage of undesirable vegetation. Care must be exercised to avoid contact of spray, drift or mist with foliage or green bark of desirable species.

**CONIFER RELEASE**

For release, apply only where conifers have been established for more than one year. Vegetation should not be disturbed prior to treatment or until visual symptoms appear after treatment. Symptoms of treatment are slow to appear, especially in woody species treated in late fall. Injury may occur to conifers treated for release, especially where spray patterns overlap or the higher rates are applied or when applications are made during periods of active conifer growth. **Do not use additional surfactant with conifer release applications.**

Applications must be made after formation of final conifer resting buds in the fall or prior to initial bud swelling in spring. Some autumn colors on undesirable deciduous species are acceptable provided no major leaf drop has occurred. Use the following rates for conifer release to control or partially control the weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For release of the following conifer species:

<b>Douglas fir</b> <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	<b>Hemlock</b> <i>Tsuga spp.</i>	<b>Spruce</b> <i>Picea spp.</i>
<b>Fir</b> <i>Abies spp.</i>	<b>Pines*</b> <i>Pinus spp.</i>	

\*Includes all species except eastern white, loblolly, shortleaf, longleaf or slash pines.

Apply 1.5 to 2 quarts of this product per acre except in Washington and Oregon, west of the crest of the Cascade Mountains. For spring treatments west of the crest of the Cascade Mountains, apply 1 quart of this product per acre before conifer bud swell for control of annual weeds. For fall treatments in Washington and Oregon, west of the crest of the Cascade Mountains, apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product per acre before any major leaf drop of deciduous species.

For release of western hemlock, apply 1 quart of this product per acre.

For release of the following conifer species:

<b>Loblolly pine</b> <i>Pinus taeda</i>	<b>Eastern white pine</b> <i>Pinus strobus</i>	<b>Slash pine</b> <i>Pinus elliottii</i>
--	---	---

**Late Season Application** – Apply 1.5 to 2 quarts of this product in a minimum of 5 gallons of spray solution per acre during early autumn. Applications made prior to September 1 or when conditions are conducive to rapid growth of conifers will create the potential for increased injury in the form of tip and/or needle burn. Injury may decrease with later applications. Some autumn colors are acceptable at time of application. Apply prior to frost or leaf drop of undesirable plants.

Applications made according to label directions will release loblolly pine, eastern white pine and slash pine by reducing competition from the following species:

<b>Ash</b> <i>Fraxinus spp.</i>	<b>Maple, red</b> <i>Acer rubrum</i>	<b>Persimmon</b> <i>Diospyros spp.</i>	<b>Smooth</b> <i>Rhus glabra</i>
<b>Cherry:</b>	<b>Oak:</b>	<b>Poplar, yellow</b> <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	<b>Winged</b> <i>Rhus copallina</i>
<b>Black</b> <i>Prunus serotina</i>	<b>Black</b> <i>Quercus velutina</i>	<b>Sassafras</b> <i>Sassafras albidum</i>	<b>Sweetgum</b> <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
<b>Pin</b> <i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	<b>Post</b> <i>Quercus stellata</i>	<b>Sourwood</b> <i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>	
<b>Elm</b> <i>Ulmus spp.</i>	<b>Southern Red</b> <i>Quercus falcata</i>	<b>Sumac:</b>	
<b>Hawthorn</b> <i>Crataegus spp.</i>	<b>White</b> <i>Quercus alba</i>	<b>Poison</b> <i>Rhus vernix</i>	
<b>Locust, black</b> <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>			

Apply only to those sites where woody brush and trees listed in this label constitute the majority of the undesirable species.

**THIS PRODUCT PLUS OUST TANK MIXTURES FOR CONIFER RELEASE FROM HERBACEOUS WEEDS**

To release loblolly pines from herbaceous weeds, tank mixtures of this product with Oust will provide control of annual weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this and the Oust label, and partial control of the perennial weeds listed below.

Apply 16 to 24 fluid ounces of this product with 2 to 4 ounces of Oust in 10 to 30 gallons of spray solution per acre. Make application to actively growing weeds as a broadcast spray over the top of the young loblolly pines.

This product plus Oust tank mixtures may not be applied by air in California.

This tank mixture may be applied using aerial equipment. When applying by air, use the recommended rate in 5 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre.

For control of annual weeds below 12 inches in height (or runner length on annual vines), use the lower rates of both products. Use the higher rates of both products when annual weeds are in more advanced stages of growth and approaching flower or seed formation.

Use the higher rates of both products for partial control of the following perennial weeds. Use the lower rates for suppression of growth.

<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>
<b>Broomsedge</b> <i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	<b>Johnsongrass*</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Vervain, blue</b> <i>Verbena hastata</i>
<b>Dock, curly</b> <i>Rumex crispus</i>	<b>Poorjoe*</b> <i>Diodia teres</i>	
<b>Dogfennel</b> <i>Eupatorium capilliflorum</i>	<b>Trumpet creeper**</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>	

\* Control at the higher rates.

\*\*Suppression at the higher rates only.

Pine damage may occur or can be accentuated if treatment takes place when young trees are under stress from drought, flood water, insects or disease.

Read and observe the cautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

#### NOTE TO USER

This product must not be used in areas where adverse impact on federally designated endangered/threatened plant or aquatic species is likely.

Prior to making applications, the user of this product must determine that no such species are located in or immediately adjacent to the area to be treated.

#### CUT STUMP TREATMENTS

Woody vegetation may be controlled by treating freshly cut stumps of trees and resprouts with this product. Apply this product using suitable equipment to ensure coverage of the entire cambium. Cut vegetation close to the soil surface. Apply a 50 to 100 percent solution of this product to the freshly-cut surface immediately after cutting. Delays in application may result in reduced performance. For best results, applications should be made during periods of active growth and full leaf expansion.

When used according to directions for cut stump application, this product will CONTROL, PARTIALLY CONTROL or SUPPRESS many types of woody brush and tree species, some of which are listed below:

<b>Alder</b> <i>Alnus spp.</i>	<b>Oak</b> <i>Quercus spp.</i>	<b>Sweetgum</b> <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
<b>Eucalyptus</b> <i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	<b>Reed, giant</b> <i>Arundo donax</i>	<b>Tan Oak</b> <i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i>
<b>Madrone</b> <i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	<b>Saltcedar</b> <i>Tamarisk spp.</i>	<b>Willow</b> <i>Salix spp.</i>

#### INJECTION AND FRILL APPLICATIONS

Woody vegetation may be controlled by injection or frill application of this product. Apply this product using suitable equipment which must penetrate into the living tissue. Apply the equivalent of 1 ml of this product per each 2 to 3 inches of trunk diameter (DBH). This is best achieved by applying a 50 to 100 percent concentration of this material either to a continuous frill around the tree or as cuts evenly spaced around the tree below all branches. As tree diameter increases in size, better results are achieved by applying diluted material to a continuous frill or more closely spaced cuttings. Avoid application techniques that allow runoff to occur from frill or cut areas in species that exude sap freely after frills or cutting. In species such as this, make frill or cut at an oblique angle so as to produce a cupping effect and use undiluted material. For best results, application should be made during periods of active growth and after full leaf expansion.

This treatment WILL CONTROL the following woody species:

<b>Oak</b> <i>Quercus spp.</i>	<b>Sweetgum</b> <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
<b>Poplar</b> <i>Populus spp.</i>	<b>Sycamore</b> <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>

This treatment WILL SUPPRESS the following woody species:

<b>Black gum</b> <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	<b>Hickory</b> <i>Carya spp.</i>
<b>Dogwood</b> <i>Cornus spp.</i>	<b>Maple, red</b> <i>Acer rubrum</i>

#### TURFGRASSES AND GRASSES FOR SEED PRODUCTION PREPLANT AND RENOVATION

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES", under conditions described, this product controls most existing vegetation prior to the planting or renovation of either turfgrasses or grass seed production areas.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, and woody brush and trees, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For maximum control of existing vegetation, delay planting to determine if any regrowth from escaped underground plant parts occurs. Where repeat treatments are necessary, sufficient regrowth must be attained prior to application. For warm-season grasses, such as

bermudagrass, summer or fall applications provide best control.

DO NOT DISTURB SOIL OR UNDERGROUND PLANT PARTS BEFORE TREATMENT. Tillage or renovation techniques such as vertical mowing, coring or slicing should be delayed for 7 days after application to allow proper translocation into underground plant parts.

**TURFGRASSES**

Where existing vegetation is growing in a field or unmowed situation, apply this product to actively growing weeds at the stages of growth listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Where existing vegetation is growing under mowed turfgrass management, apply this product after omitting at least one regular mowing to allow sufficient growth for good interception of the spray.

Desirable turfgrasses may be planted following the above procedures.

**GRASSES FOR SEED PRODUCTION**

Apply this product to actively growing weeds at the stages of growth recommended in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label prior to planting or renovation of turf or forage grass areas grown for seed production.

DO NOT feed or graze treated areas within 8 weeks after application.

**ANNUAL WEED CONTROL IN DORMANT BERMUDAGRASS AND BAHIAGRASS TURF**

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under the conditions described, this product will provide control or suppression of many winter annual weeds and tall fescue for effective release of dormant bermudagrass and bahiagrass turf. Refer to the rate table for this product alone under the "RELEASE OF BERMUDAGRASS and BAHIAGRASS" section of this label for recommended rates and volumes on the species to be suppressed or controlled. Treat only when turf is dormant and prior to spring greenup. Spot treatments or broadcast applications of this product in excess of 16 fluid ounces per acre may result in injury or delayed greenup in highly maintained turfgrass areas; i.e., golf courses, lawns, etc. DO NOT APPLY TANK MIXTURES of this product plus Oust in highly maintained turfgrass areas.

**RELEASE OF BERMUDAGRASS OR BAHIAGRASS**

**NOTE:** Use only in areas where bermudagrass or bahiagrass are desirable ground covers and where some temporary injury or discoloration can be tolerated. Use tank mixtures of this product plus Oust only on railroads, highways, utility plant sites, or other right-of-way areas.

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under the conditions described, this product will provide control or suppression of many winter annual weeds and tall fescue for effective release of dormant bermudagrass or bahiagrass. This product may be tank-mixed with Oust as recommended for residual control. Make applications to dormant bermudagrass or bahiagrass. Tank mixtures of this product plus Oust may delay greenup. To avoid delays in greenup and minimize injury, do not add more than 1 ounce per acre of Oust on bermudagrass or more than 0.5 ounce per acre on bahiagrass, or treat when these grasses are in a semi-dormant condition.

For best results on winter annuals, treat when plants are in an early growth stage (below 6 inches in height) after most have germinated. For best results on tall fescue, treat when fescue is in or beyond the 4 to 6-leaf stage.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED**

Rate recommendations for control or suppression of winter annuals and tall fescue are listed below:

Apply the recommended rates of this product alone or as a tank mixture in 10 to 25 gallons of water, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume per acre.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED OR SUPPRESSED WITH THIS PRODUCT ALONE\***

**NOTE:** C = Control  
S = Suppression

WEED SPECIES	This Product FLUID OZ/ACRE					
	8	12	16	24	32	64
<b>Barley, little</b> <i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Bedstraw, catchweed</b> <i>Galium aparine</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b> <i>Poa annua</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Chervil</b> <i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Chickweed, common</b> <i>Stellaria media</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Clover, crimson</b> <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	•	S	S	C	C	C
<b>Clover, large hop</b> <i>Trifolium campestre</i>	•	S	S	C	C	C

(continued)

**WEEDS CONTROLLED OR SUPPRESSED WITH THIS PRODUCT ALONE\* (continued)**

WEED SPECIES	This Product FLUID OZ/ACRE					
	8	12	16	24	32	64
<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>	•	•	•	•	S	S
<b>Geranium, Carolina</b> <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	•	•	S	S	C	C
<b>Henbit</b> <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	•	S	C	C	C	C
<b>Ryegrass, Italian</b> <i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	•	•	S	C	C	C
<b>Speedwell, corn</b> <i>Veronica arvensis</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Vetch, common</b> <i>Vicia sativa</i>	•	•	S	C	C	C

\*These rates apply only to sites where an established competitive turf is present.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED OR SUPPRESSED WITH THIS PRODUCT PLUS OUST™**

NOTE: C = Control  
S = Suppression

WEED SPECIES	This Product (FL. OZ./A) + OUST (OZ/A)	This Product + OUST™						
		8 +	12 +	12 +	16 +	16 +	12 +	16 +
		1/4	1/4	1/2	1/4	1/2	1	1
<b>Barley, little</b> <i>Hordeum pusillum</i>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Bedstraw, catchweed</b> <i>Galium aparine</i>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b> <i>Poa annua</i>		S	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Chervil</b> <i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Chickweed, common</b> <i>Stellaria media</i>		S	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Clover, crimson</b> <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>		S	S	S	S	C	C	C
<b>Clover, large hop</b> <i>Trifolium campestre</i>		•	•	S	S	S	C	C
<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>		•	•	•	•	•	S	S
<b>Geranium, Carolina</b> <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>		•	S	S	C	C	C	C
<b>Henbit</b> <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>		•	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Ryegrass, Italian</b> <i>Lolium multiflorum</i>		•	S	S	C	C	C	C
<b>Speedwell, corn</b> <i>Veronica arvensis</i>		S	C	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Vetch, common</b> <i>Vicia sativa</i>		C	C	C	C	C	C	C

\*These rates or mixtures of rates apply only to sites where an established competitive turf is present.

**RELEASE OF ACTIVELY GROWING BERMUDAGRASS**

When applied as directed, this product will aid in the release of bermudagrass by providing control of annual species listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this and the Oust label, and suppression or partial control of certain perennial weeds.

For control or suppression of those annual species listed on this label, use 1 to 3 pints of this product as a broadcast spray in 10 to 25 gallons of spray solution per acre. Use the lower rate when treating annual weeds below 6 inches in height (or length of runner in annual vines). Use the higher rate as weeds increase in size or as they approach flower or seedhead formation.

Use the higher rate of this product for partial control of the following perennial species. Use the lower rates for suppression of growth. For best results, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for proper stage of growth.

<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Trumpet creeper**</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>
<b>Bluestem, silver</b> <i>Andropogon saccharoides</i>	<b>Johnsongrass*</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>

- \* Control at the higher rates.
- Suppression at higher rates only.

This product may be tank-mixed with Oust. If tank-mixed, use no more than 1 to 2 pints per acre of this product with 1 to 2 ounces of Oust per acre.

Use the lower rates of both mixtures to control annual weeds below 6 inches in height (or runner length in annual vines) that are listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this booklet and the Oust label. Use the higher rates as annual weeds increase in size and approach the flower or seedhead stages.

Use the higher rates of this product to provide partial control of the following perennial weeds. Use the lower rates for suppression of growth.

<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Dogfennel</b> <i>Eupatorium capilliflorum</i>	<b>Trumpet creeper*</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>
<b>Bluestem, silver</b> <i>Andropogon saccharoides</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>
<b>Broomsedge</b> <i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	<b>Johnsongrass*</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Vervain, blue</b> <i>Verbena hastata</i>
<b>Dock, curly</b> <i>Rumex crispus</i>	<b>Poorjoe**</b> <i>Diodia teres</i>	

- Suppression at higher rates only.
- Control at the higher rates.

Use only on well-established bermudagrass. Bermudagrass injury may result from the treatment but regrowth will occur under moist conditions. Repeat applications in the same season are not recommended, since severe injury may result.

Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

#### COOL SEASON TURF GROWTH REGULATION

When applied as directed, this product will suppress growth and seedhead development of listed turf species in industrial sites.

This product is recommended for management of coarse turf on roadside rights-of-way or other industrial areas. Do not use on high-quality turf or other areas where some turf color changes cannot be tolerated. Slight turf discoloration may occur but turf will regreen and regrow under moist conditions as effects of this product wear off.

Apply 4 to 6 fluid ounces of this product per acre alone or in a recommended tank mixture. Spray volumes of 10 to 40 gallons per acre are recommended.

When using this product, mix 2 quarts of a nonionic surfactant per 100 gallons of spray solution.

This product can be used for growth and seedhead suppression of:

#### Tall Fescue, Smooth Brome

For best results, apply this product in a recommended tank mixture to actively growing turfgrasses after greenup in the spring of the year. For suppression of seedheads, applications must be made before boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Applications made from seedhead emergence until maturity may result in turf discoloration or injury.

After mowing or removal of seedheads, this product in a recommended tank mixture may also be used to suppress the growth of certain turfgrasses. Allow turf to recover from stress caused by heat, drought or mowing before making applications. Applications made to turf under stress may increase the potential for discoloration or injury.

#### ANNUAL GRASSES

For growth suppression of some annual grasses such as annual ryegrass, wild barley and wild oats, apply 3 to 4 fluid ounces of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of spray solution per acre. Applications should be made when annual grasses are actively growing and before the seedheads are in the boot stage of development. Treatments made after seedhead emergence may cause injury to the desired grasses.

#### TANK MIXTURES

For the following tank mixtures, consult each product label for weeds controlled and the correct stage of application. Do not treat turf under stress.

#### Tank mixtures plus 2,4-D Amine

For additional weed control benefits, up to 1 pound a.i. per acre of 2,4-D amine may be added to the following tank mixtures. Consult the label for 2,4-D amine for weeds controlled.

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed herbicides provided the specific product is registered for use on these sites.

**TALL FESCUE****This Product plus Telar®**

For suppression of tall fescue growth and seedheads, and control or partial control of some annual weeds, apply this tank mixture after greenup and prior to boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Use up to 0.5 ounce of Telar per acre.

This tank mixture can also be applied after mowing or removal of tall fescue seedheads for turf growth suppression. Make only one of the above applications per growing season.

**This Product plus Oust®**

For suppression of tall fescue growth and seedheads, and control or partial control of some annual weeds, apply this tank mixture after greenup and prior to boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Use up to 0.25 ounce of Oust per acre.

**This Product plus Escort®**

This tank mixture can be applied after mowing or removal of tall fescue seedheads for turf growth suppression and control or partial control of some annual weeds. Use up to 1/3 ounce of Escort per acre.

**NOTE:** This product is not registered for use with Escort in California.

**SMOOTH BROME****This Product plus Oust**

For suppression of smooth brome growth and seedheads and control or partial control of some annual weeds, apply this tank mixture after greenup and prior to boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Use up to 0.25 ounce of Oust per acre.

**BAHIAGRASS SEEDHEAD AND VEGETATIVE SUPPRESSION**

When applied as directed in the indicated noncrop areas (roadsides, airports, golf course roughs, plant sites and similar areas that are not high quality turfgrasses), this product will provide significant inhibition of seedhead emergence and will suppress vegetative growth for a period of approximately 45 days with single applications and approximately 120 days with sequential applications.

Apply this product 1 to 2 weeks after full greenup of bahiagrass or after the bahiagrass has been mowed to a uniform height of 3 to 4 inches. Applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply 6 fluid ounces per acre of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 25 gallons of water per acre.

Sequential applications of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume may be made at approximately 45 day intervals to extend the period of seedhead and vegetative growth suppression. For continued seedhead suppression, sequential applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply no more than 2 sequential applications per year. As a first sequential application, apply 4 fluid ounces of this product per acre plus nonionic surfactant. A second sequential application of 2 to 4 fluid ounces per acre plus nonionic surfactant may be made approximately 45 days after the last application.

A tank mixture of this product plus Oust may be applied only on roadsides for seedhead inhibition and vegetative suppression. Apply 6 fluid ounces per acre of this product plus 0.25 ounce per acre of Oust, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume 1 to 2 weeks following an initial spring mowing. When using this product plus Oust for suppression of bahiagrass, make only 1 application per year.

**CROPPING SYSTEMS**

When applied as directed for "CROPPING SYSTEMS", under the conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label, prior to the emergence of direct seeded crops or prior to transplanting of crops listed on this label. In-crop application to Roundup Ready, soybeans and cotton may be made according to the directions given in those respective sections below.

See "GENERAL INFORMATION" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for essential product performance information.

See the following "CROPPING SYSTEMS" sections for specific recommended uses.

**EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT OF SPRAY WITH FOLIAGE, GREEN STEMS OR FRUIT OF DESIRABLE CROPS, PLANTS, TREES OR OTHER DESIRABLE VEGETATION SINCE SEVERE DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION MAY RESULT.**

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seed. Except as otherwise specified on this label, repeat treatments must be made before the crop emerges in accordance with the instructions of this label.

Except as otherwise specified in a crop section of this label, the combined total of all treatments must not exceed 8 quarts per acre of this product per year.

For any crop not listed below, applications must be made at least 30 days prior to planting.

Do not harvest or feed treated vegetation for 8 weeks following application. Following spot treatment or selective equipment use, allow 14 days before grazing domestic livestock or harvesting forage grasses and legumes.

ROW CROPSCORN (ALL)\*  
COTTON\*PEANUTS  
SORGHUM (MILO)\*

SOYBEANS\*

SUGARCANE\*

CEREAL GRAINSBARLEY\*  
BUCKWHEAT\*  
MILLET (PEARL, PROSO)\*OATS\*  
RICE\*\*RYE\*  
TRITICALE\*WHEAT (ALL)\*  
WILD RICE\*CITRUSCALAMONDIN  
CHIRONJA  
CITRON  
GRAPEFRUITKUMQUAT  
LEMON  
LIME  
MANDARIN ORANGEORANGE (ALL)  
PUMMELO  
TANGELOTANGERINE  
TANGORSTREE NUTSALMOND  
BEECHNUT  
BRAZIL NUT  
BUTTERNUTCASHEW  
CHESTNUT  
CHINQUAPIN  
FILBERT (HAZELNUT)HICKORY NUT  
MACADAMIA  
PECANPISTACHIO  
WALNUT (BLACK, ENGLISH)SMALL FRUITS AND BERRIESBLACKBERRY  
BLUEBERRY  
BOYSENBERRYCRANBERRY  
CURRANT  
DEWBERRYELDERBERRY  
GOOSEBERRY  
HUCKLEBERRYLOGANBERRY  
OLALLIEBERRY  
RASPBERRY (BLACK, RED)TREE FRUITSAPPLE  
APRICOTS  
CHERRY (SWEET, SOUR)LOQUAT  
MAYHAW  
NECTARINEOLIVE  
PEACH  
PEARPLUM/PRUNE (ALL)  
QUINCEVEGETABLESARTICHOKE, JERUSALEM  
ASPARAGUS\*  
BEANS (ALL)  
BEET GREENS  
BEETS (RED, SUGAR)  
BROCCOLI (ALL)  
BRUSSELS SPROUTS  
CABBAGE (ALL)  
CABBAGE, CHINESE  
CANTALOUPE\*\*\*  
CARROT  
CAULIFLOWER  
CASABA MELON\*\*\*  
CELERIAC  
CELERYCHARD, SWISS  
CHICORY  
COLLARDS  
CRENSHAW MELON\*\*\*  
CUCUMBER\*\*\*  
EGGPLANT\*\*\*  
ENDIVE  
GARLIC\*\*\*  
GOURDS\*\*\*  
GROUND CHERRY\*\*\*  
HONEYDEW MELON\*\*\*  
HONEY BALL MELON\*\*\*  
HORSERADISH  
KALE  
KOHLRABILEEK  
LENTILS  
LETTUCE  
MANGO MELON\*\*\*  
MELONS (ALL)\*\*\*  
MUSKMELON\*\*\*  
MUSTARD GREENS  
OKRA  
ONION  
PARSLEY  
PARSNIPS  
PEAS (ALL)  
PEPPER (ALL)\*\*\*  
PERSIAN MELON\*\*\*  
POTATC (IRISH, SWEET)PUMPKIN\*\*\*  
RADISH  
RAPE GREENS  
RHUBARB  
RUTABAGA  
SHALLOT  
SPINACH (ALL)  
SQUASH (SUMMER,  
WINTER)\*\*\*  
TOMATILLO\*\*\*  
TOMATO\*\*\*†  
TURNIP  
WATERCRESS\*\*\*  
WATERMELON\*\*\*  
YAMSVINE CROPS

GRAPES

KIWI FRUIT

FORAGE CROPS AND LEGUMES

ALFALFA\*

FORAGE GRASSES\*

FORAGE LEGUMES\*

TROPICAL CROPS

ACEROLA	COCOA BEANS	LONGAN	SAPODILLA
ATEMOYA	COFFEE	LYCHEE	SAPOTE (BLACK, MAMEY, WHITE)
AVOCADO	DATES	MANGO	SOURSOP
BANANA (PLAINTAINS)	FIGS	PAPAYA	SUGAR APPLE
BREADFRUIT	GENIP	PASSION FRUIT	TAMARIND
CANISTEL	GUAVA	PERSIMMONS	TEA
CARAMBOLA	JABOTICABA	PINEAPPLE****	
CHERIMOYA	JACKFRUIT	POMEGRANATE	

- \* Spot treatments may be applied in these crops.
- \*\* Do not treat rice fields or levees when the fields contain flood water.
- \*\*\* Apply only prior to planting. Allow at least 3 days between application and planting.
- \*\*\*\* Do not feed or graze treated pineapple forage following application.
- † Use is restricted to direct seeded crops only.

When applying this product prior to transplanting crops into plastic mulch, care must be taken to remove residues of this product from the plastic prior to transplanting. Residues can be removed by 0.5 inch natural rainfall or by applying water via a sprinkler irrigation system.

**Spot Treatment** (Only those crops with "\*" can be spot treated.) – Applications in growing crops must be made prior to heading of small grains and milo, initial pod set in soybeans, silking of corn, or boll opening on cotton.

For forage grasses and forage legumes see "SPOT TREATMENT" in the "PASTURES" section of "CROPPING SYSTEMS" in this label.

For dilution and rates of application using boom or hand-held equipment, see "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" and "WEEDS CONTROLLED" sections of this label.

**NOTE:** FOR FORAGE GRASSES AND FORAGE LEGUMES, NO MORE THAN ONE-TENTH OF ANY ACRE SHOULD BE TREATED AT ONE TIME. FOR ALL OTHER CROPS, DO NOT TREAT MORE THAN 10 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL FIELD AREA TO BE HARVESTED.

THE CROP RECEIVING SPRAY IN TREATED AREA WILL BE KILLED. TAKE CARE TO AVOID DRIFT OR SPRAY OUTSIDE TARGET AREA FOR THE SAME REASON.

**Selective Equipment** – This product may be applied through recirculating sprayers, shielded applicators or wiper applicators in cotton and soybeans. Shielded and wiper applicators may also be used in tree crops and grapes. Wiper applicators may be used in wheat, rutabagas, forage grasses and forage legumes, including pasture sites and grain sorghum (milo).

See the "SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT" part of the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for information on proper use and calibration of this equipment.

Allow at least the following time intervals between application and harvest:

Cotton, Soybeans	7 days
Apples, Citrus, Pear	1 day
Atemoya, Avocado, Breadfruit, Canistel, Carambola, Cherry, Grapes, Dates, Jaboticaba, Jackfruit, Longan, Lychee, Passion Fruit, Persimmons, Rutabagas, Sapodilla, Sapote, Soursop, Sugar Apple, Tamarind	14 days
Stone Fruit	17 days
Nut Crops	3 days
Pistachio nuts	21 days
Wheat <sup>1</sup>	35 days
Sorghum (milo) <sup>1,2</sup>	40 days

<sup>1</sup> Do not use roller applicators.

<sup>2</sup> Do not feed or graze treated milo fodder. Do not ensile treated vegetation.

**ASPARAGUS**

When applied as directed for "CROPPING SYSTEMS" under the conditions described, this product controls weeds listed on this label in asparagus.

For specific rates of applications and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**Prior to Crop Emergence** – Apply this product prior to crop emergence for the control of emerged labeled annual and perennial weeds. DO NOT APPLY WITHIN A WEEK BEFORE THE FIRST SPEARS EMERGE.

**Spot Treatment** – Apply this product immediately after cutting, but prior to the emergence of new spears. Do not treat more than 10 percent of the total field area to be harvested. Do not harvest within 5 days of treatment.

**Postharvest** – Apply this product after the last harvest and all spears have been removed. If spears are allowed to regrow, delay

application until ferns have developed. Delayed treatments should be applied as directed or shielded spray in order to avoid contact of the spray with ferns, stems or spears. Direct contact of the spray with the asparagus may result in serious crop injury.

**NOTE:** Select and use recommended types of spray equipment for postemergence postharvest applications. A directed spray is any application where the spray pattern is aligned in such a way as to avoid direct contact of the spray with the crop. A shielded spray is any application where a physical barrier is positioned and maintained between the spray and the crop to prevent contact of spray with the crop.

### BERRIES AND SMALL FRUITS

Wiper applicators may be used in cranberries in accordance with instructions in this section.

For other berries, apply as a preplant broadcast application, or as a directed spray or wiper application post-planting.

See "GENERAL INFORMATION" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for essential product performance information.

See the "SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT" part of the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for information on recommended use and calibration of this equipment.

Allow a minimum of 30 days between last application and harvest of cranberries. For other small fruits and berries, allow a minimum of 14 days between last application and harvest.

**For Wick or other Wiper Applicators** – Mix 1 gallon of this product in 4 gallons of water to prepare a 20 percent solution.

In severe infestations, reduce equipment ground speed to ensure that adequate amounts of this product are wiped on the weeds. A second treatment in the opposite direction may be beneficial.

Do not permit herbicide solution to contact desirable vegetation, including green shoots, canes or foliage.

### CORN

**TYPES OF CORN:** Field corn, seed corn, sweet corn and popcorn.

**TYPES OF APPLICATIONS:** Preplant, preemergence, at-planting, hooded sprayers, spot treatment, preharvest, post-harvest.

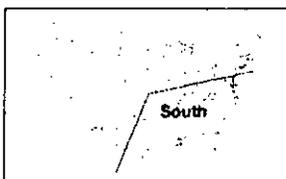
Add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution. Adding 1 to 2 percent by weight of dry ammonium sulfate (or equivalent from other formulations) may increase the performance of this product.

**Preplant, Preemergence and At-planting** – This product may be applied before, during or after planting corn. Applications must be made prior to emergence of the crop.

Subject to any limitations stated on labeling of specific products, the following tank mixtures may be applied before, during or after planting in conventional tillage systems, into a cover crop, established sod or in previous crop residue. Apply these tank mixtures in 10 to 20 gallons of water or 10 to 60 gallons of nitrogen solution per acre.

ATRAZINE	DUAL®	HARNESS XTRA 5.6L	MICRO-TECH®
BANVEL®/Dicamba	DUAL II	LARIAT®	PARTNER®
BICEP®	EXTRAZINE®	LASSO®/Atachlor	PROWL®/Pendimethalin
BICEP II	FRONTIER®	LINEX®	SIMAZINE
BLADEX®/Cyanazine	GUARDSMAN®	LOROX®/Linuron	SURPASS®/Acetochlor
BROADSTRIKE®	HARNESS®/Acetochlor	MARKSMAN®/Atrazine +	SURPASS 100
BULLET®	HARNESS XTRA	Dicamba	TOPNOTCH®

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed herbicides provided the specific product is registered for use on these sites.



For Southern states (see map as a guide), do not apply in nitrogen solutions to tough-to-control grasses such as barnyardgrass, fall panicum, broadleaf signalgrass, annual ryegrass and any perennial weeds.

For improved burndown, this product may be tank mixed with 2,4-D (Weedar®, Weedone® and others) or dicamba.

For difficult-to-control annual weeds such as fall panicum, barnyardgrass, crabgrass, shattercane and broadleaf signalgrass up to 2 inches tall, and Pennsylvania smartweed up to 6 inches tall, apply this product at 2 pints per acre in these tank mixtures. For other labeled annual weeds, apply 1 to 1-1/2 pints of this product per acre when weeds are less than 6 inches tall, and 2 to 3 pints when weeds are over 6 inches tall.

Do not plant corn until at least 7 days after application of 2,4-D or dicamba.

The tank mix recommendations in this section are not registered in California.

**Hooded Sprayers** – This product may be used through hooded sprayers for weed control between the rows of corn. Only hooded sprayers that completely enclose the spray pattern may be used.

A hooded sprayer is a type of shielded applicator. The spray pattern is completely enclosed on the top and all 4 sides by a hood, thereby shielding the crop from the spray solution. This equipment must be set up and operated in a manner that avoids bouncing or raising the hoods off the ground in any way. If the hoods are raised, spray particles may escape and come into contact with the crop, causing damage or destruction of the crop. The spray hoods must be operated on the ground or skimming across the ground. Tractor speed must be adjusted to avoid bouncing of the spray hoods. Avoid operation on rough or sloping ground where the spray hoods might be raised off the ground.

When applying to corn that is grown on raised beds, ensure that the hood is designed to completely enclose the spray solution. If necessary, extend the front and rear flaps of the hoods to reach the ground in deep furrows.

Follow these requirements:

- The spray hoods must be operated on the ground or skimming across the ground.
- Do not apply more than 1 quart of this product per acre per application.
- Corn must be at least 12 inches tall, measured without extending leaves.
- Leave at least an 8 inch untreated strip over the drill row. For example, if the crop row width is 38 inches, the maximum width of the sprayhood should be 30 inches.
- Maximum tractor speed: 5 mph.
- Maximum wind speed: 10 mph.
- Use low-drift nozzles.

Crop injury may occur when the foliage of treated weeds comes into direct contact with leaves of the crop. Do not apply this product when the leaves of the crop are growing in direct contact with weeds to be treated. Droplets, mist, foam or splatter of the herbicide solution may contact the crop and cause discoloration, stunting or destruction.

Contact of this product in any manner to any vegetation to which treatment is not intended may cause damage. Such damage shall be the sole responsibility of the applicator.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" Section of this label.

Do not graze or feed corn forage or fodder following applications of this product through hooded sprayers.

Do not apply more than 3 quarts of this product per acre per year for hooded sprayer applications.

**Spot treatment** – For spot treatments, apply this product prior to silking of corn.

Do not treat more than 10 percent of the total field area to be harvested. The crop receiving spray in the treated area will be killed. Take care to avoid drift or spray outside target area for the same reason.

**Preharvest** – Make applications at 35 percent grain moisture or less. Ensure that maximum kernel fill is complete and the corn is physiologically mature (black layer formed). For ground applications, apply up to 3 quarts of this product per acre. For aerial applications, apply up to 1 quart of this product per acre.

Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest. It is not recommended that corn grown for seed be treated preharvest because a reduction in germination or vigor may result.

**Post-harvest** – This product may be applied after harvest of corn. Higher recommended rates may be required for control of large weeds which were growing in the crop at the time of harvest. Tank mixtures with 2,4-D or dicamba may be used.

Do not harvest or feed treated vegetation for 8 weeks following application.

## **POSTEMERGENCE APPLICATIONS TO CORN WITH THE ROUNDUP READY® GENE**

### **General Information**

NUFARM, INC. RECOMMENDS USE OF THIS PRODUCT ONLY ON CORN HYBRIDS DESIGNATED AS CONTAINING THE ROUNDUP READY GENE.

- Applying this product to corn hybrids which are not designated as Roundup Ready will result in severe crop injury and yield loss.
- The Roundup Ready designation indicates that the corn contains a patented gene which provides tolerance to this herbicide. Information on Roundup Ready corn may be obtained from your seed supplier or Nufarm representative.

### **Application Instructions**

This product may be applied postemergence to Roundup Ready corn from emergence through the V8 stage (8 leaves with collars) or until corn height reaches 30 inches, whichever comes first. Single in-crop applications of this product are not to exceed 1 quart per acre. Sequential in-crop applications of this product from emergence through the V8 stage or 30 inches must not exceed 2 quarts per acre per growing season.

#### **Maximum Allowable Yearly Rates:**

- **Preplant:** Maximum amount of this product which can be applied prior to crop emergence is 5 quarts per acre.
- **In-crop:** Maximum combined total of multiple in-crop applications from emergence through the V8 stage or 30 inches is 2 quarts per acre.
- **Preharvest:** Maximum amount of this product that can be applied after maximum kernel fill is complete and the crop is physiologically mature (black layer formation) until 7 days before harvest is 1 quart per acre.

- **Cropping Season:** Combined total per year for all applications may not exceed 8 quarts per acre.

When applied as directed, this product controls labeled annual grass and broadleaf weeds in Roundup Ready corn. Many perennial grasses and broadleaf weeds will be controlled or suppressed with one or more applications of this product. Applications should be made to actively growing weeds before they reach the maximum size listed in the label booklet. Refer to the label booklet for proper use instructions.

The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 8.5 to 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product under hard water conditions, drought conditions or when tank mixed with Bullet®, Micro-Tech® or Partner® herbicides. Ensure that ammonium sulfate is completely dissolved in the spray tank before adding herbicides. Thoroughly rinse the spray system with clean water after use to reduce corrosion. The addition of other additives, including fertilizers and micronutrients is not recommended with this product since they may result in increased potential for crop injury.

Allow a minimum of 50 days between application of the product and harvest of corn forage and 7 days between application and harvest of corn grain. Allow a minimum of 10 days between in-crop applications of this product. There are no rotational crop restrictions following applications of this product.

**ATTENTION: AVOID DRIFT. EXTREME CARE MUST BE USED WHEN APPLYING THIS PRODUCT TO PREVENT INJURY TO DESIRABLE PLANTS AND CROPS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN THE ROUNDUP READY GENE.**

**THOROUGHLY CLEAN THE SPRAY TANK AND ALL LINES AND FILTERS TO ELIMINATE POTENTIAL CONTAMINATION FROM OTHER HERBICIDES PRIOR TO MIXING AND APPLYING THIS PRODUCT.**

**For ground applications:** Use the recommended rates of this product in 5 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre as a broadcast spray. Carefully select correct nozzles and spray pressure to avoid spraying a fine mist. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**For aerial applications:** Use the recommended rates of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre but do not exceed 1 quart of product per acre. Refer to label booklet for weeds controlled or suppressed. **AVOID DRIFT - DO NOT APPLY DURING INVERSION CONDITIONS, WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITIONS WHICH FAVOR DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.**

**Weed Control Recommendations**

Apply 24 to 32 fluid ounces of this herbicide per acre for control of labeled grasses and broadleaf weeds in conventional and no-till corn production systems. Refer to the label booklet for rate recommendations for specific annual weeds. Up to 1 quart per acre will control or suppress the growth of perennial weeds such as: bermudagrass, Canada thistle, common milkweed, field bindweed, hemp dogbane, horsenettle, nutsedge, quackgrass, rhizome johnsongrass, redvine, trumpetcreeper, swamp smartweed, and wirestem muhly. For additional information on perennial weeds, see the label booklet.

Preemergence followed by Postemergence Weed Control Program: This product may be applied postemergence in-crop following any labeled preemergence herbicide application. The post application of this product should be made before the weeds reach a height and/or density that the weeds become competitive with the crop. A single in-crop application of this product at the recommended rate will provide control of emerged weeds listed on the label. This product may be applied postemergence to Roundup Ready corn from emergence through the V8 stage (8 leaves with collars) or until corn height reaches 30 inches (free standing), whichever comes first.

Postemergence Only Weed Control Program: This product may be applied alone as a postemergence in-crop application to provide control of emerged weeds listed on the label. The postemergence application of this product should be made before the weeds reach a height and/or density that the weeds become competitive with the crop. If new flushes of weeds occur, a sequential application of this product at 24 to 32 fluid ounces per acre will control the labeled grasses and broadleaf weeds. This product may be applied postemergence to Roundup Ready corn from emergence through the V8 stage or until corn height reaches 30 inches (free standing), whichever comes first.

This product may be applied in a tank mixture with a labeled rate of Harness®, Harness Xtra, Harness Xtra 5.6L, Micro-Tech, Bullet, Partner, Permit® or atrazine. Refer to the specific product label and observe all precautions and limitations on the labels for all products used in tank mixtures, including application timing restrictions, soil restrictions, minimum re-cropping interval and rotational guidelines - the more restrictive requirements apply. Tank mixtures with other products may result in increased potential for crop injury and/or weed antagonism. Refer to the table below for height limitation for tank mix partner.

Tank Mix Partner	Maximum Height Of Corn For Application
Harness Harness Xtra Harness Xtra 5.6L	11 inches
Bullet* Micro-Tech* Partner*	5 inches
Permit	24 inches
Atrazine	12 inches

\*Bullet, Micro-Tech and Partner are not registered for use as a postemergence application in Texas.

**POSTEMERGENCE APPLICATIONS TO COTTON WITH THE ROUNDUP READY® GENE**

**General Information**

NUFARM, INC. RECOMMENDS CREDIT® HERBICIDE FOR USE ONLY OVER-THE-TOP OF OR DIRECTED ONTO IMPROVED COTTON VARIETIES THAT ARE DESIGNATED AS COTTON WITH THE ROUNDUP READY® GENE.

- Severe injury or death of cotton will result if any cotton varieties not properly designated as having the Roundup Ready gene are sprayed with this product. Avoid contact of herbicide with foliage, green stems, or fruit of crops, or any desirable plants and trees, other than crops with the Roundup Ready gene, since severe injury or destruction will result.
- The Roundup Ready designation indicates that the cotton contains a patented gene which provides tolerance to glyphosate herbicides. Information on Roundup Ready cotton may be obtained from your seed supplier.

**Application Instructions**

This product will control many troublesome weeds with over-the-top, post-directed, hooded sprayer, or preharvest applications in Roundup Ready cotton.

**Maximum Allowable Yearly Rates:**

- Combined total per year for all applications 8 quarts per acre
- Preplant, Preemergence applications 5 quarts per acre
- Total in-crop applications from cracking to layby 4 quarts per acre
- Maximum preharvest application rate 2 quarts per acre

**For ground applications** with broadcast equipment, apply this product in 5 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre. Carefully select proper nozzle and spray pressure to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with ground application equipment, use flat fan nozzles. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**For aerial applications**, apply this product in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

DO NOT EXCEED A MAXIMUM RATE OF 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT WHEN MAKING APPLICATIONS BY AIR. AVOID DRIFT EXTREME CARE MUST BE USED WHEN APPLYING THIS PRODUCT TO PREVENT INJURY TO DESIRABLE PLANTS AND CROPS WHICH DO NOT CONTAIN THE ROUNDUP READY GENE. Do not apply during low-level inversion conditions, when winds are gusty or under any other conditions which favor drift. Drift may cause damage to any vegetation contacted to which treatment is not intended. To prevent injury to adjacent desirable vegetation, appropriate buffer zones must be maintained.

There are no rotational crop restrictions following applications of this product.

**Sprayer Preparation:** It is important that sprayer and mixing equipment be clean and free of pesticide residue before making applications of this product to Roundup Ready cotton. Follow the cleaning procedures specified on the label of the product(s) previously used. Cotton is very sensitive to many herbicides at extremely low concentrations and care should be taken to thoroughly clean all equipment prior to use.

**Types of Applications to Roundup Ready Cotton:**

**Preplant Burndown:** Always plant into a weed free seedbed. In no-till and stale seedbed systems, always burn down existing weeds before cotton emerges. Apply a preplant burndown treatment of 16 to 48 fluid ounces per acre of this product.

**Over-the-top applications:** This product may be applied by aerial or ground application equipment postemergence to Roundup Ready cotton from the ground cracking stage until the four leaf (node) stage of development (until the fifth true leaf reaches the size of a quarter).

**Over-the-top applications made after the four leaf (node) stage of development may result in boll loss, delayed maturity and/or yield loss.** Any single over-the-top broadcast application should not exceed 1 quart per acre. No more than two over-the-top broadcast applications may be made from crop emergence through the four leaf (node) stage of development. Sequential over-the-top applications of this product must be at least 10 days apart and cotton must have at least two nodes of incremental growth between applications.

**Post-directed or hooded applications:** This product may be applied using precision post-directed or hooded sprayers to Roundup Ready cotton through layby. At this stage, post-directed equipment should be used which directs the spray to the base of the cotton plants. Contact of the spray with cotton leaves should be avoided to the maximum extent possible. To minimize spray onto the leaves of the cotton plants, place nozzles in a low position directing a horizontal spray pattern under the cotton leaves to contact weeds in the row, and maintain low spray pressure (less than 30 PSI). For best results, make applications while weeds are small (less than 3 inches).

Any single post-directed application should not exceed 1 quart per acre of this product. No more than two applications should be made from the fifth leaf through layby. Sequential in-crop applications of this product must be at least 10 days apart and cotton must have at least two nodes of incremental growth between applications.

**ATTENTION: USE OF THIS PRODUCT IN ACCORDANCE WITH LABEL DIRECTIONS IS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN NORMAL GROWTH OF ROUNDUP READY COTTON. HOWEVER, VARIOUS ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, AGRONOMIC PRACTICES AND OTHER FACTORS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO ELIMINATE ALL RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH THIS PRODUCT, EVEN WHEN APPLICATIONS ARE MADE IN CONFORMANCE WITH THE LABEL SPECIFICATIONS. IN SOME CASES, THESE FACTORS CAN RESULT IN BOLL LOSS, DELAYED MATURITY AND/OR YIELD LOSS.**

**Salvage Treatment:** This treatment may be used after the four leaf stage of development and should only be used where weeds threaten to cause the loss of the crop. One quart per acre may be applied either as an over-the-top applications or as a post-directed treatments sprayed higher on the cotton plants and over the weeds.

**NOTE: SALVAGE TREATMENTS WILL RESULT IN SIGNIFICANT BOLL LOSS, DELAYED MATURITY AND/OR YIELD LOSS. NO MORE THAN ONE SALVAGE TREATMENT SHOULD BE USED PER GROWING SEASON.**

**Weeds controlled:** For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, refer to "ANNUAL WEEDS RATE TABLE" section of this booklet. This product applied at 1 quart per acre will burndown or suppress the growth of the following perennial weeds and reduce crop competition from yellow and purple nutsedge rhizome johnsongrass, common bermudagrass, silverleaf nightshade, trumpet creeper, and redvine. Fall preharvest applications may be required for control of these perennial weeds.

Tank mixtures with other herbicides may result in reduced weed control or crop injury and are not recommended for over-the-top applications of this product.

Some weeds with multiple germination times or suppressed (stunted) weeds may require sequential applications of this product for control.

**Preharvest applications:** This product may be applied for preharvest annual and perennial weed control as a broadcast treatment to Roundup Ready cotton after 20% boll crack. Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest. **NOTE:** This product will not enhance performance of harvest aids when applied to Roundup Ready cotton. **DO NOT APPLY THIS HERBICIDE PREHARVEST TO CROPS GROWN FOR SEED.**

Read the "Limit of Warranty and Liability" in this label booklet for this product before using. For over-the-top uses on Roundup Ready crop varieties, crop safety and weed control performance are not warranted by Nufarm, Inc. when this product is used in conjunction with "brown bag" or "bin-run" seed saved from previous year's production and replanted. If these terms are not acceptable, return the product unopened at once.

**FALLOW AND REDUCED TILLAGE SYSTEMS**

FOR AERIAL APPLICATION IN CALIFORNIA, REFER TO SUPPLEMENTAL LABEL.

Use this product in fallow and reduced tillage systems for control of annual weeds prior to emergence of crops listed in this label. Refer to the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates and instructions. This product may be applied using ground or aerial spray equipment. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES" section of this label for instructions.

**TANK MIXTURES**

**This Product plus BANVEL or dicamba plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

**This Product plus 2,4-D plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

**This Product plus GOAL\* plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

DO NOT APPLY BANVEL, DICAMBA OR 2,4-D TANK MIXTURES BY AIR IN CALIFORNIA.

Applications of 2,4-D, Banvel or dicamba must be made at least 7 days prior to planting corn.

The addition of Banvel or dicamba in a mixture with this product may provide short-term residual control of selected weed species. Some crop injury may occur if Banvel or dicamba is applied within 45 days of planting. Refer to the Banvel, dicamba or 2,4-D labels for cropping restrictions and other use instructions.

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed herbicides provided the specific product is registered for use on the sites.

**This Product plus Goal Tank Mixtures**

This product alone or in tank mixtures with Goal plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume will provide control of those weeds listed below.

Make applications when weeds are actively growing and at the recommended stages of growth. Avoid spraying when weeds are subject to moisture stress, when dust is on the foliage or when straw canopy covers the weeds.

This Product 12 fluid oz/acre		This Product 16 fluid oz/acre - Annual grasses at left plus:			
Wheat	18"	Ryegrass, annual	6"	Crabgrass	12"
Barley	12"	Chickweed	6"	Johnsongrass, seedling	12"
Bluegrass, annual	6"	Groundsel	6"	Lambsquarters	12"
Barnyardgrass	6"	Marestail	6"	Oats, wild	12"
Rye	6"	Rocket, London	6"	Pigweed, redroot	12"
		Shepherdspurse	6"	Mustards	12"

**NOTE:** Use 32 fluid ounces of this product per acre where heavy weed densities exist.

This Product 12 fluid oz/acre + GOAL** 2 to 4 fluid oz/acre		This Product 16 fluid oz/acre + GOAL** 2 to 4 fluid oz/acre	
Annual grasses above plus:		Annual weeds above plus	
Cheeseweed, common	3"	Cheeseweed, common	6"
Chickweed	3"	Groundsel	6"
Groundsel	3"	Chickweed	12"
Rocket, London	6"	Rocket, London	12"
Shepherdspurse	6"	Shepherdspurse	12"

**NOTE:** Use 32 fluid ounces of this product per acre in mixtures with 2 to 4 fluid ounces of Goal per acre where heavy weed densities exist.

\* Maximum height or length in inches.

\*\* Use the higher rate of Goal when weeds approach maximum recommended height or stands are dense.

These recommended tank mixtures may be applied using ground or aerial spray equipment. Refer to the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates and instructions.

**ECOFARMING SYSTEMS**

The recommendations made in this section are not registered for use in California.

The Ecofarming System consists of the following rotation: winter wheat, corn/sorghum, ecofallow.

Use the following tank mixtures for control of emerged annual weeds before planting corn or sorghum in the Ecofarming System.

This Product at 16 to 20 fluid ounces per acre  
plus  
2,4-D at 0.375 to 0.5 pound a.i. per acre  
plus  
Atrazine at 0.75 to 1 pound a.i. per acre  
plus  
Lasso® at 2.5 to 3 quarts per acre

The above tank mixture should be applied in 28-0-0 or 32-0-0 liquid fertilizer carrier at 20 to 30 gallons per acre. The liquid fertilizer may be diluted with water to achieve the desired carrier volume.

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed herbicides provided the specific product is registered for use on the sites.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED** – The following weeds, up to a maximum height of 4 inches, will be controlled:

<b>Brome, downy</b> <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	<b>Foxtail, yellow</b> <i>Setaria lutescens</i>	<b>Pigweed, redroot</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>
<b>Cheat</b> <i>Bromus secalinus</i>	<b>Kochia*</b> <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	<b>Thistle, Russian</b> <i>Salsola kali</i>
<b>Foxtail, green</b> <i>Setaria viridis</i>	<b>Lettuce, prickly</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<b>Wheat, volunteer</b> <i>Triticum aestivum</i>

\*For improved control of kochia, add 4 fluid ounces per acre (0.125 pound a.i. per acre) of Banvel or dicamba to the above tank mixture.

Risk of crop injury from 2,4-D, Banvel or dicamba can be reduced by applying this treatment 7 to 14 days before planting.

Refer to the label booklet for Lasso herbicide for preemergence weed control achieved by this tank mixture.

Refer to the specific product labels for crop rotation restrictions and cautionary statements for all products used in these tank mixtures.

**AID TO TILLAGE**

This product, when used in conjunction with preplant tillage practices, will provide control of downy brome, cheat, volunteer wheat, tansy mustard and foxtail. Apply 8 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Make applications when weeds are actively growing and before they are 6 inches in height. Application must be followed by conventional tillage practices no later than 15 days after treatment and before regrowth occurs. Allow at least 1 day after application before tillage. Tank mixtures with residual herbicides may result in reduced performance.

**POSTHARVEST GRAIN SORGHUM, SORGHUM REGROWTH CONTROL**

This product may be applied to grain sorghum (milo) stubble following harvest to suppress or control regrowth. Apply 1 quart of this product per acre for control, or 1.5 pints of this product per acre for suppression. Use 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 3 to 10 gallons of spray solution per acre.

**PASTURES**

Apply this product prior to planting forage grasses and legumes.

**Pasture or Hay Crop Renovation** – When applied as a broadcast spray, this product controls the annual and perennial weeds listed in this label prior to planting forage grasses or legumes. Remove domestic livestock before application and wait 8 weeks after application before grazing or harvesting.

**Spot Treatment** – When applied as a spot treatment as recommended, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed in this label which are growing in pastures, forage grasses and forage legumes composed of bahiagrass, bermudagrass, bluegrass, brome, fescue, orchardgrass, ryegrass, timothy, wheatgrass, alfalfa or clover.

**Wiper Application** – When applied as directed, this product controls or suppresses the weeds listed under "WIPER APPLICATORS" in the "SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT" section of this label.

For spot treatment and wiper application, apply in areas where the movement of domestic livestock can be controlled. No more than one-tenth of any acre should be treated at one time. Further applications may be made in the same area at 30-day intervals. Remove domestic livestock before application and wait 14 days after application before grazing livestock or harvesting.

**SUGARCANE**

When applied as directed for "CROPPING SYSTEMS", under the conditions described, this product controls those emerged annual and perennial weeds listed on this label growing in or around sugarcane or in fields prior to the emergence of plant cane. This product will also control undesirable sugarcane.

**NOTE:** Where repeat treatments are necessary, do not exceed a total of 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year. Do not apply to vegetation in or around ditches, canals or ponds containing water to be used for irrigation.

**Broadcast Treatment** – Apply this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre on emerged weeds prior to the emergence of plant cane.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For removal of last stubble or ratoon cane, apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre to new growth having at least 7 or more new leaves. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Spot Treatment in or Around Sugarcane Fields** – For dilution and rates of application using hand-held equipment, see "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" and "WEEDS CONTROLLED" sections of this label.

For control of volunteer or diseased sugarcane, make a 1 percent solution of this product in water and spray to wet the foliage of vegetation to be controlled.

**NOTE:** When spraying volunteer or diseased sugarcane, the plants should have at least 7 new leaves.

Avoid spray contact with healthy cane plants since severe damage or destruction may result.

Do not feed or graze treated sugarcane forage following application.

**CONSERVATION TILLAGE, MINIMUM TILLAGE AND NO-TILL SYSTEMS  
CORN AND SOYBEANS TANK MIXTURES**

The recommendations made in this section are not registered for use in California.

When applied as recommended under the conditions described, the tank mixtures listed in this section control many emerged weeds, and give preemergence control of many annual weeds where corn or soybeans will be planted directly into a cover crop, established sod or in previous crop residues.

Refer to specific product labels for crop rotation restrictions and precautionary statements of all products used in these tank mixtures. For mixing instructions, see the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label.

Apply these tank mixtures in 10 to 20 gallons of water or 10 to 60 gallons of nitrogen solution per acre before, during or after planting. Do not apply these mixtures after crop emergence.

When tank mixing with residual herbicides, add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution. The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight may increase the performance of this product.

**NOTE:** When using these tank mixtures, do not exceed 4 quarts of this product per acre.

**SOYBEANS**

For residual control, this product may be tank-mixed with the following herbicides or combination of herbicides:

CANOPY®	LINURON®	PURSUIT®
COMMAND®	LOROX® PLUS	PURSUIT PLUS®
DUAL®	MICRO-TECH®	SCEPTER®
GEMINI®	PARTNER®	SENCOR®
LASSO®/ALACHLOR	PREVIEW®	SQUADRON®
LEXONE®	PROWL®	TURBO®

For improved burndown, this product may be tank-mixed with the following herbicides:

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed herbicides provided the specific product is registered for use on these sites.

2,4-DB

2,4-D\* (WEEDONE® 638, WEEDAR® 64, others)

\* See the label for 2,4-D for intervals between application and planting.

## CORN AND SOYBEANS

**Annual Weeds** – For difficult-to-control weeds such as fall panicum, barnyardgrass, crabgrass, shattercane and broadleaf signalgrass up to 2 inches tall, and Pennsylvania smartweed up to 6 inches tall, apply this product at 2 pints per acre in these tank mixtures. For other labeled annual weeds, apply 1 to 1.5 pints of this product per acre when weeds are less than 6 inches tall, and 2 to 3 pints when weeds are over 6 inches tall. For a complete list of annual weeds controlled, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**Perennial Weeds** – At normal application times in minimum tillage systems, perennial weeds may not be at the proper stage of growth for control. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for the proper stage of growth for perennial weeds.

Use of 2 to 4 quarts of this product per acre in the tank mixtures mentioned above, under these conditions provides top kill and reduces competition from many emerged perennial grass and broadleaf weeds. For emerged perennial weeds controlled, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

To obtain the desired stage of growth, it may be necessary to apply this product alone in the late summer or fall and then follow with a label-approved, seedling weed-control program at planting.

### CORN

For residual control, this product may be tank-mixed with the following herbicides or combination of herbicides:

ATRAZINE	DUAL®	PARTNER®*
BICEP®	LARIAT®	PROWL® or pendimethalin
BULLET®	LASSO®/ALACHLOR	SIMAZINE
CYANAZINE	MICRO-TECH®	

For improved burndown, this product may be tank-mixed with 2,4-D or dicamba. Applications of 2,4-D or dicamba must be made at least 7 days prior to planting corn. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section for specific rate information.

\* Partner herbicide is not registered in California.

## POSTEMERGENCE APPLICATIONS TO SOYBEANS WITH THE ROUNDUP READY® GENE

### General Information

NUFARM, INC. RECOMMENDS USE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR POSTEMERGENCE APPLICATION ONLY ON SOYBEAN VARIETIES DESIGNATED AS CONTAINING THE ROUNDUP READY GENE.

- Applying this product to soybean varieties which are not designated as Roundup Ready will result in severe crop injury and yield loss. Avoid contact with foliage, green stems, or fruit of crops, or any desirable plants which do not contain the Roundup Ready gene, since severe injury or destruction will result.
- The Roundup Ready designation indicates that the soybean contains a patented gene which provides tolerance to glyphosate herbicides. Information on Roundup Ready soybeans may be obtained from your seed supplier.

### Application Instructions

This product may be applied postemergence to Roundup Ready soybeans from the cracking stage throughout flowering. Allow a minimum of 14 days between application and harvest of soybeans.

#### Maximum Allowable Application Rates:

- |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| • Combined total per year for all applications:                  | 8 quarts per acre |
| • Preplant, Preemergence applications:                           | 5 quarts per acre |
| • Total in-crop applications from cracking throughout flowering: | 3 quarts per acre |
| • Maximum preharvest application rate:                           | 1 quart per acre  |

When applied as directed, this product will control labeled annual grasses and broadleaf weeds in Roundup Ready soybeans. Many perennial grasses and broadleaf weeds will be controlled or suppressed with one or more applications of this product.

**PRECAUTIONS/RESTRICTIONS:** The combined total application from crop emergence through harvest must not exceed 3 quarts per acre. The maximum rate for any single in crop application is 2 quarts per acre. The maximum combined total of this product which can be applied during flowering is 2 quarts per acre. Allow a minimum of 14 days between final application and harvest of soybeans.

There are no rotational crop restrictions following applications of this product.

**For ground applications:** Use the recommended rates of this product in 5 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre as a broadcast spray. Carefully select proper nozzle and spray pressure to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with ground application equipment, use nozzles which provide a flat fan pattern. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**For aerial applications:** Use the recommended rates of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre. Do not exceed 1 quart of this product per acre. DO NOT APPLY DURING LOW LEVEL INVERSION CONDITIONS, WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITIONS WHICH FAVOR DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. MAINTAIN APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION.

AERIAL APPLICATIONS ON ROUNDUP READY SOYBEANS, MAY BE MADE ONLY IN THE FOLLOWING STATES: ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, COLORADO, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, KANSAS, LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI (BOOT HEEL ONLY), NEBRASKA, NORTH CAROLINA, NORTH DAKOTA, OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, VIRGINIA, AND WYOMING.

### ANNUAL WEED RATE RECOMMENDATIONS

The following rate recommendations will provide control of labeled grasses and broadleaf weeds in conventional and no-till soybean production systems. Refer to the rate recommendations for specific annual weeds in the "ANNUAL WEEDS" section of the label.

*Nufarm, Inc. will not warrant crop safety or weed control when Roundup Ready soybeans are treated with herbicides not specified on this label. Because of the potential for; 1) crop injury, 2) poor weed control from antagonism, and/or 3) rotational crop restrictions; herbicides not specified on this label (or current supplemental label) ARE APPLIED AT THE SOLE RISK OF THE BUYER AND USER, whether applied preemergence or applied postemergence as a tank mixture with this product.*

This product may be used up to 2 quarts per acre in any single application for control of annual weeds, where heavy weed densities exist.

**Preplant Burndown:** The following recommendations are based on a clean start at planting by using a burndown application or tillage to control existing weeds before crop emergence. In no-till and stale seedbed systems, a preplant burn-down treatment of 16 to 64 fluid ounces per acre of this product can be used to control existing weeds prior to crop emergence.

#### MIDWEST/ MID-ATLANTIC RECOMMENDATIONS

**Narrow row or drilled soybeans:** A single in-crop application of this product will provide effective control of labeled weeds. For best results, an initial application of 1 quart per acre on 4 to 8" weeds is recommended. Weeds will generally be 4 to 8" tall 3 to 5 weeks after planting. If the initial application is delayed and weeds are 8 to 18" tall, use 48 ounces per acre for best results.

*Under adverse growing conditions such as drought, hail, wind damage or a poor soybean stand that slows or delays canopy closure, a sequential application of this product at 24 to 32 fluid ounces per acre may be necessary to control late flushes of weeds.*

**Wide row soybeans:** An in-crop application of this product will provide effective control of the initial stand of labeled weeds. For best results, an initial application of 1 quart per acre on 4 to 8" weeds is recommended. Weeds will generally be 4 to 8" tall 3 to 5 weeks after planting. If new flushes of weeds occur, they can be controlled by sequential applications of this product.

#### Initial and Sequential (if needed) Applications

<u>Weed Height (inches)</u>	<u>Rate (fluid ounces per acre)</u>
1 - 3	24
4 - 8	32
8 - 18	48

**Giant ragweed:** Apply 1 quart per acre when the weed is 8 to 12" tall to avoid the need for sequential application.

**Black nightshade, Pennsylvania smartweed, velvetleaf, and waterhemp:** Apply 1 quart per acre to weeds 3 to 6" tall, and 48 fl oz per acre when weeds are up to 12" tall.

**Morningglory species:** Apply 1 quart when weeds are up to 4" tall and 48 fl oz per acre when weeds are up to 6" tall.

**Sequential Application for Certain Weeds:** Some weeds, such as black nightshade, woolly cupgrass, shattercane, wild proso millet, burcumber, and giant ragweed, with multiple germination times may require a sequential application of this product. Suppressed or stunted weeds may also require sequential applications. Sequential applications should be made after some regrowth has occurred. Use a minimum of 24 fluid ounces of this product per acre for sequential applications.

#### SOUTHEAST RECOMMENDATIONS

**Narrow row, drilled, or wide-row soybeans:** An in-crop application of this product will provide effective control of the initial stand of labeled weeds. For best results, an initial application of 1 quart per acre on 3 to 6" weeds is recommended. Weeds will generally be 3 to 6" tall 2 to 3 weeks after planting.

<u>Weed Height (inches)</u>	<u>Rate (fluid ounces per acre)</u>
3 - 6	32
6 - 12	48

*Under adverse growing conditions such as drought, hail, wind damage or a poor soybean stand that slows or delays canopy closure, a sequential application of this product at 16 to 32 fluid ounces per acre may be necessary to control late flushes of weeds.*

#### Sequential Application (if needed)

<u>Weed Height (inches)</u>	<u>Rate (fluid ounces per acre)</u>
2 - 3	16
3 - 6	24
6 - 12	32

**Florida pusley, hemp sesbania and spurred anoda:** Apply 1 quart per acre to weeds 2 to 4" tall for the initial application. Apply 1 quart per acre when these weeds are 3 to 6" tall if a sequential application is necessary.

**Morningglory, black nightshade, groundcherry, and Pennsylvania smartweed:** Apply 24 fl oz per acre on 1 to 3" weeds, 32 fl oz per acre on 3 to 6" weeds, or 48 fl oz per acre on 6 to 12" weeds for the initial application.

**Sequential Application for Certain Weeds:** Some weeds, such as black nightshade, broadleaf signalgrass, Texas panicum, burcumber, and sicklepod, with multiple germination times may require a sequential application of this product. Suppressed or stunted weeds may also require sequential applications. Sequential applications should be made after some regrowth has occurred. Use a minimum of 16 fluid ounces of this product per acre for sequential applications. The combined total of all in-crop postemergence treatments must not exceed 96 fluid ounces per acre.

**DELTA/MID-SOUTH RECOMMENDATIONS**

**Narrow row, drilled, or wide row soybeans:** An in-crop application of this product will provide effective control of the initial stand of labeled weeds. A sequential application will be required to control new flushes of weeds. For best results, an initial application of 32 fluid ounces per acre on 2 to 4" weeds is recommended. Weeds will generally be 2 to 4" tall 2 to 3 weeks after planting.

**Initial Treatment**

<u>Weed Height (inches)</u>	<u>Rate (fluid ounces per acre)</u>
2 - 4	32
5 - 12	48

**Sequential Application**

<u>Weed Height (inches)</u>	<u>Rate (fluid ounces per acre)</u>
2 - 3	16
3 - 6	24
6 - 12	32

**Hemp sesbania and spurred anoda:** Apply a sequential treatment of 32 fl oz per acre on 3 to 6" weeds if necessary.

**Sequential Application for Certain Weeds:** Some weeds, such as black nightshade, broadleaf signalgrass, Texas panicum, burcumber, and sicklepod, with multiple germination times may require a sequential application of this product. Suppressed or stunted weeds may also require sequential applications. Sequential applications should be made after some regrowth has occurred. Use a minimum of 16 fluid ounces of this product per acre for sequential applications.

**PERENNIAL WEEDS RATE RECOMMENDATIONS**

At the rate of 1 to 2 quarts per acre (single or multiple applications), this product will control or suppress perennial weeds such as: bermudagrass, Canada thistle, common milkweed, field bindweed, hemp dogbane, horsenettle, marestail (horseweed), nutsedge, quackgrass, rhizome johnsongrass, redvine, trumpetcreeper, swamp smartweed, and wirestem muhly.

For best results, allow perennial weed species to achieve at least 6" of growth before spraying with this herbicide. For additional information on perennial weeds, see the "PERENNIAL WEEDS" section of this label. For some perennial species, repeat application may be required to eliminate crop competition throughout the growing season.

**PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS ON ALFALFA, COTTON, GRAIN SORGHUM, SOYBEANS AND WHEAT**

When applied as directed under the conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label prior to the harvest of cotton, grain sorghum, soybeans and wheat.

For specific rates and application instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

This product may be applied by both ground and aerial application equipment. DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT BY AIR. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES" section of this label for instructions for ground and aerial applications.

**NOTE:** Do not apply to crops grown for seed unless the likelihood of a reduction in germination and/or vigor is acceptable. Reduction in germination or vigor may occur.

The use of this product for preharvest grain sorghum (Milo) is not registered in California.

**SOYBEANS**

Apply after pods have set and lost all green color. Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest of soybeans. Care should be taken to avoid excessive seed shatter loss due to ground application equipment.

Do not graze or harvest treated crop for livestock feed within 25 days of last preharvest application.

DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 6 QUARTS PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS.

**ALFALFA**

This product may be used in declining alfalfa stands or any stand of alfalfa where crop destruction is acceptable. This application will severely injure or destroy the stand of alfalfa. The application rate of 1 quart per acre will control most annual and perennial weeds, including quackgrass, when applied prior to the harvest of alfalfa.

The treated crop can be harvested and fed to livestock after 36 hours. Allow a minimum of 36 hours between application and harvest. For best results, harvest within 7 days of spraying.

Applications may be made at any time of year. Make only one preharvest application to an existing stand of alfalfa per year. For control of quackgrass, apply in the spring, late summer or fall when quackgrass is actively growing and at the proper growth stage (6 to 8 inches or more in height). Treatments for quackgrass must be followed by deep tillage for complete control.

Do not apply more than 1 quart of this product per acre as a preharvest treatment TO ALFALFA.

**COTTON**

**Broadcast Applications** – This product may be applied using either aerial or ground spray equipment. For ground applications with broadcast equipment, apply this product in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. For aerial applications, apply this product in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre.

This product provides weed control and cotton regrowth inhibition when applied prior to the harvest of cotton. Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre for cotton regrowth inhibition. Do not apply more than 2 quarts of this product per acre for preharvest applications. THE USE OF ADDITIVES FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATION TO COTTON IS PROHIBITED.

This product may be tank mixed with DEF@ 6, Folex@ or Prep@ to provide additional enhancement of cotton leaf drop.

Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest of cotton.

Apply after sufficient bolls have developed to produce the desired yield of cotton. Applications made prior to this time could affect maximum yield potential.

Do not feed or graze treated cotton forage or hay following preharvest applications.

**GRAIN SORGHUM (MILO)**

Make applications at 30% grain moisture or less and at least 7 days prior to harvest.

Apply up to 2 quarts of this product per acre.

**WHEAT**

Apply after the hard-dough stage of grain (30% or less grain moisture) and at least 7 days prior to harvest.

DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS TO WHEAT.

**TREE AND VINE CROPS**

This product is recommended for weed control in established groves, vineyards, and orchards, or for site preparation prior to transplanting crops listed in this section. Applications may be made with boom equipment, COA, shielded sprayers, hand-held and high-volume wands, lances, orchard guns or with wiper applicator equipment, except as directed in this section. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES" section of this label for specific information on use of equipment.

When applying this product, refer to the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label and to specific recommendations in this section for rates to be used.

**NOTE**

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds originating from underground parts of untreated weeds or from seeds. This product does not provide residual weed control. For subsequent weed control, use repeated applications of this product. Do not apply more than 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT OF HERBICIDE SOLUTION, SPRAY, DRIFT OR MIST WITH FOLIAGE OR GREEN BARK OF TRUNK, BRANCHES, SUCKERS, FRUIT OR OTHER PARTS OF TREES OR VINES. CONTACT OF THIS PRODUCT WITH OTHER THAN MATURED BROWN BARK CAN RESULT IN SERIOUS CROP DAMAGE.

AVOID PAINTING OUT STUMPS WITH THIS PRODUCT AS INJURY RESULTING FROM ROOT GRAFTING MAY OCCUR IN ADJACENT TREES.

Reduced control may result when applications are made to annual or perennial weeds that have been mowed, grazed or cut and have not been allowed to regrow to the recommended stage for treatment.

For specific rates of applications and instructions, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label, and to specific recommendations which follow.

**MIDDLES MANAGEMENT**

FOR ANNUAL WEEDS IN MIDDLES BETWEEN ROWS OF TREE AND VINE CROPS

For citrus crops, treat uniformly between trees.

**This Product**

**This Product plus GOAL**

This product alone or in mixtures with Goal will control or suppress the annual weeds listed below.

Apply the recommended rates of this product, either alone or in mixtures with Goal, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply when weeds are actively growing and less than 6 inches in height or diameter. If weeds are under drought stress, irrigate prior to application. Reduced control may occur if weeds have been mowed prior to application. Up to 48 fluid ounces per acre of this product may be used to control weeds, which have been mowed, are stressed or are growing in dense populations.

56/60

WEED SPECIES	MAXIMUM HEIGHT/DIAMETER (INCHES)	NUFARM CREDIT (FLUID OUNCES)	RATE PER ACRE	GOAL (FLUID OUNCES)
<b>Barley</b> <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	6	8		-
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b> <i>Poa annua</i>				
<b>Barnyardgrass</b> <i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	6	12		-
<b>Chickweed, common</b> <i>Stellaria media</i>				
<b>Red Maids</b> <i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>				
<b>Crabgrass</b> <i>Digitaria spp.</i>	6	16		-
<b>Fleabane, hairy</b> <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>			or	
<b>Goundsel, common</b> <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>				
<b>Junglerice</b> <i>Echinochloa colonum</i>		16 to 32	+	4 to 16**
<b>Lambsquarters, common</b> <i>Chenopodium album</i>				
<b>Pigweed, redroot</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>				
<b>Rocket, London</b> <i>Sisymbrium irio</i>				
<b>Ryegrass, common</b> <i>Lolium multiflorum</i>				
<b>Shepherdspurse</b> <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>				
<b>Sowthistle, annual</b> <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	6	16 to 32	+	4 to 16**
<b>Cheeseweed, common</b> <i>Malva spp.</i>	3	12 to 32	+	4 to 16
<b>Cheeseweed, common</b> <i>Malva spp.</i>	6	16 to 32	+	4 to 16
<b>Filaree*</b> <i>Erodium spp.</i>				
<b>Horseweed/Marestail</b> <i>Conyza canadensis</i>				
<b>Nettle, stinging</b> <i>Urtica dioica</i>				
<b>Purselane, common*</b> <i>Purtulaca oleracea</i>				

\* Suppression only.  
 \*\*The mixture of this product plus Goal is recommended when weeds are stressed or growing in dense populations.

**STRIPS**  
FOR ANNUAL AND PERENNIAL WEEDS IN STRIPS OF TREE AND VINE CROPS

**TANK MIXTURES WITH RESIDUAL HERBICIDES**

When applied as a tank mixture, this product provides control of the emerged annual weeds and control or suppression of emerged perennial weeds listed in this label. The following residual herbicides will provide preemergence control of those weeds listed in the individual product labels.

- This Product plus GOAL 2XL
- This Product plus KARMEX® DF
- This Product plus KROVAR I
- This Product plus KROVAR II
- This Product plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90
- This Product plus SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF
- This Product plus SOLICAM® 80DF
- This Product plus SURFLAN AS or 75W
- This Product plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90, SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF plus SURFLAN AS or 75W
- This Product plus GOAL 2XL plus SURFLAN AS or 75W
- This Product plus GOAL 2XL plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90, SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF
- This Product plus GOAL 2XL plus SURFLAN AS or 75W plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90, SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF

Do not apply these tank mixtures in Puerto Rico.

When tank-mixing with residual herbicides, add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution.

Refer to the individual product labels for specific crops, rates, geographical restrictions and precautionary statements.

Read and carefully observe the label claims, cautionary statements, rates and all other information on the labels of all products.

**RECOMMENDED RATES**

**Annual Weeds** – Apply 1 to 5 quarts per acre of this product in these tank mixtures. Use rates at the higher end of the recommended range when weeds are stressed, growing in dense populations or are greater than 12 inches tall.

**Perennial Weeds** – Apply 1 pint to 5 quarts per acre of this product in these tank mixtures to control or suppress perennial weeds. Follow the recommendations in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for stage of growth and application rates for specific perennial weeds.

**This Product plus GOAL plus SIMAZINE/SURFLAN**

This product plus low rates of Goal in 3-way or 4-way mixtures with simazine and/or Surflan will provide postemergence control of the weeds listed below.

Refer to the individual simazine and Surflan labels for preemergence rates, weeds controlled, precautionary statements and other important information.

Apply these tank mixtures in 3 to 40 gallons of water. Add 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume to the spray solution.

Apply 1 to 5 quarts per acre of this product plus 4 to 48 fluid ounces per acre of Goal plus labeled rates of simazine and/or Surflan to control the following weeds:

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Barley, wild</b><br><i>Hordeum leporinum</i>    | <b>Fleabane, hairy</b><br><i>Conyza bonariensis</i>     | <b>Rocket, London</b><br><i>Sisymbrium irio</i>         |
| <b>Bluegrass, annual</b><br><i>Poa annua</i>       | <b>Groundsel, common</b><br><i>Senecio vulgaris</i>     | <b>Shepherdspurse</b><br><i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> |
| <b>Cheeseweed, common</b><br><i>Malva spp.</i>     | <b>Horseweed/Marestail</b><br><i>Conyza canadensis</i>  | <b>Sowthistle, annual</b><br><i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>   |
| <b>Chickweed, common</b><br><i>Stellaria media</i> | <b>Nettle, stinging</b><br><i>Urtica dioica</i>         |   |
| <b>Filaree*</b><br><i>Erodium spp.</i>             | <b>Pineappleweed</b><br><i>Matricaria matricariodes</i> |   |

\*Use a minimum of 1.5 quarts of this product in these mixtures.

**NOTE:** This recommendation does not preclude the use of Goal in these mixtures at higher, labeled rates for preemergence weed control.

**PERENNIAL GRASS SUPPRESSION ON ORCHARD FLOORS**

When applied as directed, this product will suppress vegetative growth as indicated below.

**Bahiagrass**

This product will provide significant inhibition of seedhead emergence and will suppress vegetative growth for a period of approximately 45 days with a single application and approximately 120 days with sequential applications. Apply this product 1 to 2 weeks after full green-up or after mowing to a uniform height of 3 to 4 inches. Applications must be made prior to seedhead

emergence. Apply 6 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 25 gallons of water per acre.

Sequential applications of this product plus nonionic surfactant may be made at approximately 45-day intervals to extend the period of seedhead and vegetative growth suppression. For continued seedhead suppression, sequential applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply no more than 2 sequential applications per year. As a first sequential application, apply 4 fluid ounces of this product plus nonionic surfactant. A second sequential application of 2 to 4 fluid ounces may be made approximately 45 days after the last application.

**Bermudagrass**

For burndown, apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre. Use 1 quart of this product in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre east of the Rocky Mountains. Use 1 to 2 quarts of this product in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre west of the Rocky Mountains. Use this treatment only if reduction of the bermudagrass stand can be tolerated. When burndown is required prior to harvest, allow at least 21 days to ensure sufficient time for burndown to occur.

**Suppression only (east of the Rocky Mountains)** – Apply 6 to 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre no sooner than 1 to 2 weeks after full green-up. Mowing prior to application may occur provided a minimum height of 3 inches is maintained. Rates of 6 to 10 fluid ounces of this product plus nonionic surfactant should be used in shaded conditions or where a lesser degree of suppression is desired. Sequential applications may be made when regrowth occurs and bermudagrass injury and stand reduction can be tolerated.

**Suppression only (west of the Rocky Mountains)** – Apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre to bermudagrass up to 6 inches in height and no sooner than 1 to 2 weeks after full green-up. Mowing prior to application may occur provided a minimum height of 3 inches is maintained. Sequential applications may be made when regrowth occurs and bermudagrass injury and stand reduction can be tolerated.

**Cool Season Grass Covers**

For suppression of tall fescue, fine fescue, orchardgrass and quackgrass, apply 8 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. For best suppression, add ammonium sulfate to the spray solution at a rate of 2 percent by weight or 17 pounds per 100 gallons of spray solution.

For suppression of Kentucky bluegrass covers, apply 6 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant. Do not add ammonium sulfate.

For best results, mow cool-season grass covers in the spring to even their height and apply the recommended rate of this product 3 to 4 days after mowing. Avoid treating cool season grass covers under poor growing conditions, such as drought stress (drip irrigation), disease or insect damage.

**LOW VOLUME APPLICATION (FLORIDA AND TEXAS)**

For burndown or control of the weeds listed, apply the recommended rates of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 30 gallons of water per acre. Where weed foliage is dense, use 10 to 30 gallons of water per acre.

**Annual Weeds**

**Goatweed** – Apply 2 to 3 quarts per acre of this product plus 17 pounds of ammonium sulfate per 100 gallons of water plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume. Apply in 20 to 30 gallons of water per acre when plants are actively growing. Use 2 quarts per acre when plants are less than 8 inches tall and 3 quarts per acre when plants are greater than 8 inches. If goatweed is greater than 8 inches tall, the addition of Krovar II or Karmex may improve control. Use labeled rates for these residual products.

Read and carefully observe the label claims, cautionary statements, rates and all other information on the Krovar II and Karmex labels.

**Perennial Weeds**

Apply when weeds are actively growing and at the growth stages listed in the "PERENNIAL WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. If perennial weeds are mowed, allow weeds to regrow to the recommended stage of growth.

S = Suppression    B = Burndown

PC = Partial control    C = Control

WEED SPECIES	This Product RATE PER ACRE			
	1 qt	2 qts	3 qts	5 qts
Bermudagrass	B	•	PC	C
Guineagrass				
Texas and Florida Ridge	B	C	C	C
Florida Flatwoods	•	B	C	C
Paragrass	B	C	C	C
Torpedograss	S	•	PC	C

## TREE CROPS

**Citrus\*\*\*\*\*:** calamondin, chironja, citron, grapefruit, kumquat, lemon, lime, mandarin orange, orange, pummelo, tangelo, tangerine, tangors.

**Nuts\*\*:** almond, beechnut, Brazil nut, butternut, cashew, chestnuts, chinquapin, filbert, hazel nut, hickory nut, macadamia, pecan, pistachio, walnut.

**Pome Fruit\*\*\*\*\*:** apple, loquat, mayhaw, pear, quince.

**Stone Fruit\*\*\*:** apricots, cherries, nectarines, olives, peaches, plums/prunes.

For cherries, any application equipment listed in this section may be used in all states.

For citron and olives, apply as a directed spray only.

Any application equipment listed in this section may be used in apricots, nectarines, peaches and plums/prunes growing in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Utah and Washington, except for peaches grown in the states specified in the following paragraph. In all other states use wiper equipment only.

For PEACHES grown in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina and Tennessee only, apply with a shielded boom sprayer or shielded wiper applicator, which prevents any contact of this product with the foliage or bark of trees. Apply no later than 90 days after first bloom. Applications made after this time may result in severe damage. Remove suckers and low-hanging limbs at least 10 days prior to application. Avoid applications near trees with recent pruning wounds or other mechanical injury. Apply only near trees which have been planted in the orchard for 2 or more years. EXTREME CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO ENSURE NO PART OF THE PEACH TREE IS CONTACTED.

### Tropical Fruit:

acerola*	dates*	papaya*****
atemoya*	figs*	passionfruit*
avocado*	genip*	persimmons*
banana*****	guava*****	pomegranate*
(plantains)****	jaboticaba*	sapodilla*
breadfruit*	jackfruit*	sapote*
canistel*	longan*	soursop*
carambola*	lychee*	sugar apple*
cherimoya*	mango*	tamarind*
cocoa beans*	mayhaw*	tea*
coffee****		

In coffee and banana, delay applications 3 months after transplanting to allow the new coffee or banana plant to become established.

### NOTE

- \* Allow a minimum of 14 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\* Allow a minimum of 3 days between last application and harvest of these crops.  
For pistachio nuts allow a minimum of 21 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\*\* Allow a minimum of 17 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\*\*\* Allow a minimum of 28 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\*\*\*\* Allow a minimum of 1 day between last application and harvest.

## VINE CROPS

### Kiwi Fruit

**Grapes:** Any variety of table, wine or raisin grape may be treated with any equipment listed in this section.

Applications should not be made when green shoots, canes, or foliage are in the spray zone.

Allow a minimum of 14 days between last application and harvest.

In the northeast and Great Lakes regions, applications must be made prior to the end of bloom stage of grapes to avoid injury.

**STORAGE AND DISPOSAL**

Do not contaminate water, foodstuffs, feed or seed by storage or disposal.

**STORAGE:** STORE ABOVE 10°F (-12°C) TO KEEP PRODUCT FROM CRYSTALLIZING. Crystals will settle to the bottom. If allowed to crystallize, place in a warm room 68°F (20°C) for several days to redissolve and shake or roll to mix well before using.

**DISPOSAL:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product that cannot be used or chemically reprocessed should be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticide disposal or in accordance with applicable Federal, state or local procedures.

Emptied container retains vapor and product residue. Observe all label safeguards until container is destroyed.

**PLASTIC BOTTLES AND NON-RETURNABLE PLASTIC DRUMS:** Do not reuse container. Triple rinse container. Then puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

**RETURNABLE / REFILLABLE CONTAINERS:** After use, return the container to the point of purchase or designated locations. The container must only be refilled with this product. DO NOT REUSE THE CONTAINER FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE. Prior to refilling, inspect thoroughly for damage such as cracks, punctures, abrasions and damaged or worn out threads on closure devices. Do not refill or transport damaged or leaking containers. Check for leaks after refilling and before transportation. If the container is not being refilled, return it to the point of purchase.

**Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability:**

**NOTICE:** Read the entire Directions for Use and Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability before buying or using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product at once, unopened, and the purchase price will be refunded.

The Directions for Use of this product should be followed carefully. It is impossible to eliminate all risks inherently associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness, or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as manner of use or application, weather or crop conditions beyond the control of Nufarm or Seller. All such risks shall be assumed by Buyer and User, and Buyer and User agree to hold Nufarm and Seller harmless for any claims relating to such factors.

**Seller warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated on the Directions for Use when used in accordance with the directions under normal conditions of use. NUFARM MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, NOR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE SELECTION, PURCHASE OR USE OF THIS PRODUCT. Any warranties, express or implied, having been made are inapplicable if this product has been used contrary to label instructions, or under abnormal conditions, or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to (or beyond the control of) seller or Nufarm, and buyer assumes the risk of any such use.**

To the extent allowed by law, Nufarm or seller shall not be liable for any incidental, consequential or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE LIABILITY OF NUFARM AND SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT, SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR AT THE ELECTION OF NUFARM OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF PRODUCT.

This Conditions of Sale and Limitation of Warranty and Liability may not be amended by any oral or written agreement.

(RV - - -)