(Container label first page only; insert label all pages)

# EthylBloc<sup>®</sup>

EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> is a powder that, when mixed with a Mixing/Buffer solution or water, releases a gas to extend the life and usefulness of many fresh cut flowers, potted flowers, bedding, nursery and foliage plants. Plants are treated with this gas in enclosed areas such as rooms, coolers, greenhouses, truck trailers and shipping boxes/containers. This product is intended for use only on ornamental, non-food crops. Do not use outdoors or in other non-enclosed areas.

### KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

#### Statement of Practical Treatment

IF IN EYES: Flush with plenty of water. Call a physician if irritation persists. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention.

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth. Get medical attention.

Refer to insert label for additional Precautionary Statements and Directions for Use.

Distributed by:

Floralife, Inc.

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Complies With EPA

Accepted Labeling Dated \_\_\_

For product information call toll-free (800) 323-3689

EPA Registration No.: 71297-1-32258 EPA Establishment No.: 32258-SC-001

U.S. Patent No. 5,518,988

Net Contents: 10 g bottle, 38 g (water soluble packet), 75 g (water soluble

packet), 100 g bottle

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION.** Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Avoid breathing vapor. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Applicators and mixers of this product must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants.
- Shoes plus socks.
- Protective eyewear (goggles or face shield).
- Rubber gloves.
- As a general precaution when exposed to a gas, for activities in enclosed areas wear a respirator with either an organic vapor-removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-23C) or a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G).
- Applicators and handlers must follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning / maintaining PPE. If no such instructions exist for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Store in original packaging in a cool, dry place.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**Container Disposal:** Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> can extend the life and usefulness of many fresh cut flowers and potted flowers, bedding, nursery and foliage plants. It works by inhibiting the negative effects of ethylene and thus prevents or reduces premature flower death, leaf and/or flower fall, and leaf yellowing.

EthylBloc® is specifically designed to be used by all levels of the floral and nursery industries, including growers, shippers, wholesalers, bouquet

manufacturers, mail-order houses and retailers (such as florists, garden centers, nurseries and mass-market outlets). EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> is very easy to use with almost no labor costs.

EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> can be used just prior to harvest, immediately after harvest, just prior to shipment, upon arrival from the supplier, and/or just prior to sale. It comes with two scoops for easy measuring and the proper Mixing/Buffer Solution. [Optional: EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> is in a water soluble package for easy use with the proper Buffer (mixing) solution.] The Mixing/Buffer Solution is used to facilitate gas release. [{text optional} Users can substitute tap water for the Mixing/Buffer Solution but the gas release will not be as efficient. Contact the manufacturer for specific directions.] EthylBloc® is more effective under warm temperature conditions, 55° to 75°F, (13° to 24° C). Longer treatment times are required for plants held under temperatures below 55°F, (13° C).

## Flowers And Plants

EthylBloc® treatment benefits many flowers and plants such as:

Achillea, Aconitum, Agapanthus, Alchemilla, Allium, Alstroemeria, Alyssum, Aphelandra, Aquilegia, Asclepias, Astrantia, Asparagus Fern, Azalea, Begonia, Bouvardia, Brassaia (Schefflera), Brodiaea (Triteleia), Calathea, Campanula, Carnation, Celosia, Centaurea, Chamaedorea, Chelone, Coleus, Cordyline, Cymbidium, Crocosmia (Montbretia), Daucus (Queen Annes Lace), Delphinium, Dendrobium, Dianthus, Dicentra, Dizygotheca, Doronicum, Echium, Eremurus, Eustoma (Lisianthus), Ficus, Freesia, Fuchsia, Geranium, Gladiolus, Godetia, Gypsophila, Hibiscus, Ilex (Holly), Impatiens, Ixia, Kalanchoe, Kniphofia, Lavatera, Lily, Lysimachia, Miniature Carnation, Monkshood, Pelargonium, Petunia, Philodendron, Phlox, Physostegia, Poinsettia, Radermachera, Rose, Rudbeckia, Salvia, Saponaria, Scabiosa, Silene, Snapdragon, Solidaster, Stock, Streptocarpus, Sweet William, Trachelium, Trollius, Veronica, Wax Flower, and Zygocactus.

To realize maximum benefits, plants should be treated whether or not they may have been previously treated with EthylBloc® or another anti-ethylene product. Shipments already treated with EthylBloc® do not have to be retreated, however, retreating is not harmful and can even be beneficial. Some species that would likely benefit from additional applications include those with more than one flower per stem (i.e. snapdragons, delphiniums, miniature carnations and alstroemeria) and flowers at different stages of development on the same plant (i.e. geraniums, impatiens, and azaleas).

#### TREATMENT INSTRUCTIONS

1. Calculate the treatment volume by measuring the length, width and height of the treatment area in feet or meters. Multiply these three numbers

- together to obtain the volume of the room/area in cubic feet or cubic meters. For example, if a room is 4 feet wide, 5 feet long and 5 feet high, the volume equals 100 cubic feet.
- 2. Wear all Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) required under Precautionary Statements.
- 3. Use a plastic mixing container large enough to hold the EthylBloc® and Mixing/Buffer Solution. A plastic pail works well for larger applications, a plastic bowl or similar container for smaller applications.
- 4. First add Mixing/Buffer Solution to the mixing container. Then add the EthylBloc® powder. The amounts of EthylBloc® and Mixing/Buffer Solution are specified in the following tables/boxes. [or {For Water Soluble Packets} First add Mixing/Buffer Solution to the mixing container. Then add the water soluble packet of EthylBloc® to the mixing container, making sure the water soluble packet is covered. The amounts of EthylBloc® and Mixing/Buffer Solution are specified in the following tables/boxes.]
- 5. Following the addition of EthylBloc® to the Mixing/Buffer Solution, leave the treatment area immediately. Make sure the area is sufficiently sealed. See following application sections for details.
- 6. POSTING: Signs should be posted on all potential entry points during EthylBloc® treatment (for at least four hours or as otherwise recommended in the Directions for Use). Signs should state "CAUTION. Do not enter area. EthylBloc® treatment underway." Posting is suggested as a means of ensuring optimal effectiveness of EthylBloc®.
- 7. After the treatment period ends (see below tables/boxes for specified treatment periods), ventilate treated areas with outside air before reentry.
- 8. Remaining treatment solution can be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

### SPECIFIC TREATMENT PERIODS

| TREATMENT CONDITION | DNS: 55 – 75 °F, 4 to 8 hours  |
|---------------------|--|
| TREATMENT RATE:     | 1.5 gram of EthylBloc <sup>®</sup> plus 1 fl oz Mixing Solution per 100 cubic feet |

| Amount of EthylBloc®      | Amount of Mixing Solution      | Cubic Feet to Treat |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 White Scoop             | 1 tsp                          | 13                  |
| 1 Green Scoop             | 2 Tbsp                         | 100                 |
| 38 g Water Soluble Packet | 25 fl oz or 3 cups plus 2 Tbsp | 2500                |
| 75 g Water Soluble Packet | 50 fl oz or 6 cups plus 4 Tbsp | 5000                |

#### METRIC EQUIVALENT

| Amount of EthylBloc®      | Amount of Mixing Solution | <b>Cubic Meters to Treat</b> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 White Scoop             | 5 ml                      | 0.4                          |
| 1 Green Scoop             | 30 ml                     | 3                            |
| 38 g Water Soluble Packet | 750 ml                    | 75                           |
| 75 g Water Soluble Packet | 1500 ml                   | 150                          |

## TREATMENT CONDITIONS: 55 to 75 °F, minimum 10 hours TREATMENT RATE: 1.5 gram of EthylBloc® plus 1 fl oz Mixing Solution per 200 cubic feet

| Amount of EthylBloc®      | Amount of Mixing Solution      | Cubic Feet to Treat |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 White Scoop             | 1 tsp                          | 26                  |
| 1 Green Scoop             | 2 Tbsp                         | 200                 |
| 38 g Water Soluble Packet | 25 fl oz or 3 cups plus 2 Tbsp | 5000                |
| 75 g Water Soluble Packet | 50 fl oz or 6 cups plus 4 Tbsp | 10000               |

#### METRIC EQUIVALENT

| Amount of EthylBloc®      | Amount of Mixing Solution | Cubic Meters to Treat |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 White Scoop             | 5 ml                      | 0.8                   |
| 1 Green Scoop             | 30 ml                     | 6                     |
| 38 g Water Soluble Packet | 750 ml                    | 150                   |
| 75 g Water Soluble Packet | 1500 ml                   | 300                   |

## TREATMENT CONDITIONS: 35 to 55 °F, minimum 10 hours TREATMENT RATE: 1.5 gram of EthylBloc® plus 1.5 fl oz Mixing Solution per 100 cubic feet

| Amount of EthylBloc®      | Amount of Mixing Solution | Cubic Feet to Treat |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 White Scoop             | 1.5 tsp                   | 13                  |
| 1 Green Scoop             | 3 Tbsp                    | 100                 |
| 38 g Water Soluble Packet | 37 fl oz or 4 2/3 cups    | 2500                |
| 75 g Water Soluble Packet | 75 fl oz or 9 1/3 cups    | 5000                |

#### METRIC EQUIVALENT

| Amount of EthylBloc®      | Amount of Mixing Solution | <b>Cubic Meters to Treat</b> |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 White Scoop             | 7 ml                      | 0.4                          |
| 1 Green Scoop             | 45 ml                     | 3                            |
| 38 g Water Soluble Packet | 1125 ml                   | 75                           |
| 75 g Water Soluble Packet | 2250 ml                   | 150                          |

#### Measurements:

WHITE SCOOP = 0.2 grams EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> powder GREEN SCOOP = 1.5 grams EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> powder

1 teaspoon = 1 tsp = 5 ml

1 Tablespoon = 1 Tbsp =  $3 \text{ tsp} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ fl oz}$ 

1 fl oz = 2 Tbsp = 30 ml

1 cup = 8 fl oz = 240 ml

38 gram Water Soluble Packet will treat a 20 ft truck container

75 gram Water Soluble Packet will treat a 40 ft truck container

## APPLICATION IN GREENHOUSES PRIOR TO HARVEST

Fresh cut flowers and bedding, potted flowering, nursery and foliage plants can be treated in the greenhouse just prior to being harvested.

- The greenhouse must be tightly constructed. Plastic covered houses (especially "double-poly") are generally tighter than fiberglass or glass covered ones.
- 2. Sections of greenhouses can be enclosed with plastic to make the treatment area smaller, as long as it is sealed sufficiently to prevent the gas from escaping. Excessive leakage reduces effectiveness of EthylBloc<sup>®</sup>.
- 3. Make sure all greenhouse vents are closed. Night treatment is recommended mainly because vent closing is more realistic and treatment times can be longer.
- 4. Any internal air circulation system (that does not bring in outside air) should remain on during treatment to help distribute the gas.
- 5. All greenhouse treatments should be done at temperatures greater than 55°F (13° C).
- 6. When calculating treatment volumes, use 2 of the height measured at the ridge/peak for the height measurement. If a greenhouse is 25 feet wide, 100 feet long and 10 feet high, the approximate volume equals 25 x 100 x 10/2 = 12,500 cubic feet.
- 7. Follow steps under Treatment Instructions.

# APPLICATION IN ENCLOSED AREAS SUCH AS: HOLDING/STORAGE ROOMS, COOLERS, AND TRUCK TRAILERS

Plants being held in enclosed areas can be easily treated with EthylBloc®. For example, non-boxed sleeved potted plants and cut flowers (held dry or in solution), or boxed plants and cut flowers with the lids and/or precooling vents completely open and directly exposed to the surrounding atmosphere can be treated. Bedding or potted plants on movable racks are also easily treated.

### Typical treatment areas

- Retail and wholesale florist coolers including walk-in, storage and/or walk-in/storage combinations;
- Delivery trucks or vans, truck trailers, inter-modal containers, regardless of their size/volume;
- Any room in a building that can be isolated, sealed and aerated/vented to the outside after treatment.
- 1. Treatment areas should be checked for gas leakage. Excessive leakage reduces effectiveness of EthylBloc<sup>®</sup>.
- 2. If needed, use plastic liners, tape and/or other products and procedures to make enclosed areas more gas/air tight
- 3. Any internal air circulation system (that does not bring in outside air) should remain on during treatment to help distribute the gas.
- 4 Temperatures should be between 35° and 75° F (13° and 24° C).
- 5. Follow steps under Treatment Instructions.

## APPLICATION IN AREAS SPECIFICALLY BUILT FOR ETHYLBLOC TREATMENT

General EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> Treatment Chamber. It might be appropriate to construct an area to be used solely for EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> treatment. Constructing such specific EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> treatment areas has proven to be an effective way of using EthylBloc<sup>®</sup>. This maximizes EthylBloc<sup>®</sup> effectiveness and reduces costs by requiring less product to treat a given number of plant units.

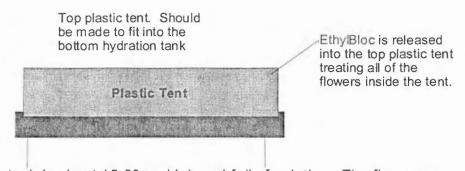
While this treatment area could be built using a number of gas impermeable materials, 4.0 to 6.0 mil polyethylene sheeting works well. Just make sure the unit seals properly.

One way to help ensure a good seal where the plastic comes in contact with the flooring is to use hydration solution. The treatment unit base is submerged in a trough of hydration solution a few inches deep thus making a good seal where gas cannot escape.

To use such a treatment area, follow the treatment instructions adjusting for treatment volume and temperatures.

Cut Flower Hydration EthylBloc® Treatment Chamber. The top of the chamber can be made of 4.0 to 6.0 mil polyethylene sheeting and a wooden frame, or a single plastic piece that can fit into the bottom hydration tank, or something similar. The bottom tank can be any size tub that is capable of holding hydration solution and flowers. See drawing below.

Figure 1



Bottom tank is about 15-20cm high and full of solution. The flowers sit in this solution and hydrate while being treated with MCP

[{Optional text for similar text above in box} Bottom tank is about 6 to 8 inches (15-20 cm) high and full of hydration solution. The flowers sit in this solution and hydrate while being treated with EthylBloc®.]

Place the flowers in bunches or in buckets in the bottom tank. Place the top plastic tent over the bottom holding tank. The tent's bottom edges must be able to be submerged into the hydration solution in the bottom holding tank to insure a seal. Follow Treatment Instructions making sure the EthylBloc® mixture remains separate from the hydration solution throughout the treatment.

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Questions? Contact Floralife, Inc. toll-free at (800) 538-3320 or call (843) 538-3839

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