70051-101

07/20/2005

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# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Ms. Christine A. Dively Director of Regulatory Affairs Certis USA, LLC 9145 Guilford Road, Suite 175 Columbia, MD 21046

JUL 2 0, 2005

SUBJECT: Basamid Granular EPA Registration Number 70051-101 Submission dated July 20, 2005 Addition of New Uses - Tomatoes and Strawberries

The amendment referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA) is accepted with the following conditions:

1. The registration of the new uses (tomatoes and strawberries) will expire on 7/21/2006.

2. Use of Basamid Granular for tomatoes and strawberries is limited to California.

3. Use of Basamid Granular for tomatoes and strawberries is limited to treatment of no more than 1500 acres, or the production of no more than 1,060,500 lbs of product labeled for the new uses, whichever is less.

4. Provide Pesticide Usage reports by 12/31/05 to document that no more than 1500 acres were treated for the strawberry and tomato use.

5. The label must include a requirement for a 500' buffer zone which may be modified by the Department of Pesticide Regulation or the local county agricultural commissioner.

Labeling Changes:

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1. On page 1, in the ingredient statement, make sure that the percentages line up by the decimal point on the final printed label.

2. On page 6, under "Planting-Through Technique", revise #3 by adding the words "waiting period" so that the sentence reads "A minimum waiting period of 30 days...".

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# EPA REGISTRATION NO. 70051-101

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3. For the tables on pages 9-11, either add a footnote below each table or place the footnote which currently appears at the bottom of page 10 below the last table on page 11.

4. Correct the spelling of "cinquetoil" in the next to last table on page 10. The correct spelling should be "cinquefoil".

The Agency acknowledges your request to change the primary brand name to Basamid G.

Please submit one copy of your final printed labeling before the product is released for shipment. A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records. If you have any questions, you may reach me at (703) 308-9354 or at waller.mary@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

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Mary L. Waller

Mary L. Waller Product Manager (21) Fungicide Branch Registration Division (7505C)

Enclosure: Stamped label

# **Basamid**<sub>6</sub>

# SOIL FUMIGANT

# Master Label

# For pre-planting control of most weeds, nematodes, and soil diseases in strawberries and tomatoes\*, in golf course greens/tees, seed and propagating beds, soil heaps, soil media, potting soils, non-bearing crops

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

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Tetrahydro-3,5,-dimethyl-2H-1,3,5-thiadiazine-2-thione	
OTHER INGREDIENTS	1%
TOTAL	

# KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN WARNING/AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See inside booklet for complete Precautionary Statements, Directions For Use, Statement of Practical Treatment, and Warranty.

# PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

WARNING. May be fatal if swallowed. Do not breathe vapor or dust. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Prolonged exposure may cause irritation to skin, eyes, and mucous membranes. The gases released during the degradation of this product in the soil are irritating to the skin, eyes, and mucous membranes. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

# FIRST AID

If inhaled:

- Move person to fresh air.
- If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration. preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.
- Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

If on skin or clothing:

- · Take off contaminated clothing.
- Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
- Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

If in eyes:

- Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
- Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.
- Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

If swallowed:

- Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
- Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.
- Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center doctor.
- Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

#### HOT LINE NUMBER

Have the product container label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. You may also contact Certis USA, L.L.C. for emergency medical treatment: 1-800-255-3924

#### Net Contents:

50-pound bag (22.68 kilograms) EPA Reg. No. 70051-101 EPA Est. No. 39578-TX-1 Lot Number:

Manufactured for Certis USA, L.L.C. 9145 Guilford Road Suite 175 Columbia, MD 21046



# ACCEPTED with COMMENTS In EPA Latter Defeds

1/20/2005 Under the Pederal Insectable, Progistic, and Reductable Ast, to standard, for the posticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 1005 / -101

**Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)** Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Coveralls over short-sleeved shirt and short pants
- Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks
- · Chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material.

In greenhouses and other enclosed areas: respirator with an organic-vapor removing cartridge with a prefilter approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-23C), or a canister approved for pesticides (MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-14G), or a NIOSH approved respirator with an organic vapor (OV) cartridge or canister with any R, P, or HE prefilter.

Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not re-use them. Follow the manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **User Safety Recommendations**

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- · Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **Environmental Hazards**

This product is toxic to fish. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not apply where runoff is likely to occur. Do not contaminate the water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

#### **Endangered Species Concerns**

The use of any pesticide in a manner that may kill or otherwise harm an endangered species or adversely modify their habitat is a violation of federal law.

# **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your state or tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### **Agricultural Use Requirements**

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements in this labeling about personal protective equipment, notification to workers, and restricted-entry intervals. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard (WPS).

#### Entry Restrictions

**Greenhouses:** Entry (including early entry that would otherwise be permitted under the WPS) by any person — other than a correctly trained and equipped handler who is performing a WPS-defined handling task - is PROHIBITED in the entire greenhouse (entire enclosed building/structure) from the start of application until **24 hours** after application AND until one of the WPS ventilation criteria for air exchanges. mechanical ventilation, or passive ventilation has been met. In addition, if tarps are used for the application, non-handler entry is prohibited while tarps are being removed and until one of the WPS ventilation criteria has been met.

**Outdoors:** Entry (including early entry that would otherwise be permitted under the WPS) by any person — other than a correctly trained and equipped handler who is performing a WPS-defined handling task — is PROHIBITED from the start of application until 24 hours after application. In addition, if tarps are used for the application, non-handler entry is prohibited while tarps are being removed.

NOTIFICATION: Notify workers of the application by warning them orally and by posting fumigant warning signs. The signs must bear the skull and cross bones symbol and state (1) "DANGER/ PELIGRO," (2) "DO NOT ENTER/ NO ENTRE." (3) the date and time of fumigation. (4) "Basamid® G Fumigant in use," and (5) name, address, and telephone number of the applicator. Post the fumigant warning sign instead of the WPS sign for this application, but follow all WPS requirements pertaining to location. legibility, size, and timing of posting and removal.

Greenhouses: Post the fumigant warning signs outside all entrances to the greenhouse.

Outdoors: Post the fumigant warning signs at entrances to treated areas.

PPE FOR ENTRY DURING THE ENTRY-RESTRICTED PERIOD: PPE for handler entry that is permitted by the WPS is listed in the Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals section of this labeling.

# Storage and Disposal

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Store this product in a dry, cool place below  $95^{\circ}$  F ( $35^{\circ}$  C) — it will decompose at higher temperatures. This material reacts nonviolently with moisture, releasing fumigant vapors. Keep the container tightly sealed when not in use. Do not re-use the empty container. Keep this product and its vapors away from desirable plants, seeds, fertilizers, insecticides, and other agricultural chemicals as plant injury or loss may result from contamination.

Pesticide Disposal: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or an approved waste disposal facility.

#### Container Disposal:

- Plastic Containers:
- Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

#### In Case of Emergency

In case of large-scale spillage regarding this product, call: CHEMTEL 800-424-9300 • 800-255-3924 Certis USA, L.L.C. 800-250-5024

In case of medical emergency regarding this product, call:

- Your local doctor for immediate treatment.
- Your local poison control center (hospital).
- Certis USA, L.L.C. 800-250-5024

Steps to be taken in case material is released: Keep the spill out of all sewers and open bodies of water. Remove contaminated clothing, and wash affected skin areas with soap and water. Wash clothing before re-use.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Basamid® G soil fumigant is intended for pre-planting control of most weeds, nematodes, and soil diseases in the following areas:

- compost piles
- golf greens/tees
- potting soils
- seed and propagating beds
- soil heaps or piles
- soil media
- for establishing or renovating turf sites, ornamental sites, and field nurseries (forest, nonbearing and ornamental trees, shrubs, bedding plants, ground cover, and Christmas tree seedlings)
- nonbearing crops
- Strawberries and Tomatoes For use in California only. For these uses the buffer zone shall be 500 ft. unless otherwise specified by the
  Department of Pesticide Regulation or the local county agricultural commissioner.

Weeds controlled: When properly applied, this product will eliminate many weeds such as crabgrass, henbit, pigweed, foxtail, purslane, mustard, witchweed, and many other plants and weed seeds.

Nematodes controlled: This product will also control root knot stubby root, reinform, ectoparastic root, (i.e., Meloiodgyne sp., Pratylenchus sp., Hoplolaimus sp., Tylenchorrhynchus sp., Rotylenchulus sp., Paratylenchus sp., Xiphinema sp., Tylenchus sp.) and other nematodes.

Diseases controlled: This product will also control root rots, damping off, and wilt diseases caused by Aphanomyces sp., Fusarium sp., Phytophthora cactorum, Pythium sp., Rhizoctonia sp., Thielaviopsis basicola, Verticillium albo-atrum, and soil-borne Stromatinia gladioli and corm rot of gladiolus caused by Fusarium sp.

#### Important Notes to User

Read the entire label carefully before use.

- 1) Avoid using Basamid<sup>®</sup> G when the soil temperature is extremely high (over 90° F/32° C, 2" deep). Pest control will be impaired under such conditions. This product is toxic to all growing plants.
- 2) Do not apply within 3-4 feet of growing plants or closer than the drip line of trees and large shrubs. If slopes are treated with this product, take precautions to prevent the chemical from washing downward to growing plants. Vapors from soil treated with this product in greenhouses and cold frames may injure growing plants. Data are not complete on use in propagating beds composed of materials other than soil or soil and peat mixtures. Clean equipment thoroughly with detergent and water after using with this or with other pesticides before using for other purposes.
- 3) Fumigation may slow the rate of nitrification (the conversion of nitrates from ammonia by bacterial action). Therefore, certain ammonia-sensitive plants may exhibit growth inhibition when planted in fumigated soils containing high amounts of ammonia nitrogen. To lessen this hazard, at least half, and preferably all, of the nitrogen fertilizer added immediately before or soon after fumigation should be in the form of nitrate nitrogen. This hazard may also be reduced by delaying planting until several months after fumigation, such as fall fumigation before a spring-planted crop. If a nitrate form of nitrogen

such as sodium or calcium nitrate is not readily available, ammonium nitrate used sparingly will supply the nitrogen needed without risk. Phosphorus, potassium, and other plant nutrients should be used according to soil needs.

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#### Mode of Action

When Basamid® G soil fumigant is correctly incorporated into moist soil, the active ingredient is transformed into substances that possess soil-sterilizing properties.

The gas that is formed diffuses upward through spaces in the soil, killing the living organisms it contacts. As with other sterilizing materials, the effectiveness of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G depends primarily on the concentration used, the length of time that it takes effect, and the physiological state of the organisms to be controlled. Free-living nematodes, developing fungal mycelium, and freshly-germinating weed seeds are most likely to be controlled. Dormant weed seeds, fungi in a resting stage, and encysted nematodes or those protected within roots will not be controlled. Therefore, all plant residues should be removed from the area to be treated. Also, the soil to be treated must be moist before, during, and after application. The necessary concentration and the length of time required for the effect as well as the state of the organisms to be controlled depends upon:

- soil moisture and content
- soil temperature
- · soil type and structure

#### **Crop Tolerance**

All crops listed on the label are tolerant to areas that have been treated with Basamid<sup>®</sup>G following dissipation of the gases. The aim of soil sterilization is to ensure or increase crop yield (turf, ornamentals, seedlings, etc.). Data have shown that certain subsequent crops are positively influenced by a Basamid<sup>®</sup> G treatment, because pathogens, weeds, etc. will not have time to multiply and compete with the crop for nutrients. However, the presence of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G is toxic to all growing plants. Perform the Safety Germination Test to ensure the absence of gases.

#### Cultivation

After the gas activity period has elapsed, under optimum conditions and soil temperatures of 55-77° F (10-25° C), the soil should be loosened and thoroughly aerated 4-12 days after treatment, however, never deeper than the original incorporation depth.

#### **Cleaning Equipment**

Clean application equipment thoroughly using a strong detergent or commercial sprayer cleaner according to the manufacturer's directions before and after applying this product.

#### **Application Instructions**

#### Preparation

- A. The area intended for treatment should be in seedbed condition with a fine tilth, free of clods. Do not apply Basamid<sup>®</sup> G to dry or improperly tilled soil. Repeated cultivation before treating will improve control of perennial weeds. Ditching around the site will prevent weed seeds, nematodes, and fungi from washing into the treated area and contaminating it.
- B. For optimal effect, the soil to be funigated must have sufficient moisture for good plant growth (at least 50% field capacity) for 5-14 days (depending on temperature) before the treatment. The weed seeds in such an optimally moist soil become ready to germinate, and are most reliably controlled in this condition. Heavy soils may need to be irrigated twice to achieve a uniform moisture in the treated zone. Weed seeds or seeds bearing nematodes must be mechanically hoed or plowed into the soil 1-2 weeks before fumigating so that the emerging weeds and nematodes are subject to fumigation.
- C. If root-knot nematodes must be controlled, delay application until the root-knot infested root residues have begun to rot (at least 2-3 weeks after the crop has been harvested) and the remaining plant refuse has been tilled into the soil.
- D. Do not apply farmyard manure, peat, other organic fertilizers, burnt lime, or lime nitrogen just before, along with, or just after this product. (see also Important notes to user).
- E. Converting the active ingredient into the gaseous phase depends primarily on soil temperature and moisture. The soil temperature must be above 43° F (6° C) and remain at least this high during the entire fumigation period. The best conditions prevail at soil temperatures of 54-64° F (12-18° C) (e.g., in late summer and autumn). Do not apply Basamid<sup>®</sup> G if the ambient air temperature exceeds 103° F (39° C). If the soil temperature falls below 43° F (6° C), the gas may sink into deeper soil layers when there is danger of frost which can cause crop injury later if the soil is not aerated deeply enough. If the soil temperature is too high, the gases escape too rapidly from the soil and cannot develop their full activity. Soil moisture should be kept at 50% field capacity (60-80% for sand; 30-40% for clay).
- F. After incorporation, the soil must be kept uniformly moist for 5-7 days, As soon as possible after incorporation, the soil should be sealed to retain the concentration of gases in the soil which can be achieved by:
  - compacting the soil surface after incorporation with a roller attached behind the incorporating implement.
  - moistening the surface (3/16-3/8") after incorporation so a crust forms. Surface compaction and sealing with water can be combined if conditions warrant. When the soil is above 59° F (15° C), too rapid an escape of the gases is impeded by sealing with water or light rolling which increases the effectiveness of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G. Repeat the water seal as necessary.
  - lightly moistening the soil on the third and fourth days after the treatment in case the weather dries out the soil surface to avoid surface cracks.
  - in difficult situations (e.g., heavy soils with high pest pressures or where potential for extensive sheet or till erosion exists), best results may be obtained by tarping the treated areas.

# **Application Rates**

The application rates in **Table 1** are based on an incorporation depth of 8". When the infestation extends to greater depths, an additional 5-6.5 ounces of Basamid® G per 100 square feet are needed per 4" of soil depth. For specific use recommendations, see Site-Specific Information.

#### **Application Equipment for New Fields**

Apply Basamid<sup>®</sup> G soil fumigant evenly over moist, properly prepared soils using scoops, shakers, drop-type fertilizer spreaders, or other suitable equipment. Immediately after application, incorporate the material into the soil to the desired depth and seal the soil surface.

#### **Method of Application**

When using a bagged product:

- 1) Wear the required personal protective equipment (refer to Precautionary Statements)
- 2) Pour the contents of the bag into a drop-type fertilizer or granular product spreader.
- 3) Apply Basamid<sup>®</sup> G evenly over the soil. Do not store this product in an open spreader overnight.
- 4) Immediately after spreading, incorporate the granules into the soil as uniformly as possible to the desired depth which is best done with an L-shaped time rototiller or spading machine.
- 5) Following this, roll the soil surface to impede fumigant escape.
- 6) The treatment is more successful if the incorporation and sealing is followed by thoroughly wetting the soil. The soil must be kept wet (but not waterlogged) for at least 72 hours or tarped with polyethylene sheeting.
- 7) For weed control only pour the contents of the bag into a drop-type fertilizer or granular product spreader. Apply BasamidG® soil fumigant evenly over the soil. Immediately after spreading, apply overhead irrigation at the rate of 0.75 inch of water on day 1, and 0.25 inch of water on days 2 and 3.

#### Maintaining Soil Moisture Levels in Sandy Loam and Loamy Soils

Before using Basamid<sup>®</sup> G, be aware that the three most critical factors for a successful fumigation program are:

- soil preparation (fine tilth)
- soil temperature (medium to warm)
- soil moisture (water)

#### For Nursery Managers

#### Seven-Day Fumigation System

The following 7-day system will allow nursery managers to completely activate the granules of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G soil fumigant and therefore maximize the toxicant's contact in the soil. But, for fumigants to be successful, soil moisture is needed to activate the soilborne pests, etc. When used according to label directions and the following 7 steps, Basamid<sup>®</sup> G's effectiveness as a preplant soil fumigant, is a proven alternative to the gas or liquid fumigants used by nursery managers.

#### Day One

- After incorporating Basamid® G, measure and record the soil temperature 4" deep.
- Roll the soil surface. Irrigate with a minimum of 1" (or less) of water over 4 hours (1.5-1.75 " over 6 hours)

#### Day Two

- Irrigate with a minimum of 0.75" of water in 2 applications; once (0.375") in the morning, and once (0.375") in the afternoon.
- Keep the soil surface wet, but not waterlogged.

#### Day Three

• Irrigate with a minimum of 0.5" of water in 2 applications; once (0.25") in the morning, and once (0.25") in the afternoon to ensure that all granules are activated. This liquid phase will ensure contact of the soil particles with Basamid<sup>®</sup> G throughout the incorporated profile. Contact with the soil particles is a critical factor to the success of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G.

#### Day Four

• Irrigate with a minimum of 0.25" of water in 2 applications; once in the morning, and once in the afternoon.

#### **Day Five**

• Irrigate with a minimum of 0.125" of water to ensure that the surface area has not dried out and no cracks appear in the treated area to ensure that no gases escape as they move up through the soil.

#### Day Six

· Irrigate with a minimal amount of water to keep the surface sealed and free of cracks.

#### Day Seven

- · Irrigate with a minimal amount of water to keep the surface sealed and free of cracks.
- No additional water is needed after Day Seven.
- To release any remaining gases, break the soil crust and aerate before planting. Conduct a germination test before planting or sowing a new crop.

#### **Cultivation Before Planting**

Before seeding, planting, or transplanting, all the gaseous residues must be gone from the soil. For this reason, soil under non-plastic cover row production is to be thoroughly loosened with disk, power rotary tiller or hand implement, but no earlier than 5-7 days after the application. If the soil temperature rises above 65° F. (18°C), a waiting period of 2-3 days after loosening the soil is usually sufficient time for the gases to escape from the soil. Cooler conditions require a longer waiting period (See Tables 2 and 3). They must not be loosened to the original depth of incorporation as unfumigated soil may be transported from lower layers to top layers. A slight new infestation can spread very quickly in decontaminated soil and jeopardize the success of the treatment. Under plastic cover row production follow the directions under the Planting Through Technique. At temperatures below 50° F (10° C), fumigation should not be terminated by tillage for 2-4 weeks.

#### Replanting

Replanting of treated areas is only possible after a certain waiting period (see **Table 2 and 3**). This span between treatment and replanting depends on the temperature, moisture, and structure of the soil. Do not use Basamid<sup>®</sup> G soil fumigant when soil temperatures are below 43° F (6° C). Aerate the soil with a power rotary tiller or a hand implement above the depth of original incorporation before planting. At higher soil temperatures (i.e., above 65° F/18° C), aeration can begin no earlier than 5-7 days after treatment; at lower soil temperatures, aeration can begin no earlier than 12 days after treatment. Do not plant any crop until all fumigant odors have dissipated from the soil and can no longer be detected. As an added precaution, conduct a lettuce seed germination test as follows:

#### Safety Germination Test

Plant a few lettuce or cress seeds in the treated soil (at a minimum of 5 days after treatment, or 5 days before the waiting period ends). These seeds should germinate in about 3 days. For comparison, plant a few seeds in an untreated area. If the plants from the treated area are normal, it is safe to plant the crop. Fall soil treatment is recommended if early spring planting is necessary. The waiting period can be shortened by repeated hoeing, digging, or other tillage of the soil. The waiting period is longer when this product is used on soils with high concentrations of organic matter. Tree cuttings can be planted on nursery soils in the spring following a fall application of this product, as long as the germination test does not show delayed germination.

#### Planting-Through Technique

Transplants and seeds can be planted directly into a previously treated bed when certain precautions are followed. The plastic sheeting used to tarp a treated area can also function as a mulch and be left in place in the field. For this application, observe the following steps:

- 1) Prepare the soil and apply Basamid G@soil fumigant as prescribed.
- 2) Form and shape the bed as desired and seal with plastic sheeting.
- 3) A minimum of 30 days for warm soil (65°F) and 50 days for cold soil (18°C) is recommended between application and planting.
- 4) When the waiting period has expired, cut holes in the plastic where the plants will be.
- Cut the holes at least 7 days before the intended planting date because cultivation before planting cannot be performed when using the Planting-Through Technique.
- 6) Perform Safety Germination Test
- 7) Proceed with planting if the indicator crop (lettuce) germinates.

#### Table 1. Basamid<sup>®</sup> G Application Rates Based on an 8" Incorporation Depth

\*When the infestation extends to greater depths, an additional 136-177 lbs./acre of this product are needed per 4 inch soil depth

Weeds, Nematodes, and Diseases		Rate per 100 square feet	Rate per 1000 square feet	Rate per Acre* – At 8" incorporated depth	Rate per cubic yard of substrate
To control soil borne pathogens <sup>1</sup>		9.375 - 13 ounces	6 - 8 pounds	255 - 350 pounds	4 - 5 ounces
To control germinating weed seed 2		13 ounces	8 pounds	350 pounds	5 ounces
To control ectoparasitic root nematodes 3	in light soils	8.16 - 9.75 ounces	5 - 6 pounds	222 - 265 pounds	3 - 4 ounces
	in heavy soils	9.75 - 13 ounces	6 - 8 pounds	265 - 350 pounds	4.5 - 5 ounces
To control root-knot nematodes	in light soils	11.25 - 13 ounces	7 - 8 pounds	306 - 350 pounds	4.5 - 5 ounces
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	in heavy soils	13 - 16.3 ounces	8 - 10.3 pounds	350 - 450 pounds	5 - 6 ounces
To reduce infestations of stem nematodes and	cyst nematodes <sup>4</sup>	11.25 - 19.5 ounces	7 - 12 pounds	306 - 530 pounds	4.5 - 7 ounces

1. Soils infected with the fungi Verticillium albo-strum and Fusarium oxysporium must be treated to a depth of 12" (12.75 ounces per 100 square feet or 8 pounds per 1,000 square feet)

If the primary goal is to eliminate annual weeds, 8 ounces per 100 square feet (approx. 200 should be incorporated into the top 6". The treatment is more successful if the incorporation is followed by thoroughly wetting the soil. The soil must be kept wet (but not waterlogged) for at least 72 hours or tarped with polyethylene sheeting.

3. For lighter soils that are heavily infested with nematodes, use the application rates recommended for heavy soils.

4. Mechanical incorporation of plant parts into the soil to boost their disintegration and improve the degree of reduction.

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Soil temperature at 4" depth	Recommended waiting period between treatment and replanting
Above 94° F (34° C)	10 days
Above 65° F (18° C)	10 - 12 days
59 - 65° F (15 - 18° C)	12 - 18 days
54 - 59° F (12 - 15° C)	15 - 20 days
47 - 54° F (8 - 12° C)	22 - 27 days
43 - 47° F (6 - 8° C)	above 30 days

#### Table 3. Replanting With Plastic Row Cover: Soil Temperature and Waiting Period

Soil Temperature at 4 inch depth	Recommended waiting period between treatment and replanting
Above 75° F (24° C)	14 days
65-75° F (18-24° C)	21 days
55-65° F (13-18° C)	30 days

#### ADDITIVES

Do not apply farmyard manure, slurry, peat, or any other organic fertilizer with Basamid® G. Refer to section General Mixing Information.

#### MIXING ORDER

Refer to section General Mixing Information.

#### GENERAL MIXING INFORMTION

Certis USA, L.L.C. does not recommend using product combinations other than those listed on Certis USA, L.L.C. labeling. Your local Certis USA, L.L.C. representative or local agricultural authorities may be a source of information when using products other than those recommended by Certis USA, L.L.C.

#### **General Restrictions and Limitations - All Crops**

- •Maximum seasonal use rate: Refer to Table 1 for maximum rates of Basamid® G soil fumigant per acre. per season.
- Preharvest Interval (PHI): Refer to Replanting.
- Restricted Entry Interval (REI): Refer to Agricultural Use Requirements.
- Crop Rotation Restriction: If all label procedures are followed correctly and all gases have escaped, no crop rotation restrictions apply.
- This product cannot be used to formulate or reformulate any other pesticide product.
- Do not apply Basamid® G to growing crops it is for use as a soil treatment only.
- Do not use Basamid<sup>®</sup> G when soil temperatures 2" deep are below 43° F (6° C) or above 90° F (32° C).
- Do not plant any crop until all furnigant gases have dissipated from the soil and can no longer be detected by a seed germination test.
- Do not apply within 3-4 feet of growing plants or closer than the drip line of trees and large shrubs.
- Do not apply Basamid® G to dry or improperly tilled soil.
- Do not apply Basamid® G if the ambient air temperature exceeds 103° F (39° C).
- Do not store this product in an open spreader overnight.
- Do not apply Basamid<sup>®</sup> G when wind may cause granules to drift from target area.
- Do not re-use clothing and other absorbent material that have been heavily contaminated with this product.
- Do not apply Basamid® G through any type of irrigation equipment.

#### SITE-SPECIFIC INFORMATION

#### **GOLF COURSE CONSTRUCTION AND RENOVATION**

See Table 1. Application Rate Table and Method of Application. Any suitable alternative for mixing Basamid<sup>®</sup> G soil fumigant with the soil media is acceptable.

If Basamid® G has been incorporated into soil piles or heaps and the soil media has not been moved to the use site, leave piles undisturbed for 5-7 days to allow the gas to escape.

Before applying Basamid<sup>®</sup> G soil fumigant in greenhouses, nursery boxes, etc., all plants and living plant materials must be removed. Leaks through which gases could penetrate into adjacent rooms or greenhouses filled with plants must be sealed. Various ornamentals (e.g., *Ficus* sp., *Hydrangea macrophylla*. *Asparagus plumosus*) are very sensitive to trace amounts of gaseous product emitted during treatment. Before turning off the heat in the greenhouse at the beginning of winter, a germination test must be performed to ensure that all gases have escaped (see **Replanting**). Failing to eliminate all the gases from the soil may delay spring planting or cause plant loss. Application in the field during periods of possible frost must be avoided. Do not apply Basamid<sup>®</sup> G when wind may cause granules to drift from target area.

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#### LAWN AND TURF

#### Renovation

Apply as for seedbeds (above) to kill grasses and weeds in lawn and turf areas without disturbing the soil. The dead grass will then act as mulch for the newly planted grass seedlings. After 5:7 days, the treated area should be raked and a nitrate form of plant food applied. The treated soil can be reseeded 7-10 days after these steps have been completed.

#### Seed Beds

Apply the recommended rate (see **Table 1. Application Rate Table**) to a prepared soil surface. Apply 15 gallons of water per 100 square feet immediately after incorporation. Apply water only as fast as it can be absorbed without runoff to seal the soil and contain the gases. After 5-7 days, rake the soil lightly, not deeper than 2". The soil should be raked at least 5 days before seeding to release any trapped gasses.

#### NONBEARING CROP SITES

#### FRUIT, NUT, AND VINE CROPS:

See Table 1. Application Rate Table and Method of Application. Apply the recommended amount of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G uniformly. Till to the desired depth and follow suggested cultural practices. See Replanting for application timing. Do not harvest produce within one year of application in the following crops.

#### For Interplanting:

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For soil treatment prior to interplanting in existing orchards, berry fields, and similar areas, thoroughly till a spot large enough to accommodate the root system of the plant. Root systems of nearby existing plants should be completely severed to avoid contact with the treated soil. Soil may be treated in place based on the area and depth tilled, or removed and treated in a pile. The soil surface should be tarped for best results.

Orchard	Berries	Other	Noncrop
Apples	Blackberries	Cranberries	Flower Bulbs
Apricots	Blueberries	Grapes	
Cherries	Currants	Hops	
Filberts	Elderberries		
Nectarines	Gooseberries		
Peaches	Raspberries		
Pears	Strawberries		
Plums			
Prunes			
Walnuts			

#### Nonbearing Crops Suitable for Planting in Soil Treated with Basamid® G

#### **ORNAMENTAL SITES**

#### CONIFER SEED BEDS, LANDSCAPE BEDS, AND PRODUCTION FIELDS:

See Table 1. Application Rate Table and Method of Application. Apply the recommended amount of Basamid<sup>®</sup> G uniformly. After incorporation, immediately drench the treated soil with 15-20 gallons of water per 100 square feet. A plastic tarp is recommended. See Replanting for application timing. Fall soil treatments are recommended if early spring planting is necessary.

#### POTTING SOIL

Spread moist soil on a solid surface, if possible on a polyethylene sheet. Each soil layer should be 8-10" deep. The required amount of Basamid® G (1-1.75 ounces per square yard) is spread on each soil layer and thoroughly incorporated with a rotary tiller. Soil preparation setups have proved suitable for larger soil quantities. The treated soil can be heaped up to 1 yard high. Covering the soil heap with a plastic tarp is recommended. Any suitable alternative for mixing this product with the potting soil is acceptable. See **Replanting**. Use the highest rate for cyst nematodes.

#### SOIL MEDIA AND HEAPS

See Table 1. Application Rate Table and Method of Application. Mechanically mix the recommended amount of product per cubic yard of substrate. The treated soil can be heaped up to 1 yard high. Covering the soil heap with a plastic tarp is recommended. If Basamid<sup>®</sup> G has been incorporated into soil piles or heaps and the soil media has not been moved to the use site, leave piles undisturbed for 5-7 days to allow the gas to escape.

# Pests listed in this label: (all sites)

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# Germinating seeds of annual weeds

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Common Name	Scientific Name
Barnyardgrass*	Echinochloa crus-galli
Blackgrass*	Alopecurus myosuroides
Bristlegrass*	Setaria spp.
Buckwheat, Wild*	Polygonum convolvulus
Callalily, Brazil*	Richardia brasiliensis
Chamomile, Wild*	Matricaria chamomilla
Chickweed*	Galium aparine
Cleavers*	Centaurea cyanus
Corn flower*	Digitaria spp.
Crabgrass	Stellaria media
	Apera spica-venti
Fescuegrass*	Festuca myuros
Foxtail, Short-awned	Alopecurus aequalis
Fumitory, Common*	Fumaria officinalis
Galinsoga, Small-flowered*	Galinsoga parviflora
Groundsel*	Senecio vulgam
Hempnettle*	Galeopsis tetrahit
Henbit	Lamium amplexicaule
Itchgrass*	Rottboellia exaltata
Jimsonweed*	Datura stramonium
Knotgrass*	Polygonum aviculare
Ladysthumb*	Polygonum persicaria
Lambsquarters*	Chenopodium album
Marigold, Dwarf*	Schkuhria pinnata
, Corn*	Chrystanthemum segetum
Meadowgrass, Annual*	Poa annua
Mustard, Wild	Sinapis arvensis
Nettle, Small*	Urtica urens
Nightshade, Black*	Solanum nigrum
Oats. Wild*	Avena fatua
Pennycress, Field*	Thlaspi arvense
Pigweed	Amaranthus spp.
Purslane, Common	Portulaca oleracea
Radish, Wild*	Raphanus raphanistrum
Rapeseed*	Brassica spp.
Shepherdspurse*	Capsella bursa-pastoris
Smartweed, Pale*	Polygonum lapatifolium
Spurge, Sun*	Euphorbia helioscopia
Vetch, Tufted*	Vicia cracca
Witchweed	Striga asiatica
Yellowrocket*	Barbarea vulgaris
Mushroom Pathogen	Myriococcum spp.*
Mushroom Pathogen	Thielavia spp.*
Mushroom Pathogen	Diehliomyces microsporus*
Silver leaf	Stereum purpureum*
	Chaetomium spp.*
	Clomerella cingulata*
	Collectotrichum spp. *
	Cylindrocarpon spp. *
	Nigrospora sacchan*
	Sporotrichum spinlosum*
	Stemphylium radicinum*

#### Plant-parasitic nematodes

#### Cyst-forming root nematodes

Common Name	Scientific Name
Eelworm, -Beet Cyst	Heterodera schachtii*
, Pea Cyst	Heterodera goettingia*
, Yellow Potato Cyst	Globodera rostochiensis*

# Free-living (migratory) root nematodes

Common Name	Scientific Name	
Eelworm, Dagger Nematode, Lance , Root , Spiral , Stunt	Rotylenchus spp. Hoplolaimus spp. Tylenchus spp. Tylenchorrhynchus spp. Xiphinema spp.	

#### Root knot nematodes

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Common Name	Scientific Name
Eelworm, Root Knot	Meloidogyne spp.

## Stem and leaf nematodes

Common Name	Scientific Name
Eelworm, Stem and Buib	Ditylenchus dipsaci*

#### Bacteria

Common Name	Scientific Name
Gall, Crown	Agrobacterium tumefaciens *

Weeds

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#### To reduce the infestation of root-propagated weeds

Common Name	Scientific Name
Bermudagrass Bindweed, Field Clover Cress, Hoary Quackgrass Rough cinquetoil Sedges	Cynodon dactylon* Convolvulus arvensis* Trifolium spp.* Agropyron repens* Cardaria draba* Potentilla norvegica* Cyperus spp.*
Stinging nettle	Urtica dioica*

#### Weeds Parasitic weeds

Common Name	Scientific Name	
Broomrape Dodder Witchweed	Orobanche spp. * Cuscuta spp. * Striga spp. *	

\* Not approved for use in California

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# Weeds

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# Perennial seed-propagated weeds

Common Name	Scientific Name
Biraweed	Convolvulus arvensis
Cinquefoil*	Potentilla norvegica
Clover*	Trifolium spp.
Cocksfoot*	Dactylus glomerata
Cress, Hoary*	Cardaria draba
Dock, Broadleaved*	Rumex obtusifolius
Medic*	Medicago spp.
Nettle, Stinging*	Urtica dioica
Quackgrass*	Agropyron repens
Sedges*	Cyperus spp.

# Soil-borne fungi

Common Name	Scientific Name
Blights	
Blossom blight	Choanephora cucurbitarum*
Early blight	Alternaria solani*
Molds	
Black Mold	Aspergillus niger*
Black Mold	Cladosporium herbarum*
Citrus Molds	Penisillium spp.*
Grev Mold	Botrytis spp. *
Molds	Mucor circinelloides*
White Mold	Mycogone perniciosa*
Scabs	Streptomves spp. *
Spots	
Evespot	Cercosporella spp. *
Root Diseases	
Club Root	Plasmodiophora brassicae*
Corky Root of Tomato	Pyrenochaeta Iycoperisici*
Root Disease	Rhizoctonia spp.
Root Diseases	Rosellinia spp.*
Rots	
Blackroot rot	Macrophomina phaseolina*
Blackroot rot	Phomopsis sclerotioides*
Blackroot rot	Thielaviopsis basicola
Bitter Rot	Gloeosporium fructigenum*
Buttrot	Fomes spp. *
Citrus bitter rot	Trichothecium roseum*
Club Root	Plasmodiophora brassicae*
Corky Root of Tomato	Pyrenochaeta Iycoperisici*
Foot Rots	Fusarium spp.
Fruit Rot	Didymella lycopersici*
Fruit Rot	Choanephora cucurbitarum*
Heartrot	* Fomes spp. *
Root Rot	Aphanomyces spp.
Root Rot	Helicobasidium mompa*
Root Rots	Phytophthora spp.
Root Rot	Sclerotium spp.*
Sclerotinia Softrots	Sclerotinia spp.*
Soft Rot	Rhizopus spp.*
Tomato Stem Rot	Didymella lycopersici*
White Rot	Sclerotium cepivorum*
Wilts	
Wilts	Phialophora spp.*
Wilt disease	Verticillium spp.
Others	
Blackleg	Phoma spp.*
Damping Off	Pythium spp.
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## WARRANTY

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Certis USA, L.L.C. warrants that the material contained herein conforms to the description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes referred to in the directions for use. Timing and method of application, weather, watering practices, nature of soil, the insect problem, condition of the crop, incompatibility with other chemicals not specifically recommended, and other influencing factors in the use of this product are beyond the control of the seller. To the extent allowable by State law, the buyer assumes all risks of use, storage or handling of this material not in strict accordance with directions given herein. NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF THE FITNESS OR MERCHANTABILITY IS MADE.

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