

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460



OFFICE OF
PREVENTION, PESTICIDES,
AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

MAR 25 2010

Carrie Tackema
Registration Manager
Cheminova, Inc.
One Park Drive, Suite 150
P.O. Box 110566
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709

Dear Ms. Tackema:

Subject: Submission of amended labeling per Use Deletion Guidance 12/30/08 and revised May 2009 Malathion RED Label Table
EPA Reg. No. 67760-40
Submissions dated September 3, 2009

The proposed labeling referred to above, EPA Reg. No. 67760-40, containing a sub-label for agricultural uses and a sub-label for wide area mosquito adulticide uses, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), is acceptable with the following comments:

- 1) On pages 2 and 19 of the label, for clarity and consistency under "Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) revise "... are chemical resistant to this product are listed below." to read "... are chemical resistant to this product are **barrier laminate, butyl rubber, nitrile rubber, or viton.**" (change in **bold**)
- 2) On pages 4 and 21 of the label, as per the RED in the "Storage and Disposal" box directly under the header add the following: "Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage and disposal."
- 3) On page 5 of the label, as per the RED in the "Agricultural Uses Requirements" box revise "...on farms, forests, nurseries and greenhouses and handlers..." to read "...on farms, forests, nurseries and handlers..." ("greenhouses" was **deleted**) This use has been terminated by the RED. Any reference to it on the label could lead to misuse by the user.
- 4) On page 6 of the label, as per the RED in the "Non-Agricultural Uses Requirements" box revise "...on farms, forests, nurseries or greenhouses. Do not enter..." to read "...on farms, forests, or nurseries. Do not enter..." ("greenhouses" was **deleted**) This use has been terminated by the RED. Any reference to it on the label could lead to misuse by the user.
- 5) On page 6 of the label, as per the RED in the "Non-Agricultural Uses Requirements" box delete "Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during

application.” These two sentences already appear directly before the “Agricultural Use Requirements” box and do not need to be repeated here.

- 6) On page 8 of the label, under the header “Agricultural Uses” revise “Application to agricultural uses should be made using a minimum...” to read “**Make application to agricultural sites** using a minimum...” (change in **bold**) The current wording, which contains the word “should”, may mislead users to believe the statement is advisory instead of mandatory.
- 7) On pages 14 and 15 of the label, there are some rates given in red - please change to black.
- 8) On pages 22 and 23 of the label, there are some rates given in purple – please change to black.
- 9) On page 21 of sublabel B, as per the RED under “Aerial Application” revise “... adjusted so that the volume mass median diameter ...” to read “... adjusted so that the volume median diameter ...” (“mass” was **deleted**).
- 10) On page 21 of sublabel B, as per the RED under “Ground-based Application” revise “... adjusted so that the volume or mass median diameter ...” to read “... adjusted so that the volume median diameter ...” (“or mass” was **deleted**)
- 11) On page 21 of sublabel B, as per the RED under “Thermal Aerosols or Fogs” the 8.0 oz actual/gallon rate exceeds the allowable limit of 0.23 lb ai/A/day: Revise to read: “...apply at the rate of **6.0** oz actual/gallon...” Accordingly, adjust the “(7.7 – 10.3 gallons Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito in 100 gallons finished solution) to read “(**7.7 gallons** Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito in 100 gallons finished solution).” (change in **bold**)
- 12) On page 23 of sublabel B, as per the RED under “Adult Mosquitoes on Rangeland...” the rate of “...4.0 to 7.9 fluid ounces per acre..” exceeds the allowable limit of 0.23 lb ai/A/day. Revise to read “... rate of 4.0 to **6.0** fluid ounces per acre...” This reflects the acceptable rate of 0.23 lb ai/A/day. (change in **bold**)
- 13) On page 22 of sublabel B, as per the RED under the subheader “Mosquito Control in Populated and Rural Areas” revise “Do not re-treat a site more than 3 times in any one week when mosquitoes are swarming or biting. More frequent treatments...” to read “**Only treat when mosquitoes are swarming or biting.** Do not re-treat a site more than 3 times in any one week. **However,** more frequent treatments...” (change in **bold**) The sentence as written on the label implies that when the mosquitoes are not swarming or biting the user is not under the 3 times per week restriction.
- 14) On page 23 of sublabel B, as per the RED under “Adult Mosquitoes on Rangeland...Roadsides)” revise “Do not re-treat a site more than 3 times in any one week when mosquitoes are swarming or biting.” to read “**Only treat when mosquitoes are swarming or biting.** Do not re-treat a site more than 3 times in any one week. **However,** more frequent treatments...” (change in **bold**) The sentence as written on the label implies that when the mosquitoes are not swarming or biting the user is not under the 3 times per week restriction.
- 15) On page 22 of sublabel B, as per the RED under “Adult Mosquitoes on Rangeland ...” the volume of water or vehicle per acre is not given. Please revise to indicate what kind of diluent is needed.
- 16) On pages 22 & 23 of sublabel B, for clarity and ease of use please reorganize these two pages as follows:

“Precautions and Restrictions”

- “Only treat when mosquitoes are swarming ... a natural disaster recovery effort.”


- "Restrictions:"
 - o "Apply when wind speed is greater than or equal to 1 mph."
 - o "Do not apply more than 0.23 lb active ingredient/A/day."
 - o "Do not apply by fixed wing aircraft at height less than 100 feet, or by helicopter at a height less than 75 feet unless specifically approved by the state or tribe based on public health needs."
- "Precautions:"
 - o "Before using, read the directions ... permanent damage to automobile and other paint finishes." (this was deleted already from page 20 of the label)
 - o "Important: In areas where ... listed under Aerial Application."
- "Aerial Application: Spray equipment must be adjusted.... Diameters are properly calibrated."
- "Ground Based Application: Spray equipment must be adjusted ... rate(s) are properly calibrated."
- "Thermal Aerosols or Fogs: For control of adult mosquitoes ... of the Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito."
- "Nonthermal Aerosols: Adult Mosquito Control: control ...at the indicated vehicle speed."
- "Dilution Rates for Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito"
- "Mosquito Control in Populated and Rural Areas: Adult mosquito control over cities, towns,... drift and reduce insect control."
- "Adult Mosquitoes on Rangeland, Pasture, and Other Uncultivated ... remain the same as for Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito used alone."

Additional label corrections may be needed pending submittal and review of your responses to the Malathion RED.

Please submit two copies of your final printed label before you release the product for shipment. Products shipped after 18 months from the date of this amendment or the next printing of the label which ever occurs first, must bear the new revised label. Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended label constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA sec. 6(e).

A stamped copy is enclosed for your records. If you have any questions, please contact Marianne Lewis at (703) 308-8043 or lewis.marianne@epa.gov.

Regards,



Venus Eagle
 Insecticide-Rodenticide Branch
 Registration Division (7505P)

Enclosure

2/27

SUB-LABEL A

ACCEPTED
with COMMENTS
in EPA Letter Dated: 2/25/10
Under the Federal Insecticide,
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act,
As amended, for the pesticide
Registered under EPA Reg. No.
67760-40

FYFANON® 57% EC
Organophosphate

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Malathion*	57.0%
Inert Ingredients**	43.0%
TOTAL	100.0%

*O,O-dimethyl phosphorodithioate of diethyl mercaptosuccinate

** Contains Petroleum Distillate

(1 gallon contains 5.0 pounds of malathion)

Manufactured for:
CHEMINOVA INC.
One Park Drive, Suite 150
P.O. Box 110566
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
919-474-6600
www.cheminova.us.com

EPA Reg. No. 67760-40

EPA Est. No.

® Fyfanon is a registered trademark of Cheminova

NET CONTENTS: _____

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN
WARNING / AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label find someone to explain it to you in detail)

IN CASE OF A MEDICAL EMERGENCY, CALL TOLL FREE, DAY OR NIGHT
1-866-303-6950

FIRST AID

This product is an organophosphate and a cholinesterase inhibitor.

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.
Do not induce vomiting unless told to by a poison control center or doctor.
Do not give any liquid to the person.
Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air.
If person is not breathing, call 911 or ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.
Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING Take off contaminated clothing.
Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.
Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-866-303-6950 for emergency medical treatment information.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Malathion is a cholinesterase inhibitor affecting the central and peripheral nervous systems and producing cardiac and respiratory depression. Antidote: Administer atropine sulphate in large doses, TWO to FOUR mg intravenously or intramuscularly as soon as cyanosis is overcome. Repeat at 5 to 10 minute intervals until signs of atropinization appear. 2-PAM chloride is a pharmacological antidote and may be administered as an adjunct to, but not a substitute for, atropine, which is a symptomatic and often lifesaving antidote. DO NOT GIVE MORPHINE OR TRANQUILIZERS. At first sign of pulmonary edema, the patient should be given supplemental oxygen and treated symptomatically. Continued absorption of malathion may occur and relapse may occur after initial improvement. VERY CLOSE SUPERVISION OF THE PATIENT IS INDICATED FOR AT LEAST 48 HOURS. Contains Petroleum Distillate. May pose an aspiration pneumonia hazard.

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS**

WARNING

Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Harmful if swallowed. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE): Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category F on an EPA chemical-resistance category selection chart.

For all formulations and use patterns – mixers, loaders, applicators, flaggers, and other handlers must wear:

- long sleeved shirt and long pants
- shoes and socks
- chemical resistant gloves (pilots must wear chemical resistant gloves only when entering or exiting the aircraft)

For all dip applications – mixers, loaders, and applicators must wear:

- long sleeved shirt and long pants
- shoes and socks
- chemical resistant gloves
- chemical resistant apron

For all air blast applications – applicators must wear:

- long sleeved shirt and long pants
- shoes and socks
- chemical resistant gloves (pilots must wear chemical resistant gloves only when entering or exiting the aircraft)
- chemical resistant apron

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning / maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them.

ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENTS

Pilots must use an enclosed cockpit in a manner that is consistent WPS for Agricultural Pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(6)]. Pilots must wear the PPE required on this labeling for applicators.

User Safety Recommendations:

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This product is toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates.

This product may contaminate water through drift of spray in wind. This product has a high potential for runoff after application. Use care when applying in to an area which is adjacent to any body of water, and do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from

target area. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to product runoff that contains this product.

A level, well maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this product is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential for contamination of water from rainfall-runoff. Runoff of this product will be reduced by avoiding applications when rainfall is forecasted to occur within 48 hours.

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans, or other waters unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

This pesticide is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds while bees are actively visiting the treatment area.

PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Flammable. Do not use or store near heat or open flame, including pilot lights.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:

To avoid wastes, use all material in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (often such programs are run by state or local governments or by industry).

PESTICIDE STORAGE:

Fyfanon 57% EC should be stored in the original unopened container in a secure, dry place. Do not contaminate with other pesticides or fertilizers. The product should never be heated above 55°C (131°F), and should not be stored for long periods of time at a temperature in excess of 25°C (77°F).

Container Disposal:

Nonrefillable containers equal to or less than 5 gallons:

Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store

rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

Nonrefillable containers greater than 5 gallons:

Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into the application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank and store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries and greenhouses and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard. Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during restricted entry interval (REI). The REI for each crop is listed in the directions for use associated with each crop. PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated such as plants, soil or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical Resistant gloves such as Barrier Laminate, or Butyl Rubber or Nitrile Rubber, or Viton
- Shoes plus socks

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS
<p>The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. Do not enter or allow others to enter until sprays have dried. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application.</p>

PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

Do not permit spray to contact auto vehicles as paint finish could be permanently damaged. If vehicles come into contact with spray, wash immediately.

Do not use this product for any uses other than those specified on this label.

For proper mixing, fill the spray tank at least 3/4 filled with water before Fyfanon 57% EC is added. Mechanical agitation or recirculation through the pump by-pass to the tank is usually sufficient for maintaining a good dispersion. Rinse empty container with water and drain into spray tank - repeat twice more. Repeat applications may be made as indicated. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station for proper timing of applications.

Spray Drift Requirements

Observe the following requirements when spraying in the vicinity of aquatic areas such as, but not limited to lakes; reservoirs; rivers; permanent streams; marshes or natural ponds; estuaries and commercial fish ponds.

Buffer Zones for Aerial Application

When making a Non-ULV application with aerial application equipment, a minimum buffer zone of 25 feet must be maintained along any water body.

Droplet Size

Use the largest droplet size consistent with acceptable efficacy. Formation of very small droplets may be minimized by appropriate nozzle selection, by orienting nozzles away from the air stream as much as possible, and by avoiding excessive spray boom pressure.

For groundboom and aerial applications, use only medium or coarser spray nozzles according to ASAE (S572) definition for standard nozzles, or a volume mean diameter (VMD) of 300 microns or greater for spinning atomizer nozzles. In conditions of low humidity and high temperatures, applicators should use a coarser droplet size.

Wind Direction and Speed

Make aerial or ground applications when the wind velocity favors on target product deposition (approximately 3 to 10 mph). Do not apply when wind velocity exceeds 15

mph. Avoid applications when wind gusts approach 15 mph. For all non-aerial applications, wind speed must be measured adjacent to the application site on the upwind side, immediately prior to application.

Temperature Inversion

Do not make aerial or ground applications into areas of temperature inversions. Inversions are characterized by stable air and increasing temperatures with increasing distance above the ground. Mist or fog may indicate the presence of an inversion in humid areas. Where permissible by local regulations, the applicator may detect the presence of an inversion by producing smoke and observing a smoke layer near the ground surface. In conditions of low humidity and high temperatures, applicators should use a coarser droplet size.

Additional Requirements for Ground Applications

For groundboom applications, apply with nozzle height no more than 4 feet above the ground or crop canopy.

For airblast applications, turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and when spraying the outer two rows. To minimize spray loss over the top in orchard applications, spray must be directed into the canopy.

Additional Requirements for Aerial Applications

For aerial applications, the spray boom should be mounted on the aircraft as to minimize drift caused by wingtip or rotor vortices. The minimum practical boom length should be used and must not exceed 75% of wing span or 90% rotor diameter. Aerial applicators must consider flight speed and nozzle orientation in determining droplet size. When applications are made with a cross-wind, the swath will be displaced downwind. The applicator must compensate for this displacement at the downwind edge of the application area by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Spray should be released at the lowest height consistent with pest control and flight safety. Applications more than 10 feet above the crop canopy should be avoided.

Apply only when weather conditions are favorable. Wind and rising air currents may cause undesirable spray drift and reduce insect control.

Mist blowers and boom sprayers utilizing a controlled air flow to facilitate particle size and spray deposition may be used at a vehicle speed of 4 to 10 mph.

Mist blowers with a pump capable of producing 40 psi and blower speeds of 2600 rpm are satisfactory. Use flat fan nozzles, 8001 to 8002, placed 30° into air blast, or rotary atomizers placed into the air blast that produce an efficient spray particle with a mass median diameter of 30 to 100 microns. Other similar application equipment which has demonstrated the capability to deliver even distribution of the labeled rate over the desired area may be used.

Boom sprayers with a filtered rotary air compressor, either PTO or gas engine driven or an air pump capable of producing at least 12 psi are satisfactory. Use air pressure on chemical tanks and an accurate metering valve to assure a calibrated flow of the pesticide. Air should be regulated with a relief valve and gauge for proper air and liquid

mixture. Pneumatic-type spray nozzles, as suggested by equipment manufacturer, should be used for spray particles with mass median diameter of 30 - 100 microns.

AGRICULTURAL USES

Application to agricultural uses should be made using a minimum of 30 (ground) or 5 (aerial) gallons of water/A unless otherwise noted in the table directly below.

Crop	Pests Controlled	Rate/Acre	Max. Single App. Rate (lb ai/A)	Max. # of App. per year	Min. App. Interval (days)	Min. Pre-Harvest Interval (days)	Restricted Entry Interval (days)
Alfalfa	Alfalfa weevil larvae*; aphids; grasshoppers; lygus bugs; potato leaf hoppers; spider mites; spittlebugs; stink bugs; pea aphid	1.5-2 pints	1.25	2 per cutting	14	0	12 hrs
	Armyworms Clover leaf weevil Vetch buchid	2 pints 1.5 pints 2 pints					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply to blooming alfalfa only in early morning or evening when bees are not working field or not hanging on outside of hives. *Apply when day temperature is expected to be above 65°F and when 50-70% of leaves show damage. 							
Apricots	Aphids; codling moth; European fruit lecanium; orange tortrix; soft brown scale; terrapin scale	2 pints	1.5	2	7	6	12 hrs
Asparagus	Asparagus aphid Asparagus beetle Thrips	2 pints 2 pints 1.5-2 pints	1.25	2	7	1	12 hrs
Avocado	Greenhouse thrips latnia scale; omnivorous looper; orange tortrix; soft brown scale	7.5 pints	4.7	2	30	7	2 days
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 500 (ground) gallons of water/A. 							
Barley	Cereal leaf beetle; English grain aphids; grasshoppers; greenbugs; winter grain mites	1-2 pints	1.25	2	7	7	12 hrs
Beets, garden	Aphids	1.5-2 pints	1.25	3	7	7	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not apply to Sugar Beets. 							
Blueberry (high bush and low bush)	Blueberry maggots; cherry fruit worm; cranberry fruit worm; Japanese beetle	2 pints	1.25	3	5	1	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The rates for use on blueberries are based on a standard of 200 gallons per acre dilute spray. 							
Broccoli; Chinese Broccoli; Broccoli Rabb	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; carrot weevil; flea beetle	1-2 pints	1.25	2	7	2	2 days
Brussels sprouts	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbage worm; carrot weevil; flea beetle	1-2 pints	1.25	2	7	2	2 days

Cabbage; Chinese cabbage	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; diamondback moth; webworm; carrot weevil; flea beetle	1-2 pints	1.25	6	7	7	2 days
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For caterpillars on summer and fall plantings in the south, begin when true leaves appear. On other plantings and for other insects, apply when insects appear. 							
Cantaloupe	Aphids; spider mites; cucumber beetles; leaf miners; leafhoppers; pickleworms; squash vine borer	1.6 pints	1.0	2	7	1	12 hrs
Caneberries (blackberry; boysenberry; dewberry; gooseberry; loganberry; raspberry)	Aphids; rose scale chafers; Japanese beetle; leafhoppers; mites; thrips	3 pints	2.0	3	7	1	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 200 (ground) gallons of water/A. 							
Carrots	Aphids; leafhoppers	1.5-2 pints	1.25	2	7	7	24 hrs
Cucumber	Aphids; pickleworms; spider mites; cut worms; darkling ground beetle; leafhoppers; squash vine borer; thrips	1.5-2.8 pints	1.75	2	7	1	24 hrs
Cauliflower	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; diamondback moth; webworm; carrot weevil; flea beetle	1-2 pints	1.25	2	7	2	2 days
Celery	Aphids; spider mites	2.4 pints	1.5	2	7	7	24 hrs
Cherries (sweet and tart)	Black cherry aphid; fruit tree leafroller; Japanese beetle; cherry fruit fly; eyespotted bud moth	2.8 pints	1.75	4	3	3	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 400 (ground) gallons of water/A for mature trees. Injury may occur on certain varieties of sweet cherries, particularly in the Northwest. 							
Clover	Alfalfa weevil larvae; aphids; grasshoppers; lygus bugs; potato leaf hoppers; spider mites; spittlebugs; stink bugs; pea aphid Armyworms Clover leaf weevil Vetch buchid	1.5-2 pints 2 pints 1.5 pints 2 pints	1.25	2 per cutting	14	0	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not apply to clover in bloom. 							
Collards	Aphids; harlequin cabbage bug; smaller cabbage looper; leaf hoppers; leaf miners	1.5 pints	1.0	3	7	7	12 hrs
Corn (field)	Aphids; corn earworms; corn rootworm adults;	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	7	3 days for detassling; 12 hrs for

							all other activities
Corn (sweet and pop)	young grasshoppers; sap beetle; thrips; smaller armyworms; leaf hopper			2	5	5	3 days for detassling; 12 hrs for all other activities
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For corn earworm and sap beetles, treat when 10% of the ears show silk. Injury may occur in the whorl silk stages. 							
Chayote fruit	Aphids; pickleworms; spider mites; cut worms; darkling ground beetle; leafhoppers; squash vine borer; thrips	1.5-2.8 pints	1.75	2	7	1	24 hrs
Chayote root	Aphids; pickleworms; spider mites; cut worms; darkling ground beetle; leafhoppers; squash vine borer; thrips	1.5-2.5 pints	1.56	2	7	1	24 hrs
Chestnut	Mites	1.5-4 pints	2.5	3	7	2	24 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Treat when mites appear in numbers and repeat in 7-10 days. Do not treat after shucks split. 							
Cotton	Brown cotton leafworm; cotton aphid; cotton leafworm; cotton leaf perforator; desert spider mite; leafhoppers; lygus bugs; thrips; whiteflies; fall armyworms; garden webworms; grasshoppers	1.5-4 pints	2.5	3	7	7	2 days
	Boll weevil	2-4 pints					
	Cotton fleahoppers	1-1.5 pints					
	Lygus bugs; thrips	4 pints					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use higher rates for larger insects or heavy infestations. 							
Currant	Rose chafer mites	2 pints	1.25	3	7	1	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 200 (ground) gallons of water/A. 							
Dandelion	Aphids	1.5-2 pints	1.25	2	7	7	24 hrs
Eggplant	Aphids; spider mites	1.6-2.5 pints	1.56	4	5	3	12 hrs
Endive (escarole)	Aphids; spider mites	1.5-2 pints	1.25	2	7	7	24 hrs
Figs	Dried fruit beetle; vinegar flies	3 pints + 1-2 gal. sulfured molasses	2.0	2	5	5	24 hrs
Garlic	Aphids; thrips	1.5-2.5 pints	1.56	3	7	3	24 hrs
Grains, stored (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat)	Cereal leaf beetle; confused flour beetle; flat grain beetle; granary weevil; Indian meal moth; lesser	Mix 8 pints/25 gallons of water. Apply 3	0.6 lb ai/1000 ft	1 per storage period	N/A	N/A	12 hrs

	grain borer; maize weevil; red flour beetle; rice weevil; rusty grain beetle; saw-toothed grain beetle	gallons per 1000/ft					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not apply directly to grain. Before applying spray, clean thoroughly. Remove and burn all sweeping and debris. For a residual wall, floor and machinery spray in grain elevators and silos, before loading grain, make a thorough application. 							
Grapes (raisin, table, wine)	Leafhoppers; spidermites; European fruit lecanium*; Drosophila; Japanese beetle; terrapin scale	3 pints	1.88	2	14	3	3 days for girdling and tying 24 hrs for all other activities
Grape Vines (overwintering on nursery stock only)	Mealybugs Grape phylloxera	1 1/2 pints 3 pints per 100 gallon					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 200 (ground) gallons of water/A. Injury may occur on grapes of Almeria, Cardinal, Italia and Ribier varieties when sprays containing Fyfanon 57% EC are applied after clusters appear. Remove excess soil from roots and submerge entire root system in the Fyfanon solution for 5 minutes. Agitate solution at all times. <p>* Make full coverage applications when newly hatched nymphs are migrating over vines, usually shortly after bloom.</p>							
Grass, forage, hay (Bermuda, barnyard grass, canary grass, fescue, orchardgrass, red top, timothy, yellow foxtail)	Cereal leaf beetle; aphids; leafhoppers; grasshoppers	2 pints	1.25	1 per cutting	N/A	0	12 hrs
Guava	Drosophila	1.5-2 pints	1.25	13	3	2	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply with 1 lb. partially hydrolyzed yeast protein or enzymatic yeast hydrolyzate. 							
Hops	Aphids; spider mites	1 pint	0.63	3	7	10	12 hrs
Horseradish	Aphids; diamondback moth; flea beetles; leafhoppers	1.5-2 pints	1.25	3	7	7	24 hrs
Kale	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; webworm; diamondback moth	1.5 pints	1.0	3	5	7	12 hrs
Kohlrabi	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; diamondback moth; webworm; carrot weevil; flea beetle	1-2 pints	1.25	2	7	7	24 hrs
Leek	Aphids Onion maggot flies	1.5-2.5 pints	1.56	2	7	3	24 hrs
Lespedeza	Alfalfa caterpillars*	2 pints	1.25	2 per cutting	14	0	12 hrs

	Alfalfa weevil larvae**; Grasshoppers; aphids; leafhoppers; lygus bugs						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not apply to alfalfa in bloom. 							
*Apply when larvae are small.							
**Apply when day temperature is expected to be above 65°F and when 50-70% of leaves show damage.							
Lettuce (head)	Aphids; leafhoppers;	3 pints	1.88	2	6	14	24 hrs
Lettuce (leaf)	spider mites; cabbage lopper	2.5-3 pints		2	5	14	
Macadamia nut	Green stink bugs	1.5 pints	0.94	6	7	1	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No more than 5.6 lbs. of actual Fyfanon 57% EC per acre should be applied to macadamia nut trees. 							
Mango	Drosophila;	1.5 pints	0.94	10	7	1	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply with 1 lb. partially hydrolyzed yeast protein or enzymatic yeast hydrolyzate. 							
Melons (other than watermelon)	Aphids; spider mites; cucumber beetles; leaf miners; leafhoppers; pickleworms; squash vine borer	1.6 pints	1.0	2	7	1	12 hrs
Mint	Aphids; flea beetles; leafhoppers; spider mites; caterpillars	1.5 pints	0.94	3	7	7	12 hrs
Mustards (mustard greens; mustard spinach; Chinese mustard mizuna)	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; webworm; diamondback moth	1.5 pints	1.0	3	5	7	12 hrs
Nectarines	Spider mites; plum curculio	1-2 pints	3.0	3	7	7	24 hrs
	Aphids*; Japanese beetles*	4-4.8 pints					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 300 (ground) gallons of water/A. Fyfanon 57% EC may cause fruit spotting on nectarines. 							
* May be mixed with spray oil for dormant and delayed dormant applications. Follow spray oil manufacturer's directions.							
Oats	Cereal leaf beetle; English grain aphids; young grasshoppers; greenbugs	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	7	12 hrs
Okra	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.2	5	7	1	12 hrs
	Japanese beetle	1.9 pints					
Onion (bulb and green)	Onion maggots	1.5-2.5 pints	1.56	2	7	3	12 hrs
	Onion thrips	1.5-2 pints					
Papaya	Aphids; mealybugs	1.5-2 pints	1.25	8	3	1	12 hrs
Parsley	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported cabbageworm; diamondback moth; webworm; carrot weevil; flea beetle	1.5-2.4 pints	1.5	2	7	7	24 hrs
Parsnip	Aphids; cabbage looper; imported	1.5-2 pints	1.25	3	7	7	24 hrs

	cabbageworm; diamondback moth; webworm; carrot weevil; flea beetle						
Passion Fruit	Drosophila	1.5 pints	1.0	8	7	3	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apply with 1 lb. partially hydrolyzed yeast protein or enzymatic yeast hydrolyzate. 							
Peaches	Black cherry aphid; black peach aphid; European red mite; green peach aphid; rusty plum aphid; Japanese beetle; spider mite	2.4 pints	3.0	3	11	7	24 hrs
	Oriental fruit moth; plum curculio; cottony peach scale; European fruit lecanium; terrapin scale	4.8 pints					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 300 (ground) gallons of water/A. Do not apply more than 9 pounds of actual Fyfanon 57% EC per acre to peach trees. 							
Pears	Aphids	1 pint	1.25	2	7	1	12 hrs
	Mealybugs; mites; pear psylla	1-2 pints					
	Codling moth; fruittree leafroller; plum curculio; red- banded leafroller	2 pints					
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 300 (ground) gallons of water/A. Injury may occur under certain conditions in the Northeast on Bosc pears. 							
Peas (dried, green)	Pea weevils; aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	3	12 hrs
Pecans	Pecan bud moth; aphids; pecan leaf casebearer ² ; spider mites; mites; Pecan phylloxera ¹ ; Pecan nut casebearer ² ; Walnut husk fly ² ;	1.5-2 pints	2.5	2	7	7	24 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Application rates are based on a standard dilution rate of 500 (ground) gallons of water/A for mature trees 25-35 feet high. <p>¹ Apply when buds begin to develop. ² Apply when first generation eggs begin to hatch.</p>							
Peppers	Aphids Pepper maggots	1-2.5 pints 2.5 pints	1.56	2	5	3	12 hrs
Pineapple	Mealybugs	3.2 pints	2.0	3	7	7	24 hrs
Potatoes	Aphids; grasshoppers; leafhoppers	2 pints	1.56	2	7	0	12 hrs
	False chinch bug	1.5 pints					
	Mealybugs	2-2.5 pints					
Pumpkins	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	1	12 hrs
Radish	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	3	7	7	12 hrs
Rutabagas	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	3	7	7	12 hrs
Rice	Rice stink bug; rice leaf miner	2 pints	1.25	2	7	7	12 hrs
Rice (wild)							12 hrs

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Treat for leafminers shortly after first rice blades appear on surface of the water. • For leafminers, apply when the eggs and larvae are abundant on the seedling rice. • Apply during early milk and dough stage using a minimum of 2 (aerial) gallons of water/A. • Do not apply Propanil within 15 days of malathion treatment. <p>NOTE FOR AQUATIC USES (rice): Broadcast use only over intermittently flooded areas. Application may not be made around bodies of water where fish or shellfish are grown and/or harvested.</p>							
Rye	Cereal leaf beetle English grain aphids; young grasshoppers; greenbugs	1-1.5 pints 1.5 pints	1.0	3	7	7	12 hrs
Salsify	Aphids; imported cabbage worm; cabbage looper; carrot weevil; flea beetles; leafhoppers; spider mites; thrips	1-2 pints	1.25	3	7	7	24 hrs
Shallot	Aphids; thrips;	2.5 pints	1.56	2	7	3	24 hrs
Sorghum	Greenbugs	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	7	12 hrs
Spinach	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	7	12 hrs
Squash, summer	Aphids; cucumber beetle; leaf miners; pickleworms; spider mites; cut worms; darkling ground beetle; leafhoppers; squash vine borer; thrips	2.8 pints	1.75	3	7	1	24 hrs
Squash, winter	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	3	7	1	12 hrs
Strawberry	Aphids; spider mites; Field crickets; lygus bugs; spittle bugs; thrips; potato leafhopper; strawberry leafroller; strawberry root weevil; white flies; thrips	1.5-3.2 pints	2.0	4	7	3	12 hrs
Sweet Potatoes	Leafhoppers; Morningglory leaf miner	1.5-2.5 pints	1.56	2	7	0	12 hrs
Swiss chard	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	14	12 hrs
Tomatoes, Tomatillos	Aphids; spider mites Drosophila	1.5 pints 2.5 pints	1.56	4	5	1	12 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 1 day of harvest. • Apply a full coverage application to fruit and foliage. 							
Trefoil (birdsfoot)	Alfalfa weevil larvae; aphids; grasshoppers; lygus bugs; potato leaf hoppers; spider mites; spittlebugs; stink bugs; pea aphid Armyworms Clover leaf weevil Vetch bruchid	1-2 pints 2 pints 1.5 pints 2 pints	1.25	2 per cutting	14	0	12 hrs
Turnips	Aphids; cabbage loopers; imported	1-2 pints	1.25	3	5 days for	1	12 hrs

	cabbageworm; carrot weevil				turnip greens		
					7 days for turnip root		
Vetch	Alfalfa weevil larvae; aphids; armyworms; clover leaf weevil; grasshoppers; lygus bugs; pea aphid; potato leafhoppers; spider mites; spittlebugs; vetch bruchid; omnivorous leaf tier; pea aphid; vetch bruchid	1-2 pints	1.25	2 per cutting	14	0	12 hrs
Walnuts	Aphids; European red mites; walnut aphid; walnut husk fly	4 pints	2.5	3	7	7	24 hrs
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Applications may be made using conventional ground sprayer or air-carrier type sprayer (500 gallons of water/A). 							
Watercress	Aphids	1.6-2 pints	1.25 or 1.0	5	3	3	24 hrs or 12 hrs
Watermelons	Aphids	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	1	12 hrs
Wheat (Spring and Winter)	Cereal leaf beetle	1-1.5 pints					
	English grain aphids; young grasshoppers; greenbugs	1.5 pints	1.0	2	7	7	12 hrs
Yams	Leafhoppers	1.5-2.5 pints	1.56	2	7	0	24 hrs

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE SITES

Site	FL. OZ./Acre	Max. Single App. Rate	Use Pattern Limitations	Restricted Entry Interval (days)
Christmas tree plantations	82	3.2 lb ai/A	Maximum of 2 applications per year	12 hrs
Fence rows/hedge rows	6	0.2439 lb ai/1000 ft ²		
Ornamental and/or shade trees	64	2.5 lbs ai/100 gal	Maximum of 2 applications per year; 10 day minimum re-treatment interval	12 hrs
Ornamental herbaceous plants	64	2.5 lbs ai/100 gal		12 hrs
Ornamental non-flowering plants	64	2.5 lbs ai/100 gal		
Ornamental woody shrubs and vines	64	2.5 lbs ai/100 gal	Maximum of 2 applications per year/growing cycle; 10 day minimum re-treatment interval	12 hrs
Pine seed orchards	82	3.2 lbs ai/A	Maximum of 2 applications per year/growing season; 7 day minimum re-treatment interval	12 hrs

FLY CONTROL

Fly control: For use on the lower outside foundation of the home and fence/hedge rows.

PEST CONTROLLED	RATE	DIRECTIONS FOR USE
Adult flies	Straight sprays: 5 tablespoons+1 gallon water or 1 cup + 2 ½ gallon water or 1 quart + 12 gallon water	Apply as a spray at the rate of 1 gallon per 1,000 sq. ft. on painted surfaces and 2 gallons per 1,000 sq. ft. on unpainted surfaces where flies alight or congregate
Adult flies Fly maggots	Bait sprays: 5 tablespoons+7 tablespoons sugar or molasses (unsulfurized) or corn syrup+2 ½ gallon water or 1 cup+1 cup sugar or molasses (unsulfurized) or corn syrup+2 ½ gallon water or 1 quart+ 2 ½ lbs. sugar or 1 quart molasses (unsulfurized) or 1 quart corn syrup+12 gallons water	Apply as a bait spray. Do not apply to freshly whitewashed surfaces. Wait 14 days after whitewashing before applying.
Repeat applications as necessary. Avoid applying oil-based formulations to valuable ornamental plants as injury may occur.		

WARRANTY DISCLAIMER

Cheminova warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated on the label when used in strict accordance with the directions, subject to the inherent risks set forth below. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, CHEMINOVA MAKES NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY.

INHERENT RISKS OF USE

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with use of this product. Crop injury, lack of performance, or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as use of the product contrary to label instructions (including conditions noted on the label, such as unfavorable temperatures, soil conditions, etc.), abnormal conditions (such as excessive rainfall, drought, tornadoes, hurricanes), presence of other materials, the manner of application, or other factors, all of which are beyond the control of Cheminova or the seller. All such risks shall be assumed by Buyer.

LIMITATION OF REMEDIES

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy for losses or damages resulting from this product (including claims based on contract, negligence, strict liability, or other legal theories), shall be limited to, at Cheminova's election, one of the following:

- (1) Refund of purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or

(2) Replacement of amount of product used.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, Cheminova shall not be liable for consequential, incidental, or special damages or losses in any matter.

The terms of the Warranty Disclaimer above and this Limitation of Remedies cannot be varied by any written or verbal statements or agreements. No employee or sales agent of Cheminova or the seller is authorized to vary or exceed the terms of the Warranty Disclaimer or this Limitation of Remedies in any manner.

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SUB-LABEL B

Fyfanon[®] 57EC Mosquito

FOR USE ONLY BY FEDERAL, STATE, TRIBAL, OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR PUBLIC HEALTH OR VECTOR CONTROL, OR BY PERSONS CERTIFIED IN THE APPROPRIATE CATEGORY OR OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE OR TRIBAL LEAD PESTICIDE REGULATORY AGENCY TO PERFORM ADULT MOSQUITO CONTROL APPLICATIONS, OR BY PERSONS UNDER THEIR DIRECT SUPERVISION.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

*Malathion 57.0 %

INERT INGREDIENTS: 43.0 %

TOTAL: 100.0%

* O,O-dimethyl phosphorodithioate of diethyl mercaptosuccinate.

**Contains Petroleum Distillate

(1 gallon contains 5.0 pounds of malathion)

EPA Reg. No. 67760-40

EPA Est. No.

NET CONTENTS: _____

Cheminova, Inc.
One Park Drive, Suite 150
P.O. Box 110566
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
Product of Denmark
® Fyfanon is a registered trademark of Cheminova

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN WARNING / AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label find someone to explain it to you in detail)

**IN CASE OF A MEDICAL EMERGENCY, CALL TOLL FREE, DAY OR NIGHT
1-866-303-6950**

FIRST AID

This product is an organophosphate and a cholinesterase inhibitor.

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.
Do not induce vomiting unless told to by a poison control center or doctor.
Do not give any liquid to the person.
Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF INHALED: Move person to fresh air.
If person is not breathing, call 911 or ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.
Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING Take off contaminated clothing.
Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.
Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-866-303-6950 for emergency medical treatment information.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Malathion is a cholinesterase inhibitor affecting the central and peripheral nervous systems and producing cardiac and respiratory depression. Antidote: Administer atropine sulphate in large doses, TWO to FOUR mg intravenously or intramuscularly as soon as cyanosis is overcome. Repeat at 5 to 10 minute intervals until signs of atropinization appear. 2-PAM chloride is a pharmacological antidote and may be administered as an adjunct to, but not a substitute for, atropine, which is a symptomatic and often lifesaving antidote. DO NOT GIVE MORPHINE OR TRANQUILIZERS. At first sign of pulmonary edema, the patient should be given supplemental oxygen and treated symptomatically. Continued absorption of malathion may occur and relapse may occur after initial improvement. VERY CLOSE SUPERVISION OF THE PATIENT IS INDICATED FOR AT LEAST 48 HOURS. Contains Petroleum Distillate. May pose an aspiration pneumonia hazard.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS

WARNING

Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Harmful if swallowed. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE): Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category F on an EPA chemical-resistance category selection chart.

For all formulations and use patterns – mixers, loaders, applicators, flaggers, and other handlers must wear:

- long sleeved shirt and long pants
- shoes and socks

- chemical resistant gloves (pilots must wear chemical resistant gloves only when entering or exiting the aircraft)

For all air blast applications – applicators must wear:

- long sleeved shirt and long pants
- shoes and socks
- chemical resistant gloves (pilots must wear chemical resistant gloves only when entering or exiting the aircraft)
- chemical resistant apron

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning / maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them.

ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENTS

Pilots must use an enclosed cockpit in a manner that is consistent WPS for Agricultural Pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(6)]. Pilots must wear the PPE required on this labeling for applicators.

<p>User Safety Recommendations: Users should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. • Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. • Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to aquatic organisms, including fish and invertebrates. Use care when applying in or to an area which is adjacent to any body of water, and do not apply when weather conditions favor drift from target area. Poorly draining soils and soils with shallow water tables are more prone to produce runoff that contains this product.

When applying as a wide area mosquito adulticide, before making the first application in a season, it is advisable to consult with the state or tribal agency charged with primary responsibility for pesticide regulation to determine if other regulatory requirements exist.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply or allow it to drift onto blooming crops or weeds while bees are actively visiting the treatment area, except when applications are made to prevent or control a threat to public and/or animal health determined by a state, tribal or local public health or vector control agency on the basis of documented evidence of disease causing agents in vector mosquitoes or the occurrence of mosquito-borne disease in animal or human populations, or if specifically approved by the state or tribe during a natural disaster recovery effort. When applying as a wide area mosquito adulticide, do not apply over bodies of water (lakes, rivers, permanent streams, natural ponds, commercial fish ponds, swamps, marshes or estuaries), except when necessary to target areas where adult mosquitoes are present, and weather conditions will facilitate movement of applied material away from the water in order to minimize incidental deposition into the water body.

Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans, or other waters unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge

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Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Flammable. Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:

To avoid wastes, use all material in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (often such programs are run by state or local governments or by industry).

PESTICIDE STORAGE:

Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito should be stored in the original unopened container in a secure, dry place. Do not contaminate with other pesticides or fertilizers. Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito should never be heated above 55° C (131° F), and should not be stored for long periods of time at a temperature in excess of 25°C (77°F).

CONTAINER DISPOSAL:

Refillable containers: Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

Nonrefillable containers equal to or less than 5 gallons: Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

Nonrefillable containers greater than 5 gallons: Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available. Triple rinse container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. For use by federal, state, tribal, or local government officials responsible for public health or vector control, or by persons certified in the appropriate category or otherwise authorized by the state or tribal lead pesticide regulatory agency to perform adult mosquito control applications, or by persons under their direct supervision.

MOSQUITO CONTROL IN POPULATED AND RURAL AREAS

Do not re-treat a site more than 3 times in any one week when mosquitoes are swarming or biting. More frequent treatments may be made to prevent or control a threat to public and/or animal health determined by a state, tribal or local health or vector control agency on the basis of documented evidence of disease causing agents in vector mosquitoes or the occurrence of mosquito-borne diseases in animal or human populations, or if specifically approved by the state or tribe during a natural disaster recovery effort.

PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply more than 0.23 lb active ingredient/A/day. Apply when wind speed is greater than or equal to 1 mph. Do not apply by fixed wing aircraft at height less than 100 feet, or by helicopter at a height less than 75 feet unless specifically approved by the state or tribe based on public health needs. Before using, read the directions contained in this labeling for the proper methods and procedures which must be followed to achieve effective insect control and avoid permanent damage to automobile and other paint finishes. **IMPORTANT: IN AREAS WHERE AUTOMOBILES, TRAILERS, TRUCKS AND PLEASURE BOATS ARE PRESENT**, undiluted spray droplets of Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito will permanently damage vehicle paint finishes unless the aircraft used for the ultra low volume application meets all of the specifications listed under **AERIAL APPLICATION**.

AERIAL APPLICATION

Adult mosquito control over cities, towns, and other areas where automobiles, trailers, trucks, and pleasure boats are present: Apply 5.1 to 5.9 fluid ounces of Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito per acre. Apply only when weather conditions are favorable. Wind and rising air currents may cause undesirable spray drift and reduce insect control.

Spray equipment must be adjusted so that the volume mass median diameter produced is less than 60 microns ($Dv\ 0.5 < 60\ \mu m$) and that 90% of the spray is contained in droplets smaller than 100 microns ($Dv\ 0.9 < 100\ \mu m$). The effects of flight speed and, for non-rotary nozzles, nozzle angle on the droplet size spectrum must be considered. Directions from the equipment manufacturer or vendor, pesticide registrant or a test facility using a wind tunnel and laser-based measurement instrument must be used to adjust equipment to produce acceptable droplet size spectra. Application equipment must be tested at least annually to confirm that pressure at the nozzle, nozzle flow rate(s) and droplet diameters are properly calibrated.

GROUND BASED APPLICATION

Spray equipment must be adjusted so that the volume mass median diameter is less than 30 microns ($Dv\ 0.3 < 30\ \mu m$) and that 90% of the spray is contained in droplets smaller than 50 microns ($Dv\ 0.9 < 50\ \mu m$). Directions from the equipment manufacturer or vendor, pesticide registrant or a test facility using a laser-based measurement instrument must be used to adjust equipment to produce acceptable droplet size spectra. Application equipment must be tested at least annually to confirm that pressure at the nozzle and nozzle flow rate(s) are properly calibrated.

Thermal Aerosols or Fogs

For control of adult mosquitoes with thermal aerosols or fogs, apply Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito at the rate of 6.0 to 8.0 oz. actual / gallon (7.7 – 10.3 gallons Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito in 100 gallons finished solution*) by ground equipment delivering 40 gallons per hour at a vehicle speed of 5 miles per hour to treat a swath width of 300 - 400 feet.

*There is a great variation in the chemical composition of fuel oils which may be used as thermal fog solvents. These differences may cause sludge and/or affect the solubility of the Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito.

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Nonthermal Aerosols

Adult Mosquito Control - Control of adult mosquitoes over a 300-foot swath can be obtained with nonthermal aerosols of Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito using the following rates at the indicated vehicle speeds:

Dilution Rates for Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito					
Undiluted					
Apply as follows:					
Lbs.A.I./Acre	Application Rates Fluid Ounces per Minute at Vehicle Speeds				Fluid Ounces of Fyfanon 57EC per acre
	5 mph	10 mph	15 mph	20 mph	
0.03 – 0.06	2.3 – 4.5	4.5 – 9.0	6.8 – 13.5	9.0 – 18.0	0.75 – 1.5
For A 1:2 Dilution					
Mix 1 Part Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito with 2 Parts Suitable Fuel Oil or Water					
Apply as follows:					
Lbs.A.I./Acre	Application Rates Fluid Ounces per Minute at Vehicle Speeds				Fluid Ounces of finished spray per acre
	5 mph	10 mph	15 mph	20 mph	
0.03 – 0.06	9.0 – 18.0	18.0 – 36.0	27.0 – 54.0	36.0 – 72.0	3.0 – 6.0
For A 1:4 Dilution					
Mix 1 Part Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito with 4 Parts Suitable Fuel Oil or Water					
Apply As follows:					
Lbs.A.I./Acre	Application Rates Fluid Ounces per Minute at Vehicle Speeds				Fluid Ounces of finished spray per acre
	5 mph	10 mph	15 mph	20 mph	
0.03 – 0.06	11.25- 22.5	22.5 – 45.0	33.75 – 67.5	45.0 – 90.0	3.75 – 7.5

Adult Mosquitoes on Rangeland, Pasture, and Other Uncultivated Non-Agricultural Areas (Wastelands, Roadsides)

Apply Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito at the rate of 4.0 to 7.9 fluid ounces in 2 – 8 quarts of water per acre for control of adult mosquitoes. Application may be made via ground or aerial equipment. Do not re-treat a site more than 3 times in any one week when mosquitoes are swarming or biting. More frequent treatments may be made to prevent or control a threat to public and/or animal health determined by a state, tribal or local health or vector control agency on the basis of documented evidence of disease causing agents in vector mosquitoes or the occurrence of mosquito-borne diseases in animal or human populations, or if specifically approved by the state or tribe during a natural disaster recovery effort.

Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito can be mixed with a synergized pyrethrin emulsifiable concentrate (such as 6% pyrethrin + 60% PBO) in accordance with the most restrictive of label limitations and precautions indicated on both this and the tank-mixed product. Label rates must not be exceeded. This product may not be mixed with any product bearing a label which specifically prohibits such mixing. Prior to tank mixing large quantities mix a small amount in a glass jar to verify that the products are physically compatible.

Depending upon your operational needs for knock-down, the amount of synergized pyrethrin can be reduced or adjusted. Application rates of Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito and droplet distribution requirements remain the same as for Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito used alone.

OPERATING EQUIPMENT

Each nonthermal aerosol generator used for dispersal of Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito to control adult mosquitoes must have minimum capability of producing the droplet spectrum described under **GROUND BASED APPLICATION**. The initial determination of droplet size is made after the unit is installed in a vehicle and prior to its use in mosquito control operations. Recheck the unit as frequently as necessary to insure that proper droplet size is maintained for each operation. Determination of droplet size annually is usually sufficient if the unit has been maintained in good

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operating condition. If chemical flow rate or any changes or modifications are made to the equipment, recheck the calibration and droplet size characterization. The unit must be inspected before each operation to correct any leaks or obstructions in the spray system; to detect whether the nozzle, hoses, or other parts are worn and need replacement; to insure that the flow meter is properly calibrated and to determine that the pressure recommended by the manufacturer is being maintained. Consult your Equipment manufacturer's instructions for additional calibration and droplet size checks and requirements

Nozzle Direction - Angled in a backwards direction out the side or rear of the vehicle.
- Angled in an upwards direction based on fogger characteristics.

Vehicle Speed - Allowable speed dictated by local policies and laws, as well as capabilities of the application equipment.
- Shut off spray equipment when vehicle is stopped.

IMPORTANT: Spray droplets of undiluted Fyfanon 57EC Mosquito will permanently damage automobile paint unless all the conditions described and recommended in this label are met. If accidental exposure does occur, the vehicle should be washed at once.

WARRANTY DISCLAIMER

Cheminova warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated on the label when used in strict accordance with the directions, subject to the inherent risks set forth below. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, CHEMINOVA MAKES NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY.

INHERENT RISKS OF USE

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with use of this product. Crop injury, lack of performance, or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as use of the product contrary to label instructions (including conditions noted on the label, such as unfavorable temperatures, soil conditions, etc.), abnormal conditions (such as excessive rainfall, drought, tornadoes, hurricanes), presence of other materials, the manner of application, or other factors; all of which are beyond the control of Cheminova or the Seller. All such risks shall be assumed by Buyer and User. Buyer and User agree to hold Cheminova and the Seller harmless for any claims related to such factors.

LIMITATION OF REMEDIES

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy for losses or damages resulting from this product (including claims based on contract, negligence, strict liability, or other legal theories), shall be limited to one of the following, at Cheminova's election:

- (1) Refund of purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or
- (2) Replacement of amount of product used.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, Cheminova shall not be liable for consequential, incidental, or special damages or losses in any matter.

The terms of the Warranty Disclaimer above and this Limitation of Remedies cannot be varied by any written or verbal statements or agreements. No employee or sales agent of Cheminova or the Seller is authorized to vary or exceed the terms of the Warranty Disclaimer or this Limitation of Remedies in any manner.