

67690-54

8/9/2011

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**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**  
**Office of Pesticide Programs**  
**Registration Division (7505P)**  
**Ariel Rios Building**  
**1200 Pennsylvania Ave., NW**  
**Washington, D.C. 20460**

Reg. Number:	Date of Issuance:
67690-54	AUG - 9 2011

**NOTICE OF PESTICIDE:**  
 Registration  
 Reregistration  
 (under FIFRA, as amended)

**Term of Issuance:**  
 Unconditional

**Name of Pesticide Product:**  
 SP1908 Aquatic Herbicide

**Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code):**  
 SePRO Corporation  
 11550 North Meridian Street, Suite 600  
 Carmel, IN 46032-4565

**Note:** Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.

On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered/reregistered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act. Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.

This product is conditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA sec. 3(c)(7)(A) provided that you:

- 1) Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration review of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit data. If required, failure to submit acceptable data to fulfill these requirements may result in registration cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6(e).
- 2) Replace the phrase "EPA Registration No. 67690-LU" with "EPA Registration No. 67690-54" and assure that the EPA Establishment Number and Net Contents are also on the label.
- 3) Per the Acute Toxicology Review, the statements in the First Aid box must be reordered to appear
  - If in eyes.....
  - If swallowed.....
  - If on skin.....
  - If inhaled.....

**NOTE:** The "If inhaled" statement is not required for this product. It may remain on the label as additional safety information or it may be removed from the label.

**SEE NEXT PAGE FOR ADDITIONAL COMMENTS**

**Signature of Approving Official:**  
 Kathryn V. Montague  
 Product Manager 23  
 Herbicide Branch  
 Registration Division (7505P)

*Michael W. W. [Signature]*

**Date:**  
 AUG - 9 2011

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EPA Registration #: 67690-54  
Product: SP1908 Aquatic Herbicide  
Decision Number: 444400

4) Per the Acute Toxicology Review, relocate the "Note to Physician" to appear as a separate statement above the HOTLINE NUMBER header in the First Aid box. It may appear as follows:

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

5) Submit the results of the one year storage stability and corrosion characteristic studies to EPA within one year of the date on this Notice of Registration.

6) Submit one (1) copy of the revised final printed labeling before the product for shipment.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA sec. 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records.

# SP1908

AQUATIC HERBICIDE

EPA Reg. No. 67690-LU

**Registration Notes:** New registration submission. Based on FPL010511 label; changed per EPA comments of 19July11. Other minor changes as noted below.

## Label Notes:

### EPA requested changes:

1. Replaced heading "General Information" with "Product Information"
2. Updated the Hazards to humans section per EPA comments;
3. Deleted the PPE and User safety recommendation sections, per EPA comments.
4. Clarified lowest rate in the 'potable water intakes' section to read 'At application rates of 4 to 20 ppb, SP1908 may be applied where functioning potable water intakes are present'.

### General Label changes:

- 1) Updated EPA file symbol from 67690-xx to 67690-LU
- 2) Updated FPL date

[Base label for all containers]

**ACCEPTED  
with COMMENTS  
In EPA Letter Dated:**



**SP1908**  
AQUATIC HERBICIDE  
CONCENTRATED FORMULATION

**AUG - 9 2011**  
Under the Federal Insecticide,  
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act  
as amended, for the pesticide  
registered under EPA Reg. No.  
67690-54

**Active Ingredient**

fluridone: 1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1H)-pyridinone .....	6.3%
<b>Other Ingredients</b> .....	<b>93.7%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>100.0%</b>

Contains 0.5 pounds active ingredient per gallon.

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN  
DANGER / PELIGRO**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle.  
(If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**

**Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals**

Corrosive. Causes irreversible eye damage. Harmful if swallowed. Avoid contact with skin. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear (goggles, face shield, or safety glasses). Wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks, shoes, and chemical resistant gloves. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

FIRST AID	
<b>If in eyes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes; then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>If on skin or clothing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>If swallowed</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
<b>If inhaled</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance; then give</li> </ul>

	artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.
	• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

**HOTLINE NUMBER**

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call <b>INFOTRAC at 1-800-535-5053.</b>
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Note to Physician: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply to water except as specified on the label. Do not contaminate water by disposal of equipment washwaters. Lowest rates should be used in shallow areas where the water depth is considerably less than the average depth of the entire treatment site, for example, shallow shoreline areas. Trees and shrubs growing in water treated with SP1908 herbicide may occasionally develop chlorosis. Follow use directions carefully so as to minimize adverse effects on non-target organisms.

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. This labeling must be in the possession of the user at the time of pesticide application.

**STORAGE AND DISPOSAL**

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.  
**Pesticide Storage:** Keep from freezing. Store in original container only. Do not store near feed or foodstuffs. In case of leak or spill, use absorbent materials to contain liquids and dispose as waste.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from use of this product may be used according to label directions or disposed of at an approved waste disposal facility.

**Container Disposal**

**Nonrefillable Container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container.** Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying; then offer for recycling, if available, or reconditioning, if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

**Refillable Container.** Refill this container with pesticide only. **DO NOT** reuse this container for any other purpose. Triple rinsing the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller.

**See attached booklet for complete container disposal directions including triple rinsing and pressure rinsing instructions.**

Refer to inside of label booklet for additional precautionary information and directions for use.

**Notice:** Read the entire label before using. Use only according to label directions. **Before buying or using this product, read *Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use and Limitation of Remedies* inside label booklet.**

EPA Registration No. 67690-LU  
FPL20110726

EPA Est. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SPC-\_\_\_\_\_

**SePRO Corporation • 11550 N. Meridian Street, Suite 600 • Carmel, IN 46032, U.S.A.**

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SP1908 67690-LU

**Net contents** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Refillable/Nonrefillable container** \_\_\_\_\_

[Front of label booklet, ALL containers]



# SP1908

AQUATIC HERBICIDE  
CONCENTRATED FORMULATION

**AN HERBICIDE FOR MANAGEMENT OF FRESHWATER AQUATIC VEGETATION IN PONDS, LAKES, RESERVOIRS, POTABLE WATER SOURCES, DRAINAGE CANALS AND IRRIGATION CANALS.**

**Active Ingredient**

fluridone: 1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1H)-pyridinone .....	6.3%
<b>Other Ingredients</b> .....	<u>93.7%</u>
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	100.0%

Contains 0.5 pounds active ingredient per gallon.

## Keep Out of Reach of Children

### DANGER / PELIGRO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

In case of emergency endangering life or property involving this product, call **INFOTRAC** at 1-800-535-5053.

**Refer to the inside of the label booklet for additional precautionary information and Directions for Use including Storage and Disposal.**

**NOTICE:** Read the entire label before using. Use only according to label directions. **Before buying or using this product, read *Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use and Limitation of Remedies* inside label booklet.**

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
<b>If in eyes</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes; then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
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<b>If inhaled</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance; then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>HOTLINE NUMBER</b>	
<p>Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call <b>INFOTRAC</b> at <b>1-800-535-5053</b>.</p>	

Note to Physician: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

EPA Registration No. 67690-LU  
FPL20110726

EPA Est. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
SPC- \_\_\_\_\_

**SePRO Corporation • 11550 N. Meridian Street, Suite 600 • Carmel, IN 46032, U.S.A.**

**Aquatic Herbicide**

**Net contents** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Refillable/Nonrefillable container** \_\_\_\_\_



[Label booklet text, ALL containers]

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Corrosive. Causes irreversible eye damage. Harmful if swallowed. Avoid contact with skin. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Wear protective eyewear (goggles, face shield, or safety glasses). Wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants, socks, shoes, and chemical resistant gloves. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

## DANGER / PELIGRO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

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Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call <b>INFOTRAC</b> at <b>1-800-535-5053</b> .	

Note to Physician: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

## ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply to water except as specified on the label. Do not contaminate water by disposal of equipment washwaters. Lowest rates should be used in shallow areas where the water depth is considerably less than the average depth of the entire treatment site, for example, shallow shoreline areas. Trees and shrubs growing in water treated with SP1908 herbicide may occasionally develop chlorosis. Follow use directions carefully so as to minimize adverse effects on non-target organisms.

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## DIRECTIONS FOR USE

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It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Read all Directions for Use carefully before applying.

**DO NOT** apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your state or tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Ensure spray drift to nontarget susceptible species does not occur.

**DO NOT** apply SP1908 Aquatic Herbicide in any manner not specifically described in this label.

Observe all cautions and limitations on this label and on the labels of products used in combination with SP1908. **DO NOT** use SP1908 other than in accordance with the instructions set forth on this label. Keep containers closed to avoid spills and contamination.

## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Keep from freezing. Store in original container only. Do not store near feed or foodstuffs. In case of leak or spill, use absorbent materials to contain liquids and dispose as waste.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from use of this product may be used according to label directions or disposed of at an approved waste disposal facility.

### Container Disposal

**Nonrefillable Container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container.** Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying; then offer for recycling, if available, or reconditioning, if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

**Triple rinse containers small enough to shake (capacity  $\leq$  5 gallons) as follows:** Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container  $\frac{1}{4}$  full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank, or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

**Triple rinse containers too large to shake (capacity  $>$ 5 gallons) as follows:** Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container  $\frac{1}{4}$  full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several

times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank, or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

**Pressure rinse as follows:** Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank, or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container and rinse at about 40 PSI for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

**Refillable Container.** Refill this container with pesticide only. **DO NOT** reuse this container for any other purpose. Triple rinsing the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. Triple rinse as follows: To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

When this container is empty, replace the cap and seal all openings that have been opened during use; return the container to the point of purchase or to a designated location. This container must only be refilled with a pesticide product. Prior to refilling, inspect carefully for damage such as cracks, punctures, abrasions, worn-out threads and closure devices. Check for leaks after refilling and before transport. **DO NOT** transport if this container is damaged or leaking. If the container is damaged, or leaking, or obsolete and not returned to the point of purchase or to a designated location, triple rinse emptied container and offer for recycling, if available, or dispose of container in compliance with state and local regulations.

### **IN CASE OF EMERGENCY**

In case of large-scale spillage regarding this product, call INFOTRAC at 1-800-535-5053.

In case of medial emergency regarding this product, call:

- Your local doctor for immediate treatment
- Your local poison control center (hospital)
- INFOTRAC: 1-800-535-5053

#### **Steps to be taken in case material is released or spilled:**

- Dike and contain the spill with inert material (sand, earth, etc.) and transfer liquid and solid diking material to separate containers for disposal.
- Remove contaminated clothing, and wash affected skin areas with soap and water.
- Wash clothing before reuse.
- Keep the spill out of all sewers and open bodies of water.

### **PRODUCT INFORMATION**

SP1908 is a selective systemic aquatic herbicide for management of freshwater aquatic vegetation in ponds, lakes, reservoirs, drainage canals and irrigation canals, including dry or de-watered areas of these sites. SP1908 is absorbed from water by plant shoots and from hydrosoil by the roots of aquatic vascular plants. For in-water treatments, it is important to maintain the specified concentration of SP1908 in contact with the target plants for a minimum of 45 days. Rapid water movement or any condition which results in rapid dilution of SP1908 in treated water will reduce its effectiveness. In susceptible plants, SP1908 inhibits the formation of carotene. In the absence of carotene, chlorophyll is rapidly degraded by sunlight.

Herbicidal symptoms of SP1908 appear in seven to ten days and appear as white (chlorotic) or pink growing points in many susceptible plant species. Under optimum conditions, a minimum of 30 to 90 days may be required before the desired level of aquatic plant management is achieved. Plant species susceptibility to SP1908 may vary depending on time of year, stage of growth, and water movement. For best results, apply SP1908 prior to initiation of weed growth or when weeds begin active growth. Application to mature target plants may require an application rate at the higher end of the specified rate range and may take longer to control.

SP1908 is not corrosive to application equipment.

This label provides recommendations on the use of a laboratory analysis for the active ingredient. SePRO Corporation recommends the use of high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) for the determination of fluridone concentrations in water. It is recommended to contact SePRO Corporation for the incorporation of this test, known as a FastEST, in a treatment program. FastEST is referenced in this label as the preferred method for the rapid determination of the active ingredient in water. Other proven chemical analyses for the active ingredient may also be used.

Application rates and calculations of SP1908 are provided to achieve a desired concentration of fluridone in parts per billion (ppb). **The maximum application rate or sum of all application rates is 90 ppb in ponds and 150 ppb in lakes, reservoirs and static canals per annual growth cycle.** For purposes of SP1908 labeling, a pond is defined as a body of water 10 acres or less in size. A lake or reservoir is greater than 10 acres. This maximum concentration is the amount of product calculated as the target application rate, NOT determined by testing the concentration of fluridone in the treated water.

#### Use Restrictions and Precautions

- **Obtain Required Permits:** Consult with appropriate state or local pesticide and/or water authorities before applying this product in or around public waters. Permits and posting or treatment notification may be required by state or local public agencies.
- **Chemigation:** Do not apply SP1908 through any type of irrigation system.
- **Hydroponic Farming:** Do not use SP1908 treated water for hydroponic farming.
- **Greenhouse and Nursery Plants:** Do not use SP1908 treated water for irrigating greenhouse or nursery plants. Use of FastEST must confirm the fluridone concentration is <1 ppb.
- **Water Use Restrictions Following Applications With SP1908 (Days)**

Application Rate	Drinking <sup>†</sup>	Fishing	Swimming	Livestock/Pet Consumption	Irrigation <sup>††</sup>
Maximum Rate (150 ppb) or less	0	0	0	0	See irrigation instructions below

<sup>†</sup> Note below, under *Potable Water Intakes*, the information for application of SP1908 within ¼ mile (1,320 feet) of a functioning potable water intake.

<sup>††</sup> Note below, under *Irrigation*, specific time frames or fluridone concentrations that provide the widest safety margin for irrigating with treated water.

- **Potable Water Intakes:** In lakes and reservoirs or other sources of potable water, do not apply SP1908 at application rates greater than 20 ppb within one-fourth mile (1,320 feet) of any functioning potable water intake. At application rates of 4 to 20 ppb, SP1908 may be

applied where functioning potable water intakes are present. **NOTE: Existing potable water intakes which are no longer in use, such as those replaced by potable water wells or connections to a municipal water system, are not considered to be functioning potable water intakes.**

- **Irrigation:** Irrigation from a SP1908 treated area may result in injury to the irrigated vegetation. Follow these precautions and inform those who irrigate from areas treated with SP1908 of the irrigation time frames or FastEST requirements presented in the table below. Follow the following time frames and assay directions to reduce the potential for injury to vegetation irrigated with water treated with SP1908. Greater potential for crop injury occurs where SP1908 treated water is applied to crops grown on low organic and sandy soils.

Application Site	DAYS AFTER APPLICATION		
	Established Tree Crops	Established Row Crops/ Turf/Plants	Newly Seeded Crops/Seedbeds or Areas to be Planted Including Overseeded Golf Course Greens
Ponds and Static Canals †	7	30	Assay required
Canals	7	14	Assay required
Lakes and Reservoirs ††	7	14	Assay required
Dry or De-watered Canals †††	0	0	†††

† For purposes of Sonar A.S. labeling, a pond is defined as a body of water 10 acres or less in size. A lake or reservoir is greater than 10 acres.

†† In lakes and reservoirs where one-half or greater of the body of water is treated, use the pond and static canal irrigation precautions. When applying SP1908 to exposed sediments of aquatic sites such as lakes and reservoirs, follow these time frames prior to using water for irrigation once sites are reflooded.

††† When SP1908 is applied to exposed sediments of dry or de-watered irrigation canals, treatments must be made at least 2 weeks prior to when the canals are to be refilled, and allow canals to refill for a minimum of 24 hours before using water for irrigation.

Where the use of SP1908 treated water is desired for irrigating crops prior to the time frames established above, the use of FastEST analysis is recommended to measure the concentration of fluridone in the treated water. Where a FastEST has determined that the fluridone concentrations are less than 10 parts per billion, there are no irrigation precautions for irrigating established tree crops, plants, row crops or turf. **For tobacco, tomatoes, peppers or other plants within the Solanaceae Family and newly seeded crops or newly seeded grasses such as overseeded golf course greens, do not use SP1908 treated water if measured fluridone concentrations are greater than 5 ppb. Furthermore, when rotating crops, do not plant members of the Solanaceae family in land that has been previously irrigated with fluridone concentrations in excess of 5 ppb. It is recommended that a SePRO Aquatic Specialist be consulted prior to commencing irrigation of these sites.**

**PLANT CONTROL INFORMATION**

SP1908 selectivity is dependent upon dosage, time of year, stage of growth, method of application and water movement. The following categories, controlled and partially controlled are provided to describe expected efficacy under ideal treatment conditions using higher to

maximum label rates. Use of lower rates will increase selectivity of some species listed as controlled or partially controlled. Additional aquatic plants may be controlled, partially controlled, or tolerant to SP1908. It is recommend to consult a SePRO Aquatic Specialist prior to application of SP1908 to determine a plant's susceptibility to the planned treatment.

### **Vascular Aquatic Plants Controlled by SP1908:**

#### **Submersed Plants:**

bladderwort (*Utricularia* spp.)  
 common coontail (*Ceratophyllum demersum*)  
 common elodea (*Elodea canadensis*)  
 egeria, Brazilian elodea (*Egeria densa*)  
 fanwort, cabomba (*Cabomba caroliniana*)  
 hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*)  
 naiad (*Najas* spp.)  
 pondweed (*Potamogeton* spp., except Illinois pondweed)  
 watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum* spp., including *M. spicatum* x *sibiricum* hybrids)

#### **Emerged Plants:**

spatterdock (*Nuphar luteum*)  
 water-lily (*Nymphaea* spp.)  
 watershield (*Brasenia schreberi*)

#### **Floating Plants:**

common duckweed (*Lemna minor*)  
 Salvinia (*Salvinia* spp.)

### **Vascular Aquatic Plants Partially Controlled by SP1908:**

#### **Submersed Plants:**

Illinois pondweed (*Potamogeton illinoensis*)  
 limnophila (*Limnophila sessiliflora*)  
 tapegrass, American eelgrass (*Vallisneria americana*)

#### **Emerged Plants:**

alligatorweed (*Alternanthera philoxeroides*)  
 American lotus (*Nelumbo lutea*)  
 cattail (*Typha* spp.)  
 creeping waterprimrose (*Ludwigia peploides*)  
 parrotfeather (*Myriophyllum aquaticum*)  
 smartweed (*Polygonum* spp.)  
 spikerush (*Eleocharis* spp.)  
 waterpurslane (*Ludwigia palustris*)

#### **Floating Plants:**

common watermeal (*Wolffia columbiana*)<sup>†</sup>

#### **Shoreline Grasses:**

barnyardgrass (*Echinochloa crusgalli*)  
 giant cutgrass (*Zizaniopsis miliacea*)  
 reed canarygrass (*Phalaris arundinaceae*)

southern watergrass (*Hydrochloa caroliniensis*)  
torpedograss (*Panicum repens*)

† Consult with a SePRO Aquatic Specialist about techniques to enhance efficacy of watermeal, including incorporation of Galleon S.C. Aquatic Herbicide into a SP1908 treatment program, in difficult to control sites.

**MIXING AND APPLICATION DIRECTIONS**

The aquatic plants present in the treatment site should be identified prior to application to determine their susceptibility to SP1908. It is important to determine the area (acres) to be treated and the average depth in order to select the proper application rate. Do not exceed the maximum labeled rate for a given treatment site per annual growth cycle.

SP1908 may be applied or metered directly into the treated area or diluted with water prior to application. Add the specified amount of SP1908 to water in the spray tank during the filling operation. Surface and subsurface application of the spray can be made with conventional spray equipment. SP1908 can also be applied near the surface of the hydrosol using weighted trailing hoses. A minimum spray volume of 5 to 100 gallons per acre may be used. SP1908 may also be directly metered into the pumping system where it is diluted with water.

**Tank Mix Directions**

SP1908 may be tank mixed with other aquatic herbicides and algaecides to enhance efficacy and plant selectivity provided that this label does not prohibit such mixing. When tank mixing, read and follow the labeled precautionary statements, directions for use, weeds controlled, and other restrictions for each tank mix product. **Use in accordance with the most restrictive label limitations and precautions of the products used in the tank-mix.** No labeled rate or dose should be exceeded. To ensure compatibility, a jar test is recommended before field application of any tank mix combination. It is recommended to consult with SePRO Corporation for latest tank mix recommendations.

**NOTE:** Tank mixing or use of SP1908 with any other product which is not specifically and expressly authorized by the label shall be at the exclusive risk of the user, applicator and/or application adviser, to the extent allowed by applicable law.

**Application Rate Calculation**

The amount of SP1908 to be applied to provide the desired ppb concentration of active ingredient in treated water may be calculated as follows:

**SP1908 gallons required per treated surface acre = surfaces acres X average water depth of treatment site (feet) x desired ppb concentration of active ingredient x 0.0054.**

For example, the amount per acre of SP1908 required to provide a concentration of 30 ppb of active ingredient in a 1 acre pond with an average depth of 5 feet is calculated as follows:

1 acre x 5 feet x 30 ppb x 0.0054 = 0.81 gallons per treated surface acre  
or  
0.81 gallons x 4 quarts/gallon = 3.2 quarts per treated surface acres  
or  
0.81 gallons x 128 ounces/gallon = 104 ounces per treated surface acre

**Application to Ponds**

SP1908 may be applied to the entire surface area of a pond. For single applications, rates may be selected to provide 30 to 90 ppb to the treated water. Use the higher rate within the rate range where there is a dense weed mass, when treating more difficult to control species, and for ponds less than 5 acres in size with an average depth less than 4 feet. Application rates necessary to obtain these concentrations are shown in the following table. For additional application rate calculations, refer to the *Application Rate Calculation* section of this label. Split or multiple applications may be used to control more difficult target plants and/or where dilution of treated water is anticipated; however, the sum of all applications must not exceed a total of 90 ppb per annual growth cycle.

Average Water Depth of Treatment Site (feet)	Gallons of SP1908 per Treated Surface Acre <sup>†</sup>	
	30 ppb	90 ppb
1	0.16	0.48
2	0.32	0.97
3	0.48	1.45
4	0.64	1.94
5	0.81	2.43
6	0.97	2.91
7	1.13	3.40
8	1.29	3.88
9	1.45	4.37
10	1.62	4.86

<sup>†</sup>To calculate the number of quarts of SP1908 required, use the calculation as follows:  
gallons per surface acre x 4 quarts/gallon = quarts per surface acre

For example: targeting a concentration of 30 ppb in a one acre pond with average depth of 5 feet would require 0.81 gallons or 3.2 quarts.

**Application to Lakes and Reservoirs**

The following treatments may be used for treating both whole lakes or reservoirs and partial areas of lakes or reservoirs (bays, etc.). For best results in treating partial lakes and reservoirs, SP1908 treatment areas should be a minimum of 5 acres in size. Treatment of areas smaller than 5 acres or treatment of narrow strips such as boat lanes or shorelines may not produce satisfactory results due to dilution by untreated water. Rate ranges are provided as a guide to include a wide range of environmental factors, such as, target species, plant susceptibility, selectivity and other aquatic plant management objectives. Application rates and methods should be selected to meet the specific lake/reservoir aquatic plant management goals.

**A. Whole Lake or Reservoir Treatments (Limited or No Water Discharge)**

Single Application to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs

Where single applications to whole lakes or reservoirs are desired, apply SP1908 at an application rate of 10 to 90 ppb. Application rates necessary to obtain these concentrations in treated water are shown in the following table. For additional rate calculations, refer to the *Application Rate Calculation* section of this label. Choose an application rate from the table below to meet the aquatic plant management objective.



**Where greater plant selectivity is desired such as when controlling Eurasian watermilfoil and curlyleaf pondweed, choose an application rate lower in the rate range.** For other plant species, it is recommended to contact a SePRO Aquatic Specialist for determining when to choose application rates lower in the rate range to meet specific plant management goals. Use the higher rate within the rate range where there is a dense weed mass or when treating more difficult to control plant species. Retreatments may be required to control more difficult to control species or in the event of a heavy rainfall event where dilution of the treatment concentration has occurred. In these cases, a second application or more may be required; however, the sum of all applications cannot exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle. Refer to the section of this label entitled, *Split or Multiple Applications to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs*, for guidelines and maximum rate allowed.

SINGLE APPLICATION OF SP1908		
Average Water Depth of Treatment Site (feet)	Gallons of SP1908 per Treated Surface Acre to Achieve <sup>†</sup>	
	10 ppb	90 ppb
1	0.05	0.48
2	0.10	0.97
3	0.16	1.45
4	0.21	1.94
5	0.27	2.43
6	0.32	2.91
7	0.37	3.40
8	0.43	3.88
9	0.48	4.37
10	0.54	4.86

<sup>†</sup>To calculate the number of quarts of SP1908 required, use the calculation as follows:  
gallons per surface acre x 4 quarts/gallon = quarts per surface acre

For example: targeting a dose of 10 ppb in a 20 acre lake with average depth of 5 feet would require 0.27 gallons per surface acre or 1.0 quarts.

**Split or Multiple Applications to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs**

To meet certain plant management objectives, split or multiple applications may be desired in making whole lake treatments. Split or multiple application programs are desirable when the objective is to use the minimum effective dose and, through the use of a water analysis, e.g. FastEST, add additional SP1908 to maintain this lower dose for the sufficient time to ensure efficacy and enhance selectivity. Water may be treated at an initial application concentration of 4 to 50 ppb. Additional split applications should be conducted to maintain a sufficient concentration for a minimum of 45 days or longer. **In controlling Eurasian watermilfoil and curlyleaf pondweed and where greater plant selectivity is desired, choose an application rate lower in the rate range.** For other plant species, it is recommended to contact a SePRO Aquatic Specialist for assistance in selecting the appropriate concentrations and timing of application to meet specific plant management goals. When utilizing split or multiple applications of SP1908, the utilization of FastEST is strongly recommended to determine the actual concentration in the water

over time. For split or multiple applications, the sum of all applications must not exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

**NOTE:** In treating lakes or reservoirs that contain functioning potable water intakes and the application requires treating within ¼ mile of a potable water intake, no single application can exceed 20 ppb. Additionally, the sum of all applications cannot exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

**B. Partial Lake or Reservoir Treatments**

Where dilution of SP1908 with untreated water is anticipated, such as in partial lake or reservoir treatments, split or multiple applications may be used to extend the contact time to the target plants. The application rate and use frequency of SP1908 in a partial lake is highly dependent upon the treatment area. An application rate at the higher end of the specified rate range may be required and frequency of applications will vary depending upon the potential of untreated water diluting the SP1908 concentration in the treatment area. Use a rate at the higher end of the rate range where greater dilution with untreated water is anticipated.

Treatment Areas Greater Than ¼ Mile from a Functioning Potable Water Intake

For single applications, apply SP1908 at application rates from 30 to 150 ppb. Split or multiple applications may be made; however, the sum of all applications cannot exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle. Split applications should be conducted to maintain a sufficient concentration in the target area for a period of 45 days or longer. The use of a FaSTEST is recommended to maintain the desired concentration in the target area over time.

Treatment Areas within ¼ Mile of a Functioning Potable Water Intake

In treatment areas that are within ¼ mile of a potable water intake, no single application can exceed 20 ppb. When utilizing split or multiple applications of SP1908 for sites which contain a potable water intake, a FaSTEST is required to determine the actual concentration in the water. Additionally, the sum of all applications cannot exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

**Application to Sediments of Dry or De-Watered Aquatic Sites**

For application of SP1908 to sediments of dry or de-watered aquatic sites, including exposed sediments of lakes or reservoirs, irrigation canals, non-irrigation canals and drainage canals, apply a maximum of 4 gallons of SP1908 per surface acre per annual growth cycle. Apply SP1908 evenly to the sediment surface with a minimum spray solution of 30 to 100 gallons per surface acre. High levels of organic matter in treated-sediments may reduce efficacy. SP1908 may be applied with other aquatic herbicides labeled for this use. It is recommended that a SePRO Aquatic Specialist be consulted for further use recommendations.

**Application to Drainage Canals and Irrigation Canals**

Static Canals:

In static drainage and irrigation canals, apply SP1908 at the rate of 30 to 150 ppb per treated surface acre. The maximum application rate or sum of all application rates cannot exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

**Moving Water Canals:**

In slow moving bodies of water use an application technique that maintains a concentration of 10 to 40 ppb in the target area for a minimum of 45 days. SP1908 can be applied by split or multiple broadcast applications or by metering in the product to provide a uniform concentration of the herbicide based upon the flow pattern. The use of a FastEST is recommended to maintain the desired concentration in the target area over time.

**Static or Moving Water Canals Containing a Functioning Potable Water Intake**

In treating a static or moving water canal which contains a functioning potable water intake, applications of SP1908 greater than 20 ppb must be made more than ¼ mile from a functioning potable water intake. Applications less than 20 ppb may be applied within ¼ mile from a functioning potable water intake; however, if applications of SP1908 are made within ¼ mile of a functioning potable water intake, a FastEST analysis must be utilized to demonstrate that concentrations do not exceed 150 ppb at the functioning potable water intake.

**Application Rate Calculation — Moving Water Drainage and Irrigation Canals**

The amount of SP1908 to be applied through a metering system to provide the desired ppb concentration of active ingredient in treated water may be calculated as follows:

1. Average flow rate (feet per second) x average canal width (ft.) x average canal depth (ft.) x 0.9 = CFS (cubic feet per second).
2. CFS x 1.98 = acre feet per day (water movement)
3. Acre feet per day x desired ppb x 0.0054 = Gallons SP1908 required per day

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**TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF USE**

If terms of the following *Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use and Limitation of Remedies* are not acceptable, return unopened package at once to the seller for a full refund of purchase price paid. Otherwise, to the extent consistent with applicable law, use by the buyer or any other user constitutes acceptance of the terms under *Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use, and Limitation of Remedies*.

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**WARRANTY DISCLAIMER**

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**INHERENT RISKS OF USE**

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with use of this product. Plant injury, lack of performance, or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as use of the product contrary to label instructions (including conditions noted on the label such as unfavorable temperatures, soil conditions, etc.), abnormal conditions (such as excessive rainfall, drought, tornadoes, hurricanes), presence of other materials, the manner of application, or other factors, all of which are beyond the control of SePRO Corporation or the seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks shall be assumed by buyer.

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**LIMITATION OF REMEDIES**

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To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy for losses or damages resulting from this product (including claims based on contract, negligence, strict liability, or other legal theories) shall be limited to, at SePRO Corporation's election, one of the following:

- (1) Refund of purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or
- (2) Replacement of amount of product used.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, SePRO Corporation shall not be liable for losses or damages resulting from handling or use of this product unless SePRO Corporation is promptly notified of such losses or damages in writing. In no case shall SePRO Corporation be liable for consequential or incidental damages or losses.

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SePRO Corporation  
11550 N. Meridian St., Ste. 600  
Carmel, IN 46032