

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

February 4, 2022

Lei Han, Ph.D Head of Regulatory Affairs SePRO Corporation 11550 N. Meridian Street Suite 600 Carmel, IN 46032

Subject: Registration Review Label Mitigation for Fluridone

Product Name: SONAR\* Q QUICK RELEASE

EPA Registration Number: 67690-21

Application Date: 05/17/2019 Decision Number: 581577

Dear Dr. Han:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Fluridone Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

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If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Srijana Shrestha by phone at 202-566-2329, or via email at <a hrestha.srijana@epa.gov.</a>

Sincerely,

Linda Arrington, Branch Chief

Risk Management and Implementation Branch 4

Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division

Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure: Stamped Label



**FLURIDONE** GROUP 12 **HERBICIDE** 

# Sonar® Q Quick Release

A herbicide for management of aquatic vegetation in fresh water ponds, lakes, reservoirs, potable water sources, drainage canals, irrigation canals and rivers.

Active Ingredient	
Fluridone: 1-methyl-3-phenyl-5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-4(1H)-pyridinone.	5.0%
Other Ingredients	95.0%
TOTAL	100.09
Contains 2 pounds of fluridone per 40-pound container.	

# **Keep Out of Reach of Children CAUTION / PRECAUCIÓN**

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail).

Refer to label booklet for additional Precautionary Information and Directions for Use including First Aid and Storage and Disposal.

**NOTICE:** Read the entire label before using. Use only according to label directions. **Before** buying or using this product, read Warranty Disclaimer and Misuse statements inside label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once unopened.

EPA Reg. No. 67690-21 FPL20210720	EPA Est. N [P/N	
SePRO Corporation • 11550 North Meric	•	•
Aquatic Herbicide	Net Weight	(Non-Refillable)

ACCEPTED

Feb 04, 2022

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 67690-21

FIRST AID			
If in eyes	Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 - 20 minutes.		
	Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue		
	rinsing eye.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.		
If on skin or	Take off contaminated clothing.		
clothing	Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 - 20 minutes.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.		
If swallowed	Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.		
	Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.		
	<ul> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor</li> </ul>		
	Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.		
If inhaled	Move person to fresh air.		
	<ul> <li>If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial</li> </ul>		
	respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.		
HOTLINE NUMBER			

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call **INFOTRAC** at **1-800-535-5053**.

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION. Harmful If Swallowed, Absorbed Through Skin, Or If Inhaled. Avoid breathing of dust or contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Wash exposed clothing before reuse.

#### **ENGINEERING CONTROLS (AIRCRAFT)**

Aircraft pilots must use an enclosed cab that meets the definition listed in the WPS for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.305].

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Follow use directions carefully so as to minimize adverse effects on nontarget organisms. Do not contaminate untreated water when disposing of equipment washwaters. Trees and shrubs growing in water treated with Sonar Q Quick Release may occasionally develop chlorosis. Do not apply in tidewater/brackish water. Lowest rates should be used in shallow areas where the water depth is considerably less than the average depth of the entire treatment site, for example, shallow shoreline areas.

#### **Non-Target Organisms Advisory Statement**

This product is toxic to plants and may adversely impact the forage and habitat of non-target organisms, including pollinators, in areas adjacent to the treated site. Protect the forage and habitat of non-target organisms by following label directions intended to minimize spray drift.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Read all Directions Carefully Before Applying Sonar Q Quick Release.

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

Sonar Q Quick Release herbicide is a selective systemic aquatic herbicide for management of aquatic vegetation in fresh water ponds, lakes, reservoirs, drainage canals, irrigation canals, and rivers. Sonar Q Quick Release is a pelleted formulation containing 5% fluridone. Sonar Q Quick Release is absorbed from water by plant shoots and from hydrosoil by the roots of aquatic vascular plants. It is important to maintain Sonar Q Quick Release in contact with the target plants for as long as possible. Rapid water movement or any condition which results in rapid dilution of Sonar Q Quick Release in treated water will reduce its effectiveness. In susceptible plants, Sonar Q Quick Release inhibits the formation of carotene. In the absence of carotene, chlorophyll is rapidly degraded by sunlight. Herbicidal symptoms of Sonar Q Quick Release appear in seven to ten days and appear as white (chlorotic) or pink growing points. Under optimum conditions 30 to 90 days are required before the desired level of aquatic weed management is achieved with Sonar Q Quick Release. Species susceptibility to Sonar Q Quick Release may vary depending on time of year, stage of growth and water movement. For best results, apply Sonar Q Quick Release prior to initiation of weed growth or when weeds begin active growth. Application to mature target plants may require an application rate at the higher end of the specified rate range and may take longer to control.

Sonar Q Quick Release is not corrosive to application equipment.

The label provides recommendations on the use of a chemical analysis for the active ingredient. Use High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) for the determination of the active ingredient concentration in the water. Contact SePRO Corporation for the utilization of this test, known as FasTEST, for the incorporation of this analysis in your treatment program. Other proven chemical analyses for the active ingredient may also be used. The FasTEST is referenced in this label as the preferred method for the rapid determination of the concentration of the active ingredient in the water.

Application rates are provided in pounds of Sonar Q Quick Release to achieve a desired concentration of the active ingredient in part per billion (ppb). The maximum application rate or sum of all application rates is 90 ppb in ponds and 150 ppb in lakes and reservoirs per annual growth cycle. This maximum concentration is the amount of product calculated as the target application rate, NOT determined by testing the concentrations of the active ingredient in the treated water.

# **Weed Resistance Management**

For resistance management, Sonar Q Quick Release is a Group 12 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to Sonar Q Quick Release and other Group 12 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same area. Appropriate resistance management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance take one or more of the following steps:

- Rotate the use of Sonar Q Quick Release or other Group 12 herbicides within a growing season or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group if such use is permitted; where
  information on resistance in target weed species is available, use the less resistanceprone partner at a rate that will control the target weed(s) equally as well as the more
  resistance-prone partner. Consult your local extension service or pest control advisor if
  you are unsure as to which active ingredient is currently less prone to resistance.
- Adopt an integrated weed-management program for herbicide use that includes scouting and uses historical information related to herbicide use and that considers mechanical control methods, cultural (e.g., timing to favor the desirable plants and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive varieties) and other management practices.
- Scout after herbicide application to monitor weed populations for early signs of resistance development. Indicators of possible herbicide resistance include: (1) failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds; (2) a spreading patch of non-controlled plants of a particular weed species; (3) surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species. If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area by an alternative herbicide from a different group or by a mechanical method. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other areas by cleaning equipment.
- If a weed pest population continues to progress after treatment with this product, discontinue use of this product, and switch to another management strategy or herbicide with a different mode of action, if available.
- Contact your sales representative, pest control advisors, or local extension specialist for additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific types of plants and weed biotypes.

#### **Use Restrictions**

- **Obtain required permits:** Consult with appropriate state or local water authorities before applying this product. Permits may be required by state or local public agencies.
- **New York State:** Application of Sonar Q Quick Release is not permitted in waters less than two (2) feet deep.
- **Hydroponic Farming:** Do not use Sonar Q Quick Release for hydroponic farming.
- **Greenhouse and Nursery Plants:** Consult with SePRO Corporation for site-specific recommendations prior to any use of Sonar Q Quick Release treated water for irrigating greenhouse or nursery plants. Without site-specific guidance from SePRO, do not use Sonar Q Quick Release treated water for irrigating greenhouse or nursery plants unless a FasTEST has been run and confirmed that concentrations are less than 1 ppb.
- Water Use Restrictions Followin, Applications of Sonar Q Quick Release (Days)

Application Rate	Drinking <sup>†</sup>	Fishing	Swimming	Livestock/Pet Consumption	Irrigation <sup>††</sup>
Maximum Rate (150 ppb) or less	0	0	0	0	See irrigation instructions below

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Note below, under *Potable Water Intakes*, the information for application of Sonar Q Quick Release within ½ mile (1,320 feet) of a functional potable water intake.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>††</sup> Note below, under *Irrigation*, specific time frames or fluridone concentrations that provide the widest margin of safety for irrigating with water treated with Sonar Q Quick Release.

- Potable Water Intakes: Concentrations of the active ingredient, fluridone, up to 150 ppb are allowed in potable water sources; however, in lakes and reservoirs or other sources of potable water, do not apply Sonar Q Quick Release at application rates greater than 20 ppb within one-fourth (1/4) mile (1,320 feet) of any functioning potable water intake. At application rates of 8 20 ppb, apply Sonar Q Quick Release where functioning potable water intakes are present. NOTE: Existing potable water intakes that are no longer in use, such as those that have been replaced by potable water wells or connections to a municipal water system, are not considered to be functioning potable water intakes.
- Aircraft pilots must use an enclosed cab that meets the definition listed in the WPS for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.305].

#### **Use Precautions**

• Irrigation: Irrigation with Sonar Q Quick Release treated water may result in injury to the irrigated vegetation. Follow these precautions and inform those who irrigate from areas treated with Sonar Q Quick Release of the irrigation time frames or FasTEST requirements presented in the table below. Follow the following time frames and FasTEST requirements to reduce the potential for injury to vegetation irrigated with water treated with Sonar Q Quick Release. Greater potential for crop injury occurs where Sonar Q Quick Release treated water is applied to crops grown on low organic and sandy soils.

	Days After Application		
Application Site	Established be Planted Including Established Row Crops/ Overseeded Golf Cours		Crops/Seedbeds or Areas to be Planted Including Overseeded Golf Course
	Tree Crops	Turf/Plants	Greens
Ponds and Static Canals †	7	30	FasTEST required
Canals	7	7	FasTEST required
Rivers	7	7	FasTEST required
Lakes and Reservoirs **	7	7	FasTEST required

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> For purposes of Sonar Q Quick Release labeling, a pond is defined as a body of water 10 acres or less in size. A lake or reservoir is greater than 10 acres.

Where the use of Sonar Q Quick Release treated water is desired for irrigating crops prior to the time frames established above, use the FasTEST to measure the concentration in the treated water. Where FasTEST has determined that concentrations are less than 10 parts per billion, there are no irrigation precautions for irrigating established tree crops, established row crops or turf. For tobacco, tomatoes, peppers or other plants within the Solanaceae Family and newly seeded crops or newly seeded grasses such as overseeded golf course greens, do not use Sonar Q Quick Release treated water if concentration are greater than 5 ppb. Furthermore, when rotating crops, do not plant members of the Solanaceae family in land that has been previously irrigated with fluridone concentrations in excess of 5 ppb. Consult a SePRO Aquatic Specialist prior to commencing irrigation of these sites.

#### PLANT CONTROL INFORMATION

Sonar Q Quick Release selectivity is dependent upon dosage, time of year, stage of growth, method of application, and water movement. The following categories, controlled, partially

In lakes and reservoirs where one-half or greater of the body of water is treated, use the pond and static canal irrigation precautions.

controlled, and not controlled are provided to describe expected efficacy under ideal treatment conditions using higher to maximum label rates. Use of lower rates will increase selectivity of some species listed as controlled or partially controlled. Additional aquatic plants may be controlled, partially controlled, or tolerant to Sonar Q Quick Release. Consult a SePRO Aquatic Specialist prior to application of Sonar Q Quick Release to determine a plant's susceptibility to Sonar Q Quick Release. **NOTE: algae (chara, nitella, and filamentous species) are not controlled by Sonar Q Quick Release.** 

# Vascular Aquatic Plants Controlled by Sonar Q Quick Release

#### Submersed Plants

bladderwort (*Utricularia* spp.)
common coontail (*Ceratophyllum demersum*)<sup>†</sup>
common Elodea (*Elodea canadensis*)<sup>†</sup>
egeria, Brazilian Elodea (*Egeria densa*)
fanwort, Cabomba (*Cabomba caroliniana*)
hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*)
naiad (*Najas* spp.)<sup>†</sup>
pondweed (*Potamogeton* spp., except Illinois pondweed)<sup>†</sup>
watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum* spp. except variable-leaf milfoil)

#### Shoreline Grasses

paragrass (*Urochloa mutica*)

Native plants that are often tolerant to fluridone at lower use rates. Please consult a SePRO Aquatic Specialist for Sonar Q Quick Release use rates (not to exceed maximum labeled rates) when selective control of exotic species is desired.

# Vascular Aquatic Plants <u>Partially Controlled</u> by Sonar Q Quick Release

#### Submersed Plants:

Illinois pondweed (*Potamogeton illinoensis*) limnophila (*Limnophila sessiliflora*) tapegrass, American eelgrass (*Vallisneria americana*) watermilfoil--variable-leaf (*Myriophyllum heterophyllum*)

#### Emersed Plants:

alligatorweed (Alternanthera philoxeroides)
American lotus (Nelumbo lutea)
cattail (Typha spp.)
creeping waterprimrose (Ludwigia peploides)
parrotfeather (Myriophyllum aquaticum)
smartweed (Polygonum spp.)
spatterdock (Nuphar luteum)
spikerush (Eleocharis spp.)
waterlily (Nymphaea spp.)
waterpurslane (Ludwigia palustris)
watershield (Brasenia schreberi)

# Floating Plants:

Salvinia (Salvinia spp.)

#### Shoreline Grasses:

barnyardgrass (*Echinochloa crusgalli*) giant cutgrass (*Zizaniopsis miliacea*) reed canarygrass (*Philaris arundinaceae*) southern watergrass (*Hydrochloa caroliniensis*) torpedograss (*Panicum repens*)

# Vascular Aquatic Plants Not Controlled by Sonar Q Quick Release

#### **Emersed Plants:**

American frogbit (*Limnobium spongia*) arrowhead (*Sagittaria* spp.) bacopa (*Bacopa* spp.) big floatingheart, banana lily (*Nymphoides aquatica*) bulrush (*Scirpus* spp.) pickerelweed, lanceleaf (*Pontederia* spp.) rush (*Juncus* spp.) water pennywort (*Hydrocotyle* spp.)

# Floating Plants:

floating waterhyacinth (*Eichhornia crassipes*) waterlettuce (*Pistia stratiotes*)

#### Shoreline Grasses:

maidencane (*Panicum hemitomon*)

**NOTE**: Algae (chara, nitella, and filamentous species) are not controlled by Sonar Q Quick Release.

#### APPLICATION DIRECTIONS

Identify the aquatic plants present in the treatment site prior to application to determine their susceptibility to Sonar Q Quick Release. It is important to determine the area (acres) to be treated and the average depth in order to select the proper application rate. Do not exceed the maximum labeled rate for a given treatment site per annual growth cycle.

#### **Application to Ponds**

Sonar Q Quick Release may be applied to the entire surface area of a pond. For single applications, rates may be selected to provide 45 to 90 ppb to the treated water, although actual concentrations in treated water may be substantially lower at any point in time due to the slow-release formulation of this product. When treating for optimum selective control, lower rates may be applied for sensitive target species. Use the higher rate within the rate range where there is a dense weed mass, when treating more difficult to control species, and for ponds less than 5 acres in size with an average depth less than 4 feet. Application rates necessary to obtain these concentrations in treated water are shown in the following table. For additional application rate calculations, refer to the section of this label entitled *Application Rate Calculation - Ponds, Lakes and Reservoirs*. Use split or multiple applications where

dilution of treated water is anticipated; however, the sum of all applications can total 45 to 90 ppb but must not exceed a total of 90 ppb per annual growth cycle.

Average Water Depth of Treatment Site		Pounds of Sonar Q Quick Release per Treated Surface Acre	
(feet)	45 ppb	90 ppb	
1	2.5	5.0	
2	5.0	10.0	
3	7.5	15.0	
4	10.0	20.0	
5	12.5	25.0	
6	15.0	30.0	
7	17.0	34.0	
8	19.5	39.0	
9	22.0	44.0	
10	24.5	49.0	

# **Application to Lakes and Reservoirs**

The following treatments may be used for treating both whole lakes or reservoirs and partial areas of lakes or reservoirs (bays, etc.). For best results in treating partial lakes and reservoirs, Sonar Q Quick Release treatment areas must be a minimum of 5 acres in size. Treatment of areas smaller than 5 acres or treatment of narrow strips such as boat lanes or shorelines may not produce satisfactory results due to dilution by untreated water. Rate ranges are provided as a guide to include a wide range of environmental factors, such as target species, plant susceptibility, selectivity and other aquatic plant management objectives. Application rates and methods should be selected to meet the specific lake/reservoir aquatic plant management goals.

# Whole Lake or Reservoir Treatments (Limited or No Water Discharge)

# Single Application to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs

Where single applications to whole lakes or reservoirs are desired, Sonar Q Quick Release may be applied at an application rate of 16 to 90 ppb. Application rates necessary to obtain these concentrations in treated water are shown in the following table. For additional application rate calculations, refer to the section of this label entitled *Application Rate* Calculation - Ponds, Lakes and Reservoirs. Choose an application rate from the table below to meet the aquatic plant management objective. Where greater plant selectivity is desired such as when controlling Eurasian watermilfoil and curlyleaf pondweed, an application rate lower in the rate range may be chosen. For other plant species, contact an Aquatic Specialist in determining when to choose application rates lower in the rate range to meet specific plant management goals. Use the higher rate within the rate range where there is a dense weed mass or when treating more difficult to control plant species or in the event of a heavy rainfall event where dilution has occurred. In these cases, a second application or more may be required; however, the sum of all applications must not exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle. Refer to the section of this label entitled, Split or Multiple Applications to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs, for guidelines and maximum rate allowed.

Average Water Depth of Treatment Site		Pounds of Sonar Q Quick Release Per Treated Surface Acre	
(feet)	16 ppb	90 ppb	
1	0.9	5.0	
2	1.7	10.0	
3	2.6	15.0	
4	3.5	20.0	
5	4.3	25.0	
6	5.2	30.0	
7	6.0	34.0	
8	6.9	39.0	
9	7.8	44.0	
10	8.6	49.0	
11	9.5	54.0	
12	10.4	59.0	
13	11.2	64.0	
14	12.1	68.0	
15	13.0	73.0	
16	13.8	78.0	
17	14.7	83.0	
18	15.6	88.0	
19	16.4	93.0	
20	17.3	98.0	

# Split or Multiple Applications to Whole Lakes or Reservoirs

To meet certain plant management objectives, split or multiple applications may be desired in making whole lake treatments. Split or multiple application programs are desirable when the objective is to use the minimum effective dose and to maintain this lower dose for the sufficient time to ensure efficacy and enhance selectivity. Under these situations, the lower rates (16 to 75 ppb) within the rate range may be used. In controlling Eurasian watermilfoil and curlyleaf pondweed and where greater plant selectivity is desired, an application rate lower in the rate range may be chosen. For other plant species, contact an Aquatic Specialist in determining when to choose application rates lower in the rate range to meet specific plant management goals. For split or repeated applications, the sum of all applications must not exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

**RESTRICTIONS**: In treating lakes or reservoirs that contain potable water intakes and the application requires treating within ¼ mile of a potable water intake, no single application can exceed 20 ppb. Additionally, the sum of all applications must not exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

#### Partial Lake or Reservoir Treatments

Where dilution of Sonar Q Quick Release with untreated water is anticipated, such as in partial lake or reservoir treatments, split or multiple applications may be used to extend the contact time to the target plants. The application rate and use frequency of Sonar Q Quick Release in a partial lake is highly dependent upon the treatment area. An application rate at the higher end of the specified rate range may be required and frequency of applications will vary depending upon the potential of untreated water diluting the Sonar Q Quick

Release concentration in the treatment area. Use a rate at the higher end of the rate range where greater dilution with untreated water is anticipated.

# Application Sites Greater Than ¼ Mile from a Functioning Potable Water Intake

For single applications, Sonar Q Quick Release may be applied at application rates from 45 to 150 ppb. Split or multiple applications may be made, however, the sum of all applications must not exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle. Conduct split applications to maintain a sufficient concentration in the target area for a period of 45 days or longer. Use FasTEST to maintain the desired concentration in the target area over time.

# Application Sites Within ¼ Mile of a Functioning Potable Water Intake

In treatment areas that are within  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile of a potable water intake, no single application can exceed 20 ppb. When utilizing split or repeated applications of Sonar Q Quick Release for sites which contain a potable water intake, use FasTEST to determine the actual concentration in the water and to maintain the desired concentration in the target area over time. Additionally, the sum of all applications must not exceed 150 ppb per annual growth cycle.

# Application Rate Calculation — Ponds, Lakes and Reservoirs

The amount of Sonar Q Quick Release to be applied to provide the desired ppb concentration of active ingredient equivalents in treated water may be calculated as follows:

Pounds of Sonar Q Quick Release required per treated acre = Average water depth of treatment site **x** Desired ppb concentration of active ingredient equivalents **x** 0.054

For example, the pounds per acre of Sonar Q Quick Release required to provide a concentration of 25 ppb of active ingredient equivalents in water with an average depth of 5 feet is calculated as follows:

 $5 \times 25 \times 0.054 = 6.75$  pounds per treated surface acre.

**RESTRICTION:** Calculated rates must not exceed the maximum allowable rate in pounds per treated surface acre for the water depth listed in the application rate table for the site to be treated.

#### **Application to Drainage Canals, Irrigation Canals and Rivers**

#### Static Canals:

In static drainage and irrigation canals, apply Sonar Q Quick Release at the rate of 20 to 40 pounds per surface acre.

### Moving Water Canals and Rivers:

The performance of Sonar Q Quick Release will be enhanced by restricting or reducing water flow. In slow moving bodies of water use an application technique that maintains a concentration of 10 to 40 ppb in the applied area for a minimum of 45 days. Sonar Q Quick Release can be applied by split or multiple broadcast applications or by metering in the product to provide a uniform concentration of the herbicide based upon the flow pattern. The use of FasTEST is recommended to maintain the desired concentration in the target area over time.

# Static or Moving Water Canals or Rivers Containing a Functioning Potable Water Intake

In treating a static or moving water canal or river which contains a functioning potable water intake, applications of Sonar Q Quick Release greater than 20 ppb must be made more than ¼ mile from a functioning potable water intake. Applications less than 20 ppb may be applied within ¼ mile from a functioning potable water intake; however, if applications of Sonar Q Quick Release are made within ¼ mile from a functioning water intake, the FasTEST must be utilized to demonstrate that concentrations must not exceed 150 ppb at the potable water intake.

# Application Rate Calculation — Drainage Canals, Irrigation Canals and Rivers

Calculate the amount of Sonar Q Quick Release to be applied through a metering system to provide the desired ppb concentration of active ingredient in treated water as follows:

- 1. Average flow rate (feet per second) x average width (ft.) x average depth (ft.) x 0.9 = CFS (cubic feet per second)
- 2. CFS x 1.98 = acre feet per day (water movement)
- 3. Acre feet per day x desired ppb x 0.054 = pounds Sonar Q Quick Release required per day

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Store in original container only. Do not store near feed or foodstuffs. In case of leak or spill, contain material and dispose as waste.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from use of this product may be used according to label directions or disposed of at an approved waste disposal facility.

# **Container Disposal**

**Nonrefillable Container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container.** Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying; then offer for recycling, if available, or reconditioning, if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Triple rinse containers small enough to shake (capacity ≤ 50 pounds) as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank, or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

Triple rinse containers too large to shake (capacity >50 pounds) as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank, or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

**Pressure rinse as follows:** Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or mix tank. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank, or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container and rinse at about 40 PSI for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. **Refillable Container.** Refill this container with pesticide only. **DO NOT** reuse this container for any other purpose. Triple rinsing the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller.

Triple rinse as follows: To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

When this container is empty, replace the cap and seal all openings that have been opened during use; return the container to the point of purchase or to a designated location. This container must only be refilled with a pesticide product. Prior to refilling, inspect carefully for damage such as cracks, punctures, abrasions, worn-out threads and closure devices. Check for leaks after refilling and before transport. **DO NOT** transport if this container is damaged or leaking. If the container is damaged, or leaking, or obsolete and not returned to the point of purchase or to a designated location, triple rinse emptied container and offer for recycling, if available, or dispose of container in compliance with state and local regulations.

<u>Warranty Disclaimer</u>: SePRO Corporation warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the product label. Testing and research have also determined that this product is reasonably fit for the uses described on the product label. To the extent consistent with applicable law, SePRO Corporation makes no other express or implied warranty of fitness or merchantability nor any other express or implied warranty and any such warranties are expressly disclaimed.

<u>Misuse</u>: Federal law prohibits the use of this product in a manner inconsistent with its label directions. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the buyer assumes responsibility for any adverse consequences if this product is not used according to its label directions. In no case shall SePRO Corporation be liable for any losses or damages resulting from the use, handling or application of this product in a manner inconsistent with its label.

For additional important labeling information regarding SePRO Corporation's Terms and Conditions of Use, Inherent Risks of Use and Limitation of Remedies, please visit <a href="http://seprolabels.com/terms">http://seprolabels.com/terms</a> or scan the image below.



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FLURIDONE GROUP 12 HERBICIDE

# Sonar® Q Quick Release

# **Active Ingredient**

Contains 2 pounds of fluridone per 40-pound container.

# Keep Out of Reach of Children CAUTION / PRECAUCIÓN

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail).

FIRST AID			
If in eyes	Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 - 20 minutes.		
	Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue		
	rinsing eye.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.		
If on skin or	Take off contaminated clothing.		
clothing	Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 - 20 minutes.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.		
If swallowed	Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.		
	Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.		
<ul> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or docto</li> </ul>			
	Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.		
If inhaled	Move person to fresh air.		
	If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial		
	respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible.		
	Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.		
HOTLINE NUMBER			

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call **INFOTRAC** at **1-800-535-5053**.

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION. Harmful If Swallowed, Absorbed Through Skin, Or If Inhaled. Avoid breathing of dust or contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Wash exposed clothing before reuse.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Store in original container only. Do not store near feed or foodstuffs. In case of leak or spill, contain material and dispose as waste.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from use of this product may be used according to label directions or disposed of at an approved waste disposal facility.

# **Container Disposal**

**Nonrefillable Container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container.** Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying; then offer for recycling, if available, or reconditioning, if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

**Refillable Container**. Refill this container with pesticide only. **DO NOT** reuse this container for any other purpose. Triple rinsing the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. **See attached booklet for complete container disposal directions including triple rinsing and pressure rinsing instructions.** 

Refer to the label booklet for additional Precautionary Information and Directions for Use.

NOTICE: Read the entire label before using. Use only according to label directions. Before buying or using this product, read *Warranty Disclaimer* and *Misuse* statements in label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once, unopened.

EPA Reg. No. 67690-21 FPL20210720	EPA Est. No. [P/N] _	
SePRO Corporation • 11550 North Meridian S	Street, Suite 600 • C	armel, IN 46032, U.S.A.
	Net Weight	_(Non-refillable)

#### **TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF USE**

If terms of the *Warranty Disclaimer* and *Misuse* provisions on the product label as well as the *Inherent Risks of Use* and *Limitation of Remedies* statements below are not acceptable, return unopened package at once to the seller for a full refund of purchase price paid. Otherwise, to the extent consistent with applicable law, use by the buyer or any other user constitutes acceptance of the terms under *Warranty Disclaimer, Misuse, Inherent Risks of Use*, and *Limitation of Remedies*.

#### INHERENT RISKS OF USE

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with use of this product. Plant injury, lack of performance, or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as use of the product contrary to label instructions (including use under conditions noted on the label such as unfavorable temperatures, soil conditions, etc.), abnormal conditions (such as excessive rainfall, drought, tornadoes, hurricanes), the presence of other materials, the manner of application, or other factors, all of which are beyond the control of SePRO Corporation or the seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, all such risks shall be assumed by the buyer and/or user of the product.

#### LIMITATION OF REMEDIES

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy for losses or damages resulting from this product (including claims based on contract, negligence, strict liability, or other legal theories) shall be limited to, at SePRO Corporation's election, one of the following:

- 1. Refund of purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or
- 2. Replacement of amount of product used.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, SePRO Corporation shall not be liable for losses or damages resulting from handling or use of this product unless SePRO Corporation is promptly notified of such losses or damages in writing. In no case shall SePRO Corporation be liable for consequential or incidental damages or losses.

The terms of the *Warranty Disclaimer* and *Misuse* provisions on the product label and these *Terms and Conditions of Use, Inherent Risks of Use* and *Limitation of Remedies* cannot be varied by any written or verbal statements or agreements. No employee or sales agent of SePRO Corporation or the seller is authorized to vary or exceed the terms of the *Warranty Disclaimer* and *Misuse* provisions on the product label and these *Terms and Conditions of Use, Inherent Risks of Use* and *Limitation of Remedies* in any manner.