

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460



OFFICE OF
CHEMICAL SAFETY AND
POLLUTION PREVENTION

December 20, 2012

Ms. Brooke Hedrick
Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc.
3120 Highwoods Blvd., #100
Raleigh, NC 27604

Subject: Amended labeling to implement required spray drift mitigation measures
Product Name: Vulcan
EPA Registration Number: 66222-233
Submission dated August 24, 2012

Dear Ms. Hedrick:

The labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, is acceptable with the following comments:

- The Chlorpyrifos RED requires specific Personal Protective Equipment and Engineering Controls for this type of product. Therefore, replace the PPE and Engineering Controls statements that currently appear on the label with the following text:

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are barrier laminate, nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber, or and viton rubber.

Mixers and loaders using a mechanical transfer loading system and applicators using aerial application equipment must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes and socks
- Protective eyewear

In addition to the above, mixers and loaders using a mechanical transfer loading system must wear:

- Chemical-resistant gloves
- Chemical-resistant apron
- A NIOSH-approved dust mist filtering respirator with MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C or a NIOSH-approved respirator with any R, P, or HE filter

See **Engineering Controls** for additional requirements.

All other mixers, loaders, applicators and handlers must wear:

- Coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves
- Chemical-resistant apron when mixing or loading or exposed to the concentrate
- Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks
- Chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure
- A NIOSH-approved dust mist filtering respirator with MSHA/NIOSH approval number prefix TC-21C or a NIOSH-approved respirator with any R, P, or HE filter.

User Safety Requirements

- Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them.
- Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

Engineering Controls


Mixers and loaders supporting aerial applications must use a mechanical transfer system that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4)] for dermal protection, and must:

- Wear the personal protective equipment required above for mixers/loaders
- Wear protective eyewear

Pilots must use an enclosed cockpit in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the WPS for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(6)]. Use of human flaggers is prohibited. Mechanical flagging equipment must be used. When handlers use closed cab motorized ground application equipment in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the WPS for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records. Please submit one copy of your final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment. Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6(e). If you have any questions, please contact Julie Chao by phone at 703-308-8735, or by email at chao.julie@epa.gov.

Regards,


 for Venus Eagle, Product Manager 01
 Insecticide-Rodenticide Branch
 Registration Division (7505P)

RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE
FOR RETAIL SALE TO AND USE ONLY BY CERTIFIED APPLICATORS OR PERSONS UNDER THEIR DIRECT SUPERVISION AND ONLY FOR THOSE USES COVERED BY THE CERTIFIED APPLICATOR'S CERTIFICATION.

VULCAN

For control of listed insects infesting certain field, fruit, nut, and vegetable crops.

Contains chlorpyrifos, the active ingredient used in Lorsban® Advanced.
Vulcan is not manufactured or distributed by Dow AgroSciences LLC.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT	% BY WT.
Chlorpyrifos: 0,0-diethyl-0-(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridinyl) phosphorothioate	39.50%
INERT INGREDIENTS*	60.50%
	TOTAL 100.0%

Contains 3.76 pounds of chlorpyrifos per gallon

* Contains petroleum distillates

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

Manufactured for:
Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc.
3120 Highwoods Blvd., Suite 100
Raleigh, NC 27604

EPA Reg. No. 66222-233

EPA Est. No. [REDACTED]

NET CONTENTS: [REDACTED] GALLONS

FIRST AID Organophosphate	
IF SWALLOWED:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. • Do not give any liquid to a person. • Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. • Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
IF IN EYES:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. • Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take off contaminated clothing. • Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF INHALED:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Move person to fresh air. • If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. • Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
<p>Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. For medical emergencies involving this product, call PROSAR at 1-877-250-9291.</p> <p>Note to Physician: This product contains an organophosphate that inhibits cholinesterase. Treat symptomatically. If exposed, plasma and red blood cell cholinesterase tests may indicate significance of exposure (baseline data are useful). Atropine, only by injection, is the preferable antidote. Oximes, such as 2-PAM/protopam, may be therapeutic if used early; however, use only in conjunction with atropine. In case of severe acute poisoning, use antidote immediately after establishing an open airway and respiration. Contains petroleum distillate. Vomiting may induce aspiration pneumonia.</p>	

ACCEPTED
With COMMENTS
In EPA Letter Dated:
DEC 20 2012
Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide
and Rodenticide Act, As amended, for the
pesticide Registered under EPA Reg. No:

66222-233

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category *H* on an EPA chemical resistance category selection chart.

All mixers, loaders, other applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves such as barrier laminate, nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber or viton rubber
- Shoes plus socks

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS

When handlers use closed systems or closed cab motorized ground application equipment in a manner that meets the requirements listed in Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)), the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS. Use of human flaggers is prohibited. Mechanical flagging equipment must be used.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to fish, aquatic invertebrates, small mammals, and birds. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in water adjacent to treated areas. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds if bees are visiting the treatment area. Protective information may be obtained from your cooperative agricultural extension service.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the Agency responsible for pesticide regulation. Read all DIRECTIONS FOR USE carefully before applying.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry intervals. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of:

- 4 days for fruit trees
- 5 days for citrus
- 3 days for cauliflower
- 24 hours for all other crops not listed above

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical resistant gloves such as barrier laminate, nitrile rubber, neoprene rubber or viton rubber
- Shoes plus socks

Certified crop advisors or persons entering under their direct supervision under certain circumstances may be exempt from the early reentry requirement pursuant to 40 CFR Part 170.

Notify workers of the application by warning them orally and by posting warning signs at entrances to treated areas.

NON AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides [40CFR Part 170]. The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. Keep children, pets and other unprotected persons out of treated area until sprays have dried.

PRODUCT USE INFORMATION

Vulcan insecticide forms an emulsion when diluted with water and is suitable for use in all conventional spray equipment. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or State Extension Service for proper timing of applications.

When an adjuvant is to be used with this product, Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. suggests the use of a Chemical Producers and Distributors Association certified adjuvant.

USE PRECAUTIONS

Do not formulate this product into other end use products. **Attention:** Do not cut or weld container.

SPRAY DRIFT

Do not allow spray to drift from the application site and contact people, structures people occupy at any time and the associated property, parks and recreation areas, nontarget crops, aquatic and wetland areas, woodlands, pastures, rangelands, or animals.

- For ground boom applications, do not apply within 25 feet of rivers, natural ponds, lakes, streams, reservoirs, marshes, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds. Apply with nozzle height no more than 4 feet above the ground or crop canopy and when wind speed is 10 mph or less at the application site as measured by an anemometer. Use fine or coarser spray according to ASAE 572 definition for standard nozzles or VMD for spinning atomizer nozzles.
- For orchard/vineyard airblast applications, do not apply within 50 feet of rivers, natural ponds, lakes, streams, reservoirs, marshes, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds. Direct spray above trees/vines and turn off outward pointing nozzles at row ends and outer rows. Apply only when wind speed is 3-10 mph at the application site as measured by an anemometer outside of the orchard/vineyard on the upwind side.
- For aerial applications, do not apply within 150 feet of rivers, natural ponds, lakes, streams, reservoirs, marshes, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds. The boom width must not exceed 75% of the wingspan or 90% of the rotary blade. Use upwind swath displacement and apply only when wind speed is 3-10 mph as measured by an anemometer. Use fine or coarser spray according to ASAE 572 definition for standard nozzles or VMD for spinning atomizer nozzles. If application includes a no-spray zone, do not release spray at a height greater than 10 feet above the ground or the crop canopy.
- For overhead chemigation, do not apply within 25 feet of rivers, natural ponds, lakes, streams, reservoirs, marshes, estuaries, and commercial fish ponds. Apply only when wind speed is 10 mph or less.

The applicator also must use all other measures necessary to control drift.

The buffer distance specified in the below table are the distances in feet that must exist to separate sensitive sites from the targeted application site. Buffers are measured from the edge of the sensitive site to the edge of the application site.

Sensitive sites are areas frequented by non-occupational bystanders (especially children). These include residential lawns, pedestrian sidewalks, outdoor recreational areas such as school grounds, athletic fields, parks and all property associated with buildings occupied by humans for residential or commercial purposes. Sensitive sites include homes, farmworker housing, or other residential buildings, schools, daycare centers, nursing homes, and hospitals. Non-residential agricultural buildings, including barns, livestock facilities, sheds and outhouses are not included in this prohibition.

Application rate (lb ai/A)	Nozzle Droplet Type	Required Setback (Buffer Zones) (feet)		
		Aerial	Airblast	Ground
>0.5 - 1	Coarse or very coarse	10	10	10
>0.5 - 1	Medium	25	10	10
>1 - 2	Coarse or very coarse	50	10	10
>1 - 2	Medium	80	10	10
>2 - 3	Coarse or very coarse	80 ¹	10	10
>2 - 3	Medium	100 ¹	10	10
>3 - 4	Medium or coarse	NA ²	25	10
>4	Medium or coarse	NA	50	10

¹Aerial application of greater than 2 lb ai/A is only permitted for Asian Citrus Psylla control, up to 2.3 lb ai/A.

²NA is not allowed.

Only pesticide handlers are permitted in the setback area during application of this product. Do not apply this product if anyone other than a mixer, loader, or applicator, is in the setback area. Exception: Vehicles and persons riding bicycles that are passing through the setback area on public or private roadways are permitted.

SPRAY MIX DIRECTIONS

To prepare the spray, add a portion of the required amount of water to the spray tank and with agitation, add the Vulcan. Complete filling the tank with the balance of water needed. Maintain sufficient agitation during both mixing and application to ensure uniformity of the spray mixture.

Vulcan can also be used in tank mixtures with certain herbicides and/or with non-pressure fertilizer solutions as specified under specific crop use directions. Prepare tank mixtures in the same manner as specified above for use of Vulcan alone. When tank mixtures of Vulcan and herbicides are involved, add wettable powders first, flowables second, and emulsifiable concentrates last. Where a fertilizer solution is involved, use a fertilizer pesticide compatibility agent such as Unite or Compex. Maintain constant agitation during both mixing and application to ensure uniformity of the spray mixture. Do not allow spray mixtures to stand overnight.

Note: Test compatibility of the intended tank mixture before adding Vulcan to the spray or tank mix. Add proportionate amounts of each ingredient to a pint or quart jar, cap, shake, and let set 15 minutes. Formation of precipitates that do not readily redisperse indicates an incompatible mixture that must not be used.

SPRINKLER IRRIGATION

Vulcan can be applied by sprinkler irrigation for the following crop uses: alfalfa, almond (orchard floors only), citrus orchard floors, corn (field and sweet), cotton, cranberry, mint (peppermint and spearmint), pecan and walnut orchard floors, sorghum, soybeans, sugar beet, and wheat.

See the use sections for the individual crops for further application information. Do not apply this product to the above listed crops through any other type of irrigation system. Do not apply this product by chemigation to any other crop.

SPRINKLER USE DIRECTIONS

The following use directions are to be followed when Vulcan is applied through sprinkler irrigation systems. Thoroughly clean the injection system and tank of any fertilizer or chemical residues, and dispose of the residues according to state and federal laws. Flush the injector with soap and water. Determine the amount of insecticide needed to cover the desired acreage. Pump the required Vulcan into a steel tank, start mechanical or hydraulic agitation, and add in order the non-emulsifiable oil and/or water. Continually agitate the mixture containing Vulcan. Set the sprinkler system to deliver the desired inches of water per acre. Start the water pump and sprinkler, and let the system achieve the desired pressure and speed before starting the injector. Start the injector and calibrate the injector system according to number 14 in **SPRINKLER USE PRECAUTIONS** section. The mixture containing Vulcan must be injected continuously and uniformly into the irrigation water line as the sprinkler is moving. This procedure is necessary to deliver the desired rate per acre in a uniform manner. When the application is finished, allow the entire irrigation and injector system to be thoroughly flushed clean before stopping the system.

SPRINKLER USE PRECAUTIONS

The following use precautions will result in a safe and successful application of mixture containing Vulcan.

1. Apply this product only through sprinkler irrigation systems including center pivot, lateral move, end tow, side (wheel) roll, traveler, big gun, solid set, micro sprinkler, or hand move. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.
2. Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.
3. If you have questions about calibration, contact state extension service specialist, equipment manufacturers, or other experts.
4. Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system.
5. A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.
6. The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and a low-pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow. Refer to the American Society of Agricultural Engineer's Engineering Practice 409 for more information.
7. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
8. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
9. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
10. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
11. Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock. The metering pump must provide a greater pressure than that of the irrigation system at the point of injection. The pump must meet Section 675 for "Electrically Driven or Controlled Irrigation Machines" NEC 70 and must contain Viton or Teflon seals.
12. To insure uniform mixing of the insecticide into the water line, inject the mixture through a nozzle place in the fertilizer injection port or just ahead of an elbow or tee in the irrigation line so that the turbulence created at those points will assist in mixing. It is suggested that the injection point be higher than the insecticide tank to prevent siphoning.
13. The steel tank holding the insecticide mixture should be large enough to allow the system to complete a revolution with one filling. It should be free of rust, fertilizer sediment, and foreign material, and equipped with an in-line strainer situated between the tank and the injector pump.
14. In order to calibrate the irrigation system and injector to apply the mixture containing Vulcan, determine the following:
 - 1) Calculate the number of acres irrigated by the system;
 - 2) Set the irrigation rate and determine the number of minutes for the system to cover the intended treatment area;
 - 3) Calculate the total gallons of insecticide mixture needed to cover the desired acreage. Divide the total gallons of insecticide mixture needed by the number of minutes to cover the treatment area. This value equals the gallons per minute output that the injector must deliver. Convert the gallons per minute to milliliters or ounces per minute. Calibrate the injector pump with the system in operation at the desired irrigation rate. It is suggested that the injector pump be calibrated at least twice before operation, and monitor the system.
15. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment. End guns must be turned off during the application if they irrigate nontarget areas.
16. Do not allow irrigation water to collect or runoff and pose a hazard to livestock, wells, or adjoining crops.
17. Allow foliage to dry before reentering the field.
18. Do not apply through sprinkler systems that deliver a low coefficient of uniformity such as certain water drive units.

APPROVED CROPS

ALFALFA
(Not for use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to control the following pests at the dosages indicated by application as a broadcast foliar spray:

PEST	VULCAN
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Corn rootworm adults (spotted cucumber beetle), Grasshoppers, Leafhoppers	0.5 - 1 pint/acre
Alfalfa blotch leafminer, Alfalfa caterpillar, Alfalfa looper, Alfalfa weevil larvae and adults, Armyworms, Blue alfalfa aphid, Chinch bug, Cowpea aphid, Crickets, Cutworms, Egyptian alfalfa weevil larvae and adults, Green June beetle grubs, Leafhoppers, Mites (such as clover, Bermuda grant stunt, two-spotted, winter grain), Pea aphid, Plant bugs, Sod webworm, Sowbugs, Spittlebugs, Spotted alfalfa aphid	1 - 2 pints/acre
Alfalfa webworm	1.5 pints/acre

Use a higher rate in the rate range for increased pest pressure. For Egyptian alfalfa weevil control in California, apply the specified dosage in a minimum of 5 gallons of water per acre when larvae are actively feeding and populations reach 15 to 20 larvae per 180° sweep with a 15 inch diameter net. Use higher rates to control spotted alfalfa aphid in California and Nevada. Stubble spray can be applied to control leafhopper in the Northeast.

Mix the required dosage with enough water to ensure thorough coverage of crop foliage and apply using aerial (fixed-wing or helicopter) or power-operated ground spray equipment. For aerial application, use 2 to 5 gallons of water per acre. For best coverage when using ground application, use a minimum of 20 gallons of water per acre with hollow cone nozzles. Control may be reduced at low spray volumes under high temperature and wind conditions. Treat when field counts or crop injury indicates that damaging pest populations are developing or present; however, do not apply more than once per crop cutting. Some reduction in insect control may be evident under excessively cool conditions.

Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems as a postemergence broadcast application to control the above listed foliar pests. Use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information.

Do not tank mix Vulcan with pesticides, surfactants, or fertilizer formulations unless prior use has shown the combination noninjurious under your current conditions of use. Some phytotoxic symptoms may be observed on young, tender, rapidly growing alfalfa when treated with Vulcan. Alfalfa will outgrow the symptoms and no yield loss should be expected.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment on alfalfa. Do not apply if nearby bees are clustered outside of hives and bees are foraging. Protective information may be obtained from your agricultural extension service.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not cut or graze treated alfalfa within 7 days after application of 0.5 pint (0.24 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre, within 14 days after application of 1 pint (0.47 lbs a.i.) per acre, or within 21 days after application of rates above 1 pint (0.47 lbs a.i.) per acre. Do not make more than 4 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per year or apply more than once per crop cutting. Do not make a second application of Vulcan within 10 days of the first application. To avoid contamination of irrigation floodwaters, do not flood irrigate within 24 hours following an application of Vulcan. The maximum single application rate is 0.94 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos per acre (2 pints Vulcan).

**APPLE TREE TRUNK
(Not for use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 4 days unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to control American plum borer, apple bark borer, broad necked root borer, dogwood borer, flatheaded appletree borer, roundheaded apple tree borer and tilehorned prionus. Mix 1.5 qts (1.4 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan with 100 gallons of water and using a low-volume handgun or shielded spray apply directly to the trunk from a distance no further than 4 ft. Do not allow spray to contact foliage or fruit.

RESTRICTIONS: For use only in states East of the Rockies (except Mississippi). Do not apply within 28 days before harvest. Make no more than one application to the tree trunk per year as either a pre-bloom or post-bloom application. Do not apply if a pre-bloom application of any other product containing chlorpyrifos has been made during the year using any other chlorpyrifos product. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated orchards. Treat the lower 4 feet of the trunk only. If wind speed is greater than 10 mph, do not apply.

ASPARAGUS

(For use only in Arizona, California, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, South Dakota, Washington, and Wisconsin)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to control armyworms, asparagus aphids, asparagus beetles, cutworms, grasshoppers and symphylans by application at the rate of 2 pints per acre (0.94 lbs a.i.). Mix the specified dosage in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage of treated plants and apply a ground broadcast foliar spray. Use sufficient volume of finished spray to ensure thorough coverage of crop foliage. **Note:** Vulcan can be applied aerially or with ground equipment for control of armyworms and grasshoppers.

For cutworms, it is preferable to apply Vulcan when the soil is moist and worms are active on or near the soil surface. Applications can be made during the fern stage for control of asparagus beetles and asparagus aphids when field counts or crop injury indicates that damaging pest populations are developing or present. For symphylans, apply at least two weeks before harvest for optimum control.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than one preharvest application per season or apply within one day of harvest. Do not make more than two postharvest applications during the fern stage. Do not make a second application of Vulcan within 10 days of the first application. Based on available residue data, the use of Vulcan on asparagus is limited to the Midwest and Pacific Northwest (AZ, CA, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, ND, OH, OR, SD, WA, WI). The maximum single application rate preharvest or postharvest is 0.94 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos per acre.

**CHERRIES (Trunk Spray)
(Not for use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 4 days unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan for the control of lesser peach tree borer, greater peach tree borer, and American plum borer by application as a trunk spray. Mix 1.5 to 3 quarts (1.4 to 2.8 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan with 100 gallons of water and apply as a coarse, low-pressure spray to give uniform coverage of

tree trunks and lower limbs. Make a second application two weeks after the first one and a third application after harvest. Avoid contact with foliage in sweet cherries as premature leaf drop may result. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or State Extension Service Specialist for proper time to treat in your area.

In addition, one of the three allowable applications per year can be applied as a dormant spray for control of San Jose scale, peach twig borer, and climbing cutworm. For control of these pests, tank mix 0.5 to 1 pint (0.24 to 0.47 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan with 1 to 2 gallons of a petroleum oil specified for dormant use in 100 gallons of water and spray the entire tree by application to runoff using ground spray equipment. For low volume (concentrate) sprays (40 to 100 gallons of spray mixture per acre), use the same amounts of Vulcan and spray oil per acre required for application as a dilute spray and apply in a manner that will ensure thorough coverage of the trees. Use the higher dosage of Vulcan for severe infestations. Use oil as specified by your State Agricultural Experiment Station or State Extension Service Specialist.

RESTRICTIONS: Make only three applications per year of Vulcan or other products containing chlorpyrifos. Do not apply within 21 days before harvest. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated orchards.

**CHRISTMAS TREE PLANTATIONS
(Not for use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours days unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan at the rate indicated to control the following insects on the tree varieties listed.

TREE VARIETY	PEST	DOSAGE VULCAN	USE DIRECTIONS
Balsam fir Concolor fir Douglas fir Eastern white pine Fraser fir Grand fir Noble fir Scotch pine White spruce	Ants (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), Aphids, Adelgids (Cooley, Eastern spruce gall), Douglas fir needle midge, European pine shoot moth, European pine sawfly, Grasshopper, Gypsy moth, Mites (European red spider, Two spotted spider)[except in WA & OR], Pales weevil (adult), Pine needle midge, Pine spittlebug, Plant bugs, Spittlebugs, Spruce budworm, Spruce needleminer, Scale (Pine needle, Pine tortoise, Spruce bud, Black pine, Striped pine)	1 quart/acre	Do not treat plants under extreme heat and drought stress. Apply as a foliar spray using ground equipment. Thorough coverage of foliage is essential. Use a minimum 10 gpa of finished spray. Use higher volume of finished spray, 20 gpa or more, when foliage is dense and/or pest density is high and/or under high temperature and wind conditions. For effective control of adult spider mites if large numbers of eggs are present, apply a second spray 7 to 10 days after initial treatment to control newly hatched nymphs. Not for control of mites in Washington and Oregon. For scale control, apply when scale crawlers are active. To avoid injury, do not apply under conditions of extreme heat or drought stress. Environmental factors and varietal differences significantly influence potential phytotoxic expression. Before treating other conifer species, make application and observe for 7 to 10 days for symptoms of phytotoxicity. The user is responsible for determining if it is safe to treat other conifer species under commercial growing conditions.
	Pales weevil	3 quarts/100 gal	Apply as a cut stump drench.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. Do not make more than 3 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not make a second application of Vulcan within 7 days of the first application. Do not apply by aerial application.

**CITRUS FRUITS
(Not for use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 5 days unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan at the rates indicated according to the designated geographic area to control the following pests. Use the lower rates for light infestations and increase the dosage for heavier infestations. A petroleum spray oil specified for use on citrus trees can be added to dilute spray mixtures only at a rate of up to 1.8 gallons per 100 gallons of water to improve control of aphids, mealybugs, scale insects, and thrips. Treat when insects become a problem or in accordance with the local spray schedule specified by your state extension service specialist.

Vulcan can be applied in tank mixtures with ethion, dicofol, Agri-Mek®, or Vendex®. See **MIXING DIRECTIONS** for further instructions. Read and carefully follow all applicable directions, restrictions, and precautions on labeling for the other products used in combination with Vulcan.

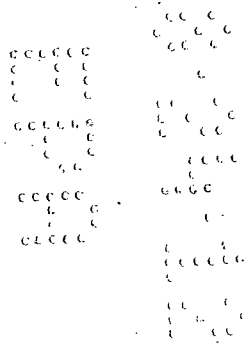
PRECAUTIONS: Observe local use directions for tank-mix combinations especially in regard to applications of Vulcan plus spray oil. Consult with a county farm advisor, county agency, extension service personnel, agricultural commissioner, or pest control advisor for such information regarding a given locality.

Do not apply when trees are stressed by drought or high temperatures.

Do not tank mix Vulcan with penetrating surfactants as crop injury may occur.

Vulcan is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment. Do not apply when bees are actively visiting the area. During the bloom period in California, apply from one hour after sunset until two hours before sunrise.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply more than 2 applications (does not include citrus orchard floor) or more than 16 pints (7.52 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan or other chlorpyrifos product per acre per year. Do not make second foliar application within 30 days of the first application. Do not treat within 21 days of harvest for applications up to 7 pints (3.3 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre or within 35 days for application of rates above 7 pints (3.3 lbs a.i.) per acre. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. The use of application rates greater than 8.5 pints (4 lbs a.i.) per acre are allowed only in the following California counties: Fresno, Tulare, Kern, Kings, Madera. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated areas.



CITRUS FRUITS

CROP	GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION	PEST	DOSAGE PT/ACRE	SPRAY VOLUME GAL/ACRE	USE DIRECTIONS
Calamondin, Chironja, Citrus Citron, Citrus Hybrids, Grapefruit, Kumquat, Lemons, Limes, Mandarin (tangerine), Oranges, Pummelo, Satsuma mandarin, Tangelo, Tangor	California-Fresno, Tulare, Kern, Kings, and Madera Counties Only	Red scale	8-12	Ground: 100-2400	Do not use a spray concentration of Vulcan of less than 0.5 pt/100 gal of total volume. Additional Precautions for California and Arizona: Do not use Vulcan in combination with spray oil when temperatures are expected to exceed 95°F the day of application or for several consecutive days thereafter. Do not apply during the months of December, January, or February.
Calamondin, Chironja, Citrus Citron, Citrus Hybrids, Grapefruit, Kumquat, Lemons, Limes, Mandarin (tangerine), Oranges, Pummelo, Satsuma mandarin, Tangelo, Tangor	California, Arizona	Aphids, glassywinged sharpshooter, Katydid, Lepidopterous larvae, Avocado leafroller, Cutworms, Fruit-tree leafroller, Orange tortrix, Western tussock moth	2-7	Ground: 100-750 Aerial: min. 15	Do not use a spray concentration of Vulcan of less than 0.5 pt/100 gal of total volume. Additional Precautions for California and Arizona: Do not use Vulcan in combination with spray oil when temperatures are expected to exceed 95°F the day of application or for several consecutive days thereafter. Do not apply during the months of December, January, or February.
		Scale insects (Black scale, Brown soft scale, California red scale)	8	100-2400	
		Thrips (suppression) Mealybugs	6-12	100-750	
Calamondin, Chironja, Citrus Citron, Citrus Hybrids, Grapefruit, Kumquat, Lemons, Limes, Mandarin (tangerine), Oranges, Pummelo, Satsuma mandarin, Tangelo, Tangor	Florida	Aphids, Grasshoppers, Orangedogs, Mealybugs, Scale insects (Snow scale, Florida red scale, Purple scale, Long scale, Chaff scale, Black scale, Brown soft scale)	2-4	Ground: 100-1400 Aerial: min. 20	Do not use a spray concentrate of Vulcan of less than 0.5 pt/100 gal of water per acre. Lubber grasshoppers must be controlled when they are small (less than 1 inch in length) by direct contact with spray.
		Citrus psylla	5	100-700	Add citrus spray oil at 2% v/v in a tank mix with Vulcan.
		Citrus rust mites	4-7	100-700	Do not use a spray concentration of Vulcan of less than 1 pt/100 gal of water per acre.
	Texas	Aphids, Cutworms, Katydid, Mealybugs, Scale insects (Brown soft scale, California red scale, Chaff scale)	4-7	200-700	Do not use less than 0.5 pt of Vulcan per 100 gallons of water in dilute applications.
		Citrus rust mites (suppression)	4-7	200-700	
Small Transplanted Grapefruit, Orange, and other listed citrus trees	Texas	Aphids, Cutworms, Katydid, Mealybugs, Scale insects (Brown soft scale, California red scale, Chaff scale)	Max of 7		Apply Vulcan at a rate of 1 fl oz/1 gal of water with a backpack sprayer. Apply to

CITRUS ORCHARD FLOORS
(Not for use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 5 days unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to control ant species (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), by applying the specified dose in 25 or more gallons of water with ground application equipment that will uniformly apply the spray to the orchard floor. Do not allow spray to contact foliage or fruit. To control foraging ants, apply Vulcan to the orchard floor at the rate of 0.75 to 1 quart (0.71 to 0.94 lb a.i.) per acre. Repeat as needed. For best insect control, uniform coverage of the orchard floor is necessary. Do not apply where weed growth or other obstructions would impede uniform coverage of the orchard floor. Do not apply in tank mixtures with Evik herbicide. Foliar applications of Vulcan can be made in addition to the orchard floor, but must comply with the 10 day retreatment interval.

Vulcan can also be applied to citrus orchard floors through sprinkler irrigation systems only if the system uniformly covers the soil surface at the base of the tree. Use the listed amount of Vulcan per acre. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information.

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Application with Dry Bulk Fertilizer: Most dry fertilizers can be used for impregnation with Vulcan. Apply Vulcan at the equivalent broadcast rate using a minimum of 200 lbs per acre of dry bulk fertilizer.

Impregnation of Dry Bulk Fertilizer: Use of a closed rotary drum mixer suitable for blending of dry bulk fertilizer equipped with an internal spray nozzle. Add the dry fertilizer to the mixer followed by the appropriate amount of Vulcan. After mixing the dry ingredients to ensure uniformity, add water through the spray nozzle in an amount sufficient to just dampen the mixture (4 to 8 pints of water per ton of fertilizer). Position the spray nozzle within the mixer to provide uniform coverage of the tumbling mixture of fertilizer and Vulcan. Addition of water will cause Vulcan to uniformly adhere to the dry bulk fertilizer. Bulk fertilizers impregnated with Vulcan must be applied immediately, not stored. Foliar applications of Vulcan can be made in addition to the orchard floor treatments.

Compliance with any and all federal and state laws and regulations relating to the Vulcan and fertilizer mixture is the responsibility of the person offering such mixture for sale or distribution.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply last treatment within 28 days before harvest. Do not allow livestock or dairy animals to graze in treated areas. Do not apply more than 3 quarts (2.82 lbs a.i.) per acre per year. Do not make more than 3 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per year (does not include foliar applications to citrus trees). Do not make a second application of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos within 10 days of the first application. The maximum single application rate is 0.94 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos per acre.

CORN (FIELD), CORN (SWEET) (INCLUDING CORN GROWN FOR SEED)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Conservation Tillage: Preplant, At-Plant, or Preemergence Applications

Apply as a broadcast spray to surface trash and exposed soil using power-operated ground spray equipment. Use a total spray volume of 20 gpa or more. Use a higher rate in the rate range to extend residual control.

Tank-Mixing: Vulcan can also be applied in tank mixtures with paraquat or glyphosate and/or liquid fertilizer solutions. See **MIXING DIRECTIONS** section in this label for tank mixing instructions. Read and carefully follow all applicable directions, restrictions, and precautions on labeling for each product used in combination with Vulcan.

TARGET PESTS	VULCAN
Armyworms, Cutworms	1-2 pints/acre

Postemergence Application

Apply as a postemergence broadcast spray using sufficient spray volume to ensure thorough coverage of treated plants, but no less than 15 gallons per acre (gpa) for ground spray equipment or 2 to 5 gpa for aircraft equipment. Control may be reduced at low spray volumes under high temperature and wind conditions. Vulcan can be tank-mixed with glyphosate products such as Glyphomax® XRT herbicide or Durango™ herbicide when application is to be made to glyphosate-tolerant corn. **Note: Do not apply aerially in Mississippi.**

Chemigation: Vulcan can be broadcast applied postemergence through sprinkler irrigation systems at listed application rates to control listed foliar pests. For best results, tank mix Vulcan with 2 pints of non-emulsifiable oil. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** Section of this product label for application instructions.

TARGET PESTS	VULCAN
Grasshoppers	0.5 - 1 pint/acre
Aphids, Armyworms, Chinch bugs ⁽¹⁾ , Corn rootworm adults ⁽²⁾ , Cutworms ⁽³⁾ , European corn borer ⁽⁵⁾ , Flea beetle adults ⁽¹⁾ , Southern corn leaf beetle, Webworms ⁽⁴⁾ , Western bean cutworm	1 - 2 pints/acre
Corn earworm, Southwestern corn borer ⁽⁶⁾	1.5 - 2 pints/acre
Billbugs ⁽¹⁾ , Common stalk borer ⁽⁹⁾ , Corn rootworm larvae ^{(7), (8)} , Lesser cornstalk borer Brown marmorated stink bug	2 pints/acre

Pest Specific Use Directions:

- (1.) For best billbug, chinch bug, or flea beetle control, ground apply in a minimum spray volume of 20 to 40 gpa at 40 psi. If corn is less than 6 inches tall, apply in a 9 to 12 inch wide band over the row. For corn greater than 6 inches tall, apply using drop nozzles directed to the base of the plant. Do not reduce the application rate for banded or directed applications. Concentrate the full labeled dosage rate in the treated zone. When chinch bugs continue to immigrate to corn over a prolonged period or under extreme pest pressure, a second application may be needed.
- (2.) The listed dosage will control silk clipping by corn rootworm adults.
- (3.) For cutworms, it is preferable to apply Vulcan when soil is moist and worms are active on or near the soil surface. If ground is dry, cloddy, or crusted at time of treatment, worms may be protected from the spray and effectiveness will be reduced. Shallow incorporation using a rotary hoe or other suitable equipment immediately before or soon after treatment may improve control. A second application may be required if damage or density levels exceed economic thresholds established for your area.
- (4.) For webworm control, shallow incorporation using a rotary hoe or other suitable equipment immediately before or soon after treatment is necessary.
- (5.) For European corn borer control, use 1.5 to 2 pints per acre when application is made with power-operated ground or aerial equipment or 1 to 2 pints per acre when application is made through a sprinkler irrigation system. University research indicates that achieving greater than 50% control of first-generation European borer with a single liquid insecticide treatment is highly dependent upon timing, insecticide placement, and weather conditions.
- (6.) For southwestern corn borer, a second application can be applied 21 days later if needed due to reinfestation.
- (7.) For postemergence control of corn rootworm larvae apply at cultivation. Direct the spray to both sides of the row at the base of the plants just ahead of the cultivator shovels. Cover the insecticide with soil around the brace roots. A cultivation application of Vulcan may be made in addition to an at-planting application of Chlorpyrifos 15G.
- (8.) Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems at the rate of 2 pints per acre to control corn rootworm larvae. Time the application to coincide with the appearance of the second instar larvae. Apply with enough water to wet the root zone to the depth control needed. If soils are wet, allow enough soil drying to occur such that an application using a minimum amount of water will not produce surface runoff. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section of this label for application instructions.

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(9.) Do not use Vulcan in combination with a burndown herbicide for control of common stalk borer. For common stalk borer control, treat approximately 11 days after application of glyphosate or after burndown with paraquat herbicide is complete (3 to 5 days).

RESTRICTIONS (CORN (FIELD), CORN (SWEET) (INCLUDING CORN GROWN FOR SEED):

Do not apply within 21 days before harvest of grain, ear, forage or fodder. Do not apply more than 3 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (6.4 pints of Vulcan) per acre per season. Do not make more than 3 applications per season of any product containing chlorpyrifos including the maximum allowed of 2 granular applications at the 1 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos rate. Do not make a second application of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos within 10 days of the first application. The maximum single application rate is 1 lb. a.i. chlorpyrifos (2.13 pints of Vulcan) per acre. Do not apply in tank mixes with Steadfast or Lightning herbicides. If more than 1 lb. a.i. granular chlorpyrifos per acre is applied at-plant (for a maximum of 1.3 lb. a.i. per acre per season) only 1 additional application of a liquid product containing chlorpyrifos at 1 lb. a.i. per acre is allowed per season, for a total of 2.3 lb. a.i. chlorpyrifos per acre per season. Do not aerially apply this product in Mississippi.

**COTTON
(Not for use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan for control of the following pests in all states except Arizona and California at the dosages indicated:

PEST	VULCAN
Cotton fleahopper, Plant bugs (Lygus, Mirids)	3/8-1 pint/acre
Fall armyworm, Grasshopper, Thrips, Yellowstriped armyworm	0.5 - 1 pint/acre
Cotton aphid	0.5 - 2 pints/acre
Spider mites	1 pint/acre
Beet armyworm, Cotton bollworm, Tobacco budworm, Cutworms, Pink bollworm, Salt marsh caterpillar, Brown marmorated stink bug	1.5 - 2 pints/acre

NOTE: The listed dosage rate of 3/8 pint per acre will not achieve the high degree of control of the highest label rate but will minimize the damage done by plant bugs and cotton fleahopper and allow the beneficial insects to survive, build up, and be available to aid in the control of bollworms infesting cotton. For infestations of cotton aphids that are difficult to control, use a higher dosage within the indicated rate range. For infestations of spider mites, when large numbers of eggs are present, scout the treated area in 3 to 5 days. If newly hatched nymphs are present, make a follow-up application of a non-chlorpyrifos product that is effective against mites. For best results against bollworms and budworms, scout fields twice per week and make applications when worms are 1/4 inch or less in length.

Use Vulcan for control of the following pests in Arizona and California at the dosages indicated:

PEST	VULCAN
Armyworms, Cotton Aphid, Cotton fleahopper, Lygus, Salt marsh caterpillar, silverleaf whitefly, Thrips	1 - 2 pints/acre
Cotton bollworm, Cotton leaf perforator (suppression), Tobacco budworm, Boll weevil, Cutworms, Pink bollworm, spider mites (suppression), brown marmorated stink bug	2 pints/acre

NOTE: The 2-pint rate will aid in the suppression of cotton leaf perforator and spider mites.

Mix the required dosage with sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage of plants and apply using aerial or power-operated ground spray equipment. For aerial application, use at least 2 gallons of spray per acre. For ground application, use sufficient spray volume to ensure thorough coverage of treated plants but not less than 10 gallons of spray per acre. Increase spray volume when foliage is dense and/or when pests populations are high, and/or under high temperature and wind conditions. Treat when field counts indicate damaging insect populations are developing or present. Retreat as necessary to maintain control.

Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems as a postemergence broadcast application to control the above listed foliar pests. For best results, use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information. For effective control of spider mites when large numbers of eggs are present, apply a second spray 3 to 5 days after initial treatment to control newly hatched nymphs.

For silverleaf whitefly, apply in tank mix combination with the specified rate of a pyrethroid insecticide labeled for control or suppression. For best results on bollworms and budworms, it is suggested that fields be scouted twice per week and treatments made when worms are 1/4 inch or less in length.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply within 14 days before harvest or make more than 3 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per crop per season. Do not apply more than 6 pints (2.82 lbs a.i.) Vulcan per acre per season. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated areas. Do not feed gin trash or treated forage to meat or dairy animals. The maximum single application rate is 0.94 lbs a.i. Vulcan per acre.

**CRANBERRIES
(Not for use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Apply Vulcan as a broadcast, foliar spray to control brown spanworm, cranberry fruitworm, cranberry weevil, cutworms, fireworms, and *Sparganothis* fruitworm at the rate of 3 pints (1.41 lbs a.i.) per acre. Mix the specified dosage in enough water to ensure thorough coverage and apply no less than 5 gallons of spray per acre when using aerial equipment or no less than 15 gallons of spray per acre when using ground equipment. For weevil control, apply once at flower bud development (late May, early June) and, if weevils are present, once after 100% bloom (early to mid-July). For other insects, treat when field counts indicate damaging insect populations are developing or present. Apply only after the winter flood has been removed. To avoid pesticide contamination of flood water, make no applications while bogs are flooded.

Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems to control the above listed pests. Use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than two applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per year or apply within 60 days before harvest. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. The maximum single application rate is 1.41 lb a.i. chlorpyrifos (3 pints Vulcan) per acre.

FIGS
(For Use only in California)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 4 days unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan at the rate of 2 quarts (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre for control of dried fruit beetle by application in sufficient water to the soil surface followed by incorporation into the top 3 inches of soil. Apply to fig orchard soil as a dormant application in late winter prior to beetle emergence and prior to leaf formation. Use a spray volume of 10 gallons per acre or more and apply as a broadcast spray to the soil surface using ground equipment. On the day of treatment incorporate into the top 3 inches of soil using suitable equipment.

RESTRICTIONS: Make only one application per year of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos. Do not apply within 7 months (217 days) of harvest. Based on available residue data, use of Vulcan on figs is restricted to California. The maximum single application rate is 1.88 lb a.i. chlorpyrifos (2 quarts Vulcan) per acre.

GRAPES
(Not for use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Soil Surface Application (For use in areas east of the Continental Divide Only): Use Vulcan as a soil surface application for control of grape root borer by application just before the pest emerges from the soil. Mix 4½ pints (2.12 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan with 100 gallons of water and apply 2 quarts of the diluted spray mixture to the soil surface on a 15 square foot area around the base of each vine. Do not allow spray to contact fruit or foliage.

Prebloom Application (For use only in areas east of the Continental Divide): Vulcan can also be used as a prebloom application to control climbing cutworm and grape mealybug. For climbing cutworm, apply one quart per acre as a spray drench ground application using a minimum spray volume of 25 gallons per acre. For grape mealybug control, apply one quart per acre as a spray drench ground applications using a minimum of 50 gallons per acre prior to late budbreak. Applications after budbreak may result in transient leaf yellowing (Concords). Do not use prebloom applications in conjunction with soil surface application for grape borer control.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than one application per season or apply within 35 days before harvest. Based upon available residue data, the use of Vulcan in grapes is restricted to states east of the Rocky Mountains/Continental Divide. Do not make more than one application per season of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos. The maximum single application rate for soil surface application is 2.12 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (4.5 pints Vulcan) per 100 gallons. The maximum single application rate for prebloom application is 0.94 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (2 pints Vulcan) per acre. Not for use in Mississippi.

LEGUME VEGETABLES (Succulent or Dried) (except soybean)
(Not For Use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

CROP	SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
Legume Vegetables including adzuki bean, asparagus bean, bean, blackeyed pea, broad bean (dry and succulent), catjang, chickpea, Chinese longbean, cowpea, crowder pea, dwarf pea, edible pod pea, English pea, fava bean, field bean, field pea, garbanzo bean, garden pea, grain lupin, green pea, guar, gyacinth bean, jackbean, kidney bean, lablab bean, lentil, lima bean, moth bean, mung bean, navy bean, pea, pigeon pea, pinto bean, rice bean, runner bean, snap bean snow pea, southern pea, sugar snap pea, sweet lupin, sword bean, tepary bean, urd bean, wax bean, white lupin, white sweet lupin, yardlong bean	For control of seed maggots, apply 2 pints/acre as a preplant broadcast application. Apply Vulcan in a minimum of 10 gpa of spray to the soil surface using suitable ground equipment. Vulcan must be incorporated in the top 1 to 3 inches of soil to improve the activity against seed maggots. To apply an At Plant T-Band Application, apply 1.8 fl oz of Vulcan per 1000 feet of row at 30 inch row spacing. To achieve shallow incorporation, apply the spray in a 3 to 5 inch wide band over the row behind the planter shoe and in front of the press wheel to achieve shallow incorporation. Mix the specified dosage in the table below in a minimum of 10 gpa of spray and apply to the soil surface as a ground spray. Equivalent rates of insecticide spray required per 100 feet of row for listed row spacing are given in the table below. Incorporate Vulcan into the top 0.5 to 1 inch of soil to improve activity against seed maggots.

Spray volume Per Acre (Gallons)	Fl Oz of Spray Volume per 100 Feet of Row			
	30 inch	28 inch	24 inch	22 inch
10	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.4
15	11	10.3	8.8	8.1
20	14.7	13.7	11.8	10.8

Specific Use Precautions: Insecticides, including Vulcan, may contribute to the stress of plants under certain environmental conditions. This stress may reduce plant stand or interfere with normal plant development. Herbicides used preplant incorporated may interact with insecticides and enhance this stress.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than one application of Vulcan per year. Do not apply Vulcan at-plant if the field was treated with a preplant incorporated treatment of Vulcan. Do not apply more than 2 pints of Vulcan (0.94 lbs a.i.) per acre. Not for use in Mississippi.

**MINT (Peppermint and Spearmint)
(Not For Use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan by application as a broadcast foliar spray to control cutworms at the rate of 2 to 4 pints (0.94 to 1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre and garden symphylans and mint root borer at the rate of 4 pints per acre. Mix the specified dosage in water to give no less than 10 gallons of spray per acre and apply using ground spray equipment. For cutworm control, treat during May and June when field counts indicate damaging insect populations are developing or present. When larvae are less than 3/4 inch in length, use the 2 pint rate. When larvae are 3/4 inch or more in length, use the higher rate. For garden symphylans, apply preplant to the soil surface. On the same day of treatment, incorporate the insecticide into the top 2 to 4 inches of soil using a disc, field cultivator, or equivalent equipment. For mint root borer control, apply postharvest when field counts indicate damaging insect populations are developing or present. Follow treatment with approximately 1 acre inch of sprinkler irrigation immediately after application to incorporate the insecticide into the soil.

Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems as a postemergence broadcast application to control the above listed pests. For best results, use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** for further information.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply within 90 days before harvest. Make only one application of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos during the growing season. Do not make more than one preplant incorporated application in the spring. Do not use in conjunction with a broadcast foliar application for cutworm control. Make only one postharvest application per season. The maximum single application rate is 1.88 lb a.i. chlorpyrifos (2 quarts Vulcan) per acre. Not for use in Mississippi.

**NECTARINES, PEACHES, ALMONDS (Trunk Spray or Preplant Dip)
(Not For Use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 4 days for nectarines and peaches and 24 hours for almond unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

In almonds, nectarines and peaches for control of peach tree borers use 3 quarts of Vulcan (2.82 lbs a.i.) with 100 gallons of water. Apply as a coarse, low-pressure spray to give uniform coverage of tree trunks. Thoroughly wet all bark areas from ground level to scaffold limbs. Do not allow spray to contact fruit. Use a higher rate in the rate range when there is increased pest pressure. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or State Extension Service Specialist's written specifications for proper time to treat in your area.

Vulcan can also be used as a preplant dip application for non-bearing peach and nectarine trees (only) at the equivalent application rate of 3 quarts (2.82 lbs a.i.) per 100 gallons of water for control of peach tree borer. Dip trees several inches above the grafting bud scar and plant immediately or allow to dry before returning to storage. Do not allow peach trees to remain in contact with the dip solution.

For control of peach tree borer in established trees, apply before newly hatched borers enter the tree.

RESTRICTIONS: Make only one application per season in almonds, peaches and nectarines. Do not apply within 14 days before harvest in almonds, peaches and nectarines. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated orchards. Not for use in Mississippi.

ONIONS (DRY BULB)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

At Plant Soil Drench Application: Use Vulcan to control onion maggot. **Banded Application:** Apply 32 fl oz (0.94 lb. a.i.) per acre in a 2 to 4 inch wide band over the row at planting time in a minimum of 40 gpa. Shallow incorporation is necessary. **In-furrow Application:** Apply Vulcan at the rate of 1.1 fluid ounce per 1000 linear feet of row at an 18 inch row spacing. Use a minimum of 40 gallons of total drench per acre. Incorporate to a depth of 1 to 2 inches. Do not make more than one application per year following these instructions.

Post Plant Soil Drench Application: Apply one quart (0.94 lb a.i.) per acre as an early season directed spray to the base of onion seedlings or transplants during peak onion maggot and seedcorn maggot egg-laying. Use a minimum of 100 gallons per acre for thorough wetting.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than two applications per year (at plant plus post plant). Do not harvest within 60 days of application. The maximum single application rate is 0.03 lb a.i. chlorpyrifos per 1000 feet of row. Do not aerially apply this product in Mississippi.

PEANUTS

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

For suppression of wireworms, apply Vulcan at a rate of 4 pints (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre as a preplant broadcast spray to the soil surface followed by immediate soil incorporation to a depth of 3 to 4 inches. Use a minimum of 10 gallons of total spray per acre.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than one application per season. The maximum single application rate is 1.88 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (4 pints Vulcan) per acre. The combined total of preplant and postplant applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos must not exceed 4 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos per acre per season. Do not harvest within 21 days after treatment. Do not feed treated peanut forage or hay to meat or dairy animals. Aerial application to peanuts is prohibited in Mississippi.

PEARS
(California, Oregon and Washington)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Apply Vulcan at 4 pints (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre in 100 to 400 gallons of spray per acre to control codling moth. Apply using an airblast speed sprayer or other suitable ground equipment. For this use, do not make more than one post harvest application prior to dormancy per year, do not harvest or use treated fruit for food or feed, do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated orchards. If unauthorized entry into a treated orchard cannot be prevented, then the orchard shall be posted with appropriate signs according to the Worker Protection Standard while treated, unharvested fruit remains on the tree.

SORGHUM-GRAIN SORGHUM (MILO)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan for control of the following pests at the dosage indicated:

PEST	VULCAN	SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
Sorghum midge	0.5 pint/acre	Apply when 30 to 50% of the seed heads are in bloom. Repeat at 3 day intervals if necessary.
Grasshoppers, Yellow sugar cane aphid and other aphids	0.5 - 1 pint/acre	
Greenbug	0.5 - 2 pints/acre	For infestations of greenbug that are difficult to control, use a higher dosage within the indicated rate range.
Chinch bugs, Lesser cornstalk borer	1 - 2 pints/acre	Apply as a directed spray toward the base of the plant using power-operated ground spray equipment with sufficient water to ensure coverage of an 8-12 inch band centered on the row. On plants less than 6 inches high, apply an 8 to 12 inch band over the row. Do not reduce the dosage for banded or directed applications. Concentrate the full labeled dosage rate in the treated zone.

PEST	VULCAN	SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
Webworms	1 pint/acre	
Corn earworm	2 pints/acre	
Amyworms, Cutworms	1 - 2 pints/acre	
European and Southwestern corn borer, Brown marmorated stink bug	1.5 - 2 pints/acre	

Mix the specified dosage in enough water to ensure thorough coverage and apply using suitable aerial or ground spray equipment. To minimize chemical injury, do not apply Vulcan to drought stressed grain sorghum within 3 days following irrigation or rain except where the product is applied in irrigation water.

Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems as a postemergence broadcast application to control the above listed foliar pests. For best results, use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information.

Note: Sorghum lines used in seed production fields may be more susceptible to chemical injury. Susceptible inbred lines or hybrids are likely to be at greater risk of yield-reducing chemical injury when treated at the higher application rates. User should not apply more than 1 pint of Vulcan Insecticide per acre to seed sorghum if the additional risk of crop injury is unacceptable.

RESTRICTIONS: The treated crop is not to be used for grain, forage, fodder, hay, or silage within 30 days after application of 1 pint (0.47 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre or within 60 days after application of rates above 1 pint (0.47 lbs a.i.) per acre. Do not treat sweet varieties of sorghum. Do not apply more than 3 pints (1.41 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre per season. Do not make more than 3 applications of Vulcan Insecticide or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. Do not apply by air in Mississippi.

SOYBEANS
(Not For Use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

For use to control armyworms, bean leaf beetle, corn earworm, cutworms, European corn borer, grasshoppers, green cloverworm, lesser cornstalk borer, Mexican bean beetle, potato leafhopper, saltmarsh caterpillar and other woollybears, soybean aphid, southern green stink bug, spider mites, thistle caterpillar (painted lady butterfly) and velvetbean caterpillar.

Soil Treatment

Use Vulcan at the rate of 1 to 2 pints (0.47 to 0.94 lbs a.i.) per acre to control cutworms and lesser cornstalk borer. Mix the specified dosage in a minimum of 10 gallons of spray per acre and apply to the soil surface using suitable ground spray equipment. Equivalent rates of insecticide spray required per 100 feet of row for various row spacing are given in the accompanying table. For at-plant treatments, apply the insecticide over the row in a 4 to 6 inch band in front of the planter shoe or press wheel or after the press wheel followed by a drag chain for light incorporation. Do not apply as an in-furrow treatment. For postemergence rescue treatments, apply as a directed spray in a 9 to 12 inch band at the base of the plant. To plants under 6 inches high, apply over-the-top in a 6 to 12 inch band. Treat when field counts or conditions indicate that pests are or may become a problem.

Fluid Ounces of Spray Required Per 100 Feet of Row for Various Row Spacing

Volume of Spray Per Acre	36 inch	32 inch	28 inch	24 inch
10 gallons	8.8	7.9	6.9	5.9
15 gallons	13.2	11.8	10.3	8.8
20 gallons	17.6	15.7	13.7	11.8

Foliar Treatment

Use Vulcan at the following rate by application in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage of treated plants:

PEST	VULCAN
European corn borer, Southern green stink bug, Brown marmorated stink bug	2 pints/acre
Bean leaf beetle, Cutworms, Corn earworm, Saltmarsh caterpillar and other woollybears, soybean aphid, potato leafhopper, thistle caterpillar (painted lady butterfly)	1 - 2 pints/acre
Mexican bean, beetle, Armyworms	1 - 1.5 pints/acre
Velvetbean caterpillar, Grasshoppers, Green cloverworm, Spider mites	0.5 - 1 pint/acre

Apply as a broadcast spray using either aerial or ground equipment when field counts indicate damaging insect populations are developing or present; retreat as necessary to maintain control. Mix the specified dosage in a minimum of 15 gallons of spray per acre for ground spray equipment or 5 gallons of spray per acre for aircraft equipment. For effective control of spider mites when large numbers of eggs are present, apply a second spray 3 to 5 days after initial treatment to control newly-hatched nymphs. On determinate soybeans, do not apply more than one application after pod set.

Vulcan insecticide can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems as a postemergence broadcast application to control the above listed foliar pests. For best results, use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply more than 6 pints (2.82 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre per season. Do not make more than 3 applications per season of Vulcan insecticide or other product containing chlorpyrifos. Do not apply last treatment within 28 days before harvest nor apply last two treatments closer than 10 days apart. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas or otherwise feed treated soybean forage, hay, and straw to meat or dairy animals. Not for use in Mississippi.

**STRAWBERRIES
(Not For Use in Mississippi)**

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Preplant Incorporation Treatment: Use Vulcan insecticide at the following rates by application in sufficient water to the soil surface and incorporate into the soil in the spring for protection of strawberries during the following year:

PEST	VULCAN
Garden symphylans, grub	4 pints/acre

Foliar Application: Use Vulcan by application as a broadcast foliar spray to control strawberry bud weevil (clipper) at the rate of 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) per acre. Apply in a minimum of 40 gallons of spray per acre when buds first appear and 10 to 14 days later. Do not apply after berries start to form or when berries are present. Do not tank mix Vulcan with pesticides, surfactants, or fertilizer formulations unless prior use has shown the combination noninjurious under your current conditions of use. Phytotoxicity may occur when Vulcan is applied to strawberries experiencing high temperature and drought stress.

Post Harvest Application: For strawberry crown moth, apply 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) per acre as a directed spray to crown of strawberry plants immediately after harvest and after plants are topped. Use a minimum spray volume of 100 gallons per acre and repeat application if required 14 to 18 days later. Do not sprinkle irrigate for one week following application.

RESTRICTIONS: For prebloom use only, do not apply after berries start to form or when berries are present. Do not apply within 21 days before harvest. For preplant application, do not make more than one application of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per year. For foliar and post harvest applications, do not make more than two applications per year. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first foliar application and within 14 days for post harvest application. The maximum single application rate is 1.88 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (2 quarts Vulcan) per acre for foliar application and 0.94 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (1 quart Vulcan) per acre for postharvest application. Not for use in Mississippi.

SUGAR BEETS

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Soil Treatment (At Planting or Preplant Incorporated): To reduce feeding damage from early season insects such as cutworms, apply at planting or as a preplant treatment and incorporate to a depth of 1 to 2 inches. Do not apply as an in-furrow treatment. Apply 1 pint (0.47 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per planted acre to a 10 inch wide band centered over the row for furrows 30 inches apart. (For rows 30 inches apart, this is equivalent to 9.2 fl oz of Vulcan per 10,000 feet of row). For other row widths, adjust the spray volume per planted acre in proportion to the length of row actually treated.

Postemergence Treatment: Apply specified rate as a broadcast or banded foliar spray. Treat when field counts indicate that damaging insect populations are developing or present.

Broadcast Application: Apply the specified dosage in water using 2 to 5 gallons per acre of finished spray when using aerial spray equipment or 10 to 30 gallons per acre when using ground spray equipment. Vulcan can also be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems as a postemergence broadcast application to control the listed foliar pests. Use the listed rate of Vulcan per acre. Maintain vigorous tank agitation to assure uniformity of the application throughout the injection period. See **SPRINKLER IRRIGATION** section for further information.

Banded Foliar Spray: Apply the specified rate within the band using a minimum of 7 gallons of spray volume in a 5- to 7 inch wide band centered over the row. Do not reduce the rate for band applications. Concentrate the full labeled dosage rate (see band rates in table below) in the treated zone. For best results, lightly incorporate band-applied treatments, either mechanically or with irrigation.

TARGET PESTS	VULCAN	
	Broadcast (pint/acre)	Band (pint/acre)
Grasshoppers	1/2 - 1	---
Leafminers, Spider mites	1	2/3
Tarnished plant (Lygus)	1	---
Fall armyworms, yellowstriped armyworm, webworms	1 - 2	2/3-1 1/3
Beet armyworm	1 1/2 - 2	1 - 1 1/3
Cutworms, flea beetle adults	2	1 1/3
Sugarbeet root maggot adults	1/2 - 1	---
Sugarbeet root maggot larvae	---	1 1/3 - 2
Sugarbeet root maggot larvae	2	1 1/3 - 2
Aphids	1 - 2	---

For grasshopper control, the low rate will control small nymphs (1st through 3rd instar). For sugarbeet root maggot adults, apply anytime from 7 days before until 3 days after peak adult emergence in order to target adults present at time of application based on local field trap monitoring. For sugarbeet root maggot larvae, use as primary treatment to control root maggot larvae. Base application timing on local field trap monitoring. Apply anytime from 7 days before until 3 days after peak adult emergence. Use as a supplemental postemergence treatment following an at-plant insecticide application for control of root maggot larvae. Base application timing on local field trap monitoring. Apply anytime from 7 days before until 3 days after peak adult emergence. To prevent potential development of insecticide resistance in sugarbeet root maggot, producers are encouraged to take the following steps: (1) avoid making more than 2 applications of Vulcan per season when adults are active; (2) If an organophosphate insecticide was applied at planting, make no more than one postemergence application of Vulcan when adults are active.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply within 30 days before harvest of beet roots and tops. Do not make more than 3 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not apply more than a total of 6 pints (2.82 lbs a.i.) per acre per season. The maximum single application rate is 0.94 lb. a.i. chlorpyrifos (2 pints Vulcan) per acre. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas nor harvest treated beet tops as feed for meat or dairy animals within 30 days after last treatment. Not for use in Mississippi. To avoid unacceptable crop injury, do not tank mix Vulcan with Quadris® or Headline® with any EC formulation or any tank mix containing an oil adjuvant.

SUNFLOWERS
(Not For Use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

For use to control cutworms, tarnished plant bug (*Lygus*), sunflower beetle larvae and adults, stem weevil, sunflower moth, banded sunflower moth, woollybears, seed weevil, and grasshoppers.

Preplant Incorporation Treatment

Use Vulcan insecticide at the following rates by application in sufficient water to the soil surface and incorporate into the soil:

PEST	VULCAN
Cutworms	2 - 4 pints/acre

Use listed rate in not less than 10 gallons of water per acre and apply as a broadcast spray to the soil surface using suitable power-operated ground spray equipment. On the same day of treatment, incorporate the insecticide into the top 2 to 4 inches of soil using a disc, field cultivator, or equivalent equipment. Use a higher rate in the rate range when there is increased pest pressure.

Postemergence Treatment

Use Vulcan for control of the following pests at the dosage indicated by application in sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage of treated plants, but no less than 15 gallons of water per acre for ground equipment or 2 to 5 gallons of water per acre for aircraft equipment. Use a higher rate in the rate range when there is increased pest pressure.

PEST	VULCAN
Cutworms	2 - 3 pints/acre
Sunflower beetle larvae and adults, Stem weevil, Sunflower moth, Banded sunflower moth, Woollybears, Seed weevil	1 - 1.5 pints/acre
Grasshoppers	1 pint/acre
Tarnished plant bug (<i>Lygus</i>), brown marmorated stink bug	1 - 2

Apply as a broadcast spray using either aerial (fixed-wing or helicopter) or power-operated ground spray equipment when field counts indicate that pests are or may become a problem. For cutworm control, a second treatment can be made 7 to 10 days later if needed. For stem weevil control, optimal treatment time is within 5 to 7 days after adult weevils begin to appear. For sunflower moth control, make first application during early 1 to 5 percent bloom stage. A second treatment can be made 10 days later if needed. For seed weevil control, treat when field counts indicate there are 10 to 12 adults per plant for oil crops and 1 to 3 adults per plant on confectionery crops.

Make additional treatments at successive 10 day intervals if field counts indicate need to retreat. For sunflower beetle larvae or adult control, treat when field counts indicate there are 10 larvae or 1 to 2 adults per seedling. Additional treatments can be made at successive 10 day intervals if field counts indicate need to retreat. For tarnished plant bug control, apply at the onset of pollen spread or approximately 10% bloom (R-5 growth stage). For best control, make a second application 10 days later. Use sufficient water to ensure thorough coverage of treated plots.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply more than 6 pints (2.82 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre per season. Do not make more than 3 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not apply within 42 days before harvest. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. The maximum single application rate is 1.88 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (4 pints Vulcan) per acre for preplant incorporation and 0.94 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (2 pints Vulcan) per acre for postemergence broadcast treatment. Not for use in Mississippi.

SWEET POTATOES

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to reduce the feeding damage caused by populations of *Conderus* wireworm, *Systema* flea beetle, and the sweet potato flea beetle. Apply at the rate of 4 pints (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre as a broadcast (overall) spray to the soil surface followed by incorporation. Mix the specified dosage with enough water to obtain uniform coverage and apply as a coarse spray using suitable ground spray equipment. Incorporate the insecticide to a depth of 4 to 6 inches as soon as possible after application by using a rotary hoe, disc cultivator, or other suitable incorporation equipment. Plant the crop in the usual manner no later than 14 days after treatment (any delay in planting will reduce the length of time that Vulcan will protect against feeding damage). Vulcan will not control false wireworms or whitefringed beetle or other grubs that attack sweet potatoes.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than one application of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not harvest within 125 days of treatment. The maximum single application rate is 1.88 lbs a.i. chlorpyrifos (4 pints of Vulcan) per acre. Do not aerially apply this product in Mississippi.

TOBACCO

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan for preplant treatment to control larvae of cutworms, flea beetles, mole crickets, root maggots, and wireworms. Apply 2 pints (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre in not less than 10 gallons of water as a broadcast (overall) spray to the soil surface one week before transplanting. Immediately following application, incorporate the insecticide into the soil to a depth of 2 to 4 inches using suitable equipment.

To control the above insects and low to moderate populations of rootknot nematodes in all tobacco growing regions use Vulcan at the rate of 2 pints (0.94 lbs a.i.) per acre. To control the above insects and moderate populations of rootknot nematodes in all tobacco growing regions, use Vulcan in a tank mix with Nemacur[®] 3 at the rate of 2 quarts (1.88 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan plus 4 quarts of Nemacur 3 nematicide per acre. Read and carefully follow all applicable directions, restrictions, and precautions on labeling for Nemacur 3 used in combination with Vulcan.

Apply the specified dosage in not less than 10 gallons of water as a broadcast (overall) spray to the soil surface 24 to 48 hours before bedding and transplanting. Immediately following application, incorporate into the soil surface 24 to 48 hours before bedding and transplanting. Immediately following application, incorporate into the soil to a depth of at least 4 inches using suitable equipment. Where the nematode species *Meloidogyne arenaria* or *M. Javanica* are present or high populations of *M. incognita*, apply Telone* II soil fumigant at the listed label rate.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not apply more than 2 pints (0.94 lbs a.i.) per application. Do not make more than one application of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not apply more than 2 pints (0.94 lbs a.i.) per acre per season. Do not aerially apply this product in Mississippi.

TREE FRUITS¹, ALMOND, AND WALNUT (Dormant/Delayed Dormant Sprays)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 4 days for tree fruits and 24 hours for almond and walnut unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

¹ Apple, cherry, nectarine, peach, pear, plum, prune

Use Vulcan as a dormant or delayed dormant spray at the rates indicated to control the following insects on the crops listed. While Vulcan can be used without oil, use oil to control additional pests such as European red mite and brown almond mite. Applications can be made on pears after harvest. See specific use directions below.

CROP	PEST	VULCAN PER 100 GALLONS OF SPRAY*
Apples ¹	Rosy apple aphid, San Jose scale, Lygus, <i>Pandemis</i> leafroller, Climbing cutworms, Obliquebanded leafroller	0.5 - 1 pint
Almond, cherry, nectarine, peach, pear, plum, prune, walnut	American plum borer, Brown almond mite, Climbing cutworms, European red mite, Greater peach tree borer, Mealy plum aphid, Peach twig borer, Pear psylla adults, San Jose scale	(Use a minimum of 1.5 pints/acre)

* Based on 200 to 600 gallons per acre as a dilute spray.

¹Only one application of any chlorpyrifos containing product can be made per year. The application can either be a prebloom dormant/dormant delayed spray to the canopy or the trunk, OR a post-bloom application to the lower 4 feet of the trunk. For postbloom application instructions and restrictions for apple, see the Apple (Tree Trunk) section. In orchards with high overwintering populations of European red mite or brown almond mite, use higher sprayer volumes that allow for the use of higher per acre rates of oil.

For dilute spray, tank mix the specified dosage with 1 to 2 gallons of a petroleum spray oil specified for dormant use in 100 gallons of water and spray the entire tree by application to run off using suitable ground spray equipment. (See **ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONS SPECIFIC TO CALIFORNIA** section for use in California.)

For low volume (concentrate) sprays (less than 200 gallons of spray mixture per acre), use the same amount of Vulcan as for a dilute spray and apply in a manner that will ensure thorough coverage of the trees. Use the higher dosage of Vulcan for severe infestations. Use oil as specified by your State Agricultural Experiment Station or State Extension Service Specialist.

PRECAUTIONS: Because cold or dry conditions can cause Vulcan plus oil sprays to infuse trees resulting in bud damage or drop, do not apply until winter rains or irrigation has replenished soil moisture such that bark and twigs are not desiccated. Do not use more than 4 pints (1.88 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre.

ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONS SPECIFIC TO CALIFORNIA: Use a minimum of 100 gallons of total spray volume per acre. Do not use more than 4 gallons of spray oil per acre on almonds, and 6 gallons per acre on peaches and nectarines. Do not use any adjuvants or surfactants in addition to or as a substitute for a petroleum spray oil in a tank mix with Vulcan. Do not apply on almonds in the following counties in California: Butte, Colusa, Glenn, Solano, Sutter, Tehama, Yolo, and Yuba. Do not use more than 1% dormant oil in almond orchards less than 4 years old.

RESTRICTIONS: Make only one application during the dormant/delayed dormant season, applying no more than 4 pints (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre per season. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated orchards. Only one application of any chlorpyrifos containing product can be made per year. The application can either be a prebloom dormant/dormant delayed spray to the canopy or the trunk, OR a post-bloom application to the lower 4 feet of the trunk. For postbloom application instructions and restrictions for apple, See the Apple (Tree Trunk) section.

Do not make a soil or foliar application within 10 days of a dormant/delayed dormant application of chlorpyrifos to the orchard.

TREE NUTS

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Foliar Spray: Use Vulcan at the dosage indicated by application as a foliar spray to control pests listed in the following table. Mix the required dosage in sufficient water to ensure thorough and complete coverage of the foliage and crop, and apply as a concentrate or dilute spray using conventional, power-operated spray equipment. For dilute sprays applied to tree nut crops, mix the required dosage in sufficient water to allow for spray to runoff. For concentrate sprays, apply an equivalent amount of Vulcan per acre. Treat when pests appear or in accordance with local conditions. Insect control by aerial application may be less than control by ground application because of less coverage. Consult your state agricultural experiment station, certified pest control advisor, or extension service specialist for specific use information in your area. To avoid contamination of irrigation floodwaters, do not flood irrigate within 24 hours following an application of Vulcan. Vulcan is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment. Do not apply when bees are actively foraging in the treated area.

ALMONDS, FILBERTS, PECANS, WALNUTS

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan at the rates indicated to control the listed pests.

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE
Almonds	Leaf footed plant bug, Navel orangeworm, Peach twig borer, San Jose scale	4 pints/acre
Filberts	Eye-spotted bud moth, Filbert aphid, Filbert leafroller, Filbert worm, Obliquebanded leafroller, Omnivorous leaftier, Winter moth	3 - 4 pints/acre
Walnuts	Codling moth, Walnut scale, Walnut husk fly	4 pints/acre

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE
Pecans	Pecan nut casebearer, Fall webworm	1.5 - 4 pints/acre
	Phylloxera spp. ¹ , Black pecan aphid, Hickory shuckworm ² , Pecan leaf scorch mite (suppression) ³ , Ant species (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants) ⁴	2 - 4 pints/acre
	Yellow pecan aphid ⁵ , Black margined aphid ⁵ , Spittlebugs ⁶	1 - 4 pints/acre

- ¹ For best *Phylloxera* spp. control, make 2 applications at 10 day interval using a minimum of 1.0 pint (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre starting at bud swell.
- ² For best results make 2 applications, 10-14 days apart.
- ³ To suppress pecan leaf scorch mite, use a preventative program.
- ⁴ For ant control, apply as an orchard floor spray. Do not apply where weed growth or other obstructions prevent uniform coverage of the orchard floor.
- ⁵ For control of yellow pecan aphid and black margined aphid, apply in tank mix combination with the listed rate of a pyrethroid insecticide labeled for control or suppression of these aphids.
- ⁶ For control of spittlebug, use a dosage of 2 to 4 pints (0.94 – 1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre for concentrate sprays.

Dormant or Delayed Dormant Spray: For control of additional pest such as European red mite, mix Vulcan with oil, although it can be used without oil. Using conventional, power-operated spray equipment, apply as a concentrate or dilute spray. For dilute sprays (greater than 200 gpa), use sufficient spray volume to saturate tree foliage, but not to point of runoff. For concentrate sprays (less than 200 gpa), evenly distribute an equivalent amount of product per acre.

Precautions: Cold or dry conditions can cause this product and oil mixtures to infuse into trees, resulting in bud damage or bud drop. Do not apply until winter rains or irrigation has replenished soil moisture so that bark and twigs are not desiccated. Do not flood irrigate within 24 hours of application of this product to avoid contamination of irrigation tail waters.

RESTRICTIONS: Make no more than 3 foliar applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season on almonds, filberts, and pecans and no more than 2 applications per season on walnuts. Make no more than one application of chlorpyrifos during the dormant season. Do not make a soil or foliar application of Vulcan or products containing chlorpyrifos within 10 days of a dormant/delayed dormant application. Do not apply within 14 days of harvest of almonds, filberts, and walnuts, or 28 days of harvest of pecans. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated orchards. Do not apply more than 8 pints (3.76 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre per season as a foliar spray. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. Do not apply more than 4 pints of Vulcan (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre per season as a dormant/delayed dormant application. Do not use on almond, filbert or walnut in Mississippi. Do not aerially apply this product in Mississippi.

ALMOND, PECAN, WALNUT ORCHARD FLOORS
(Not For Use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to control ants (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), and pavement ant by applying the specified dose with ground application equipment that will uniformly apply the spray to the orchard floor. Use when ant activity becomes evident within the orchard.

Since worker ants cease most of their foraging activity at temperatures above 90°F, best results will be achieved with applications made at temperatures below 90°F at the time of application. Dosage of Vulcan and spray volume may vary depending on the irrigation method employed in the orchard as follows:

Ant Control in Sprinkler- or Drip-irrigated Orchards

Apply Vulcan as a broadcast spray to the entire orchard floor using ground spray equipment at 4 to 8 pints (1.88 – 3.76 lbs a.i.) per acre in 25 or more gallons of water. Use the high rate for heavy infestations and the low rate for light infestations. In orchards where ant activity is concentrated around the irrigation emitters, apply the high rate to a 6- to 8-foot band along the drip-irrigation line and the low rate to the rest of the orchard.

Ant Control in Flood-irrigated Orchards

Apply Vulcan at 4 to 8 pints (1.88 – 3.76 lbs a.i.) per acre in 25 or more gallons of water to the entire orchard floor using ground spray equipment. Apply the high rate to heavily infested areas and the low rate to lightly infested areas. Where ant colonies are abundant only in the berm areas, apply Vulcan at 8 pints (3.76 lbs a.i.) per treated acre in 50 or more gallons of water to a 6- to 10-foot band along the treeline (berm).

Do not apply where weed growth or other obstructions would impede uniform coverage of the orchard floor. Mow or chemically control weeds before the application of Vulcan. Foliar applications of Vulcan can be made in addition to the orchard floor treatment.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than 2 applications of Vulcan or other product containing chlorpyrifos per season to the orchard floor. Do not apply more than 8 pints (3.76 lbs a.i.) per acre per season to the orchard floor. If the 8 pint rate is used, then a second application is not permitted. Do not apply the last treatment within 14 days of harvest. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated orchards. Do not allow spray to contact fruit or foliage. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application.

TURF GRASS GROWN FOR COMMERCIAL SOD
(Not for use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

Use Vulcan to control the pests listed in the following table by application at the listed dosages. Dilute Vulcan in water and apply using suitable application equipment. For best results, turf should be moist at time of treatment.

PEST	AMOUNT OF VULCAN	
	1000 sq ft	Acre
Ants (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), armyworms (such as: beet, fall, yellowstriped), centipedes, chiggers, chinch bugs, crickets, cutworms, deer ticks, earwigs, European crane fly larvae, fiery skipper, fleas, gnats, grasshoppers, greenbug aphids, green June beetle grubs, leafhoppers, Lucerne moth, millipedes, mites (such as: clover, Bermudagrass stunt, winter grain), mosquitoes, pillbugs, springtails, sod webworms (lawn moths) ⁽¹⁾ , sowbugs, ticks	0.75 fl oz	1 qt
Billbug adults (such as: bluegrass, Denver, hunting) ⁽²⁾	0.75 – 1.5 fl oz	1 - 2 qt
Annual bluegrass weevil (Hyperodes) ⁽³⁾ , black turfgrass ataenius adults ⁽⁴⁾ , mole crickets ⁽⁵⁾	1.5 fl oz	2 qt
White grubs (such as: black turfgrass ataenius, European chafer, Japanese beetle larvae, and northern and southern masked chafers) ⁽⁶⁾	1.5 - 3 fl oz	2 - 4 qt

Numbers in parentheses (-) refer to Specific Use Directions below.

SPECIFIC USE DIRECTIONS:

- (1.) For sod webworms, watering or mowing of the treated area must be delayed for 12 to 24 hours after treatment.
- (2.) For billbugs, spray early in the season just prior to or coinciding with first appearance of adults as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service Specialist.
- (3.) To control annual bluegrass weevil, spray suspected problem areas in mid-April and again in mid May, or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service Specialist.
- (4.) For black turfgrass ataenius adults, spray early in the season as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service Specialist. A repeat application may be needed 1 to 2 weeks later.
- (5.) To control mole crickets in turfgrass, apply Vulcan through high-pressure injection or other suitable subsurface placement application equipment. Depending on the application equipment used, follow the manufacturer's specification for calibration and the volume of spray per acre needed to provide control or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service Specialist. For best results, apply when young nymphs are active.
- (6.) For white grubs, spray when grubs are young and actively feeding near the soil surface, usually during late July and August or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service Specialist. For best results, soil should be moist prior to treatment. For best results, immediately after spraying, irrigate the treated area with 0.5 to 1 inch of water to wash the insecticide into the thatch and underlying soil.

VEGETABLES - Brassica (Cole) Leafy Vegetables¹ and Radish, Rutabaga, and Turnip
(Not for use in Mississippi)

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 3 days for cauliflower and 24 hours for all other vegetables unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

¹ Brassica (cole) leafy vegetables include broccoli, broccoli raab, Brussels sprout, cabbage, cauliflower, cavalo broccoli, Chinese broccoli, Chinese cabbage, collards, kale, kohlrabi, mizuna, mustard-greens, mustard spinach, rape greens.

Specific Use Restriction: If a preplant incorporation application for direct seeded or transplanted crops is made, do not apply this product as an at-plant or post plant soil application. If an at-plant or post plant soil application is made, do not apply this product as a preplant incorporation applications for direct seeded or transplanted crops.

Preplant Incorporation Application for Direct Seeded or Transplanted Crops

Use Vulcan at the dosages indicated to control the pests listed in the following table.

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE VULCAN	USE DIRECTIONS	USE PRECAUTIONS
Cauliflower	Billbugs, Cutworms, Grubs, Root Maggots, Symphylans, and Wireworms	4 pints (1.88 lbs a.i.) per acre	Use Vulcan as a broadcast spray to the soil surface using power-operated ground spray equipment. Use a total spray volume of 10 gallons of water per acre or more. On the day of treatment, incorporate Vulcan into the top 2 to 4 inches of soil using a disc, field cultivator, or equivalent equipment.	Insecticides, including Vulcan, may contribute to the stress of plants under certain environmental conditions. This stress may reduce plant stand or interfere with normal plant development. Herbicides used preplant incorporated may interact with insecticides and enhance this stress.
Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cabbage, Chinese Cabbage, Collards, Kale, Kohlrabi, Rutabaga, Turnips		4.5 pints (2.12 lbs a.i.) per acre		
Radish		5.5 pints (2.6 lbs a.i.) per acre		

At-Plant, Post Plant Soil Application and Foliar Application

Use Vulcan at the dosages indicated to control the pests listed in the following table. To avoid phytotoxicity in vegetables except Brussels sprouts, do not mix with other pesticide products or treat plants that are under extreme heat and drought stress.

CROP	PEST	DOSAGE VULCAN	USE DIRECTIONS	RESTRICTIONS
Cauliflower-soil application	Root maggot	1.6-2.4 fl oz/1000 linear ft of row	For direct-seeded crops, apply the specified dosage in a water-based spray as a 4 inch wide band over the row at planting time. Shallow incorporation is necessary. Placement behind the planter shoe and in front of the press wheel is recommended. For transplanted crops, apply Vulcan as a water-based spray directed to the base of the plants immediately after setting. Use a minimum of 40 gallons of total spray per acre. Do not add any additional adjuvants, surfactants, or spreader stickers. Do not apply as a foliage application.	Do not apply more than 2 pints of Vulcan to cauliflower planted in 40 inch rows. Use proportional amounts for other row spacings not to exceed 4 pints of Vulcan per acre. Do not apply more than 2.6 pints (1.22 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre to broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, Chinese cabbage, collards, kale, kohlrabi, and turnips planted in 40 inch rows. Do not apply more than 4.5 pints (2.12 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre to these crops in 20 inch rows (or two rows per bed). Use proportional amounts for other row spacings not to exceed 4½ pints (2.12 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre. Do not make more than one application per season within 30 days before harvest on broccoli, Brussels sprouts, cabbage, Chinese cabbage, collards, kale, kohlrabi, and turnips. Do not make more than one soil application per crop. Do not make a foliar application within 10 days of a soil application.
Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cabbage, Chinese Cabbage, Collards, Kale, Kohlrabi, Turnips-soil application		1.6-2.75 fl oz/1000 linear ft of row		
Broccoli, Cabbage-soil application	Root aphid	1.2 fl. oz/1000 ft of row for single row plantings, and 2.4 fl oz/1000 linear ft of row for double row plantings	Apply Vulcan in a water emulsion or with liquid fertilizer injected as a sidedress on each side of the row after plants are established. Avoid mechanical damage to crop roots. Use a minimum of 15 gallons of total spray volume per acre. See MIXING DIRECTIONS section of the label for mixing instructions with liquid fertilizers.	

Brussels sprouts-foliar application	Amyworms, Cabbage aphid, Cutworms. Imported cabbage worm, Striped flea beetle (adult)	1 - 2 pints/acre	Apply Vulcan with conventional power-operated equipment in 20 to 150 gallons of water per acre. Apply when insects appear on foliage and at 10 to 14 day intervals or thereafter as needed. Consult your state agricultural station, extension service specialist, or integrated pest control advisor for proper time to treat in your area.	Do not make more than 3 applications of Vulcan or other products containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not apply within 21 days before harvest. Do not make a second application within 10 days of the first application. Do not make a foliar application within 10 days of a soil application. Do not aerially apply this product in Mississippi.
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CROP	PEST	DOSAGE VULCAN	USE DIRECTIONS	RESTRICTIONS
Radishes-soil application	Root maggot	1.0 fl oz/1000 linear ft of row	Apply the specified dosage as a water-based drench in the seed furrows with the seed at planting time. Use a minimum of 40 gallons of total drench per acre.	Do not apply more than 5.5 pints (2.6 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre or make more than one soil application per season. Do not make a foliar application within 10 days of a soil application. Do not apply within 30 days of harvest.
Rutabagas-soil application	Root maggot	1.6-3.3 fl oz/1000 linear ft of row	Apply the specified dosage in a water-based spray as a 4 inch wide band over the row at planting time, behind the planter shoe and in front of the press wheel to achieve shallow incorporation. Use a minimum of 40 gallons of total spray volume per acre.	Do not apply more than 4.5 pints (2.12 lb a.i.) of Vulcan per acre or make more than one soil application per season. Do not use rutabaga tops for food or feed purposes. Do not make a foliar application within 10 days of a soil application. Do not apply within 30 days of harvest.

WHEAT

Worker Restricted Entry Interval: Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 24 hours unless PPE required for early entry is worn.

For use only in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Nevada, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

For use to control aphids (including Russian wheat aphid), wheat midge, brown wheat mite, grasshoppers, army cutworms and to provide suppression of other cutworm species.

PEST	DOSAGE	TIMING/SPECIAL DIRECTIONS
Aphids (including Russian wheat aphid, Greenbug, English grain aphid), Brown wheat mite, Grasshoppers, brown marmorated stink bug	0.5 to 1 pint per/acre	From emergence to flowering, treat when 15-20% of tillers are infested. From flowering to early milk stage, treat when 20% or more of tillers are infested.
Wheat midge (orange wheat blossom midge)	1 pint/acre	Make treatment when 75% of the wheat heads have emerged from the boot and when midge adults are found in the crop (1 midge per 4-5 heads). Application timing is critical to ensure good control. If possible, apply in the late afternoon or early evening when temperatures exceed 50° F and wind speed is less than 7 mph.
Army cutworms, other cutworm species (suppression only)	1 pint/acre	Control may be reduced under high temperature conditions (greater than 80°F), under dry soil conditions, or if larvae are more than 0.5 inch long. Treat when field counts or crop injury indicates that damaging pest populations are developing or present. A second application of 1 pint/acre can be made for additional control.

Mix the required dosage with water and apply in a minimum of 2 gallons per acre finished spray volume. Apply using aerial (fixed wing or helicopter) or power-operated ground spray equipment.

RESTRICTIONS: Do not make more than 2 applications of Vulcan or other products containing chlorpyrifos per season. Do not apply within 14 days of harvest for forage and hay and within 28 days of harvest for grain and straw. Do not allow livestock to graze or otherwise feed on treated forage within 14 days of application. Do not feed straw from treated wheat within 28 days of application.

TURF AND OTHER NONRESIDENTIAL OUTDOOR USES

Vulcan is an emulsifiable concentrate for control of pests located around industrial buildings (turf and ornamental), road medians (turf and ornamentals), and golf course turf only. Pests controlled by Vulcan are listed in the following tables. Vulcan is compatible with fungicides, insecticides, and miticides commonly specified except for alkaline materials such as Bordeaux mixtures and lime. Always conduct a small jar compatibility test using proper proportions of chemicals and water to check for physical compatibility prior to tank mixing.

Precautions and Restrictions: Keep out of fish pools and other bodies of water. Do not treat vegetable gardens. Do not allow livestock to graze in treated areas. Do not feed treated grass cuttings (hay) or seed screenings to livestock or use hay for livestock bedding. Do not use Vulcan in poultry houses.

ORNAMENTALS AROUND INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS AND ROAD MEDIANS

Vulcan can be used to treat evergreens, vines, flowers, shrubs, shade and flowering trees, non-bearing fruit, nut and citrus trees found around industrial buildings and road medians infested with pests listed in the following table. Dilute Vulcan with water according to the directions given in the table and apply using suitable hand- or power-operated spray equipment. Ensure complete and uniform coverage. Uniform coverage is critical for effective insect and mite control. Apply a coarse spray to thoroughly wet both upper and lower leaf surfaces and infested limb and trunk areas. Attempt to penetrate dense foliage but avoid over-spraying to the point of excessive runoff. Treat when pests appear and repeat at 7 to 10 day intervals, if needed. For application timing and other specific use information, consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or Extension Service Specialist.

Note: Environmental factors have significant effects on phytotoxic expression. Vulcan has been tested on numerous ornamental plants without causing serious phytotoxicity at listed use rates. Some varieties of azaleas, camellias, poinsettias, rose bushes, or variegated ivy have shown varying degrees of phytotoxicity following treatment with Vulcan. Before treating large numbers of plants (especially those previously listed), treat a small block of plants and observe for 7 to 10 days to determine phytotoxic potential.

Note: The user assumes responsibility for determining if Vulcan is safe to treated plants under commercial growing conditions.

PEST*	AMOUNT OF VULCAN IN WATER TO MAKE		SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
	Per Acre	100 Gallons	
Adelgids: (Cooley, Eastern spruce galls, Pine bark), Ants (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), Aphids: (Apple, Chrysanthemum, Cottonwood, Elm leaf, Peach, Rose, Spirea, Woolly), Armyworms: (Fall, Yellowstriped), Bagworms ¹ , Boxelder bugs, Cankerworms, Catalpa sphinx, Chiggers (for control of chiggers in golf courses, road medians, and industrial sites only), mealy bugs, Elm spanworms, Fall webworms ² , Grasshoppers, Green fruitworms, Hornworms, Jackpine budworms, Juniper webworms, Katydid, Lace bugs, Leafhoppers, Leafrollers ³ , Maple leafcutters ⁴ , Mites ⁵ : (Clover, Red spider, Southern red, Spruce spider, Twospotted spider), Oleander caterpillars, Orange tortrix, Periodical cicada, Plant bugs, Poplar tentmaker, Psyllids, Puss caterpillars, Rose chafers, Sawflies, exposed: (Pin oak, Pine, Redheaded), Sowbugs, Spittlebugs, Spring elm caterpillars, Springtails, Spruce budworms: (Eastern, Western), Tent caterpillars: (Eastern, Western, Forest), Thornbug, Walnut caterpillars, Whiteflies, Yellownecked caterpillars, brown marmorated stink bug	1 pt - 1 qt	8-16 fl.oz	¹ Treat when bagworm larvae are small and actively feeding. ² Direct spray into web and immediately adjacent foliage for control of fall webworms. ³ For effective control of leafrollers, spray before leaves are tightly rolled. ⁴ Apply spray to maple leafcutter larvae as cases are being formed for effective control. Do not treat sugar maple trees intended for maple syrup production. ⁵ For effective control of spider mites when large numbers of eggs are present, apply a 2 nd spray 3-5 days in the South or 7-10 days in the North after initial treatment to control newly hatched nymphs.
Armyworms: (Beet), Beetles: (Fuller rose, Native elm bark ¹), Browntail moth, Cutworms, Leafhoppers, Mahogany webworms, Mealbugs, Mimosa webworms, Moths: (Browntail, Cypress tip, Douglas fir tussock, European pine shoot, Gypsy ² , Holly bud, Nantucket pine tip, Pandora, Pitch pine tip, Subtropical pine tip, Tussock, Oakworms: (California, Orangestriped, Redhumped), Redhumped caterpillars, Thrips: (Exposed), Weevils: (Blackvine ³ , Pine production, Yellow poplar)	1 qt	1 pt	¹ Make applications in the spring or early summer to reduce twig and branch feeding by bark beetles. ² To kill migrating and invading gypsy moth larvae, treat trunks and foliage. ³ Blackvine weevils are night feeders. Late afternoon spraying will maximize control.
Foliar feeding beetles: (Blister leaf, Cottonwood leaf ¹ , Elm leaf, Flea, Fuller rose, Japanese, June, Willow leaf)	1 qt	1 pt	¹ Use Vulcan in water to control cottonwood leaf beetle larvae and adults infesting cottonwoods. Make the treatment when field counts indicate damaging beetle populations are developing or present.
Borers ¹ , Clearwing moths: (Ash, Dogwood, Lesser peachtree, Lilac, Oak, Rhododendron), Metallic wood: (Bronze birch, Flathead apple, Twolined chestnut), Longhorned beetles: (Locust, Red oak), Cranberry girdler larvae ² , Leafminers, Needleminers: (Jeffrey pine, Lodgepole pine, Spruce), Scale insects ³ : (Cottonycushion, Cottony maple, Euonymus, Fletcher, Florida wax, Golden oak, Hemispherical, Lecanium, Magnolia, Oak kermes, Oak lacanium, Oystershell, Pine needle, San Jose, Tea, White birch, White peach)	1 qt	1 qt	¹ For borers, apply Vulcan to the trunks and lower limbs of trees and shrubs when the adults begin to emerge. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or Extension Service Specialist for proper time to treat. Apply uniformly a coarse low-pressure spray. Pheromone traps can aid in detection of adult clearwing moths. ² Apply 1 qt of Vulcan for cranberry girdler larvae. Direct spray at the base of tree using 50 gallons of water per acre. Irrigate immediately after applications for soil penetration of 1-2 inches. Treat after egg laying during the summer. ³ Time applications for control of scale

			insects when crawlers or first two stages of settled nymphs are present.
Borers: (Cottonwood, Peactree ¹)	1 qt	3 qts **	¹ For peachtree borers, apply Vulcan in water to flowering trees and shrubs of the genus <i>Prunus</i> as a trunk spray before newly-hatched larvae enter the trees. Apply as a coarse, low-pressure spray. Thoroughly wet all bark areas from ground level to scaffold limbs. ** When using the 3 qt per 100 gallon dilution, do not exceed 1 qt of Vulcan per acre.

PEST*	AMOUNT OF VULCAN IN WATER TO MAKE		PEST*
	Per Acre	100 gallons	
Beetles ¹ (Includes wood infesting, Ambrosia, Anobiidae, Black turpentine, Cottonwood leaf, Elm leaf, European elm bark, Flea, Fuller rose, Japanese, June, Native elm bark ² , Southern pine, Willow leaf)	1 qt	2 gals***	¹ For preventative treatment, apply the spray to the main trunk of trees in the early spring or when threat of attack exists from nearby infested trees. For remedial treatment, apply the spray to the main trunk of infested trees when damage occurs but before adult beetles begin to emerge. ² To prevent native elm bark beetles from overwintering in uninfested trees, apply Vulcan in water to the bottom 9 ft of the trunk. Wet the trunk thoroughly but do not spray to runoff. Take care to apply the spray right to the base of the root flare. Application can be made with either a backpack mistblower or a hydraulic pressure sprayer from spring through early fall. *** When using the 2-gallon per 100-gallon dilution, do not exceed 1 qt of Vulcan per acre.

*Superscripts refer to specific directions

FOR COMMERCIAL ORNAMENTALS IN NURSERIES AND GREENHOUSES FOR USDA QUARANTINE USE ONLY AND FOR DIRECT MOUND AND/OR DRENCH APPLICATION ONLY [Note to label editor; company may delete greenhouse on market label]

Vulcan can be used for USDA quarantine use only to treat containerized, potted, or balled and burlapped nursery stock to control the insects in the soil attached to the roots of these plants. Completely submerge the container with drain holes or root ball stabilized by burlap in a tank containing diluted Vulcan. Do not remove burlap wrap or plastic containers with drain holes prior to submerging. Keep the container or root ball submerged until complete soil saturation has occurred, normally about 30 seconds.

Precautions: During all operations (submerging, drenching, injecting), wear a chemical-resistant apron in addition to other PPE listed for applicators and other handlers. Make applications in a well-ventilated area.

Note: Environmental factors have significant effects on phytotoxic expression. Vulcan has been tested on numerous ornamental plants without causing serious phytotoxicity at listed use rates. However, because of the numerous varieties grown, treat a small group of plants at the listed rate under the anticipated growing conditions and observe for at least 7 days to determine phytotoxic potential before treating a larger number of plants.

Note: The professional user assumes responsibility for determining if Vulcan is safe to treated plants under commercial growing conditions.

PEST*	AMOUNT OF VULCAN IN WATER TO MAKE		SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
	1 Gallon	100 Gallons	
Fire Ants ¹	1/25 fl oz	4 fl oz	¹ As an alternative to submerging potted plants, dilute 4 oz. of Vulcan in 100 gallons of water. Apply this dilution to the point of runoff twice daily for 3 consecutive days. Do not remove burlap wrap or container from plants prior to treatment.
White Grubs ² Weevils ³ (such as Blackvine)	3/8 fl oz	2 qts**	² An alternative treatment to submerging containerized plants is to drench the container with the diluted insecticide solution applying approximately 10 to 12

Coffee root mealybug ²	1/6 fl oz	1 pt	fl oz of diluted insecticide solution per gallon of container size (4-5 fl oz/100 cubic inches of container). Pre-moisten the container media by irrigation or rainfall before drenching. Do not remove container from plants prior to treatment. ³ An alternate treatment to submerging balled and burlapped plants is to inject Vulcan into the root ball. Equally distribute 1 to 3 quarts of the dilute Vulcan solution per cubic foot of soil volume through an injection rod inserted into the soil ball surrounding the plant roots. Uniform distribution of the insecticide throughout the soil of the root ball is critical for effective control. Insert the injection rod in at least 4 equally spaced locations around the stem of the plant at a 30-45 degree angle from the plant between the stem and the upper, outer perimeter of the ball. This technique has been shown to be most effective with small root balls (up to 1.5 ft in diameter). Larger root balls may require more injection points to ensure thorough soil distribution of the insecticide. Couple the injection rod to a flow meter to monitor the correct volume applied per root ball using an injection pressure of at least 30 psi. The application must be made such that splash-back and runoff are minimized. **Do not exceed more than 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre.
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*Superscripts refer to specific directions.

**ORNAMENTALS IN INDUSTRIAL PLANT SITES AND ROAD MEDIANS
(DORMANT SPRAY OF TREE PESTS)**

Vulcan can be used as a dormant or delayed dormant spray at the rates indicated to control the listed insects. Vulcan can be used without oil; however, use oil to control additional pests such as the European red mite.

For high volume (dilute) sprays (200 to 600 gallons of spray mixture per acre), tank mix the specified dosage with 1 to 2 gallons of a petroleum spray oil specified for dormant use in 100 gallons of water. Spray the entire tree to runoff using suitable ground spray equipment.

For low volume (concentrate) sprays (less than 200 gallons of spray mixture per acre), use the same amount of Vulcan as for a dilute spray and apply in a manner that will ensure thorough coverage of the trees. Use oil as specified by your State Agricultural Experiment Station or Extension Service Specialist.

Precautions: Do not apply until rain or irrigation have replenished soil moisture such that bark and twigs are not desiccated since cold dry conditions can cause Vulcan plus oil to infuse trees resulting in bud damage or drop.

Restrictions: Make only one application during the dormant season except for the control of the apple ermine moth. Do not allow meat or dairy animals to graze in treated areas.

PEST	AMOUNT OF VULCAN IN WATER TO MAKE			SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
	1 Gallon	3 Gallons	100 Gallons	
Aphids: (Mealy plum, Rosy Apple, Woolly apple), Borers: (Peach twig), Cutworms: (Climbing), Leafrollers: (Pandemis), Pear psylla adults, Plant bugs, Scale: (San Jose)	1/12 - 1/6 fl oz	¼ - ½ fl oz	½ - 1 pt	Tank mix with 1-2 gallons of a petroleum spray oil specified for dormant use in 100 gallons of water.
Apple ermine moth	1/12 fl oz	¼ fl oz	½ pt	For control on <i>Malus</i> species make 2 applications at a 7 to 14 day interval in combination with a petroleum spray oil at the rate of 2 to 4% (v/v) in a spray to wet application to ensure thorough coverage of all stems and branches. When using tank mixtures, follow all label directions for the mixing partner (oil). Use appropriate application equipment and spray volumes to ensure complete coverage of the plant(s) or control will be compromised.

TREE PESTS IN GREENHOUSES AND PLANTATIONS

[Note to label editor; company may delete greenhouse on market label]

Vulcan can be used to treat shade and flowering trees, and evergreens infested with pests listed in the following table. Dilute Vulcan with water according to the directions given in the table and apply using suitable hand-or power operated spray equipment in a manner to provide complete and uniform coverage. Apply a coarse spray to thoroughly wet both the upper and lower leaf surfaces and to infested limb and trunk areas. Attempt to penetrate dense foliage, but avoid overspraying to the point of excessive runoff. Treat when pests appear and repeat application at 7 to 10 day intervals, if needed. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or Extension Service Specialist for application timing and other specific use information applicable to your area.

PEST*	AMOUNT OF VULCAN IN WATER TO MAKE			SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
	1 Gallon	3 Gallons	100 Gallons	
Adelgids: (Cooley, Eastern spruce gall, Pine bark), Aphids: (Apple, Chrysanthemum, Cottonwood, Elm leaf, Peach, Rose, Spirea, Woolly), Bagworms ¹ , Boxelder bugs, Cankerworms, Catalpa sphinx, Citrus mealybugs, Elm spanworms, Fall webworms ² , Greenstriped mapleworms, Jackpine budworms, Juniper webworms, Katydid, Lace bugs, Leafhoppers, Leafrollers ³ , Maple leafcutters ⁴ ,	1/12 fl oz.	¼ fl oz	8 fl oz	¹ Treat when bagworm larvae are small and actively feeding. ² For effective control of fall webworms, direct spray into web and immediately surrounding foliage. ³ For control of leafrollers, apply spray before leaves are tightly

Mites ³ : (Clover, Red spider, Southern red), Oak skeletonizers, Poplar Tentmakers, Puss caterpillars, Sawflies, exposed: (Pin oak, Pine), Spring elm caterpillars, Spruce budworms, Tent caterpillars: (Eastern, Forest, Western), Walnut caterpillars, Western spruce budworms, Yellownecked caterpillars				rolled. ⁴ Apply spray to maple leafcutter larvae as cases are being formed. Do not treat sugar maple trees intended for maple syrup production.
Beetles: (Fuller rose, Native elm bark ¹), Leafhoppers, Mahogany webworms, Mealybugs, Mimosa webworms, Moths: (Browntail, Cypress tip, Douglas fir tussock, European pine shoot, Gypsy ² , Holly bud, Nantucket pine tip, Pandora, Pitch pine tip, Subtropical pine tip, Tussock), Oakworms: (California, Orangestriped, Redhumped), Redhumped caterpillars, Thrips-exposed, Weevils: (Blackvine ³ , Pine reproduction, Yellow poplar)	1/6 fl oz	1/2 fl.oz.	1 pt	¹ To reduce foliar feeding on twigs and branches by beetles, apply in the spring or early summer. ² To kill migrating and invading gypsy moth larvae, treat trunk and foliage. ³ Blackvine weevils are night feeders. Late afternoon spraying will maximize control.
Beetles: (Cottonwood leaf ¹ , Elm leaf, Flea, Willow leaf)	1/6-1/3 fl oz	1/2 - 1 fl oz	1 pt - 1 qt	¹ For cottonwood leaf beetles, use Vulcan in water to control larvae and adults infesting cottonwoods. Apply when field counts indicate damaging beetle populations are developing or are present. For seedlings, use 8-20 gallons of spray volume per acre.
Borers ¹ , Clearwing moths: (Ash, Dogwood, Lesser peachtree, Lilac, Oak, Rhododendron), Metallic wood: (Bronze birch, Flatheaded appletree, Twolined chestnut, Longhorned beetles: (Locust, Red oak), Cranberry girdler larvae ² , Leafminers, Needleminers: (Jeffery pine, Lodgepole pine, Spruce), Scale insects ³ : (Cottonycushion, Cottony maple, Euonymus, Fletcher, Florida wax, Golden oak, Hemispherical, Lecanium, Magnolia, Oak kermes, Oystershell, Pine needle, San Jose, Tea, White birch)	1/3 fl oz	1 fl oz	1 qt	¹ For borers, apply Vulcan to the trunks and lower limbs of trees and shrubs when the adults begin to emerge. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment Station or Extension Service Specialist for proper time to treat in your area. Apply uniformly as a coarse low-pressure spray. Pheromone traps can aid in detection of adult clearwing moths. ² Apply 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre to cranberry girdler larvae infesting Douglas fir seedlings. Direct spray at the lower crown and stems using 50 gals of water per acre. Irrigate immediately after application for soil penetration of 1-2 inches. Treat after egg laying during the summer. ³ Time applications for control of scale insects when crawlers or first two stages of settled nymphs are present.
Northern pine weevil, Pales weevil	1 fl oz	3 fl oz	3 qts**	Apply as a cut stump spray or drench in winter or early spring. ** Do not exceed 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre.
Borers: (Cottonwood, Peachtree) ¹	1 fl oz	3 fl oz	3 qts**	¹ For peachtree borers, apply Vulcan in water to flowering trees and shrubs of the genus <i>Prunus</i> as a trunk spray before newly hatched larvae enter the trees. Apply as a coarse low-pressure spray. Thoroughly wet all bark areas from ground level to scaffold limbs. ** Do not exceed more than 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre.
Beetles: (Cottonwood leaf, Elm leaf, Flea, Fuller rose, Native elm bark ² , Willow leaf)	1 1/2 fl oz	4 fl oz	1 gal **	¹ For preventative treatment, apply spray to the main trunk of trees in the early spring or when threat of attack exists from nearby infested trees. For remedial treatment, apply the spray to the main trunk of infested trees or logs when damage occurs but before adult beetles begin to emerge. ² To prevent native elm bark beetles from overwintering in uninfested trees, apply a dilution of 1 gallon per 100 gals of water (1 1/2 fl oz per gallon) as a spray to the bottom 9 ft. of the trunk. Wet the trunk thoroughly but do not spray to runoff. Take care to apply the spray

				to the base of the root flare. Applications can be made from spring to early fall. To reduce twig and branch feeding on trees deemed to be of high value, apply as spray to the tree crown using a dilution of 1 gallon per 100 gals of water (1 1/2 fl oz per gallon). Make applications in the spring or early summer using a sprayer that will give thorough coverage to the tree crown. ** Do not exceed more than 1 quart (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre.
Weevils: (such as Northern pine, Pitch eating, Twig)	5 1/2 fl oz	16 fl oz	---	Treat pine seedlings immediately after transplanting. Treat each seedling with enough spray to thoroughly wet the foliage and stem to the point of runoff.

*Superscripts refer to specific directions.

NON-RESIDENTIAL TURF ON GOLF COURSES, AROUND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND ON ROAD MEDIANS

Apply Vulcan to control the pests listed in the following table at the listed dosages and in accordance with the directions given below or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service specialist. Dilute Vulcan in water and apply as a coarse, low-pressure spray using suitable application equipment. Except as noted, thoroughly water immediately after treatment to wash the insecticide into the turf. The area to be treated should be moist at the time of treatment. Spray when pests first appear.

PEST*	AMOUNT OF VULCAN PER		SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
	1,000 Sq Ft	Acre	
Ticks ¹ : (American dog, Cattle fever, Gulf coast, Lone star)(for control of ticks in golf courses, road medians, and industrial plant sites only)	1/4 fl oz	1 1/2 pts	¹ For control of ticks, treat soil and other areas likely to serve as harborage sites for ticks that have removed themselves from their host. Spray surfaces to be treated until wet but do not create excessive runoff. Note: This application is intended as a premise spray only. Do not use as a direct spray on livestock or any sites that may come in contact with livestock.
Ants (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), Armyworms: (Beet, Fall, Yellowstriped), Chiggers ¹ (for control of chiggers in golf courses, road medians and industrial plant sites only), Chinch bugs, Clover mites, Cutworms, Crickets, Deer ticks ² (for control of ticks in golf courses, road medians, and industrial sites only), Earwigs, Fiery skipper, Gnats, Grasshoppers, Greenbug aphids, June beetles, Leafhoppers, Lucerne moths, Millipedes, Mites: (Clover, Bermudagrass stunt, Formula grass, Winter grain), Pillbugs, Sod webworms ³ : (Lawn moths), Sowbugs, Ticks ¹ (for control of ticks in golf courses, road medians and industrial plant sites only), brown marmorated stink bug	3/4 fl oz	1 qt	¹ Apply Vulcan for area control of ticks and chiggers infesting golf course turf, turf in road medians, and industrial plant sites where these pests are present and create a nuisance or a possible public health problem. Do not allow public use of treated areas during application or until spray has dried. Apply Vulcan in water at the rate of 1/2 pint/acre (equivalent to 1/6 fl oz per 1,000 sq. ft) using a hydraulic sprayer, mist applicator, knap sack sprayer, or other suitable hand or power-operated spray equipment. Treat low underbrush, grassy areas, weeds, and ground surface and debris using enough spray volume to obtain thorough coverage, usually 40-100 gals/acre. ² Apply Vulcan in water at the rate of 1 quart per acre or 3/4 fl oz per 1,000 sq ft for control of deer ticks. Treat low underbrush, turf, grassy areas, weeds, and ground surface and debris, using enough spray volume to obtain thorough coverage. ³ For sod webworms, delay watering or mowing of the treated area for 24 hours after treatment.
European crane fly	1 fl oz	1 qt	
Turfgrass weevil (<i>Hyperodes</i>) ¹	1 1/2 fl oz	1 qt	¹ Make application to problem areas in mid-April and again in mid-May or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service specialist.

White grubs ¹ : (Black turfgrass ataeenius, European chafer, Japanese beetle larvae, Southern and Northernmasked chafer)	1 ½ - 3 fl oz	1 qt	¹ Spray when white grubs are young and actively feeding near the soil surface, usually during late July and August or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service specialist. Immediately after spraying, irrigate the treated area with ½ to 1 inch of water to wash the insecticide deep into the thatch or into the underlying soil.
Billbug adults, such as: (Bluegrass, Denver, Hunting)	¾ - 3 fl oz	1 qt	Spray early in the season when adult billbugs first appear.
Mole Crickets	1 ½ fl oz	1 qt	For mole crickets in golf course turf, turf in road medians, and industrial plant site turfgrass, apply through high-pressure injection or other suitable subsurface placement application equipment. Depending on the application equipment used, follow the manufacturer's specification for calibration and the volume of spray per acre needed to provide control or as specified by your local Agricultural Extension Service specialist. Apply when young nymphs are active.

*Superscripts refer to Specific Directions.

OUTSIDE SURFACES AND AROUND INDUSTRIAL PLANT SITES (SUCH AS AROUND WAREHOUSES, FOOD PROCESSING AND FOOD MANUFACTURING SITES)

Vulcan can be applied as a residual spray to and around outside surfaces of nonresidential buildings and structures. Permitted areas of use include fences, pre-construction foundations, refuse dumps, outside of walls, and other areas where pests congregate or have been seen. Do not allow adults, children, or pets to contact treated surfaces until sprays have dried. Keep out of fish pools and other bodies of water. Do not feed treated grass cuttings (hay) or seed screenings to livestock, or use treated hay for livestock bedding. Do not treat vegetable gardens. Repeat treatment as needed to maintain effectiveness. Unless prohibited by a products' label, users, at their own discretion, can tank mix pesticides currently labeled for similar use patterns. Always perform a small jar compatibility test using proper proportions to check for physical compatibility prior to tank mixing. Do not tank mix this product with products containing dichlorvos (DDVP).

PEST*	AMOUNT OF VULCAN IN WATER TO MAKE			SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS
	1 Gallon	10 Gallons	50 Gallons	
	For Band Treatment¹			
Ants (except fire ants, carpenter ants, harvester ants, and pharaoh ants), Beetles, Boxelder bugs (for other true bugs), Clover mites, Crickets, Earwigs, Elf leaf beetles (adults), Firebrats, Millipedes, Pillbugs, Silverfish, Sowbugs, Spiders (excluding black widow and brown recluse spiders), Springtails, Ticks (for control of ticks in golf courses, road medians and industrial plant sites only, brown marmorated stink bug	¼ tsp	¾ fl oz	4 fl oz	¹ To help prevent infestation of non-residential buildings, treat a band of soil 6-10 ft. wide around and adjacent to buildings including the building foundation to a height of 2-3 ft. where pests are active and may find entrance. Use 4 fl oz of Vulcan per 50 gals of water and apply as a coarse spray at the rate of about 10 gals of spray mixture per 1,000 sq. ft. to thoroughly and uniformly wet the band area.
	For Outside Surfaces			
	1 ½ fl oz	13 ½ fl oz	2 qts**	**Do not exceed 1 qt (0.94 lbs a.i.) of Vulcan per acre.

*Superscripts refer to Specific Directions.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store in original container in secured dry storage area. Prevent cross-contamination with other pesticides and fertilizers. Do not store above 100°F for extended periods of time. Storage below 20°F can result in formation of crystals. If product crystallizes, store at 50°F to 70°F and agitate to redissolve crystals. If container is damaged or spill occurs, use product immediately or dispose of product and damaged container as indicated below.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Open dumping is prohibited. Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your state pesticide or environmental control agency or the hazardous waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

CONTAINER HANDLING:

Nonrefillable Container (five gallons or less): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Nonrefillable Container (greater than five gallons): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Refillable Container (greater than 55 gallons): Refillable container. Refill this container with chlorpyrifos only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities. For final disposal, offer for recycling or reconditioning if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

Read the entire directions for use, conditions of warranties and limitations of liability before using this product. If terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once.

By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following **CONDITIONS, DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES, and LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY.**

CONDITIONS: The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

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LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY: To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer for any and all losses, injuries or damages resulting from the use or handling of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid or at Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc.'s election, the replacement of product.

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