	U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION		Date of Issuance:
UNITED STATES	AGENCY Office of Pesticide Programs	EPA Reg.Number:	Date of issuance.
BEINCY	<b>Registration Division (7505P)</b>		JUL 27 2010
THE PROTECTION	Ariel Rios Building 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., NW	66222-219	
C PROVO	Washington, D.C. 20460		
	NOTICE OF PESTICIDE:	Term of Issuance:	
	<u>X</u> Registration	Conditional	
	Reregistration (under FIFRA, as amended)	Name of Pesticide P	roduct:
		MANA 2,4-D	Ester 4
Name and Address	of Registrant (include ZIP Code):		
Makhteshim Ao	an of North America, Inc.		
-	euse Road, Suite 300		
Raleigh, NC 27			
	ng differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registion to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this produ		
On the basis of inform	mation furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is	hereby registered/reregi	stered under the Federal
	e and Rodenticide Act. Registration is in no way to be construed by. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administ		
cancel the registration	n of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of a	ny name in connection	with the registration of a
product under this A covered by others.	ct is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclus	ive use of the name or to	o its use if it has been
-			
This product is	conditionally registered in accordance with FIFF	RA sec. $3(c)(7)(A)$	provided that you:
-	conditionally registered in accordance with FIFF		
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5) Per the RED, the Personal Protective Equipment requirements at the top of page 2 should read as follows:

"All mixers, loaders, applicators, flaggers, and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes and socks, plus
- Chemical resistant gloves when applying with any handheld nozzle or equipment, mixing, loading, cleaning up spills or equipment, or otherwise exposed to the concentrate.
- Chemical resistant apron when mixing or loading, cleaning up spills or equipment, or otherwise exposed to the concentrate.

See engineering controls for additional requirements."

6) Per the RED, the bullets in the USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS box on page 2 should read:

"Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. If pesticide gets on skin, wash immediately with soap and water.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing."

7) Per the RED, replace the first paragraph in the Environmental Hazards section on page 2 with the following text:

"This pesticide may be toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in water adjacent to treated areas. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash waters or rinsate.

This chemical has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. The use of this chemical in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination. Application around a cistern or well may result in contamination of drinking water or groundwater."

8) Per the RED, the PPE in the AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS box required for early entry to treated areas must be changed to:

"PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water is:

- coveralls,
- chemical-resistant gloves made of any water-proof material,
- shoes plus socks,

- protective eyewear."

9) Per the RED, change "NON-AGRICULTURAL" to "NONAGRICULTURAL" for the header on page 3 in the nonagricultural use requirements box to read "NONAGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS".

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10) Per the RED, replace "Do not enter into treated areas until sprays have dried." with "Do not enter or allow people (or pets) to enter the treated area until sprays have dried." as the last sentence in the Use Requirements for Rangeland, Pasture and Non-cropland Areas in the NONAGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS box.

11) Per the RED, replace the last line in the NONAGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS box with "Do not enter or allow people (or pets) to enter the treated area until sprays have dried."

12) Change the "GENERAL INFORMATION" header on page 3 to "PRODUCT INFORMATION".

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12) Delete "GENERAL" from the "GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS" header on page 3 for it to read "USE PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS".

13) Change "recommended" to "specified" in the second paragraph under the GENERAL INFORMATION header on page 3 for the sentence to read "For less susceptible species and under conditions where control is more difficult, use higher specified rates."

14) Change "recommendations" to "specifications" in the last sentence of the second paragraph under the GENERAL INFORMATION header on page 3 for the sentence to read "Consult your State Agricultural Experiment stations or Extension Service Weed Specialists for specifications from this label that best fit local conditions."

15) Change "recommendations" to "directions" at the bottom of page 3 under the AVOIDING INJURY TO NON-TARGET PLANTS for the sentence to read "If used, follow all use directions and precautions on the product label."

16) Change "recommended" to "specified" in the second bullet at the top of page 6 for the sentence to read "Do not exceed specified application rates".

17) Add the following text to the Directions for Use section of the label:

"Use of this product in certain portions of California, Oregon, and Washington is subject to the January 22, 2004 Order for injunctive relief in <u>Washington Toxics Coalition, et.al. v. EP, C01-0132C</u>, (W.D. WA). For further information, please refer to http://www.epa.gov/espp/litstatus/wtc/qs-as.htm".

18) Change "recommendations" to "directions" on page 6 under the Mixing with Liquid Nitrogen Fertilizer header for the sentence to read "Use MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 in accordance with directions for these crops provided in this label."

19) Change "recommended" to "specified" under Spray Volume on page 6 for the sentence to read "For broadcast application, apply the specified rate of this product in a spray volume of 2 or more gallons per acre....."

20) Change "recommended" to "specified" in the Application Rates section at the bottom of page 6 for the sentence to read "Generally, lower rates in specified rate ranges will be satisfactory for more sensitive weed species, when weeds......"

21) Change "recommended" to "specified" under the Application Rates header on page 6 for the sentence to read "Use higher rates in the specified rate range for less sensitive species and under less favorable growing conditions.

22) Per the RED, replace the current SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT (AERIAL APPLICATION)" section on page 4-5 with the following text:

#### "SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT

A variety of factors including weather conditions (e.g., wind direction, wind speed, temperature, relative humidity) and method of application (e.g., ground, aerial, airblast) can influence pesticide drift. The applicator must evaluate all factors and make appropriate adjustments when applying this product.

#### **Droplet Size**

When applying sprays that contain 2,4-D as the sole active ingredient, or when applying sprays that contain 2,4-D mixed with active ingredients that require a Coarse or coarser spray, apply only as a Coarse or coarser spray (ASAE standard 572) or a volume mean diameter of 385 microns or greater for spinning atomizer nozzles.

When applying sprays that contain 2,4-D mixed with other active ingredients that require a Medium or more fine spray, apply only as a Medium or coarser spray (ASAE standard 572) or a volume mean diameter of 300 microns or greater for spinning atomizer nozzles.

#### Wind Speed

Do not apply at wind speeds greater than 15 mph. Only apply this product if the wind direction favors on-target deposition and there are not sensitive areas (including, but not limited to, residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for nontarget species, nontarget crops) within 250 feet downwind. If applying a Medium spray, leave one swath unsprayed at the downwind edge of the treated field.

#### **Temperature Inversions**

If applying at wind speeds less than 3 mph, the applicator must determine if: a) conditions of temperature inversion exist, or b) stable atmospheric conditions exist at or below nozzle height. Do not make applications into areas of temperature inversions or stable atmospheric conditions.

#### **Susceptible Plants**

Do not apply under circumstances where spray drift may occur to food, forage, or other plantings that might be damaged or crops thereof rendered unfit for sale, use or consumption. Susceptible crops include, but are not limited to, cotton, okra, flowers, grapes (in growing stage), fruit trees (foliage), soybeans (vegetative stage), ornamentals, sunflowers, tomatoes, beans, and other vegetables, or tobacco. Small amounts of spray drift that might not be visible may injure susceptible broadleaf plants.

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#### **Other State and Local Requirements**

Applicators must follow all state and local pesticide drift requirements regarding application of 2,4-D herbicides. Where states have more stringent regulations, they must be observed.

#### Equipment

All aerial and ground application equipment must be properly maintained and calibrated using appropriate carriers or surrogates.

#### Additional requirements for aerial applications:

The boom length must not exceed 75% of the wingspan or 90% of the rotor blade diameter.

Release spray at the lowest height consistent with efficacy and flight safety. Donot release spray at a height greater than 10 feet above the crop canopy unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. This requirement does not apply to forestry or rights-of-way applications.

When applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. The applicator must compensate for this by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind.

Additional requirements for ground boom application: Do not apply with a nozzle height greater than 4 feet above the crop canopy.

2,4-D esters may volatilize during conditions of low humidity and high temperatures. Do not apply during conditions of low humidity and high temperatures."

23) Per the 2,4-D RED, the following restrictions must be on the product label and <u>any</u> conflicting text must be removed from the label:

a) Per the RED, in the **LOW-BUSH BLUEBERRY** section on page 8 and 9, assure the following restrictions are on the product label:

"Postemergence:

Limited to one postemergence application per year. Maximum of 0.0375 lbs ae/gallons of spray solution per application.

Postharvest:

Limited to one postharvest application per year.

Maximum of 1.0 lbs ae/gallon spray solution per application.

For spot or directed wipe treatment only.

Apply only in non-bearing years."

Note: The maximum allowable application rate and maximum allowable rate per crop cycle must be listed as pints, pounds, or gallons of formulated product per acre, not just as pounds acid equivalent per acre. 5 27

b) In the **CEREAL GRAINS (WHEAT, BARLEY, MILLET, OATS, RYE)** section on page 9 the following must be addressed:

1. The restriction statement "Do not apply more than 3.5 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season." must be changed to read "Do not apply more than 3.6 pt/acre (1.75 lbs ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per crop cycle".

2. The following text must also be added to this section:

"Postemergence:

Limited to one postemergence application per crop cycle. Maximum of 2.6 pt/acre (1.25 lbs ae/acre) per application.

Preharvest:

Limited to one preharvest application per crop cycle. Maximum of 1.0 pt/acre (0.5 lbs ae/acre) per application."

c) In the CORN (FIELD CORN, POPCORN AND SWEET CORN) section on page 9-10, the following must be addressed:

#### 1. Corn, field and pop restrictions:

The restriction statement "Do not apply more than 6.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season." must be changed to read "Do not apply more than 6.3 pt/acre (3.0 lbs ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per crop cycle".

Per the RED, the following restrictions for corn, field and pop must also be added to the label:

"Preplant or preemergence:

Limited to one preplant or preemergence application per crop cycle. Maximum of 2.1 pt/acre (1.0 lb ae/acre) per application.

Postemergence:

Limited to one postemergence application per crop cycle. Maximum of 1.0 pt/acre (0.5 lb ae/acre) per application.

Preharvest:

Limited to one preharvest application per crop cycle. Maximum of 3.1 pt/acre (1.5 lbs ae/acre) per application."

Note: The maximum allowable application rate and maximum allowable rate per crop cycle must be listed as pints, pounds, or gallons of formulated product per acre, not just as pounds acid equivalent per acre.

2. The following restrictions for **corn**, **sweet** must be addressed:

The restriction statement "Do not apply more than 3.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season." must be changed to read "Do not apply more than 3.1 pt/acre (1.5 lbs ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per crop cycle."

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Per the RED, the following restrictions for corn, sweet must also be added to the label:

"Preplant or preemergence:

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Limited to one preplant or preemergence application per crop cycle. Maximum of 2.1 pt/acre (1.0 lb ae/acre) per application.

Postemergence:

Limited to one postemergence application per crop cycle. Maximum of 1.0 pt/acre (0.5 lb ae/acre) per application."

d) In the **FALLOWLAND AND CROP STUBBLE** section on page 11, the following must be addressed:

The restriction statement "For grazed areas, do not apply more than 4.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application." must be changed to read "Do not apply more than 4.2 pt/acre (2.0 lbs ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application."

Per the RED, the following restrictions for fallowland and crop stubble must also be added to the label:

"Limited to 2 applications per year."

e) In the **SORGHUM** section the following must be addressed :

The restriction statement "Do not apply more than 1.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season." is a postemergence restriction and must be relocated to postemergence restrictions. It must also be changed to read "Do not apply more than 1.0 pt/acre (0.5 lb ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per crop cycle." It should appear as seen below in the "Postemergence" restrictions.

Per the RED, the following restrictions for sorghum must also be added to the label:

"The preharvest interval (PHI) is 30 days.

Postemergence: Limited to 1 application per crop cycle. Do not apply more than 1.0 pt/acre (0.5 lb ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester-4 per crop cycle."

f) In the **SOYBEANS** section, assure the following item is addressed:

Per the RED, the restriction statement "Do not apply more than 2.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season." must be changed to read "Do not apply more than 2.1 pt/acre (1.0 lb ae/acre) of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per crop cycle."

SEE NEXT PAGE

The restriction statement "For broadcast applications, do not apply more than 8.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per 12 month period." must be changed to read "For broadcast applications, do not apply more than 8.4 pt/acre (4.0 lbs ae/acre) per 12 month period."

Per the RED, the following restrictions for forestry must also be added to the label:

"Basal Spray, Cut Surface - Stumps, and Frill: Limit of one basal spray or cut surface application per year. Maximum of 8.0 lbs ae per 100 gallons of spray solution.

Injection:

Limit to one injection application per year. Maximum of 2 ml of 4.0 lbs ae formulation per injection site."

Note: The maximum allowable application rate and maximum allowable rate per crop cycle must be listed as pints, pounds, or gallons of formulated product per acre, not just as pounds acid equivalent per acre.

#### h) Per the RED, in **the RANGELAND, ESTABLISHED GRASS PASTURES NOT IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION** section, assure the following restrictions are on the product label:

"Postemergence: Limited to 2 applications per year. Maximum of 4.2 pt/acre (2.0 lbs ae/acre) per application.

If grass is to be cut for hay, Agricultural Use Requirements for the Worker Protection Standard are applicable."

i) Per the RED, in the **NON-CROPLAND** section, assure the following restrictions are on the product label:

"Postemergence (annual and perennial weeds): Limited to 2 applications per year. Maximum of 4.2 pt/acre (2.0 lbs ae/acre) per application. Minimum of 30 days between applications.

Postemergence (woody plants): Limited to 1 application per year. Maximum of 8.4 pt/acre (4.0 lbs ae/acre) per year.

Applications to non-cropland areas are not applicable to treatment of commercial timber or other plants being grown for sale or other commercial use, or for commercial seed production, or for research purposes."

j) Per the RED, in the **GRASSES GROWN FOR SEED OR SOD** section, assure the following restrictions are on the product label:

"Limited to 2 applications per year. Maximum of 4.2 pt/acre (2.0 lbs ae/acre) per application. Minimum of 21 days between applications."

k) Per the RED, in the **ORNAMENTAL TURF** section, the following items must be addressed:

Note: The use rate of 4 pints/acre per application <u>exceeds</u> the 1.5 lbs ae/acre per application restriction. This use rate must be reduced to meet the standard established by the RED. See "Postemergence" comments below.

)

Per the RED, the following restrictions for ornamental turf must be added to the label:

"Postemergence:

Maximum of 3.1 pt/acre (1.5 lbs ae/acre) per application. The maximum seasonal rate is 6.3 pt/acre (3.0 lbs ae/acre), excluding spot treatments."

24) Per the Label Review Manual, change the "STORAGE" header to "PESTICIDE STORAGE" in the STORAGE AND DISPOSAL box on page 17.

25) NOTE: While no additional data is being requested at this time, marketing claims made on the pesticide label must be substantiated by data maintained in your files. If data supporting marketing claims made on the product label is not available then those claims must be removed.

26) NOTE: Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

# MANA 2,4-D Ester 4

For selective control of many broadleaf weeds in certain crops, including, cereal grains (wheat, barley, millet, oats and rye), corn (field corn, popcorn and sweet corn), fallow land and crop stubble, sorghum (grain and forage sorghum), and soybeans (preplant burndown application only), forests, rangeland and established grass pastures including Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres, non-cropland, grasses grown for seed or sod, and ornamental turf.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT	% BY WT.
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid, 2-Ethylhexyl Ester*	
OTHER INGREDIENTS:	
	TOTAL 100.0%

\*Acid Equivalents: 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid: 45% - 3.8 lb/gal This product contains petroleum distillates.

### KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

## CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted on c'etalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

EPA Reg. No. 66222-xx

### EPA Establishment No.

ACCEPTED

with COMMENTS

In EPA Letter Dated:

"ill 27 2010

Manufactured for: Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. 4515 Falls of Neuse Rd., Suite 300

#### Raleigh, NC 27609

### NET CONTENTS: \_\_\_\_Gallon(s)

	FIRST AID	Under the Federal Institutide, Functional Activities and Rodenneide Activities and Rodenneide Activities and Rodenneide Activities and the pesticide
IF SWALLOWED:	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor</li> <li>Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>	r. (de222-219
IF IN EYES:	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes; then continue rinsing</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>	eye.
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:	<ul> <li>Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>	
You may also con	container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or g act PROSAR at 1-877-250-9291 for emergency medical treatment information. AN: Contains petroleum distillate. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.	oing for treatment.

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS CAUTION

Harmful If swallowed or absorbed through skin. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic skin reactions in some individuals. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing.

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Some materials that are chemical resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category E on an EPA chemical resistance category selections chart.

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves such as Barrier Laminate, Nitrile Rubber, Neoprene Rubber, or Viton
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear

**Note: For containers of over 1 gallon but less than 5 gallons:** Mixers and loaders who do not use a mechanical system (such as probe and pump or spigot) to transfer the contents of this container must wear coveralls or chemical-resistant apron in addition to other required PPE.

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. After each day of use, clothing or PPE must not be reused until it has been cleaned.

#### ENGINEERING CONTROLS STATEMENTS

For containers of 5 gallons or more: Do not open pour product from this container. A mechanical system (such as probe and pump or spigot) must be used for transferring the contents of this container. If the contents of a non-refillable pesticide container are emptied, the probe must be rinsed before removal. If the mechanical system is used in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240 (d) (4)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

When handlers use enclosed cabs or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR 170.240 (d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

#### USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

#### Users should:

• Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.

• Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon
as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This product is toxic to aquatic invertebrates. Drift or runoff may adversely affect aquatic invertebrates and nontarget plants. Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

**Mixing and Loading:** Most cases of groundwater contamination involving phenoxy herbicides such as 2,4-D have been associated with mixing/loading and disposal sites. Caution should be exercised when handling 2,4-D pesticides at such sites to prevent contamination of groundwater supplies. Use of closed systems for mixing or transferring this pesticide will reduce the probability of spills. Placement of the mixing/loading equipment on an impervious pad to contain spills will help prevent groundwater contamination.

#### PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS

Combustible. Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Read all directions for use carefully before applying.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your state or tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralis
- Chemical-resistant gloves such as Barrier Laminate, Nitrile Rubber, Neoprene Rubber, or Viton
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear

#### NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses.

Use Requirements for Rangeland, Pasture and Non-cropland Areas

No Worker Protection Standard worker entry restrictions or worker notification requirements apply when this product is applied to rangeland, pasture or non-cropland areas.

#### Use Requirements for Turf

Restricted Entry Interval: When used on grass seed crops, follow PPE and reentry instructions in the "Agricultural Use Requirements" section of this label. For use on other turf areas, do not allow people (other than applicator) or pets on treatment area during application. Do not enter into treated areas until sprays have dried.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 herbicide is intended for selective control of many broadleaf weeds in certain crops, including, cereal grains (wheat, barley, millet, oats and rye), corn (field corn, popcorn and sweet corn), fallow land and crop stubble, sorghum (grain and forage sorghum), and soybeans (preplant burndown application only), forests, rangeland and established grass pastures including Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres, non-cropland, grasses grown for seed or sod, and ornamental turf.

Apply MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 as a water or oil-water spray during warm weather when weeds or woody plants are actively growing. Application under drought conditions will often give poor results. Use low spray pressure to minimize drift. Generally, the lower dosages recommended on this label will be satisfactory for young, succulent growth of susceptible weed species. For less susceptible species and under conditions where control is more difficult, use higher recommended rates. Deep-rooted perennial weeds such as Canada thistle and field bindweed and many woody plants usually require repeated applications for satisfactory control. Consult your State Agricultural Experiment stations or Extension Service Weed Specialists for recommendations from this label that best fit local conditions.

#### **GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**

Chemigation: Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

Excessive amounts of 2,4-D in the soil may temporarily inhibit seed germination and plant growth.

#### AVOIDING INJURY TO NON-TARGET PLANTS

Spray drift produced during application is the responsibility of the applicator and care should be taken to minimize off-target movement of spray during application. A drift control agent suitable for agricultural use may be used with this product to aid in reducing spray drift. If used, follow all use recommendations and precautions on the product label.

**Do not apply where drift may be a problem due to proximity to susceptible crops or other desirable broadleaf plants.** Do not apply MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 directly to, or otherwise permit contact with cotton, flowers, fruit trees, grapes, ornamentals, vegetables, or other desirable plants that are susceptible to 2,4-D herbicides. Do not permit spray mist containing 2,4-D to contact susceptible plants since even very small quantities of the spray, which may not be visible, can cause severe injury during either active growth and dormant periods. Do not use in greenhouses.

**Ground Equipment:** With ground equipment, spray drift can be lessened by keeping the spray boom as low as possible; by applying 10 gallons or more of spray per acre; by using no more than 20 pounds spraying pressure and large droplet producing nozzle tips; by spraying when wind velocity is low; and by stopping all spraying when wind exceeds 10 miles per hour. Do not apply with hollow cone-type insecticide or other nozzles that produce a fine-droplet spray.

**Avoid Movement of Treated Soil:** Avoid conditions under which soil from treated areas may be moved or blown to areas containing susceptible plants. Wind-blown dust containing 2,4-D may produce visible symptoms when deposited on susceptible plants, however, serious plant injury is unlikely. To minimize potential movement of 2,4-D on wind-blown dust, avoid treatment of powdery dry or light sandy soils until soil is settled by rainfall or irrigation or irrigate soon after application.

Do not store or handle other agricultural chemicals with the same containers used for MANA 2,4-D Ester 4. Do not apply other agricultural chemicals or pesticides with equipment used to apply MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 unless equipment has been thoroughly cleaned to remove all traces of 2,4-D.

#### SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT (AERIAL APPLICATION)

Avoiding spray drift at the application site is the responsibility of the applicator. The interaction of many equipment- and-weather-related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target drift movement from aerial applications to agricultural field crops. These requirements do not apply to forestry applications, public health uses or to applications using dry formulations.

- 1. The distance of the outer most nozzles on the boom must not exceed <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> the length of the wingspan or rotor.
- 2. Nozzles must always point backward parallel with the air stream and never be pointed downwards more than 45 degrees. Where states have more stringent regulations, they should be observed.

The applicator should be familiar with and take into account the information covered in the following Aerial Drift Advisory Information section.

#### Aerial Spray Drift Advisory Information

**Importance of Droplet Size:** The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversion section of this label).

#### Controlling Droplet Size:

**Volume-**Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.

**Pressure**-Use the lower spray pressures recommended for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy penetration. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.

Number of Nozzles-Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.

**Nozzle Orientation**-Orienting nozzles so that the spray is released backwards, parallel to the airstream will produce larger droplets than other orientations. Significant deflection from the horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.

**Nozzle Type-**Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce larger droplets than other nozzle types.

**Boom Length-**For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

**Application**-Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the largest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

**Swath Adjustment:** When applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase, with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller drops, etc.).

**Wind:** Drift potential is lowest between wind speeds of 2-10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given speed. Application should be avoided below 2 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. Note: Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect drift.

**Temperature and Humidity:** When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

**Temperature Inversions:** Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion, because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator, Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a connected cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upwards and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

**Sensitive Areas:** The pesticide should only be applied when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops) is minimal (e.g., when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas).

#### **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS**

- Fill the spray tank about 1/2 full with water; then add the required amount of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 with agitation, and finally the rest of the water.
   Note: MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 in water forms an emulsion that tends to separate unless the mixture is kept agitated.
- 2. If oil is added, first mix the MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 and the oil and then add this mixture to the water. However, with adequate agitation, the oil can be added after MANA 2.4-D Ester 4 is mixed with water.
- 3. If straight oil is used, a solution is formed and separation does not occur. Do not allow any water to get into the oil-herbicide mixture to avoid formation of an invert emulsion.

**Note:** Adding oil, wetting agent, or other surfactant to the spray mixture may increase effectiveness on weeds, but also may reduce selectivity in crops resulting in crop damage.

#### Tank Mixing Precautions:

- Read carefully and follow all applicable use directions, precautions, and limitations on the respective product labels.
- Do not exceed recommended application rates. Do not tank mix with another pesticide product that contains the same active ingredient as this product unless the label of either tank mix partner specifies the maximum dosages that may be used.

**Tank Mix Compatibility Testing:** A jar test is recommended prior to tank mixing to ensure compatibility of this product and other pesticides. Use a clear glass quart jar with lid and mix the tank mix ingredients in their relative proportions. Invert the jar containing the mixture several times and observe the mixture for approximately 1/2 hour. If the mixture balls-up, forms flakes, sludge's, jels, oily films or layers, or other precipitates, it is not compatible and the tank mix combination should not be used.

#### Mixing with Liquid Nitrogen Fertilizer

This product may be combined with liquid nitrogen fertilizer suitable for foliar application to accomplish broadleaf weed control and fertilization of corn, small grains or pastures in a single operation. Use MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 in accordance with recommendations for these crops provided in this label. Use liquid fertilizer at rates suggested by the supplier or Extension Service specialist. Test for mixing compatibility by mixing spray ingredients in correct proportions in a clear glass jar before mixing in spray tank. A compatibility aid such as Unite or Compex may be needed in some situations. Compatibility is best with liquid fertilizer solutions containing only nitrogen. Mixing with N-P-K solutions may not be satisfactory even with the addition of a compatibility aid. Pre-mixing MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 with 1 to 4 parts water may help in situations when mixing difficulty occurs.

Fill the tank about 1/2 full with the liquid fertilizer, then add the required amount of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 with agitation. Maintain agitation and complete filling the tank with liquid fertilizer. Apply immediately and continue agitation in spray tank during application. **Do not store the spray mixture.** Application during very cold weather (near freezing) is not advisable.

#### Sprayer Clean-Out

To avoid injury to desirable plants, equipment used to apply this product should be thoroughly cleaned before reuse or applying other chemicals.

- 1. Rinse and flush application equipment thoroughly after use at least three times with water. Dispose of all rinse water by application to treatment area or apply to non-cropland area away from water supplies.
- During the second rinse, add 1 qt of household ammonia for every 25 gallons of water. Circulate the solution through the entire system so that all internal surfaces are contacted (15-20 min). Let the solution stand for several hours, preferably overnight.
- 3. Flush the solution out of the spray tank through the boom.
- 4. Rinse the system twice with clean water, recirculating and draining each time.
- 5. Remove nozzles and screens and clean separately.

6. If equipment is to be used to apply another pesticide or agricultural chemical to a 2,4-D susceptible crop, additional steps may be required to remove all traces of 2,4-D, including cleaning of disassembled parts and

replacement of hoses or other fittings that may contain absorbed 2,4-D.

#### **Application Instructions**

**Spray Volume:** Apply with calibrated air or ground equipment using sufficient spray volume to provide adequate coverage of target weeds or as otherwise directed in specific use directions. For broadcast application, apply the recommended rate of this product in a spray volume of 2 or more gallons per acre by air and 10 or more gallons per acre for ground equipment. Use low-pressure sprays to minimize drift. Where states have regulations, that specify minimum spray volumes, they should be observed. In general, spray volume should be increased as crop canopy, height and weed density increase in order to obtain adequate spray coverage. **Do not apply less than 2 gallons total spray volume per acre.** 

Application Rates: Generally, lower rates in recommended rate ranges will be satisfactory for more sensitive weeds species, when weeds are small, and when environmental conditions are favorable for rapid growth. Use higher rates in the recommended rate range for less sensitive species and under less favorable growing conditions. For crop uses, do not mix with oil or other adjuvants unless specifically recommended on this label. Deep-rooted perennial weeds such as Canada thistle and field bindweed and many woody plants usually require repeated

#### applications for effective control.

#### Spot Treatments

To prevent misapplication, spot treatments should be applied with a calibrated boom or with hand sprayers using a fixed spray volume per 1,000 sq ft as indicated below.

Hand-Held Spravers: Hand-held spravers may be used for spot applications of MANA 2.4-D Ester 4 in labeled crops. Care should be taken to apply the spray uniformly and at a rate equivalent to a broadcast application. Application rates in the table are based on a treatment area of 1,000 sq ft. Mix the amount of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (f) oz or ml) corresponding to the desired broadcast rate in one (1) or more gallons of spray. To calculate the amount of MANA 2.4-D Ester 4 required for larger areas, multiply the table value (fl oz or ml) by the number of thousands of sq ft of area to be treated. An area of 1000 sq ft is approximately 10.5 X 10.5 yards (strides) in size. To calculate the amount of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 required for a broadcast rate higher than those listed, use a multiple of the table value, for example, if a spot treatment requires the equivalent of an 8 pt per acre, use 2X the amount per gallon of spray required for the 4 pt/acre rate.

#### **Rate Conversion Table for Spot Treatment:**

		La	bel Broadcast	Rate (pt/acre)			
1/2	2/3	3/4	1	2	3	4	8
	E	quivalent Amo	ount of MANA	2,4-D Ester 4 p	er 1000 sq ft		
1/5 fl oz *	1/4 fl oz	1/3 fl oz	3/8 fl oz	3/4 fl oz	1 fl oz	1 1/2 fl oz	3 fl oz
(5.5 ml)	(7.3 ml)	(8.3 ml)	(11 ml)	(22 ml)	(33 ml)	(44 ml)	(88 ml)

Conversion factors: 1 pt - 16 fl oz; 1fl oz = 29.6 (30) ml

Band Application: MANA 2.4-D Ester 4 may be applied as a band treatment. Use the formulas below to determine the appropriate rate and volume per treated acre.

Band width in inches

	X Broadcast rat	e = Band rate per
Row width in inches	per acre	treated acre

Band width in inches

X Broadcast volume = Band volume Row width in inches per acre per treated acre

#### WEEDS CONTROLLED **Annual or Biennial Weeds** mousetail <sup>2</sup> Beggarticks 1 Bittercress, smallflowered<sup>2</sup> mustards (except blue mustard) bitterweed parsnip, wild pennycress (fanweed) broomweed, common <sup>1</sup> pepperweeds (Lepidium spp.) 1. 2 burdock, common pigweeds (Amaranthus spp.) 1 buttercup, smallflowered<sup>1, 2</sup> carpetweed poorjoe primrose, common cinquefoil, common<sup>2</sup> purslane, common <sup>2</sup> cinquefoil, rough <sup>2</sup> pusley, Florida cocklebur, common radish, wild coffeeweed copperleaf, Virginia<sup>2</sup> raqweed, common croton, Texas ragweed, giant croton, woolly rape, wild flixweed rocket, yellow galinsoga salsify, common 1 geranium, Carolina<sup>2</sup> salsify, western 1 shepherdspurse hemp, wild sicklepod horseweed (marestail)<sup>2</sup>

jewelweed	smartweed (annual species) <sup>1, 2</sup>
jimsonweed	sneezeweed, bitter
knotweed <sup>2</sup>	sowthistle, annual
kochia	sowthistle, spiny
lambsquarters, common	spanishneedles
lettuce, prickly <sup>1, 2</sup>	sunflower
lettuce, wild lupines	sweetclover
mallow, little <sup>1</sup>	tansymustard
mallow, Venice <sup>1</sup>	thistle, bull
marshelder	thistle, musk 1
morningglory, annual	thistle, Russian (tumbleweed) 1
morningglory, ivy	velvetleaf
morningglory, woolly	vetches
Perennial Weeds	
Alfalfa 1 2	evening primrose, cutleaf <sup>2</sup>
artichoke, Jerusalem 1	garlic, wild 1
aster, many-flower <sup>1</sup>	goldenrod
Austrian fieldcress <sup>1</sup>	hawkweed, orange 1
bindweed (hedge, field and	healal
European) <sup>1, 2</sup>	ironweed, western <sup>2</sup>
blue lettuce	ivy, ground <sup>1</sup>
blueweed, Texas	Jerusalem-artichoke
broomweed	loco, bigbend
bullnettle <sup>1, 2</sup>	nettles (including stinging) <sup>1</sup>
carrot, wild <sup>1</sup>	onion, wild <sup>1</sup>
catnip	pennywort
chicory	plantains
clover, red <sup>1, 2</sup>	ragwort, tansy <sup>1</sup>
coffeeweed	sowthistle, perennial
cress, hoary <sup>1</sup>	thistle, Canada 1 <sup>2</sup>
dandelion <sup>1</sup>	vervains 1
docks <sup>1</sup>	wormwood
dogbanes <sup>1</sup>	
' i nese weeds are only partially cor	ntrolled and may required repeat applications and/or use of

These weeds are only partially controlled and may required repeat applications and/or use of higher

recommended rates of this product even under ideal conditions of application.

<sup>2</sup> This product may not be used to control this weed species in the state of California.

#### **CROP USES**

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**Agricultural Use Requirements for Crops:** For the following crop uses, follow PPE and Reentry instructions in the "Agricultural Use Requirements" section of this label.

#### CONTROL OF WOODY WEEDS IN LOW-BUSH BLUEBERRY FIELDS IN MAINE

Crop/Application Timing	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (rate)	Specific Use Directions
Postemergence	2 qt/100 gal	Make directed wipe or spot applications during June and July when weed tops have emerged sufficiently above the blueberry stems to allow treatment of the weeds without contacting blueberry plants.
		<b>Use Precautions:</b> Do not allow spray solution to contact blueberry plants. Do not harvest-rake field during the herbicide treatment year or until a two-year interval thereafter. Apply only during the year before the first burn. To use this method of weed control, two-year burns should

		be extended to three years.
Postharvest	1 qt/10 gal of oil	Make directed applications to cut stems of invading woody plants growing in the row or row middles in summer or fall after harvest. Do not allow spray solution to contact blueberry stems.

## CEREAL GRAINS (WHEAT, BARLEY, MILLET, OATS, RYE)

(Not Underseeded with Legumes)

Crop/Application Timing	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Wheat, Barley, Millet, Rye Annual and biennial broadleaf weeds	1/2 to 2 1	Apply after crop is fully tillered, but before boot stage of growth (usually 4 to 8 inches tall) and weeds are small. Do not apply before tillering or from early boot through the milk stage of growth.
Perennial broadleaf weeds	1 to 2 1	
Oats (Spring Seeded) (Fall Seeded Southern)	1/2 3/4 to 1 1/4 <sup>1</sup>	Apply after crop is fully tillered, but before boot stage of growth (usually 4 to 8 inches tall) and weeds are small. Do not apply before tillering or from early boot through the milk stage of growth. Do not apply during or immediately following cold weather.
Preharvest application (all cereals)	1	Apply using air or ground equipment to control weeds that could interfere with harvest, or to suppress perennial weeds. Apply when grain is in dough stage. <b>Do not apply from early boot through the milk stage</b> <b>of growth.</b>

<sup>1</sup> Use the lower rate in the rate range if small annual or biennial weeds are the major problem. Use the higher rate if perennial weeds or annual or biennial weeds are present which are considered to be hard-to-kill as determined by local experience. Higher rates increase the risk of crop injury and should be used only where weed control justifies such risk. Do not apply MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 at the crop seedling stage of growth. Consult state agricultural experiment station or extension service weed specialists for recommendations or suggestions to fit local conditions.

#### **Restrictions:**

- Grazing and Haying Restrictions: Do not permit dairy animals or meat animals being finished for slaughter to forage or graze treated grain fields within 14 days after treatment. Do not harvest for hay or harvest grain within 14 days after application.
- Do not apply more than 3.5 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

Application Timing/ Stage of Growth	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Preplant (Burndown) Preemergence (Field corn, popcorn, and sweet corn)	1 to 2	General: For best results, growth conditions should be favorable for active weed growth. Use high rate in rate range for less susceptible weeds, cover crops such as alfalfa, weeds in advanced stages of development, or under less favorable growth conditions. Preplant: Apply 7 to 14 days before planting corn to control emerged broadleaf weed seedlings or existing cover crops. Preemergence: Apply any time after planting, but before corn emerges to control broadleaf weed seedlings or existing cover crops. Do not use on light sandy soils.

#### CORN (FIELD CORN, POPCORN AND SWEET CORN)

Postemergence		Apply when weeds are small and corn is less than 8 inches
(Field corn, popcorn, and sweet corn)		tall (to top of canopy). If corn is more than 8 inches tall, use drop nozzles to keep spray off foliage.
Annual broadleaf weeds		Treat perennial weeds when they are in bud to bloom
Crop up to 8 inches tall	1/2 to 1	stage
		Do not tank mix with atrazine, oil or other adjuvants.
Crop 8 inches tall to		Do not apply from tasseling to hard dough stage.
tasseling (directed spray	1	Note: Corn treated with 2, 4-D may become temporarily
only)		brittle.
		<b>Sweet Corn:</b> To minimize potential for crop injury, use only
Perennial broadleaf weeds	1	lowest rate in rate range.
Preharvest	up to 3	Apply after corn is in hard dough (or denting) stage.
(Field corn or popcorn only)		Do not apply to sweet corn.

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#### **Precautions:**

• Corn hybrids vary in tolerance to 2,4-D. Some are easily injured. Apply only to varieties known to be tolerant to 2,4-D. Consult the seed company or your Agricultural Experiment Station or extension Service Weed Specialist for this information.

• After postemergence application, delay cultivation for 8 to 10 days to allow corn to overcome any temporary brittleness.

#### **Restrictions (Field Corn and Popcorn):**

- Preharvest interval: Do not harvest for grain or fodder within 7 days after application.
- Do not apply more than 6.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

#### **Restrictions (Sweet Corn):**

- **Preharvest interval:** Do not harvest within 45 days after application or permit meat or dairy animals to forage or graze treated area within 7 days after application.
- Do not make a postemergence application any less than 21 days after a prior application.
- Do not apply more than 3 0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

#### FALLOWLAND AND CROP STUBBLE

Fallowland is idle land, postharvest to crops or between crops.

Type of Weeds	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Annual broadleaf weeds	1 to 2	Use lower rate in rate range when weeds are small (2 to 3 inches) and conditions are favorable for active growth and a higher rate when weeds are larger and/or growing conditions are less favorable.
Biennial broadleaf weeds	2 to 4	Apply when musk thistles or other biennial species are in the seedling to rosette stage and before development of flower stalks. Use lower rates in the spring during the rosette stage and the highest rate in the fall or when flower stalks have developed.
Perennial broadleaf weeds	2 to 4	Apply when perennial weeds are in bud or bloom stage and actively growing. Do not disturb treated areas for at least 2 weeks after application or until top growth is dead.
Wild garlic and onion in crop stubble	4	Apply to new regrowth of wild garlic or onion that occurs in the fall after harvest of other crops.

#### Precautions and Restrictions:

• **Grazing and Haying Restrictions:** In grazed areas, do not apply more than 4 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application. Do not harvest forage or hay from treated areas for 7 days after application. If treated area is grazed within 30 days of application, withdraw meat animals at least 3 days before slaughter.

- Do not re-apply within 30 days of a previous application.
- For grazed areas, do not apply more than 4.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application.

#### Planting in Treated Areas:

**Labeled Crops:** Within 29 days after an application of this product, plant only those crops listed on this or other registered 2,4-D labels. Follow more specific limitations, if any, provided in directions for specific crops. Labeled crops may be at risk of crop injury or loss if planted soon after application, especially during the first 14 days. Degradation factors described below should be considered in weighing this risk.

**Other Crops:** All other crops may be planted 30 or more days after application without concern for illegal residues in the planted crop. However, under certain conditions, there may be a risk of injury to susceptible crops. Degradation factors described below should be considered in weighing this risk. Under normal conditions, any crop may be planted without risk of injury if at least 90 days of soil temperatures above freezing have elapsed since application.

**Degradation Factors:** When planting into treated areas, the risk of crop injury is less if lower rates of product were applied and conditions following application have included warm, moist soil conditions that favor rapid breakdown of 2,4-D. Risk is greater if higher rates of product were applied and soil temperatures have been cold and/or soils have been excessively wet or dry in the days following application. Consult your local agricultural extension service or information about susceptible crops and typical conditions in your area.

#### SORGHUM (GRAIN SORGHUM (MILO) AND FORAGE SORGHUM)

Application Timing/ Stage of Growth	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Postemergence*		Apply when sorghum is 6 to 15 inches tall. If
Crop 6-8 inches tall	1/2 to 1*	Sorghum more than 8 inches tall (top of canopy),
Crop 8-15 inches tall	3/4 to 1	Use drop nozzles to keep spray off foliage.
(directed spray only		Do not use with oil or other adjuvants.
		Do not treat during boot, flowering or dough stage.

\*Temporary crop injury can be expected under conditions of high soil moisture and high air temperatures. If it is necessary to apply MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 under these conditions, use no more that 2/3 pint per acre.

#### **Precautions and Restrictions:**

• Sorghum hybrids vary in tolerance to 2,4-D. Some are easily injured. Apply only to varieties known to be tolerant to 2,4-D. Consult the seed company or your agricultural experiment station or extension service weed specialist for this information.

• Do not permit meat or dairy animals to consume treated crop as fodder or forage for 30 days after application.

• Do not apply more than 1.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

## SOYBEANS (PREPLANT BURNDOWN APPLICATION ONLY) (Not for Use in California)

Application Timing	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Preplant (Burndown)	3/4 to 1	Apply not less than 7 days before planting soybeans. See Use Precautions and Restrictions below.
	1 to 2	Apply not less than 15 days before planting soybeans. See Use Precautions and Restrictions below.
<b>General Use Directions:</b> Use MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 to control emerged broadleaf weeds or existing cover crops. For best results, apply when weeds are small and actively growing. Use the higher rate in the respective rate range for larger weeds and when perennials are present. Compatible crop oil concentrates, agricultural surfactants and fluid fertilizers approved for use on growing crops may be added to spray mixtures to increase the herbicidal effectiveness on certain weeds. Read and follow all directions and precautions on this label and on the label of each		

Use Precautions, Restrictions and Limitations:

product added to the spray mixture.

- Important Notice: Unacceptable injury to soybeans planted in treated fields may occur. Whether or not soybean injury occurs and the extent of such injury will depend on weather (temperature and rainfall) from herbicide application until soybean emergence and agronomic factors such as the amount of weed vegetation and previous crop residue present at the time of application. Injury is more likely under cool rainy conditions and where there is less weed vegetation and crop residue present.
- Do not disturb treated soil through tillage between application and planting of soybeans.
- Do not use on sandy soils with less than 1.0% organic matter.
- In treated fields, plant soybean seed as deep as practical, but not less than 1.0 inch deep. Adjust the planter, if necessary, to ensure that planted seed is adequately covered.
- Do not make more than one application per season regardless of the application rate used.
- Do not allow livestock grazing or harvest hay, forage, or fodder from treated fields. Livestock should be restricted from feeding/grazing of treated cover crops.
- Do not apply MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 as a preplant application in soybeans unless you are prepared to accept the results of soybean injury, including possible stand loss and/or yield reduction.
- During the growing season following application, do not replant treated fields with crops other than those labeled for use with MANA 2,4-D Ester 4.
  - Do not apply more than 2 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

#### FORESTRY, RANGELAND, ESTABLISHED PASTURE, AND NON-CROPLAND USES

Agricultural Use Requirements for Forests (Except Tree Injection Use): For use in forests, follow PPE and Reentry instructions in the "Agricultural Use Requirements" section of this label.

Agricultural Use Requirements for Rangeland, Pasture, Forest (Tree Injection Only) and Non-cropland Areas: When this product is applied to rangeland and established pastures not harvested for hay or seed; non-cropland areas, and when applied by tree injection method only in forest sites, follow reentry requirements given in the "Non-Agricultural Use Requirements" section of this label.

#### FORESTS

Forest site preparation, forest roadsides, brush control, established conifer release (including Christmas trees and reforestation areas)

Treatment Site Method of Application	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4	Specific Use Directions
Annual Weeds Biennial and perennial broadleaf weeds and susceptible woody	2 to 4 pt/acre 4 to 8 pt/acre	Apply when weeds are small and growing actively before the bud stage. Apply when biennial and perennial species are in the seedling to rosette stage and before flower stalks appear. For difficult to control perennial broadleaf weeds and woody species, use up to 4 qt of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 plus 1 to 4 qt of Garlon 3A herbicide per acre.
plants		For conifer release, make application in early spring before budbreak of conifers when weeds are small and actively growing.
Spot Treatment to control broadleaf weeds	See Instructions for "Spot Treatment"	<b>Note:</b> To control broadleaf weeds in small areas with a hand sprayer, use an application rate equivalent to the broadcast rate recommended for this treatment site and spray to thoroughly wet all foliage. See rate conversion table and instructions for "Spot Treatment" and use of hand-held sprayers under "Application Instructions"
<b>Conifer Release:</b> Species such as white pine, ponderosa pine, jack pine, red pine, black spruce, white spruce, red spruce, and balsam fir	1 1/2 to 3 qt/acre	To control competing hardwood species such as alder, aspen, birch, hazel and willow, apply from mid to late summer when growth of conifer trees has hardened off and woody plants are still actively growing. Apply with ground or air equipment, using sufficient spray volume to ensure complete plant. Because this treatment may cause occasional conifer injury, do not apply if such injury cannot be tolerated.
<b>Directed Spray:</b> Conifer plantations including pine	4 qt/100gai	Apply when brush or weeds are actively growing by directing the spray so as to avoid contact with conifer foliage and injurious amounts of spray. Apply in oil, oil-water, or water carrier in a spray volume of 10 to 100 gallons per acre.
Basal Spray (May also be used in Rangeland, Pastures and Noncropland)	8qt/100 gal or	Thoroughly wet the base and root collar of all stems until the spray begins to accumulate around the root collar at the ground line. Wetting stems also with the mixture may aid in control.
Surface of Cut Stumps (May also be used in Rangeland, Pastures, and Noncropland)	2.6 fl oz/gal of water	Apply as soon as possible after cutting trees. Thoroughly wet the cambium layer of the cut surface being careful to wet the entire circumference.
Frill and Girdle (May also be used in Rangeland, Pastures, and	waler	Cut frills (overlapping V-shaped notches cut downward through the bark in a continuous ring around the base of the tree) using an axe or other suitable tool. Saturate the freshly cut frills with the 2,4-D

Noncropland)		mixture.
Tree Injection Application (May also be used in Rangeland, Pastures, and Noncropland)	(1 to 2 ml per injection site)	To control and prevent resprouting of unwanted hardwood trees such as elm, hickory, oak, and sweetgum in forests and other non- crop areas, apply by injecting at a rate of 1 ml of undiluted MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per inch of trunk diameter as measured at breast height (DBH), approximately 4 1/2 ft above the ground. Injection sites, however, should be as close to the root collar as possible and the injection bit must penetrate the inner bark. Applications may be made throughout the year, but for best results apply between May 15 and October 15. Maples should not be treated during the spring sap flow. For hard to control species such as ash, maple, and dogwood use 2 ml of undiluted MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per injection site or double the number of 1 ml injections. <b>Note: No Worker Protection Standard worker entry restrictions or worker notification requirements apply when this product is directly injected into agricultural plants.</b>

#### **Precautions and Restrictions:**

- Do not allow sprays to contact conifer shoot growth (current year's new growth) or injury may occur.
- Do not apply to nursery seedbeds.
- For conifer release, do not use on plantations where larch is among the desired species.
- Grazing and Haying Restrictions: If grazing or haying is anticipated, do not apply more than 4 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application. Do not harvest forage or hay from treated areas for 7 days after application. If treated area is grazed within 30 days of application, withdraw meat animals at least 3 days before slaughter.
- For broadcast applications, do not apply more than 8.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per 12 month period.

## RANGELAND, ESTABLISHED GRASS PASTURES (INCLUDING PERENNIAL GRASSLANDS NOT IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SUCH AS CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM ACRES)

Target Weeds or Woody Plants	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Annual broadleaf weeds	2	For best results, apply when weeds are small and growing actively before the bud stage. Apply when musk thistles or
Biennial and perennial broadleaf weeds	2 to 4	other biennial species are in the seedling to rosette stage and before flower stalks appear. Refer to the "Weeds Controlled" section for a listing of susceptible weed species and weeds that may be only partially controlled and require repeat applications and/or use of higher recommended rates, even under ideal conditions of application.
Spot Treatment to control broadleaf weeds	See Instructions for "Spot Treatment"	<b>Note:</b> To control broadleaf weeds in small areas with a hand sprayer, use an application rate equivalent to the broadcast rates recommended for this treatment site and spray to thoroughly wet all foliage. See rate conversion table and instructions for "Spot Treatment" and use of hand-held sprayers under "Application Instructions".
Basal spray, cut surface, frill a	nd girdle, and tree	Refer to the "Forestry Uses" section for specific use
injection application methods Wild garlic and wild onion	4	instructions for these application methods. Make three applications (fall-spring-fall or spring-fall-spring) starting in late fall or early spring.
Broadleaf weed control in newly sprigged coastal bermudagrass	2 to 4	Applications may be made either preemergence of postemergence. Follow "Specific Use Directions" for Rangeland and Established Grass Pastures, above.
Sand shinnery oak Sand sagebrush	2	Sand shinnery oak: Apply by aircraft between May 15 and June 15.

		Sand sagebrush: Apply by ground or aircraft when foliage is fully expanded and plants are actively growing. Use a 1:4 oil-water emulsion as carrier and a spray volume of 3 to 5 gallons per acre.
Big sagebrush Rabbitbrush	4	Apply by ground or aircraft when foliage is fully expanded and plants are actively growing. Use a 1:4 oil-water emulsion as carrier and a spray volume of 3 to 5 gallons per acre. Retreatment may be needed.
Chamise, Manzanita, buckbrush, coastal sage, coyotebrush, and chaparral species	4	Apply by ground or aircraft when foliage is fully expanded and plants are actively growing. Use water or 1:4 oil-water emulsion as carrier and a spray volume of 5 to 10 gallons per acre. Retreatment may be needed.
Southern wild rose Broadcast application	Up to 4	Broadcast: Apply in a spray volume of 5 or more gallons per acre by aircraft or 10 or more gallons per acre by ground equipment.
Spot treatment	1 gal/100 gal of spray	Spot treatment: Apply when foliage is well developed. Thorough coverage is required. Use 1 gallon of MANA 2,4- D Ester 4 plus 4 to 8 fluid ounces of an agricultural surfactant per 100 gallons of water. Two or more treatments may be required. Do not exceed 4 pt per acre per application.
CRP Acres	For program lands such as CRP, consult program rules to determine whether grass or hay may be used. The more restrictive requirements of the program rules or this label must be followed.	

#### **Precautions and Restrictions:**

- Do not use on bentgrass, alfalfa, clover, or other legumes.
- Do not use on newly seeded areas until grass is well established.
- Do not use from early boot to milk stage where grass seed production is desired.
- Do not apply within 30 days of a previous application.
- Grazing and Haying Restrictions: In grazed areas, do not apply more than 4 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application. Do not harvest forage or hay from treated areas for 7 days after application. If treated area is grazed within 30 days of application, withdraw meat animals at least 3 days before slaughter.
- Do not apply more than 8 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

#### NON-CROPLAND

Such as fencerows, hedgerows, roadsides, rights-of way, utility power lines, railroads and other non-crop areas

Treatment Site or Method of Application	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Annual broadleaf weeds Biennial and perennial broadleaf weeds and susceptible woody plants	2 to 4 4 to 8	Apply when annual weeds are small and growing actively before the bud stage. Biennial and perennial weeds should be rosette to bud stage, but not flowering at the time of application. For difficult to control perennial broadleaf weeds and woody species, tank mix up to 4 quarts of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 plus 1 to 4 qt of Garlon 3A per acre. Oil or wetting agent may be added to the spray, if needed for increased effectiveness.
		For ground application (High volume): apply a total spray volume of 100 to 400 gallons per acre; (low volume) apply a total spray volume of 10 to 100 gallons per acre. For helicopter: Apply a total spray volume of 5 to 30 gallons per acre.

Spot Treatment to control broadleaf weeds	See Instructions for "Spot Treatment"	<b>Note:</b> To control broadleaf weeds in small areas with a hand sprayer, use an application rate equivalent to the broadcast rates recommended for this treatment site and spray to thoroughly wet all foliage. See rate conversion table and instructions for "Spot Treatment" and use of hand-held sprayers under "Application Instructions".
Basal spray, cut surface, injection application m	frill and girdle , and tree ethods	Refer to the "Forestry Uses" section for specific use instructions for these application methods.
Southern wild rose Broadcast application	up to 4	Broadcast: Apply in a spray volume of 5 or more gallons per acre by aircraft or 10 or more gallons per acre by ground equipment.
Spot treatment	1 gal/100 gal of spray	Apply when foliage is well developed. Thorough coverage is required. Use 4 qt of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 plus 4 to 8 fluid ounces of an agricultural surfactant per 100 gallons of water. Two or more treatments may be required.

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#### **Precautions and Restrictions:**

• Do not apply to newly seeded areas until grass is well established.

• Bentgrass, St. Augustine, clover, legumes and dichondra may be severely injured or killed by this treatment.

• Do not reapply to a treated area within 30 days of a previous application.

• **Grazing and Haying Restrictions:** If grazing or haying is anticipated, do not apply more than 4 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application. Do not harvest forage or hay from treated areas for 7 days after application. If treated area is grazed within 30 days of application, withdraw meat animals at least 3 days before slaughter.

• Do not apply more than 8.0 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

#### TURF USES

#### **GRASSES GROWN FOR SEED OR SOD**

**Agricultural Use Requirements:** When used in grass grown for seed or sod farms, follow PPE and reentry instructions in the "Agricultural Use Requirements" section of this label.

Treatment Site (Application Timing)	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Grasses Grown for Seed (Postemergence Use) Seedling grass (five-leaf stage or later)	3/4 to 1	Apply when weeds are small and actively growing. For best results, apply when soil moisture is adequate for active weed growth. Do not apply to newly seeded grasses until well established (five-leaf stage or later) and then use a maximum of 1
Well-established grasses	1 to 4	<ul> <li>pt/acre. Cool season grasses are more tolerant to higher rates.</li> <li>Do not apply to grass in the early boot through milk stage if seed production is desired.</li> <li>When grass is well established, higher rates of up to 4 pints/acre may be applied for control of hard-to-kill annual or perennial weeds.</li> </ul>
Sod Farms (Postemergence)	2 to 4	Deep-rooted perennials such as bindweed and Canada thistle may require repeat applications. Avoid mowing sod farms for 1 to 2 days before or after application. Delay irrigation until the day following application.

#### **Precautions and Restrictions:**

- Do not use on creeping grasses such as bentgrass except for spot treatment.
- Do not use on susceptible southern grasses such as St. Augustine grass.

- Do not use on dichondra or other herbaceous ground covers; legumes may be damaged or killed.
- **Reseeding:** Delay reseeding at least 30 days following application. Preferably, with spring application, reseed in the fall and with fall application, reseed in the spring.
- Grazing and Haying Restrictions: If grazing or haying is anticipated, do not apply more than 4 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application. Do not harvest grass for hay from treated areas for 7 days after application. If treated area is grazed within 30 days of application, withdraw meat animals at least 3 days before slaughter.
- Do not apply more than 8 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per use season.

## ORNAMENTAL TURF (EXCLUDING GRASSES GROWN FOR SEED OR SOD FARMS) (Includes lawns, golf courses, cemeteries and parks, airfields, roadsides and vacant lots)

**Use Requirements for Ornamental Turf Areas:** When this product is applied to ornamental turf areas, follow PPE and reentry instructions in the "Non-agricultural Use Requirements" section of this label.

Treatment Site (Application Timing)	MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 (pt/acre)	Specific Use Directions
Ornamental Turf (Postemergence) Seedling grass (five –leaf stage or later)	<sup>-</sup> 3/4 to 1	Apply when weeds are small and actively growing. For best results, apply when soil moisture is adequate for active weed growth. Deep-rooted perennial weeds such as bindweed and
Well-established grasses	2 to 4	Canada thistle may require repeat applications. Do not apply to newly seeded grasses until well established (five- leaf stage or later) and then use a maximum of 1 pt/acre.
Biennial and perennial Broadleaf weeds	4	Cool season grasses are tolerant of higher rates.

**Precautions, Restrictions:** 

- · Do not use on creeping grasses such as bentgrass except for spot treatment.
- Do not use on susceptible southern grasses such as St. Augustine grass.
- Do not use on dichondra or other herbaceous ground covers; legumes may be damaged or killed.
- **Reseeding:** Delay reseeding at least 30 days following application. Preferably, with spring application, reseed in the fall and with fall application, reseed in the spring.
- Do not make more than 2 broadcast applications per treatment site per year (does not include spot treatments).
- Do not apply more than 4 pt/acre of MANA 2,4-D Ester 4 per application.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**STORAGE:** Keep container tightly closed when not in use. If exposed to subfreezing temperatures, the product should be warmed to at least 40°F and mixed thoroughly before using.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law and may contaminate groundwater. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste Representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### CONTAINER HANDLING:

**Nonrefillable Container (five gallons or less):** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

**Nonrefillable Container (greater than five gallons):** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete

revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

**Refillable Container:** Refillable container. Refill this container with 2,4-D Ester only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

#### LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

Read the entire directions for use, conditions of warranties and limitations of liability before using this product. If terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once.

By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following **CONDITIONS**, **DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES** and **LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY**.

**CONDITIONS:** The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

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