

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF

PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Ms. Christie Hitchcock Product Registration MANA, Inc. 4515 Falls of Neuse Rd, Suite 300 Raleigh, NC 27609

NOV 4, 2008

Subject: Notification(s) for Label Revisions under PRN 98-10 and PRN 2007-4 Storage & Disposal and Other Changes Including Primary Brand Namé & Warranty Statement

# Dear Registrant:

The Agency is in receipt of your Application(s) for Pesticide Notification under Pesticide Registration Notices (PRN) 98-10 and 2007-4 dated August 6, 2008 for:

# EPA Registration 66222-146 "MSM Turf Herbicide

The Registration Division (RD) has conducted a review of the request(s) for applicability under PRN 98-10 and PRN 2007-4 and finds that the label changes requested fall within the scope of PRN-98-10 and PRN-2007-4. The label has been date-stamped "Notification" and will be placed in our records.

Please be reminded that 40 CFR Part 156.140(a)(4) requires that a batch code, lot number, or other code identifying the batch of the pesticide distributed and sold be placed on non-refillable containers. The code may appear either on the label (and can be added by non-notification/PR Notice 98-10) or durably marked on the container itself.

If you have any questions, please contact me directly at 703-305-6249 or Owen F. Beeder of my staff at 703-308-8899.

Sincerely,

Linda Arrington

Notifications & Minor Formulations Team Leader Registration Division (7505P)

Office of Pesticide Programs

Please read instructions on reverse before completing form. Form Approved. OMB No. 2070-0080. Approval expires **OPP Identifier Number** Registration **United States Environmental Protection Agency Amendment** Washington, DC 20460 Other Application for Pesticide - Section I 1. Company/Product Number 2. EPA Product Manager 3. Proposed Classification 66222-146 Linda Arrington None Restricted 4. Company/Product (Name) PM# 2.5 Nations Ad II Metsulfuron Methyl Turf Herbicide Registration Support Branch 5. Name and Address of Applicant (Include ZIP Code) 6. Expedited Reveiled in accordance of FIFRA Section 3(c)(3) (b)(i), my product is similar or many product is similar or many product in the section 3(c)(3) Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. 4515 Falls of Neuse Rd., Suite 300 NOV 0 4 2008 Raleigh, NC 27609 Check if this is a new address **Product Name** Section - II Amendment - Explain below. Final printed labels in repsonse to Agency letter dated "Me Too" Application. Resubmission in response to Agency letter dated \_\_\_\_ Notification - Explain below. Other - Explain below. Explanation: Use additional page(s) if necessary. (For section I and Section II.) Notification of label change per PR Notice 98-10, including Primary Brand Name change from Nations Ag II Metsulfuron Methyl Turf Herbicide to MSM Turf Herbicide. This notification is consistent with the provisions of PR Notice 98-10 and EPA regulations at 40 CFR 152.46 and no other changes have been made to the labeling or the confidential statement of formula of this product. I understand that it is a violation of 18 U.S.C. Sec. 1001 to willfully make false statements to EPA. I further understand that if this notification is not consistent with the terms of PR Notice 98-10 and 40 CFR 152.46, this product may be in violation of FIFRA and I may be subject to enforcement action and penalties under sections 12 and 14 of FIFRA. Please see attachment for notification of label change per PR Notice 2007-4. Section - III 1. Material This Product Will Be Packaged In: Child-Resistant Packaging Unit Packaging Water Soluble Packaging 2. Type of Container Yes Metal Yes Yes Plastic Glass Paper If "Yes" No. per No. per \* Certification must Package wgt Unit Packaging wgt. container container Other (Specify) be submitted 3. Location of Net Contents Information 4. Size(s) Retail Container 5. Location of Label Directions on label 5 gallons or less; more than 5 gallons Label Container 6. Manner in Which Label is Affixed to Product Other Self-adhesive Lithograph Paper glued Stenciled Section - IV 1. Contact Point (Complete items directly below for identification of individual to be contacted, if necessary, to process this application.) Name Title Telephone No. (Include Area Code) Christie Hitchcock 919-256-9342 Regulatory Specialist 6. Date Application Certification Received I certify that the statements I have made on this form and all attachments thereto are true, accurate and complete. I acknowledge that any knowlinglly false or misleading statement may be punishable by fine or imprisonment or (Stamped) both under applicable law. istic Hitchwood Regulatory Specialist

5. Date

08-06-08

Christie Hitchcock



August 6, 2008

Document Processing Desk (NOTIF) Registration Division (7504P) OPP, USEPA Ariel Rios Building 1200 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington DC 20460

Re:

Nations Ag II Metsulfuron Methyl Turf Herbicide, EPA Reg. No. 66222-146

Notification per PRN 98-10 and 2007-4

Including Primary Brand Name Change to MSM Turf Herbicide

To Whom It May Concern:

We are notifying the Agency of several label updates as allowed in PR Notices 98-10 and 2007-4. The changes are summarized below:

- Added a voluntary marketing statement about use of an adjuvant (allowed per PRN 98-10, §II(N)(3))
- Updated the Warranty Statement that is now consistent with EPA's guidance document dated 10-17-06) (allowed per PRN 98-10 §II(J))
- Added Emergency Responder phone numbers in First Aid and/or Storage & Disposal sections (allowed per PRN 2006-01 §II(E))
- Primary Brand Name Change (as allowed per PRN 98-10 §II(A))
- Updated container disposal instructions per PRN 2007-4

In support of this submission, the following documents are attached:

- Application for Pesticide Registration (EPA Form 8570-1)
- One copy of final printed labeling

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Please contact me at 919-256-9342 or by email at <a href="mailto:chitchcock@manainc.com">chitchcock@manainc.com</a> if you have any questions regarding this submission or would like a copy of the annotated label showing the changes for your files.

Sincerely,

Christie Hitchcock Registration Specialist

**Enclosures** 



Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc.

August 6, 2008

Re: Nations Ag II Metsulfuron Methyl Turf Herbicide, EPA Reg. No. 66222-146 Attachment for 8570-1

Notification of label change per PR Notice 2007-4. This notification is consistent with the guidance of PR Notice 2007-4 and requirements of EPA's regulations at 40 CFR §§156.10, 156.140, 156.144, 156.146, and 156.156. No other changes have been made to the labeling or the Confidential Statement of Formula for this product. I understand that it is a violation of 18 U.S.C. Sec. 1001 to willfully make any false statements to EPA. I further understand that if the amended label is not consistent with the requirements of 40 CFR §§156.10, 156.140, 156.144, 156.146, and 156.156, this product may be in violation of FIFRA and I may be subject to enforcement action and penalties under sections 12 and 14 of FIFRA.

Christie Hitchcock Registration Specialist Regulatory Affairs, MANA

NOTIFICATION

NOV

# MSM Turf

# Herbicide

(FOR TURF USES ONLY)

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:	% BY <b>W</b> T.
Metsulfuron Methyl	
Methyl 2-[[[(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-amino]carbonyl]amino]sulfonyl]benzoate	60.0%
INERT INGREDIENTS:	<u>40.0%</u>
TOTAL:	100.0%

# KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDRENTIFICATION **CAUTION** NOV 0 4 2008

#### Manufactured for:

Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. 4515 Falls of Neuse Road, Suite 300 Raleigh, NC 27609

EPA Reg. No.: 66222-146

EPA Est. No.: I

Net Contents: oz.

	FIRST AID
IF IN EYES:	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:	<ul> <li>Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
	HOT LINE NUMBER

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact PROSAR at 1-800-308-5391 for emergency medical treatment information.

# PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS CAUTION

Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category A on an EPA chemical-resistance category selection chart.

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes and socks
- chemical-resistant gloves category A such as butyl rubber, natural rubber, neoprene rubber, or nitrile rubber. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENTS:**

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

**IMPORTANT:** When reduced PPE is worn because a closed system is being used, handlers must be provided all PPE specified above for "Applicators and other handlers" and have such PPE immediately available for use in an emergency, such as a spill or equipment breakdown.

# **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

#### Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not apply where runoff water may flow during periods of intense rainfall or to water-saturated soils, as off-target movement and injury may occur. Do not contaminate water when cleaning equipment or disposing of equipment washwaters. Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. READ ENTIRE LABEL BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH LABEL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application.

For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the Agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 4 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water is: coveralls, shoes, socks and chemical-resistant gloves category A such as butyl rubber, natural rubber, neoprene rubber, or nitrile rubber.

### NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. Do not enter treated areas without protective clothing until sprays have dried.

MSM Turf Herbicide is for use on Ornamental Turf, such as Lawns, Parks, Cemeteries, and Golf Courses (Fairways, Aprons, Tees and Roughs). This product may also be used on Sod Farms.

#### State Specific Restrictions:

The state of Arizona has not approved this product for use on agricultural sites. Do not use this product on uses considered by the Arizona statutes to be agricultural uses.

#### Controls the following perennial and annual weedy grasses:

Bahiagrass Foxtail Ryegrass

# Controls the following broadleaf (dicot) weeds:

Annual sowthistle Henbit

Aster Hoary cress (whitetop)

Bittercress Kochia

Blue mustard Lambsquarters Buckhorn Miners lettuce

Bur buttercup Pennsylvania smartweed

Canada thistle Plantain

Chicory Prickly lettuce Clover (white) Prostrate knotweed Common chickweed Redroot pigweed Common groundsel-Redstem filaree Common mullein Shepherdspurse Common pursiane Smallseed flaxweed Common sunflower Smooth pigweed Common yarrow Spurge (prostrate) Conical catchfly Sweet clover Cow cockle Tansy mustard Crown vetch Treacle mustard Curly dock Tumble mustard Dandelion Virginia buttonweed

Dogfennel Wild carrot
False chamomile Wild celery
Fiddleneck tarweed Wild lettuce
Field pennycress Wild mustard
Flixweed Wild onion

Goldenrod Woodsorrel (oxalis)

For use only on Kentucky Bluegrass, Fine Fescue, Bermudagrass and St. Augustinegrass turf areas.

### **USE PRECAUTIONS**

Use lowest rates for minimum chlorosis of the turf.

Do not apply MSM Turf Herbicide to turf under stress from drought, insects, disease, cold temperatures, high temperatures of above 85°F on cool season grasses, or poor fertility as injury may result.

Do not apply to turf less than 1 year old.

Do not use on Bahiagrass where it is the desired turf, as severe injury may result.

Do not plant ornamentals such as shrubs and trees in treated areas for at least 1 year after the last application, or bedding plants for at least 2 years.

The state of Arizona has not approved this product for use on sod farms (an agricultural use). This product may not be used in Arizona for any other uses considered by the Arizona statutes to be agricultural uses.

#### **IMPORTANT**

Addition of a nonionic surfactant of at least 80% active ingredient at 0.25 percent by volume (1 qt./100 gal.) provides maximum performance, but may temporarily increase chlorosis of the turf.

When an adjuvant is to be used with this product, Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. suggests the use of a Chemical Producers and Distributors Association certified adjuvant.

Allow one week between the application of MSM Turf Herbicide and other pesticide products. (This guideline can be relaxed where severe insect or disease attack requires immediate treatment).

**DO NOT USE ON FOOD OR FEED CROPS**. Injury to or loss of desirable trees or other plants may result from failure to observe the following: Do not apply MSM Turf Herbicide (except as recommended) or drain or flush equipment on or near desirable trees or other plants, or on areas where their roots may extend or in locations where the chemical may be washed or moved into contact with their roots.

When overseeding, wait 2 months (8 weeks) after application. Do not apply to any body of water, including streams, irrigation water or wells. Do not apply where runoff water may flow onto agricultural land, as injury to crops may result.

Do not allow spray drift onto adjacent crops or other desirable plants or trees as injury may occur.

Follow these practices to minimize drift:

- Stop spraying if wind speed becomes excessive. Spray drift can occur at wind speeds less than 10 mph. If sensitive plants are downwind, extreme caution must be used. Do not spray if winds are gusty.
- High temperatures, drought and low relative humidity increase the possibility of harmful spray drift. Caution
  must be used when these conditions are present and sensitive plants are nearby.
- Use large droplet size sprays to minimize drift.

• Use spray pressures of 35 psi or less when applying this product.

#### **HOW TO USE**

Use spray volumes of 20 to 80 gal./acre and pressures of 25 to 35 psi at the following rates of MSM Turf Herbicide from the weeds listed below:

#### 0.125 TO 0.25 OZ. PRODUCT/ACRE

Ryegrass (greens)

#### 0.25 TO 0.33 OZ. PRODUCT/ACRE

Bittercress Field pennycress
Blue mustard Ground ivy (Fall)
Bur buttercup Parsley-piert
Chickweed Prostrate spurge
Chicory Redstem filaree
Clover (white) Spurweed
Creeping beggarweed Wild carrot

Dandelion

# 0.33 TO 0.5 OZ. PRODUCT/ACRE

Annual sowthistle Ryegrass (fairways) Seedling dogfennel Aster Carolina geranium Shepherdspurse Common yarrow Smooth pigweed Crown vetch Smallseed falseflax Florida betony Sweet clover Ground ivy (Spring\*) Tansy mustard Henbit Treacle mustard Lambsquarters Tumble mustard Lespedeza Wild celery Miners lettuce Wild garlic Plantain Wild lettuce Prickly lettuce Wild onion Ragweed Woodsorrel (oxalis)

Podroot nigueod

Redroot pigweed

#### 0.25 TO 0.75 OZ, PRODUCT/ACRE

Bahiagrass\*

### 0.5 TO 1 OZ. PRODUCT/ACRE

Brazil pusley Florida pusley Buckhorn plantain Foxtail

Canada thistle\*\* Hoary cress (whitetop)

Curly dock Kochia

Common groundsel Pennsylvania smartweed

Common purslane Plantain

Common sunflower Prostrate knotweed
Crabgrass Sida (southern)
Dogfennel Virginia buttonweed\*\*\*\*

Dollarweed\* Wild mustard

\* A repeat application may be required in 4 to 6 weeks.

\*\* Suppression only involving a visual reduction in competition compared to an untreated area.

\*\*\* Controls seedling Virginia buttonweed. Suppression only of more mature plants. Repeat application may be required in 4 to 6 weeks.

The required amount of MSM Turf Herbicide should be added when the spray tank is half full of water and, with agitator running, add the proper amount of product. Finish adding the required amount of water. Continuous agitation is required to keep the product in suspension.

Spray preparations of this product may degrade in acid solutions if not used in 24 hours, it is stable in alkaline solutions. Thoroughly re-agitate before using.

Tank mixes with other registered herbicides should be tested for compatibility before full scale mixing. Use mechanical or bypass agitation to thoroughly mix the spray suspension. It is not necessary to premix this product with water in a separate container prior to adding it to the spray tank. This product should always be added to the tank first, before any other herbicides or adjuvants.

**Kentucky Bluegrass and Fine Fescue**: Apply 0.25 to 0.5 oz. of MSM Turf Herbicide per acre for control of the listed weeds. Do not exceed a total of 0.5 oz. per acre within a 9-month period.

**St. Augustinegrass, Bermudagrass and Zoysiagrass (Meyers and Emerald**): Apply 0.25 to 1.0 oz. of MSM Turf Herbicide per acre for weed control. Some chlorosis or stunting of the turfgrass may occur following application.

**Bahiagrass Control**: For the selective control of Bahiagrass in Bermudagrass turf, use 0.25 to 0.75 oz. of MSM Turf Herbicide per acre. Use the higher rates of the range on Argentine, Common and Paraguayan Bahiagrass. Apply a repeat treatment in 4 to 6 weeks if necessary. Some chlorosis or stunting of the Bermudagrass may occur following the application.

**Centipedegrass**: Apply 0.25 to 0.5 oz. of this product per acre for weed control. Some chlorosis or stunting of the turfgrass may occur following the application.

**IMPORTANT**: Addition of a nonionic surfactant of at least 80% active ingredient at 0.25 percent by volume (1 qt./100 gal.) provides maximum performance, but may temporarily increase chlorosis of the turf.

Allow one week between the application of MSM Turf Herbicide and other pesticide products. (This guideline can be relaxed where a severe insect or disease attack requires immediate treatment.)

#### RECOMMENDED SPRAYER CLEANUP

Immediately after spraying, thoroughly remove all traces of MSM Turf Herbicide from mixing and spray equipment as follows:

- Drain tank, rinse interior surface of tank, then flush tank, boom and hoses with clean water for a minimum of 5 minutes.
- 2) Fill the tank with clean water, then add an ammonia cleaning solution. Use one gallon ammonia (containing 3% active) per 100 gallons of water. Turn on sprayer long enough to flush through boom, hoses and nozzles. Stop spraying, but keep agitator working in the tank for 15 minutes, then drain.
- 3) Repeat Step 2.
- 4) Repeat Step 1.
- 5) Nozzles and screens should then be removed and cleaned separately. To remove traces of cleaning solution, rinse the tank thoroughly with clean water and flush through hoses and boom.
- 6) Flush boom and hoses with clean water for 5 minutes just prior to using the sprayer for the first time after the MSM Turf Herbicide application.

# STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

**PESTICIDE STORAGE**: Always use original container to store pesticides in a secured warehouse or storage building. Do not store near open containers of fertilizers, seeds, or other pesticides. Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL**: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

#### CONTAINER DISPOSAL.

Nonrefillable Container (five gallons or less): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, by incineration, or by burning, if allowed by State and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Nonrefillable Container (greater than five gallons): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ½ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for

30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, by incineration, or by burning, if allowed by State and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.

**Refillable Container:** Refillable container. Refill this container with metsulfuron methyl only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

FOR 24-HOUR EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE (SPILL, LEAK, OR FIRE), CALL INFOTRAC AT 1-800-535-5053.

#### LIMITATION OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY

Read the entire directions for use, conditions of warranties and limitations of liability before using this product. If terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product container at once.

By using this product, user or buyer accepts the following **CONDITIONS**, **DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES** and **LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY**.

**CONDITIONS:** The directions for use of this product are believed to be adequate and must be followed carefully. However, it is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Crop injury, ineffectiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials, or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. All such risks shall be assumed by the user or buyer.

**DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTIES:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. makes no other warranties, express or implied, of merchantability or of fitness for a particular purpose or otherwise, that extend beyond the statements made on this label. No agent of Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. is authorized to make any warranties beyond those contained herein or to modify the warranties contained herein. To the extent consistent with applicable law, Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc. disclaims any liability whatsoever for special, incidental or consequential damages resulting from the use or handling of this product.

**LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY:** To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy of the user or buyer for any and all losses, injuries or damages resulting from the use or handling of this product, whether in contract, warranty, tort, negligence, strict liability or otherwise, shall not exceed the purchase price paid or at Makhteshim Agan of North America, Inc.'s election, the replacement of product.

MSM Turf Herbicide (66222-146) (notif to EPA 08-06-08)