62719-519

12.27.2007



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

DEC 2 7 2007

OFFICE OF PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES 1/3,

Dr. John J. Jachetta, Ph.D. Product Registration Dow AgroScience LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 46268

> Subject: Notification(s) for Label Revisions under PRN 98-10 and PRN 2007-4 (Storage & Disposal Changes)

Dear Registrant:

The Agency is in receipt of your Application(s) for Pesticide Notification under Pesticide Registration Notices (PRN) 98-10 and 2007-4 dated November 30, 2007 for:

EPA Registration 62719-519 "Milestone Herbicide"

The Registration Division (RD) has conducted a review of the request(s) for applicability under PRN 98-10 and PRN 2007-4 and finds that the label changes requested fall within the scope of PRN-98-10 and PRN-2007-4. The label has been date-stamped "Notification" and will be placed in our records.

Please be reminded that 40 CFR Part 156.140(a)(4) requires that a batch code, lot number, or other code identify the batch of the pesticide distributed and sold be placed on <u>nonrefillable</u> containers. The code may appear either on the label (and can be added by non-notification/PR Notice 98-10) or durably marked on the container itself.

If you have any questions, please contact me directly at 703-305-6249 or Owen F. Beeder of my staff at 703-308-8899.

Sincerely,

Sherade Strle food

Linda Arrington
 Notifications & Minor Formulations Team Leader
 Registration Division (7505P)
 Office of Pesticide Programs

Dow AgroSciences LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 46268-1054

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308/2E November 30, 2007



Document Processing Desk (**NOTIF**) Office of Pesticide Programs (7504P) U. S. Environmental Protection Agency One Potomac Yard 2777 S. Crystal Drive Arlington, VA 22202

MILESTONE (AI: AMINOPYRALID) EPA REGISTRATION NUMBER: 62719-519 NOTIFICATION OF MINOR LABEL CHANGE PER PR NOTICES 98-10 AND 2007-4

Enclosed please find labeling for the notification action of Milestone[®] herbicide based on EPA accepted label dated January 26, 2007 and Notification dated January 31, 2007.

- 1. Updated Storage and Disposal per EPA Standards for Pesticide Container & Containment; Final Rule effective October 16, 2006 (PR Notice 2007-4).
- 2. Added Produced for and street address to DAS address
- 3. Updated trademark symbols throughout
- 4. Updated referral statements

This notification is consistent with the provisions of PR Notice 98-10 and PR Notice 2007-4 and EPA regulations at 40 CFR 152.46, 40 CFR 156.10, 156.140, 156.144, 156.146, and 156.156 and no other changes have been made to the labeling or the confidential statement of formula of this product. I understand that it is a violation of 18 U.S.C. Sec. 1001 to willfully make any false statement to EPA. I further understand that if this notification is not consistent with the terms of PR Notice 98-10 and PR Notice 2007-4 and 40 CFR 152.46, 40 CFR 156.10, 156.140, 156.144, 156.146, and 156.156 this product may be in violation of FIFRA and I may be subject to enforcement action and penalties under sections 12 and 14 of FIFRA.

Contents of Submission

- Transmittal document (this letter)
- Application for Pesticide, EPA Form 8570-1
- Label entitled Milestone (L1B / Milestone / Notif / 11-30-07) (27 Pages plus Registration Notes) (5 Copies)

If you require further information, please contact Amy Hudson, Regulatory Specialist at 317-337-3967 or Joyce Carroll, Registration Assistant for this product, at 317-337-4631.

Sincerely,

John J. Jachetta, Ph. D. Regulatory Leader 317-337-4686 317-337-4649 (FAX)

JJJ/akh Enclosures

[®]Trademark of Dow AgroSciences LLC

gease read instructions on n	reverse before comple	sting form.		Form App	roved	. OMB No. 20	7 <u>0-006</u>	C. Approval expires 2-28-9
₽EPA	Environmental	United States I I Protection ington, DC 2046				Registratio Amendme Other	on	OPP Identifier Number
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1. Company/Product Number Dow AgroSciences/627	r -		2. EPA	Product Mana Prine Montage	iger	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3. Pr	oposed Classification
4. Company/Product (Name) Dow AgroSciences/Mile			РМ# 23		·			
5. Name and Address of App Dow AgroSciences LL 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 4626	LC	de) .	(b)(i), n to: EPA F	my product is	s simil		al in co	FIFRA Section 3(c)(3) imposition and labeling
			Section - I			<u></u>		
Amendment - Explain Resubmission in respondent Notification - Explain to Explanation: Use additioner Changes by notification: 1. Updated Storage and Dispondent 2. Added Produced for and str 3. Updated trademark symbols 4. Updated referral statements 1. Material This Product Will Child-Resistant Packaging Yes	onse to Agency letter below. nel page(s) if necessary posal per EPA Standard treet address to DAS ac is throughout ts	ry. (For section I ds for Pesticide Co		Agency lette "Me Too" Ap Other - Explain nment; Final Ru	er date pplicat ein belo ule - eff	ffective October	16, 200	¹⁶ (PR Notice 2007-4).
* Certification must be submitted	If "Yes" Unit Packaging wgt.	No. per container	If "Yes" Package wgt	No. per container		G P	Mastic Mastic Glass Paper Other (Sj	pecify)
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1. Contact Point (Complete it	items directly below f	or identification			f nece:	ssary, to proce	ss this	application./
Name John J. Jachetta, Ph.D.		(· · ·	litte Regulatory Mana	iger			lephone 17) 337-	No. (Include Area Code) -4686
l certify that the statem l acknowledge that any both under applicable la	y knowlinglly false or r	·	Il attachments the			<i>u</i> •	ote.	6. Date Application
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4. Typed Name John J. Jachetta, Ph.D.	<i>I-</i> U	5.	. Date Nov	vember 30), 20	07		
PA Form 8570-1 (Rev. 3-94)	Previous editions are	obsolete,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·		A File Copy (or	iginal)	Yellow - Applicant Cop

L1B / Milestone / MSTR Notif / 11-30-07 file: Milestone-519 MSTR 30Nov07N.doc

Milestone®

EPA Reg. No. 62719-519

Registration Notes:

Text marked in magenta does not appear on commercial package label.

Source label text based on EPA accepted label dated January 26, 2007 and Notification dated January 31, 2007. Following are changes by notification:

- Updated Storage and Disposal per EPA Standards for Pesticide Container & Containment; Final Rule - effective October 16, 2006 (PR Notice 2007-4).
- 2. Added Produced for and street address to DAS address
- 3. Updated trademark symbols throughout
- 4. Updated referral statements

*Trademark of Dow AgroSciences LLC

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(Base label for rigid containers 5 gal or less):

Milestone

Specialty Herbicide

- · For control of susceptible weeds and certain woody plants, including invasive and noxious weeds, on rangeland, permanent grass pastures (including grasses grown for hay), Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres. noncropland areas including industrial sites, rights-of-way (such as roadsides, electric utility and communication transmission lines, pipelines, and railroads). non-irrigation ditch banks, natural areas (such as wildlife management areas, wildlife openings, wildlife habitats, recreation areas, campgrounds, trailheads and trails), and grazed areas in and around these sites.
- For control of annual and perennial broadleaf weeds in wheat (including spring) wheat, winter wheat, and durum).

Not For Sale, Distribution, or Use in New York State.

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE

Active Ingredient:

Triisopropanolammonium salt of 2-pyridine	
carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro	40.6%
Other Ingredients	59.4%
Total	

Acid Equivalent: aminopyralid (2-pyridine carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro-) - 21.1% - 2 lb/gal

[Editor's Note: The following Container Use Directions should be included on the label for product that is packaged in a 1 quart Tip and Dispense bottle]

Container Use Directions

1 - Tip Tilt container to angle as shown and fill head to desired amount - use vertical scale for measuring. Container should be closed.	2 - Level Hold container up-right and check the amount for accuracy. Add or subtract as needed, using pour- back scale as guide.	3 - Dipense Remove cap on head and pour into sprayer or other devices. No fluid will pour from the main container. Replace cap for storage in sealed condition.
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Keep Out of Reach o	of Children	οοδούο Ο
Precautionary St	atements	0000 0000
Hazard to Humar	ns and Domestic Animals	

Causes Moderate Eye Irritation

Avoid contact with eyes or clothing.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

User Safety Recommendations

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

First Aid

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-992-5994 for emergency medical treatment information.

Environmental Hazards

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

Agricultural Use Requirements

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. Refer to label booklet under "Agricultural Use Requirements" in the "Directions for Use" section for information about this standard.

Storage and Disposal

Do not contaminate water, food, feed or fertilizer by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited. **Pesticide Storage:** If this product is exposed to subfreezing temperatures, the active ingredient may crystallize and settle out of solution. Under these conditions the product should be warmed to at least 40°F and agitated well to dissolve any crystallized active ingredient prior to use.

Pesticide Disposal: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

Container Reuse: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available.

Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. **Triple rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. **Pressure rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side

of the container, and rinse at about 40 psi for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

Refer to label booklet for Directions for Use.

Notice: Read the entire label. Use only according to label directions. Before using this product, read Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use, and Limitation of Remedies at end of label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once unopened.

In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call 1-800-992-5994. If you wish to obtain additional product information, visit our web site at www.dowagro.com.

Agricultural Chemical: Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

EPA Reg. No. 62719-519

EPA Est.

Page 3

Produced for Dow AgroSciences LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 46268

Net Contents ____

(Base label for refillable rigid containers larger than 5 gal):

Milestone®

Specialty Herbicide

- For control of susceptible weeds and certain woody plants, including invasive and noxious weeds, on rangeland, permanent grass pastures (including grasses grown for hay), Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres, noncropland areas including industrial sites, rights-of-way (such as roadsides, electric utility and communication transmission lines, pipelines, and railroads), non-irrigation ditch banks, natural areas (such as wildlife management areas, wildlife openings, wildlife habitats, recreation areas, campgrounds, trailheads and trails), and grazed areas in and around these sites.
- For control of annual and perennial broadleaf weeds in wheat (including spring wheat, winter wheat, and durum).

Not For Sale, Distribution, or Use in New York State.

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE

Active Ingredient:

Triisopropanolammonium salt of 2-pyridine	
carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro	40.6%
Other Ingredients	
Total	
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Acid Equivalent: aminopyralid (2-pyridine carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro-) - 21.1% - 2 lb/gal

Keep Out of Reach of Children CAUTION

Precautionary Statements

Hazard to Humans and Domestic Animals

Causes Moderate Eye irritation

Avoid contact with eyes or clothing.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

User Safety Recommendations Jsers should: Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

First Aid

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-992-5994 for emergency medical treatment information.

Environmental Hazards

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

Agricultural Use Requirements

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. Refer to label booklet under "Agricultural Use Requirements" in the "Directions for Use" section for information about this standard.

Storage and Disposal

Do not contaminate water, food, feed or fertilizer by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited. **PestIcide Storage:** If this product is exposed to subfreezing temperatures, the active ingredient may crystallize and settle out of solution. Under these conditions the product should be warmed to at least 40°F and agitated well to dissolve any crystallized active ingredient prior to use.

Pesticide Disposal: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

Container Reuse: Refillable container. Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water and, if possible, spray all sides while adding water. If practical, agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for two minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

Refer to label booklet for Directions for Use.

Notice: Read the entire label. Use only according to label directions. Before using this product, read Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use, and Limitation of Remedies at end of label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once unopened.

In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call 1-800-992-5994. If you wish to obtain additional product information, visit our web site at www.dowagro.com.

Agricultural Chemical: Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

EPA Reg. No. 62719-519

EPA Est.

Produced for Dow AgroSciences LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 46268 Page 5

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(Base label for nonrefillable rigid containers larger than 5 gal);

Milestone[®]

Specialty Herbicide

- For control of susceptible weeds and certain woody plants, including invasive and noxious weeds, on rangeland, permanent grass pastures (including grasses grown for hay), Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres, noncropland areas including industrial sites, rights-of-way (such as roadsides, electric utility and communication transmission lines, pipelines, and railroads), non-irrigation ditch banks, natural areas (such as wildlife management areas, wildlife openings, wildlife habitats, recreation areas, campgrounds, trailheads and trails), and grazed areas in and around these sites.
- For control of annual and perennial broadleaf weeds in wheat (including spring wheat, winter wheat, and durum).

Not For Sale, Distribution, or Use in New York State.

	GROUP	4	HERBICIDE
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Active Ingredient:

Triisopropanolammonium salt of 2-pyridine	
carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro	40.6%
Other Ingredients	59.4%
Total	

Acid Equivalent: aminopyralid (2-pyridine carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro-) - 21.1% - 2 lb/gal

Keep Out of Reach of Children CAUTION

Precautionary Statements

Hazard to Humans and Domestic Animals

Causes Moderate Eye Irritation

Avoid contact with eyes or clothing.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Applicators and other handlers must wear:

Long-sleeved shirt and long pants

Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

User Safety Recommendations Users should:

Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

First Aid

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-992-5994 for emergency medical treatment information.

Environmental Hazards

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

Agricultural Use Requirements

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. Refer to label booklet under "Agricultural Use Requirements" in the "Directions for Use" section for information about this standard.

Storage and Disposal

Do not contaminate water, food, feed or fertilizer by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited. **Pesticide Storage:** If this product is exposed to subfreezing temperatures, the active ingredient may crystallize and settle out of solution. Under these conditions the product should be warmed to at least 40°F and agitated well to dissolve any crystallized active ingredient prior to use.

Pesticide Disposal: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

Container Reuse: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available.

Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. **Triple rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. **Pressure rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container, and rinse at about 40 psi for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

Refer to label booklet for Directions for Use.

Notice: Read the entire label. Use only according to label directions. Before using this product, read Warranty Disclaimer, Inherent Risks of Use, and Limitation of Remedies at end of label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once unopened.

In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call 1-800-992-5994. If you wish to obtain additional product information, visit our web site at www.dowagro.com.

Agricultural Chemical: Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

EPA Reg. No. 62719-519

Produced for Dow AgroSciences LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 46268 .

13/31

EPA Est.

Net Contents ____

(cover):

Milestone[®]

Specialty Herbicide

- For control of susceptible weeds and certain woody plants, including invasive and noxious weeds, on rangeland, permanent grass pastures (including grasses grown for hay), Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) acres, noncropland areas including industrial sites, rights-of-way (such as roadsides, electric utility and communication transmission lines, pipelines, and railroads), non-irrigation ditch banks, natural areas (such as wildlife management areas, wildlife openings, wildlife habitats, recreation areas, campgrounds, trailheads and trails), and grazed areas in and around these sites.
- For control of annual and perennial broadleaf weeds in wheat (including spring wheat, winter wheat, and durum).

Not For Sale, Distribution, or Use in New York State.

C	ROUP	4	HERBICIDE

Active Ingredient:

Triisopropanolammonium salt of 2-pyridine	
carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro	40.6%
Other Ingredients	<u>59.4%</u>
Total	
10101	

Acid Equivalent: aminopyralid (2-pyridine carboxylic acid, 4-amino-3,6-dichloro-) - 21.1% - 2 lb/gal

Keep Out of Reach of Children CAUTION

Agricultural Use Requirements

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. Refer to label booklet under "Agricultural Use Requirements" in the "Directions for Use" section for information about this standard.

Refer to inside of label booklet for Directions for Use.

Notice: Read the entire label. Use only according to label directions. Before using this product, read Warranty Disclaimer, inherent Risks of Use, and Limitation of Remedies at end of label booklet. If terms are unacceptable, return at once unopened.

In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call 1-800-992-5994. If you wish to obtain additional product information, visit our web site at www.dowagro.com.

Agricultural Chemical: Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

EPA Reg. No. 62719-519

EPA Est.

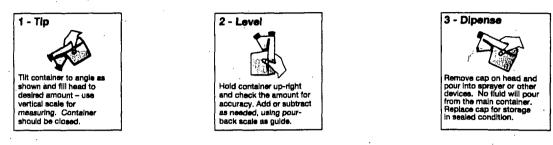
Produced for Dow AgroSciences LLC 9330 Zionsville Road Indianapolis, IN 46268 15/31

Net Contents __

(Page 1 through end):

[Editor's Note: The following Container Use Directions should be included on the label for product that is packaged in a 1 quart Tip and Dispense bottle]

Container Use Directions



Precautionary Statements

Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

CAUTION

Causes Moderate Eye Irritation

Avoid contact with eyes or clothing.

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

User Safety Recommendations

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

First Aid

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-992-5994 for emergency medical treatment information.

Environmental Hazards

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

Directions for Use

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Read all Directions for Use carefully before applying.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Not For Sale, Distribution, or Use in New York State.

Agricultural Use Requirements

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material as polyethylene or polyvinyl chloride
- Shoes plus socks

Non-Agricultural Use Requirements

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for Agricultural Pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS does not pertain to non-agricultural use on sites, such as, rangeland, permanent grass pastures, or non-cropland. See the Agricultural Use Requirements section below for information where the WPS applies.

Entry Restrictions for Non-WPS Uses: For applications on rangeland and permanent grass pastures (not harvested for hay) and non-cropland areas, do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas until sprays have dried.

Storage and Disposal

Do not contaminate water, food, feed or fertilizer by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited. **Pesticide Storage:** If this product is exposed to subfreezing temperatures, the active ingredient may crystallize and settle out of solution. Under these conditions the product should be warmed to at least 40°F and agitated well to dissolve any crystallized active ingredient prior to use.

Pesticide Disposal: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

Nonrefillable containers 5 gallons or less:

Container Reuse: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available.

Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. **Triple rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. **Pressure rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container, and rinse at about 40 psi for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

Refillable containers larger than 5 gallons:

Container Reuse: Refillable container. Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water and, if possible, spray all sides while adding water. If practical, agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for two minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

Nonrefiliable containers larger than 5 gallons:

Container Reuse: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available.

Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. **Triple rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. **Pressure rinse** as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use or disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container, and rinse at about 40 psi for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

Milestone[™] specialty herbicide may be applied by aerial or ground equipment to controls susceptible broadleaf weeds and certain woody plants, including invasive and noxious weeds on rangeland, permanent grass pastures (including grass grown for hay), CRP acres, non-cropland areas including industrial sites, rights-of-way (such as roadsides, electric utility and communication transmission lines, pipelines, and railroads), non-irrigation ditch banks, natural areas (such as wildlife management areas, wildlife openings, wildlife habitats, recreation areas, campgrounds, trailheads and trails), and grazed areas in and around these sites without injury to most grasses.

It is permissible to treat non-irrigation ditch banks, seasonally dry wetlands (such as flood plains, deltas, marshes, swamps, or bogs) and transitional areas between upland and lowland sites. Milestone can be used to the waters edge. Do not apply directly to water and take precautions to minimize spray drift onto water.

Resistance Management Guidelines

- Development of plant populations resistant to this herbicide mode of action is usually not a problem on rangeland, permanent grass pastures, Conservation Reserve Program (CRP), or non-cropland sites since these sites receive infrequent pesticide applications.
- In croplands, use an effective integrated pest management (IPM) program, integrating tillage or other mechanical methods, crop rotation or other cultural control methods into weed control programs whenever practical.

- Similar looking biotypes of a given weed species occurring in a treated area may vary in their susceptibility to a herbicide. Application of a herbicide below its labeled rate may allow more tolerant weeds to survive and a shift to more tolerant biotypes within the treated area.
- Where identified, spreading of resistant weeds to other fields may be prevented by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment before moving to other areas and by planting weed-free seed.
- Contact your extension specialist, certified crop consultant, or Dow AgroSciences representative for the latest resistance management information.

Use Precautions and Restrictions

Maximum Application Rate: On all labeled use sites do not broadcast apply more than 7 fl oz per acre of Milestone per year. The total amount of Milestone applied broadcast, as a re-treatment, and/or spot treatment cannot exceed 7 fl oz per acre per year. Spot treatments may be applied at an equivalent broadcast rate of up to 0.22 lb acid equivalent (14 fl oz of Milestone) per acre per annual growing season; however, not more than 50% of an acre may be treated at that rate. Do not apply more than a total of 0.11 lb acid equivalent (7 fl oz per acre of Milestone per annual growing season as a result of broadcast, spot or repeat applications.

- Avoiding Injury to Non-Target Plants: Do not aerially apply Milestone within 50 feet of a border downwind (in the direction of wind movement), or allow spray drift to come in contact with, any broadleaf crop or other desirable broadleaf plants, including, but not limited to, alfalfa, cotton, dry beans, flowers, grapes, lettuce, potatoes, radishes, soybeans, sugar beets, sunflowers, tobacco, tomatoes or other broadleaf or vegetable crop, fruit trees, ornamental plants, or soil where sensitive crops are growing or will be planted. Avoid application under conditions that may allow spray drift because very small quantities of spray may seriously injure susceptible crops. Read and consider the "Precautions for Avoiding Spray Drift and Spray Drift Advisory" at the end of this label to help minimize the potential for spray drift.
- Milestone is highly active against many broadleaf plant species. Do not use this product on areas where loss of broadleaf plants, including legumes, cannot be tolerated.
- Chemigation: Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.
- Do not contaminate water intended for irrigation or domestic purposes. Do not treat inside banks or bottoms of irrigation ditches, either dry or containing water, or other channels that carry water that may be used for irrigation or domestic purposes.
- Milestone should not be applied on residential or commercial lawns or ornamental plantings.
- Trees adjacent to or in a treated can occasionally be affected by root uptake of Milestone. Do not apply Milestone within the root zone of desirable trees unless such injury can be tolerated. Use special caution near roses, and leguminous trees such as locusts, redbud, mimosa, and caragana.
- Seeding grasses:
 - **Preemergence:** Milestone may be applied in the spring or early summer, depending on the target weed species, and grass planted in the fall when conditions are favorable for grass establishment.
 - Postemergence: During the season of establishment, Milestone should be applied only after perennial grasses are well established (have developed a good secondary root system and show good vigor. Most perennial grasses are tolerant to Milestone at this stage of development. Milestone may suppress certain established grasses, such as smooth bromegrass (*Bromus inermis*), especially when plants are stressed by adverse environmental conditions. Plants should recover from this transient suppression with the onset of environmental conditions favorable to grass growth and upon release from weed competition.
- Seeding Legumes: Do not plant forage legumes until a soil bioassay has been conducted to
 determine if aminopyralid concentration remaining in the soil will adversely affect the legume
 establishment.
- Grazing and Haying Restrictions: There are no restrictions on grazing or grass hay harvest following application of Milestone at labeled rates. Cutting hay too soon after spraying weeds will reduce weed control. Wait 14 days after herbicide application to cut grass hay to allow herbicide to work. Do not transfer grazing animals from areas treated with Milestone to areas where sensitive

broadleaf crops occur without first allowing 3 days of grazing on an untreated pasture. Otherwise, urine and manure may contain enough aminopyralid to cause injury to sensitive broadleaf plants.

- Aminopyralld in Plant Residues or Manure:
 - Do not use aminopyralid-treated plant residues, including hay or straw from treated areas, or manure from animals that have grazed forage or eaten hay harvested from treated areas within the previous 3 days, in compost or mulch that will be applied to areas where commercially grown mushrooms or susceptible broadleaf plants may be grown.
 - Do not spread manure from animals that have grazed or consumed forage or eaten hay from treated areas within the previous 3 days on land used for growing susceptible broadleaf crops.
 - Manure from animals that have grazed forage or eaten hay harvested from aminopyralid-treated areas within the previous 3 days may only be used on pasture grasses, grass grown for seed, and wheat.
 - Do not plant a broadleaf crop in fields' treated in the previous year with manure from animals that have grazed forage or eaten hay harvested from aminopyralid-treated areas until an adequately sensitive field bioassay is conducted to determine that the aminopyralid concentration in the soil is at level that is not injurious to the crop to be planted.
 - To promote herbicide decomposition, plant residues should be evenly incorporated in the surface soil or burned. Breakdown of aminopyralid in plant residues or manure is more rapid under warm, moist soil conditions and may be enhanced by supplemental irrigation.
- Crop Rotation: Do not rotate to any crop from rangeland, permanent pasture or CRP acres within one year following treatment. Do not plant a broadleaf crop until an adequately sensitive field bioassay shows that the level of aminopyralid present in the soil will not adversely affect that broadleaf crop.
- **Fleid Bioassay Instructions:** In fields previously treated with this product, plant short test rows of the intended rotational crop across the original direction of application in a manner to sample variability in field conditions such as soil texture, soil organic matter, soil pH, rainfall pattern or drainage. The field bioassay can be initiated at any time between harvest of the treated crop and the planting of the intended rotational crop. Observe the test crop for symptoms of herbicidal activity, such as poor stand (effect on seed germination), chlorosis (yellowing), and necrosis (dead leaves or shoots), or stunting (reduced growth). If herbicidal symptoms do not occur, the test crop can be grown. If there is apparent herbicidal activity, do not plant the field to the intended rotational crop; plant only to wheat, forage grasses, native grasses or grasses grown for hay.

Sprayer Clean-Out Instructions

It is recommended to use separate spray equipment on highly sensitive crops such as tobacco, soybeans, peanuts and tomatoes.

Do not use spray equipment used to apply Milestone for other applications to land planted to, or to be planted to, broadleaf plants unless it has been determined that all residues of this herbicide has been removed by thorough cleaning of equipment.

Equipment used to apply Milestone should be thoroughly cleaned before reusing to apply any other chemicals as follows:

- 1. Rinse and flush application equipment thoroughly after use. Dispose of rinse water in noncropland area away from water supplies.
- 2. Rinse a second time, adding 1 quart of household ammonia or tank cleaning agent for every 25 gallons of water. Circulate the solution through the entire system so that all internal surfaces are contacted (15 to 20 minutes). Let the solution stand for several hours, preferably overnight.
- 3. Flush the solution out of the spray tank through the boom.
- 4. Rinse the system twice with clean water, recirculating and draining each time.
- 5. Spray nozzles and screens should be removed and cleaned separately.
- Do not apply this product with mist blower systems that deliver very fine spray droplets. Use of mist blower equipment can reduce control achieved with the herbicide and increase spray drift potential.

Application Methods

Apply the specified rate of Milestone as a coarse low-pressure spray. Do not apply this product with mist blower systems that deliver very fine spray droplets. Spray volume should be sufficient to uniformly cover foliage. Increase spray volume to ensure thorough and uniform coverage when target vegetation is tall and/or dense. To enhance foliage wetting and coverage, an approved non-ionic agricultural surfactant may be added to the spray mixture as specified by the surfactant label.

Ground Broadcast Application: Higher spray volumes (greater than 10 gallons per acre) generally provide better coverage and better control, particularly in dense and/or tall foliage.

Aerial Broadcast Application: Do not apply less than 2 gallons per acre total spray volume. Five gallons per acre or greater will generally provide better coverage and better control, particularly in dense and/or tall foliage.

High-Volume Foliar Application: High volume foliar treatments may be applied at rates equivalent to broadcast up to a maximum of 7 fl oz per acre per annual growing season. Use sufficient spray volume to thoroughly and uniformly wet foliage and stems.

Spot Application: Spot treatments may be applied at an equivalent broadcast rate of up to 0.22 lb acid equivalent (14 fl oz of Milestone) per acre per annual growing season; however, not more than 50% of an acre may be treated at that rate. Do not apply more than a total of 0.11 lb acid equivalent (7 fl oz per acre of Milestone per annual growing season as a result of broadcast, spot or repeat applications.) Spray volume should be sufficient to thoroughly and uniformly wet weed foliage, but not to the point of runoff. Repeat treatments may be made, but the total amount of Milestone applied must not exceed 7 fl oz per acre per year. To prevent misapplication, spot treatments should be applied with a calibrated sprayer.

Note: Table 1 below shows mixes for various sprayer outputs in gallons per acre (GPA).

Gallons per acre	Milestone amount (in mL) to mix with various application rates		
GPA	5 fl oz/a	7 fl oz/a	14 fl oz/a
20	7.5	10.5	21.0
30	5.0	7.0	14.0
40	3.8	5.3	10.5
50	3.0	4.2	8.4
60	2.5	3.5	7.0
70	2.1	3.0	6.0
80	1.9	2.6	5.3
90	1.7	2.3	4.7
100	1.5	2.1	4.2

Table 1: Amount of Milestone (in mL) to mix in 1 gallon of water

Use a syringe to measure cc

Conversions:

1 tsp = 5 mL 30 ml = 1 fluid ounce 1 cc = 1 mL3 tsp = 1 Tbsp 2 Tbsp = 1 fluid ounce

Table 2: Application rates in the table below are based on treating an area of 1000 sq ft. An area of 1000 sq ft is about 10.5 by 10.5 yards in size. Mix the amount of Milestone (fl oz or milliliters) corresponding to the desired broadcast rate in 0.5 to 2.5 gallons of water, depending upon the spray volume required to treat 1000 sq ft. A delivery volume of 0.5 to 2.5 gallons per 1000 sq ft is equivalent to 22 to 109 gallons per acre.

Table 2: Amount of Milestone per 1000 sq ft to Equal Broadcast Rate

	Milestone per 100 ual Broadcast Rate	•
Broadcast Rate (fl oz/acre)	stone per 1000 sq ft	
• · · ·	(fl oz)	(Millillters)
3	0.069	2
5	0.115	3.4
7	- 0.161	4.8

Note: 1 fluid ounce (fl oz) = 29.6 milliliters (mL) = 2 tablespoons = 6 teaspoons

To calculate the amount of Milestone for areas larger than 1000 sq ft: Multiply the table value (fl oz or milliliters) by the area to be treated in "thousands" of square feet. For example, if the area to be treated is 3500 sq ft, multiply the table value by 3.5 (3500 sq ft divided by 1000 sq ft = 3.5).

Mixing Instructions

Mixing with Water: To prepare the spray, add about half the required amount of water in the spray tank. Then, with agitation, add the specified amount of Milestone and other registered tank mix herbicides. Finally, with continued agitation, add the rest of the water and additives such as surfactants or drift control and deposition aids.

Addition of Surfactants or Adjuvants on All Labled Use Sites: The addition of a high quality non-ionic surfactant (of at least 80% active ingredient) at 0.25 to 0.5 % volume per volume (1 to 2 quarts per 100 gallons of spray) is recommended to enhance herbicide activity under adverse environmental conditions (such as, high temperature, low relative humidity, drought conditions, dusty plant surfaces) or when weeds are heavily pubescent or more mature.

Tank Mixing with Other Herbicides: Milestone at rates of up to 7 fl oz per acre may be mixed with labeled rates of other herbicides registered for application on all labeled use sites. Milestone may be applied in tank mix combination with labeled rates of other herbicides provided: (1) the tank mix product is labeled for the timing and method of application for the use site to be treated and (2) mixing is not prohibited by the label of the registered tank mixed products, and (3) that the tank mix combination is physically compatible (see tank mix compatibility testing below). When tank mixing, use only in accordance with the restrictions, precautions and limitations on the respective product labels.

- Read carefully and follow all applicable use directions, precautions, and limitations on the respective product labels.
- Do not exceed specified application rates. If products containing the same active ingredient are mixed, do not exceed the maximum allowable active ingredient use rates.
- For direct injection or other spray equipment where the product formulations will be mixed in undiluted form, special care should be taken to ensure tank mix compatibility.
- Always perform a jar test to ensure the compatibility of products to be used in tank mixture.

Tank Mix Compatibility Testing: Perform a jar test prior to mixing in a spray tank to ensure compatibility of Milestone and other pesticides or carriers. Use a clear glass jar with lid and mix ingredients in the same order and proportions as will be used in the spray tank. The mixture is compatible if the materials mix readily when the jar is inverted several times. The mixture should remain stable after standing for 1/2 hour or, if separation occurs, should readily remix if agitated. An incompatible mixture is indicated by separation into distinct layers that do not readily remix when agitated and/or the presence of flakes, precipitates, gels, or heavy oily film in the jar. Use of an appropriate compatibility aid may resolve mix incompatibility. If the mixture is incompatible do not use that tank mix partner in tank mixtures.

Mixing with Sprayable Liquid Fertilizer Solutions: Milestone is usually compatible with liquid fertilizer solutions. It is anticipated that Milestone will not require a compatibility agent for mixing with fertilizers;

Note: The lower the temperature of the liquid fertilizer, the greater the likelihood of mixing problems. Use of a compatibility aid may be required if Milestone is mixed with a 2,4-D-containing product and liquid fertilizer. Mixing Milestone and 2,4-D in N-P or N-P-K liquid fertilizer solutions is more difficult than mixing with straight nitrogen fertilizer and should not be attempted without first conducting a successful compatibility jar test. Agitation in the spray tank must be vigorous to be comparable with jar test agitation. Apply the spray mixture the same day it is prepared while maintaining continuous agitation. Rinse the spray tank thoroughly after use.

Note: Foliar-applied liquid fertilizers themselves can cause yellowing of the foliage of forage grasses and other vegetation.

Use Rates and Timing

Milestone may be applied post emergence as a broadcast spray or as a spot application to control weeds including, but not limited to, those listed on this label. When a rate range is given use the higher rate to control weeds at advanced growth stages, or under less than favorable growing conditions, or for longer residual control. Best results are obtained when spray volume is sufficient to provide uniform coverage of treated weeds. For optimum uptake and translocation of Milestone, avoid mowing, haying, shredding, burning or soil disturbance in treated areas for at least 14 days following application.

Milestone also provides preemergence control of emerging seedlings of susceptible weeds, and re-growth of certain perennial weeds following application. Preventing establishment of weeds will depend upon application rate, season of application, and environmental conditions after application.

Milestone can provide long-term control of susceptible weeds. The length of control is dependent upon the application rate, condition and growth stage of target weeds, environmental conditions at and following application, and the density and vigor of competing desirable vegetation. Long-term weed control is most effective where grass vegetation is allowed to recover from overgrazing, drought, etc., and compete with weeds.

Milestone can be an important component of integrated vegetation management programs designed to renovate or restore desired plant communities. To maximize and extend the benefits of weed control provided by Milestone, it is important that other vegetation management practices, including proper grazing management, biological control agents, replanting, fertilization, prescribed fire, etc., be used in appropriate sequences and combinations to further alleviate the adverse effects of weeds on desirable plant species and to promote development of desired plant communities. Agricultural and natural resources specialists with federal and state government agencies can provide guidance on best management practices and development of integrated vegetation management programs.

Weeds Controlled

The following weeds will be controlled with the rates of Milestone indicated below (table 3). For best results, most weeds should be treated when they are actively growing and under conditions favorable for growth. Use a higher rate in the rate range when growing conditions are less than favorable or when weed foliage is tall and dense, or when residual control is desired. Milestone also provides preemergence control of germinating seeds or seedlings of susceptible weeds following application.

Table 3: Weeds Controlled

Note: Numbers in parentheses (-) refer to specific use directions for a particular weeds species.

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Rate Range (fl oz/acre)	Life Cycle	Plant Family
amaranth, spiny	Amaranthus spinosus	4 to 7	annual	Amaranthaceae
bedstraw	Galium spp.	4 to 7	perennial	Rubiaceae
beggarticks	Bidens spp.	4 to 7	annual	Asteracea
broomweed, annual	Amphiachyris dracunculoides	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
burdock, common*, **	Arctium minus	4 to 7	biennial	Asteraceae
buttercup, hairy*	Ranunculus sardous	4 to 7	annual	Ranunculaceae
buttercup, tall*, **	Ranunculus acris	4 to 7	perennial	Ranunculaceae
camelthorn	Alhagi pseudalhagi	5 to 7	perennial	Fabaceae
chamomile, scentless	Matricaria inodora	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
chicory*	Cichorium intybus	4 to 6	perennial	Asteraceae
chickweed	Stellaria media	7	annual	and the second se
cinquefoil, sulfur (1)*, **	Potentilla recta	4 to 7	perennial	Caryophyllaceae
cocklebur	Xanthium strumarium	3 to 5	annual	Rosaceae Asteraceae
clover	Trifolium spp.	5 to 7	perennial	Fabaceae
croton, tropic	Croton glandulosus	3 to 5	annual	Euphorbiaceae
crownvetch	Securigera varia	5 to 7	perennial	Fabaceae
cudweed, purple	Gamochaeta purpurea	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
daisy, oxeye (1)*, **	Leucanthemum vulgare	4 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
dock, curly*	Rumex crispus	4 to 7	perennial	
	Oenothera laciniata	4 to 7	annual	Polygonaceae
evening primrose, cutleaf	Amsinckia intermedia	7	annual	Onagraceae
fireweed		5 to 7		Boraginaceae
	Epilobium angustifolium Conyza bonariensis	4 to 7	perennial annual	Onagraceae
fleabane, flax-leaf	Hieracium aurantiacum	4 to 7		Asteraceae
hawkweed, orange (2)*, ** hawkweed, yellow (2)*, **		4 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
henbit*	Hieracium caespitosum Lamium amplexicaule	5 to 7	perennial annual/ biennial	Asteraceae Lamiaceae
horsenettle, Carolina**	Solanum carolinense	4 to 7	perennial	Solanaceae
horseweed (marestail)	Conyza canadensis	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
ironweed, tall	Vernonia gigantea	5 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
ironweed, western	Vernonia baldwinii	$\frac{1}{7}$	perennial	Asteraceae
knapweed, diffuse (3)*, **	Centaurea diffusa	5 to 7	biennial/ perennial	Asteraceae
knapweed, Russian (4)*, **	Acroptilon repens	5 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
knapweed, spotted (3)*, **	Centaurea stoebe	5 to 7	biennial/ perennial	Asteraceae
knapweeds	Centaurea spp.	5 to 7	biennial/ perennial	Asteraceae
kudzu*, **	Pueraria montana	7	perennial	Fabaceae
lady's thumb*	Polygonum persicaria	3 to 5	annual	Polygonaceae
lambsquarters	Chenopodium album	5 to 7	annual	Chenopodiaceae
locust, black	Robinia pseudoacacia	.7	woody perennial	Fabaceae
locust, honey	Gleditsia triacanthos	7	woody perennial	Fabaceae
mayweed, scentless*	Tripleurospermum perforata	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae

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Anthemis cotula

mayweed, stinking*, **

mayweed, sunking ,	Anthennis Colula	<u> </u>	annuai	Asielaceae
medic, black*	Medicago lupulina	4 to 7	perennial	Fabaceae
mimosa	Albizia julibrissin	7.	woody	Fabaceae
	1		perennial	
mullein (5)	Verbascum spp.	7	biennial	Scrophulariaceae
oxtongue, bristly	Picris echioides	5 to 7	biennial	Asteraceae
ragweed, common**	Ambrosia artemisiifolia	3 to 5	annual	Asteraceae
ragweed, western	Ambrosia psilostachya	4 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
ragwort, tansy*, **	Senecio jacobaea	5 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
redbud	Cercis Canadensis	7	woody	Fabaceae
	·		perennial	
rush skeletonweed	Chondrilla juncea	5 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
smartweed, Pennsylvania	Polygonum	3 to 5	annual	Polygonaceae
	pensylvanicum			
sneezeweed, bitter	Helenium amarum	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
soda apple, tropical (6)*, **	Solanum viarum	5 to 7	perennial	Solanaceae
sowthistle, perennial*, **	Sonchus arvensis	3 to 5	perennial	Asteraceae
spanishneedles	Bidens bipinnata	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
St. Johnswort, common	Hypericum perforatum	5 to 7	perennial	Clusiaceae
star-thistle, Malta (7) *,**	Centaurea melitensis	3 to 5	annual	Asteraceae
starthirstle, purple (7) *.**	Centaurea calcitrapa	3 to 5	biennial	Asteraceae
star thistle, yellow (7)*, **	Centaurea solstitialis	3 to 5	annual	Asteraceae
sunflower, common	Helianthus annuus	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
teasel	Dipsacus spp.	4 to 7	biennial	Dipsacaceae
thistle, artichoke	Cynara cardunculus	5 to 7	perennial	Asteracea
thistle, bull (8)*, **	Cirsium vulgare	3 to 5	biennial	Asteraceae
thistle, Canada (9)*, **	Cirsium arvense	5 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
thistle, woolly distaff	Carthamus lanatus	4 to 7	annual	Asteraceae
thistle, Italian	Carduus pycnocephalus	7	annual	Asteraceae
thistle, musk (8)*, **	Carduus nutans	3 to 5	biennial	Asteraceae
thistle, plumeless (8)*, **	Carduus acanthoides	3 to 5	biennial	Asteraceae
thistle, Scotch*, **	Onopordum acanthium	5 to 7	biennial	Asteracea
vetch	Vicia spp.	3 to 7	perennial	Fabaceae
wisteria	Wisteria brachybotris	7	woody	Fabaceae
			perennial	
wormwood, absinth(10)*, **	Artemisia absinthium	6 to 7	perennial	Asteraceae
Vartow common	Achillea millefolium	7	nerennial	Asteraceae

yarrow, common Achillea millefolium 7 perennial Asteraceae *Invasive plants are introduced species that are indicated to be invasive in the USDA-NRCS, PLANTS Database (http://plants.usda.gov/index.html).

**Plants designated as noxious weeds in at least one state (PLANTS Database, USDA-NRCS, http://plants.usda.gov/index.html).

- (1) Sulfur cinquefoil or oxeye daisy: Apply Milestone at 4 to 6 fl oz per acre to plants in the prebud stage of development.
- (2) Orange or yellow hawkweeds: Apply Milestone at 4 to 7 fl oz per acre to plants in the bolting stage of development.
- (3) **Diffuse and spotted knapweeds:** Apply Milestone at 5 to 7 fl oz per acre when plants are actively growing with the optimum time of application occurring from rosette to the bolting stages of development or in the fall. Plants will be controlled by mid-summer and fall applications even though plants may not show any changes in form or stature the year of application.
- (4) **Russian knapweed:** Apply Milestone at 5 to 7 fl oz per acre to plants in the spring and summer to plants from early bud to flowering stage and to dormant plants in the fall.

(5) Mullein: Apply to the rosette stage

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Asteraceae

annual

3

- (6) **Tropical soda apple:** Apply Milestone at 5 to 7 fl oz per acre at any growth stage, but application by flowering will reduce seed production potential.
- (7) Malta, purple, and Yellow starthistle: Apply Milestone at 3 to 5 fl oz per acre to plants at the rosette through bolting growth stages.
- (8) **Bull, musk, and plumeless thistles:** Apply Milestone at 3 to 5 fl oz per acre in the spring and early summer to rosette or bolting plants or in the fall to seedlings and rosettes. Apply at 4 to 5 fl oz when plants are at the late bolt through early flowering growth stages. 2,4-D at 1 lb ae/acre should be tank-mixed with Milestone starting at the late bud stages
- (9) **Canada thistle:** Apply Milestone at 5 to 7 fl oz per acre either in the spring to plants in the prebud to early bud growth stage the goal is to insure all plants have emerged. Applications are also effective in the fall before a killing frost.
- (10) **Absinth wormwood:** Apply 6 to 7 fl oz per acre before wormwood is 12 inches tall. When applying by air on CRP, coverage is important and a minimum of 3 GPA is specified. Remove old duff and litter by fire or mowing for best results

Wheat, Including Durum (Not Underseeded with a Legume)

Milestone controls annual and perennial broadleaf weeds in wheat (including durum) not underseeded with a legume.

Application Timing and Weeds Controlled

Timing to Crop: Apply as a broadcast treatment to actively growing wheat from the 3 leaf crop growth stage up to early jointing stage (Zadoks scale 30). Do not use if cereal crop is underseeded with a legume.

Timing to Weeds: Apply when weeds are actively growing and at specified growth stages. For best results on perennial weeds such as Canada thistle, apply when the majority of the basal leaves have emerged from the soil up to bud stage. Only weeds emerged at the time of application will be controlled. Unfavorable growing conditions such as drought or temperatures near freezing prior to, at, or following time of application may reduce weed control and increase the risk of crop injury at all stages of growth.

Spot Application: To prevent over-application, spot treatments should be applied at rates and spray volumes equivalent to broadcast application. For spot application, apply the specified rate in a spray volume of 0.5 gal or more per 1000 sq ft.

Table 4: Weeds Controlled or SuppressedNote: Numbers in parentheses (-) refer to footnotes below.

Weeds Controlled	Weeds Suppressed [†]	Application Rate
buckwheat, wild (2)	bindweed, field	
chamomile	knotweed	broadcast: 0.57 fl oz/acre
dock, curly	ladysthumb (1)	
grape species	lambsquarters	spot treatment:
horseweed (marestail)	mustard species	0.4 ml/1000 sq ft
lentils, volunteer	pennycress, field	
lettuce, prickly	pigweed species	· ·
mayweed (dogfennel)	smartweed, green (1)	
peas, volunteer	sowthistle, perennial (3)	
sowthistle, annual	thistle, Canada (3)	
sunflower (1)	thistle, Russian	
wormwood, biennial		

- Suppression is considered to be a reduction in weed competition (reduced weed population or vigor) in treated compared to untreated areas. Tank mixing with a labeled herbicide may be required to achieve consistent control of these weeds.
- 1. For best results, apply up to the 2 to 4 leaf stage of growth.
- 2. For best control, apply in the 1 to 3 leaf stage of growth, before vining.
- 3. For best results, apply from rosette to bud (pre-flower) stage of growth.

Perennial Weeds: Milestone will control top growth and inhibit regrowth of perennial weeds during the season of application (season-long control). Milestone may cause a reduction in perennial weed shoot growth in the season following application, but effects may be inconsistent due to variability in size and vigor of perennial root systems and growing conditions.

Restrictions:

- Do not apply more than 0.57 fl oz per acre of Milestone per growing season.
- **Preharvest Interval:** Do not apply within 50 days of harvesting of grain and straw. There is no restriction following application of Milestone on harvest of wheat for hay.

Tank Mixtures (Wheat, Including Durum)

To broaden the spectrum of weed control or to improved control of certain weeds, Milestone may be tank mixed with labeled rates of other herbicides registered for postemergence application in wheat (table 5). See Tank Mixing Precautions under Mixing Instructions. When tank mixing, do not exceed specified application rates and use only in accordance with the restrictions, precautions and limitations on the respective product labels.

Tank Mix Product	Broadcast Rate	Additional Weeds Controlled	
Starane [®] herbicide	1/2 pint/acre	kochia, bedstraw (cleavers), chickweed, volunteer flax	
2,4-D ester or amine (3.8 lb/gal a.e.)	1/2 to 3/4 pint/acre	lambsquarters, mustard, pigweed, Canada thistle, Russian thistle	
MCPA ester or amine (3.8 lb/gal a.e.)	1/2 to 3/4 pint/acre	lambsquarters, mustard	
Harmony™ GT herbicide	3/10 oz/acre	lambsquarters, mustard, pigweed, Russian thistle	
Express™ XP herbicide	1/8 to 1/3 oz/acre	mustard, Canada thistle, Russian thistle	
Ally™ XP herbicide	1/10 oz/acre	lambsquarters, mustard, pigweed, Russian thistle	

Table 5: Tank Mixtures for Wheat, Including Durum

The following products may be tank mixed with Milestone for improved control of listed weeds:

Use Precautions and Restrictions (Wheat, Including Durum)

- Avoiding Injury to Non-Target Plants: Do not apply Milestone directly to, or allow spray drift to come in contact with, any broadleaf crop or other desirable broadleaf plants, including, but not limited to, cotton, flowers, grapes, lettuce, potatoes, radishes, soybeans, sugar beets, sunflowers, tobacco, tomatoes or other broadleaf or vegetable crop, fruit trees, ornamental plants, or soil where sensitive crops will be planted the same season. Avoid application under conditions that may allow spray drift since very small quantities of spray, which may not be visible, may seriously injure susceptible crops
- during either active growth periods or dormancy. Follow Precautions for Avoiding Spray Drift and Spray Drift Advisory under General Mixing and Application Instructions to minimize the potential for spray drift.
- Do not contaminate irrigation ditches or water used for domestic purposes.
- Chemigation: Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

• Do not transfer livestock from treated grazing areas (or feeding of treated hay) to sensitive broadleaf crop areas without first allowing 3 days of grazing on an untreated pasture (or feeding of treated hay). If livestock are transferred within less than 3 days of grazing untreated pasture or eating untreated hay, urine and manure may contain enough aminopyralid to cause injury to sensitive broadleaf plants.

Crop Rotation Intervals

Residues of this product in treated plants, including the treated crop or weeds, which have not completely decayed may affect succeeding susceptible crops.

Table 6: Crop Rotation Intervals

Note: Numbers in parenthesis (-) refer to footnotes following tables.

Rotation Crops	Rotation Interval (1) (Months)
wheat (including durum)	0
barley, canola (rapeseed), flax, grasses, field corn, grain sorghum, oats, mustard, popcorn, sweet corn	3
safflower	9
crops not listed	18 (2)

- The above listed crop rotational intervals are based on average annual precipitation, regardless of
 irrigation practices. Observance of specified crop rotation intervals should result in adequate safety to
 rotational crops. However, Milestone is dissipated in the soil by microbial activity and the rate of
 microbial activity is dependent upon several interrelated factors including soil moisture, temperature
 and organic matter. Therefore, accurate prediction of rotational crop safety is not possible. In areas
 of low organic matter (<2.0%) and less than 15 inches average annual precipitation, potential for crop
 injury may be reduced by burning or removal of crop residues, supplemental fall irrigation and deep
 moldboard plowing prior to planting the sensitive crop.
- 2. Perform a field bioassay prior to planting any broadleaf crops that are not listed. Do not rotate to unlisted crops prior to 18 months following application without a field bioassay.

Field Bioassay Instructions: In fields previously treated with this product, plant short test rows of the intended rotational crop across the original direction of application in a manner to sample variability in field conditions such as soil texture, soil organic matter, soil pH, or drainage. The field bioassay can be initiated at any time between harvest of the treated crop and the planting of the intended rotational crop. Observe the test crop for herbicidal activity, such as poor stand (effect on seed germination), chlorosis (yellowing), and necrosis (dead leaves or shoots), or stunting (reduced growth). If herbicidal symptoms do not occur, the test crop can be grown. If there is apparent herbicidal activity, do not plant the field to the test rotational crop; plant only a labeled crop or crop listed in table 6 above for which the rotational interval has clearly been met.

Precautions for Avoiding Spray Drift

Avoid application under conditions that may allow spray drift because very small quantities of spray, which may not be visible, may injure susceptible crops. This product should be applied only when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, non-target crops and other plants) is minimal (e.g., when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas. A drift control aid may be added to the spray solution to further reduce the potential for drift. If a drift control aid is used, follow the use directions and precautions on the manufacturer's label. Do not use a thickening agent with Microfoil, Thru-Valve booms, or other spray delivery systems that cannot accommodate thickened spray solutions.

Ground Equipment: With ground equipment spray drift can be lessened by keeping the spray boom as low as possible; by applying 10 gallons or more of spray per acre; by keeping the operating spray pressures at the manufacturer's specified minimum pressures for the specific nozzle type used (low

pressure nozzles are available from spray equipment manufacturers); and by spraying when the wind velocity is low (follow state regulations). Avoid calm conditions which may be conducive to thermal inversions. Direct sprays no higher than the tops of target vegetation and keep spray pressures low enough to provide coarse spray droplets to minimize drift.

Aerial Application: Avoid spray drift at the application site. The interaction of many equipment-andweather-related factors determine the potential for spray drift. Users are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions.

The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target drift movement from aerial applications:

- 1. The distance of the outer most operating nozzles on the boom must not exceed 75% of wingspan or 85% of rotor diameter.
- 2. Nozzles should be pointed backward parallel with the air stream or not pointed downwards more than 45 degrees.

State regulations must be followed.

The applicator should be familiar with and take into account the information covered in the following **Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory**. This information is advisory in nature and does not supersede mandatory label requirements.

Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory

Information on Droplet Size: The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversions).

Controlling Droplet Size:

- Volume Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.
- **Pressure** Do not exceed the nozzle manufacturer's specified pressures. For many nozzle types lower pressure produces larger droplets. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.
- Number of Nozzles Use the minimum number of nozzles that will provide uniform coverage.
- Nozzle Orientation Orient nozzles so that the spray is released parallel to the airstream to produce larger droplets than other orientations. Significant deflection from horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.
- Nozzle Type Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce the largest droplets and the lowest drift.

Boom Length: For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than 85% of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

Application Height: Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the largest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

Swath Adjustment: When applications are made with a crosswind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase, with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller drops, etc.).

Temperature and Humidity: When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

Temperature Inversions: Applications should not occur during a local, low level temperature inversion because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of the smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

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