

59639-95

11/5/2009

1/44



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF
PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND
TOXIC SUBSTANCES

NOV 05 2009

Ms. Julie Schlekau
Federal Registration Manager
Registration & Regulatory Affairs
Valent U.S.A Corporation
1600 Riviera Avenue, Suite 200
Walnut Creek, CA 94596-8025

Dear Ms. Schlekau,

Subject: New Uses – add additional food uses bundled six or more
Knack Insect Growth Regulator
EPA Reg. No. 59639-95
Esteem Ant Bait
EPA Reg. No. 59639-114
Esteem 35WP
EPA Reg. No. 59639-115
Pyriproxyfen 0.86 EC Ag
EPA Reg. No. 59639-160
Submissions dated December 5, 2008

Following review of the residue data submitted in support of the IR-4 petition [(PP# 8E7492) (74 FR 15971) (FRL-8407-4)] EPA established pyriproxyfen tolerances for: artichoke, globe; asparagus; fruit, small, vine climbing subgroup 13-07E, except grape; vegetable foliage of legume, group 7; vegetable leafy except Brassica, group 4; vegetable, leaves of root and tuber, group 2; and watercress (74 FR 55463, October 28, 2009). Therefore, the labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act, is acceptable provided you:

1. Add the following restriction to the use directions for artichoke (globe); asparagus; leafy vegetables except Brassica vegetables (crop group 4); leaves of root and tuber vegetables (crop group 2); small fruit vine climbing crops (except grape) (crop group 13-07E); vegetable foliage of legume (crop group 7); and watercress when they appear on the label: "Do not apply this product with an adjuvant."

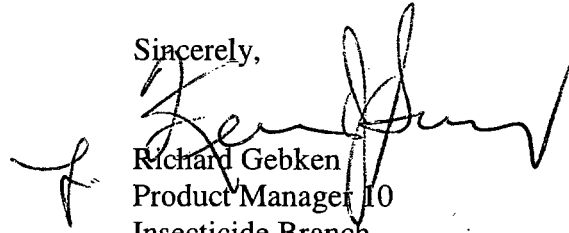
Adjuvants were not used in the submitted studies; therefore, the use of adjuvants must be restricted on the label for these new uses.

2. Modify the container disposal instructions on the label for Knack Insect Growth Regulator, EPA Reg. No. 59639-95 and Pyriproxyfen 0.86 EC Ag, EPA Reg. No. 59639-160. Remove the statement: "Offer for recycling, if available" from the beginning of the section and add the following statement to the end of the section: "Then offer for recycling, if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke."

Submit three (3) copies of your final printed labeling for each product before releasing the product for shipment. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration(s) will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product bearing amended labeling constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A stamped copy of each label is enclosed for your records. If you any questions or require more information, please contact Kevin Sweeney, at (703) 305-5063. Thank you for your cooperation in this matter.

Sincerely,



Richard Gebken
Product Manager 10
Insecticide Branch
Registration Division (7505P)

Enclosure



3/44

GROUP 7C INSECTICIDE

ACCEPTED with COMMENTS In EPA Letter Dated NOV 05 2009 Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 59639-95

KNACK®

INSECT GROWTH REGULATOR

Active Ingredient	By Wt
*Pyriproxyfen.....	11.23%
Other Ingredients	88.77%
Total	100.00%

*(2-[1-methyl-2-(4-phenoxyphenoxy)ethoxy]pyridine)

Contains 0.86 pound ai per gallon.

Contains aromatic petroleum distillates.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

CAUTION

SEE NEXT PAGE FOR ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

NET CONTENTS 1 GALLON

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS CAUTION

Causes skin and eye irritation. Do not get on skin, in eyes or on clothing. Harmful if inhaled, swallowed or absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or spray mist. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash clothing before reuse.

FIRST AID

- If on skin or clothing:**
 - Take off contaminated clothing.
 - Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
 - Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
- If in eyes:**
 - Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
 - Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.
 - Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
- If swallowed:**
 - Immediately call a poison control center or doctor.
 - Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.
 - Do not give **any** liquid to the person.
 - Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
- If inhaled:**
 - Move person to fresh air.
 - If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.
 - Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

HOT LINE NUMBER

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact **1-800-892-0099** for emergency medical treatment information.

NOTE TO PHYSICIANS

If ingested, probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. This product contains a light hydrocarbon liquid; ingestion or subsequent vomiting can result in aspiration of this product, which can cause pneumonitis.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):

Some materials that are chemical-resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options, follow the instructions for category G on an EPA chemical resistance category selection chart.

Applicators and other handlers must wear: coveralls over short-sleeved shirt and short pants or long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, such as Barrier Laminate or Viton = 14 mils, chemical-resistant footwear plus socks, chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure, chemical-resistant apron when cleaning equipment, mixing, or loading.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. Do not contaminate water by disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsate. Avoid direct application and/or spray drift to bee hives.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

READ ENTIRE LABEL. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS, AND WITH APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls over short-sleeved shirt and short pants, chemical-resistant gloves, such as Barrier Laminate or Viton = 14 mils, chemical-resistant footwear plus socks, chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure.

16
44

**DISCLAIMER, RISKS OF USING THIS PRODUCT,
LIMITED WARRANTY
AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY**

IMPORTANT: Read the entire Label including this Disclaimer, Risks of Using this Product, Limited Warranty, and Limitation of Liability before using this product. If the terms are not acceptable THEN DO NOT USE THE PRODUCT; rather, return the unopened product within 15 days of purchase for a refund of the purchase price.

RISKS OF USING THIS PRODUCT

The Buyer and User (referred to collectively herein as "Buyer") of this product should be aware that there are inherent unintended risks associated with the use of this product which are impossible to eliminate. These risks include, but are not limited to, injury to plants and crops to which this product is applied, lack of control of the target pests or weeds, resistance of the target pest or weeds to this product, injury caused by drift, and injury to rotational crops caused by carryover in the soil. Such risks of crop injury, non-performance, resistance or other unintended consequences are unavoidable and may result because of such factors as weather, soil conditions, disease, moisture conditions, irrigation practices, condition of the crop at the time of application, presence of other materials either applied in the tank mix with this product or prior to application of this product, cultural practices or the manner of use or application, (or a combination of such factors) all of which are factors beyond the control of Valent. The Buyer should be aware that these inherent unintended risks may reduce the harvested yield of the crop in all or a portion of the treated acreage, or otherwise affect the crop such that additional care, treatment and expense are required to take the crop to harvest. If the Buyer chooses not to accept these risks, THEN THIS PRODUCT SHOULD NOT BE APPLIED. By applying this product Buyer acknowledges and accepts these inherent unintended risks AND TO THE FULLEST EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW, AGREES THAT ALL SUCH RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH THE APPLICATION AND USE ARE ASSUMED BY THE BUYER.

Valent shall not be responsible for losses or damages (including, but not limited to, loss of yield, increased expenses of farming the crop or such incidental, consequential or special damages that may be claimed) resulting from use of this product in any manner not set forth on the label. Buyer assumes all risks associated with the use of this product in any manner or under conditions not specifically directed or approved on the label.

LIMITED WARRANTY

Valent warrants only that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the label, under average use conditions, when used strictly in accordance with the label and subject to the Risks of Using This Product as described above. To the extent consistent with applicable law AND AS SET FORTH ABOVE, VALENT MAKES NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED. No agent or representative of Valent or Seller is authorized to make or create any other express or implied warranty.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

To the fullest extent allowed by law, Valent or Seller is not liable for any incidental, consequential, indirect or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. The limitation includes, but is not limited to, loss of yield on all or any portion of the treated acreage, increased care, treatment or other expenses required to take the crop to harvest, increased finance charges or altered finance ratings, emotional or mental distress and/or exemplary damages. TO THE FULLEST EXTENT ALLOWED BY LAW, THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE MAXIMUM LIABILITY OF VALENT OR SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THIS PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF VALENT OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRODUCT.

PROMPT NOTICE OF CLAIM

To the extent consistent with applicable law allowing such requirements, Valent must be provided notice as soon as Buyer has reason to believe it may have a claim, but in no event later than twenty-one days from date of planting, or twenty-one days from the date of application, whichever is latter, so that an immediate inspection of the affected property and growing crops can be made.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, if Buyer does not notify Valent of any claims, in such period, it shall be barred from obtaining any remedy.

NO AMENDMENTS

Valent and Seller offer this product, and Buyer accepts it, subject to the foregoing Disclaimer, Risks of Using This Product, Limited Warranty and Limitation of Liability, which may not be modified by any oral or written agreement.

TANK MIXES

NOTICE: Tank mixing or use of this product with any other product which is not specifically and expressly authorized by the label shall be the exclusive risk of user, applicator and/or application advisor, to the extent allowed by applicable law.

Read and follow the entire label of each product to be used in the tank mix with this product.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management purposes, KNACK is a Group 7C insecticide. Any insect population may contain individuals naturally resistant to KNACK and other Group 7C insecticides. The resistant individuals dominate the insect population if these insecticides are used repeatedly. These resistant insects may not be controlled by KNACK or other Group 7C insecticides, although local experts should be consulted for local resistance recommendations. The classification scheme is based on mode of action. It is recognized that resistance of insects and mites to insecticides and acaricides can also result from enhanced metabolism, reduced penetration or behavioral changes that are not linked to any site of action classification but are specific for individual chemicals or chemical groupings. Despite this, alternation of compounds from different chemical classes remains a viable management technique.

To delay insecticide resistance

- Avoid exclusive repeated use of insecticides from the same chemical subgroup.
- Integrate other control methods (chemical, cultural, biological) into insect control programs.

For further information contact your local distributor.

8/44

GENERAL INFORMATION

- Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

KNACK is intended for use in Insect Pest Management (IPM) or Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs. KNACK will not control insect adults, and it is recommended to be used in combination and/or rotation with other IPM or IRM materials. Contact your local state extension service for details.

KNACK acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

ARTICHOKE (GLOBE)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Artichoke, Globe	Artichoke Plum Moth Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (10 to 50 gals/A).</p> <p>HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL.</p> <p>Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g., 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures).</p> <p>Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates.</p> <p>Only whole fields should be treated.</p>
<p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

ASPARAGUS

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Asparagus	Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (10 to 50 gals/A).</p> <p>HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL.</p> <p>Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g., 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures).</p> <p>Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates.</p> <p>Only whole fields should be treated.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 			

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

BANANA AND PLANTAIN

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Banana Plantain	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	13 to 16 fl oz	Apply with air or ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage: By air: 3 to 10 gals/A By ground: 10 to 50 gals/A HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Only whole fields should be treated.
KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 3 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 48 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.327 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 			

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to three applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 13 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

BERRIES (Crop Group 13)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Berries: Bingleberry Blackberry including Bingleberry Black Satin Berry Boysenberry Cherokee Blackberry Chesterberry Cheyenne Blackberry Coryberry Darrowberry Dewberry Dirksen thornless berry Himalayaberry Hullberry Lavacaberry Lowberry Lucretiaberry Mommoth Blackberry Marionberry Nectorberry Olallieberry Oregon Evergreen Berry Phenomenalberry Rangeberry Ravenberry Rossberry Shawnee Blackberry Youngberry Blueberry Currant Elderberry Gooseberry Huckleberry Juneberry Lingonberry Loganberry Raspberry, (black and red) Salal	Cherry Fruitworm Cranberry Fruitworm Lecanium Scale	16 fl oz	Apply with ground or air equipment as a full coverage spray (minimum of 5 gals/A by air or 50 gals/A by ground). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage. Fruitworms: Apply when egg laying begins and again at petal fall. Additional applications of another insecticide, at 10 to 14 day intervals, may be needed under high population pressure or sustained moth flight. Lecanium Scale: Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant or delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.
	KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.		
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 		

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

BRASSICA LEAFY VEGETABLES (Crop Group 5)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Brassica Leafy Vegetables: Broccoli Broccoli Raab (rapini) Brussels Sprouts Cabbage Cauliflower Cavalo Broccolo Chinese Broccoli (gai lan) Chinese Cabbage (bok choy and napa) Chinese Mustard (gai choy) Collards Kale Kohlrabi Mizuna Mustard Greens Mustard Spinach Rape Greens Turnip Greens	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (10 to 50 gals/A). HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 			

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz/A for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

14
/44

BULB VEGETABLES (Crop Group 3)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Bulb Vegetables: Garlic Garlic, Great Headed Leek Onion, Dry Bulb Onion, Green Onion, Welsh Shallot	Onion Thrips Western Flower Thrip	8 fl oz	FOR SUPPRESSION OF THRIPS: Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (20 to 50 gals/A). Begin applications when thrips reach threshold levels per University/Extension. Thorough coverage is critical for adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 3 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 16 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 		

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

CITRUS (Including Ugli Fruit and White Sapote) (Crop Group 10)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Citrus Ugli Fruit White Sapote	Black Scale Brown Soft Scale California Red Scale Florida Red Scale Snow Scale	16 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment in 200 to 1500 gals/A. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply anytime prior to fruit becoming infested when scale is in the crawler stage. Application at the 2nd or 3rd generation of scale may result in excessive dead scale remaining on the fruit at harvest. Thorough coverage is essential for good control.</p> <p>KNACK may be applied with superior spray oils at 1/2 to 1%. Follow the manufacturer's directions and recommendations on timing and rates.</p> <p>NOTE: For scale apply only one application during emergence of scale crawlers per calendar year.</p>
	Citrus Black Fly Citrus Leafminer Citrus Whitefly	10 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground application in 200 to 1500 gals/A. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply when pests are just beginning to build and before infestation has occurred. Thorough coverage is essential for good control.</p>
<p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 1 day of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 26 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 21 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

continued

CITRUS (Crop Group 10) Including Ugli Fruit and White Sapote - continued

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state, and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

COTTON

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Cotton	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz Do not apply less than 8 fl oz/A	Apply with air or ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage: By Air: 3 to 10 gals/A By Ground: 10 to 50 gals/A HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Make only one application per growing season. Begin application when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 28 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 1 KNACK application per growing season. • Do not exceed 10 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.067 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after last application. 			

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to one application per growing season. KNACK Insect Growth Regulator may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

CRANBERRY

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Cranberry	Cherry Fruitworm Cranberry Fruitworm Lecanium Scale	16 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground or air equipment as a full coverage spray (minimum of 5 gals/A by air or at least 20 gals/A by ground). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Fruitworms: Apply when egg laying begins and again at petal fall. Additional applications of another insecticide, at 10 to 14 day intervals, may be needed under high population pressure or sustained moth flight.</p> <p>Lecanium Scale: Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant or delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.</p>
<p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

CUCURBITS (Crop Group 9)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Cucurbits: Balsam Apple Balsam Pear Bitter Melon Cantaloupe Chayote Chinese Cucumber Chinese Waxgourd Citron Melon Cucumber Edible Gourd Gherkin <i>Momordica</i> spp. Muskmelon Pumpkin Summer Squash Watermelon Winter Squash	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz Do not apply less than 8 fl oz/A	Apply with air or ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage: By air: 3 to 10 gals/A By Ground: 10 to 50 gals/A HIGHER WATER VOLUMES PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin application when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 		

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

FRUITING VEGETABLES (Crop Group 8)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Fruiting Vegetables: Eggplant Ground Cherry Okra Pepino Pepper Tomatillo Tomato	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz Do not apply less than 8 fl oz/A. of KNACK when used as a stand alone application.	Apply with air or ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage: By Air:.....3 to 10 gals/A. By Ground:.....10 to 50 gals/A. HIGHER WATER VOLUMES PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin application when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
	Banded Wing Whitefly Cabbage Looper Green Peach Aphid Greenhouse Whitefly (immatures & adults) Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly Tobacco Hornworm	6 to 8 fl oz + ORTHENE® 75 S 0.66 to 1.33 lbs/A. or ORTHENE 97 0.5 to 1.0 lb/A	Apply as a tank mix with ground equipment for uniform coverage (25 to 150 gals/A. by ground). Make application when eggs or insects first appear. If control is needed during this period use an alternate insecticide registered for the target pest. KNACK may also be mixed or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local IPM programs. Comply with all applicable directions, restrictions and precautions on the registered labels for ORTHENE 75 S or ORTHENE 97.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 1 day of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.109 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 		

continued

FRUITING VEGETABLES (Crop Group 8) - continued

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Fruiting Vegetables: Tomato	Banded Wing Whitefly Beet Armyworm Fruitworm Greenhouse Whitefly (immatures & adults) Potato Aphid Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly Thrips Tomato Pinworm Yellowstriped Armyworm	6 to 8 fl oz + MONITOR® 4 Spray 24 fl oz + DANITOL® 2.4 EC Spray 10-2/3 fl oz	<p>EARLY SEASON WHITEFLY CONTROL PROGRAM FOR REDUCTION OF GEMINIVIRUS: Apply as a tank mix with ground equipment for uniform coverage (10 to 120 gals/A). Make application when scouting first indicates adult whiteflies are on young plants. NOTE: This may result in treatment immediately following transplanting.</p> <p>MID TO LATE SEASON WHITEFLY CONTROL PROGRAM FOR PREVENTION OF IRREGULAR FRUIT RIPENING: Apply as a tank mix with ground equipment for uniform coverage (20 to 120 gals/A. by ground). Make application when scouting indicates whiteflies are present.</p> <p>KNACK may also be mixed or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local IPM programs.</p> <p>Comply with all applicable directions, restrictions and precautions on the registered labels for MONITOR 4 Spray and DANITOL 2.4 EC Spray.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 16 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

GRAPE

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an insect growth regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insects' development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Grape	Glassy-Winged Sharpshooter Grape Berry Moth Lecanium Scale	16 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment as a full coverage spray (50 to 200 gals/A). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Lecanium Scale: Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant, delayed dormant you may use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. Do not use oil in an in-season spray. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge.</p> <p>Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 21 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation, do not apply more than 0.218 lb active of pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

LEAFY VEGETABLES (EXCEPT BRASSICA VEGETABLES) (Crop Group 4)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Leafy Vegetables (Except Brassica Vegetables): Amaranth (Chinese Spinach) Arugula (Roquette) Cardoon Celery Celery, Chinese Celtuce Chervil Chrysanthemum, Edible-Leaved Chrysanthemum, Garland Corn Salad Cress, Garden Cress, Upland Dandelion, Dock (Sorrel) Endive (Escarole) Fennel, Florence Lettuce, Head and Leaf Orach Parsley Purslane, Garden Purslane, Winter Radicchio (Red Chicory) Rhubarb Spinach New Zealand Spinach Vine Spinach Swiss Chard	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (10 to 50 gals/A). HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 		

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz/A for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

LEAVES OF ROOT & TUBER VEGETABLES (Crop Group 2)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Leaves of Root & Tuber Vegetables: Beet, Garden Burdock, Edible Carrot Cassava, Bitter Cassava, Sweet Celeriac Chervil, Turnip-Rooted Chicory Dasheen (Taro) Parsnip Radish Radish, Oriental (daikon) Rutabaga Salsify, Black Sugar Beet Sweet Potato Tanier Turnip Yam, True	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (10 to 50 gals/A). HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 16 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.109 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. • Do not allow livestock to graze on treated areas. 		

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz/A for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

LEGUME VEGETABLES (Succulent or Dried) (Crop Group 6)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Legume Vegetables (any cultivar of Bean (<i>Phaseolus</i>), Field Pea (<i>Pisum</i>) and Soybean): Beans (<i>Lupinus</i>): Grain Lupin Sweet Lupin White Lupin White Sweet Lupin Beans (<i>Phaseolus</i>): Field Bean Kidney Bean Lima Bean Navy Bean Pinto Bean Runner Bean Snap Bean Tepary Bean Wax Bean Bean (<i>Vigna</i>): Adzuki Bean Asparagus Bean Blackeyed Pea Catjang Chinese Longbean Cowpea Crowder Pea Moth Bean Mung Bean Rice Bean Southern Pea Urd Bean Yardlong Bean Broad Bean (fava) Chickpea (garbanzo) Guar Jackbean Lablab Bean Lentil Pea (<i>Pisum</i>): Dwarf Pea Edible-podded Pea English Pea Field Pea Garden Pea Green Pea Snowpea Sugar Snap Pea Pigeon Pea Soybean Sword Bean	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	EARLY SEASON WHITEFLY PROGRAM: Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (10 to 50 gals/A. Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. • Do not allow livestock to graze treated areas. • Do not use on legume vegetables varieties grown for livestock feed.

continued

LEGUME VEGETABLES (Crop Group 6) - continued

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

OLIVE

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Olive	Black Scale San Jose Scale	13 to 16 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment in 100 to 400 gals/A. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant, delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.</p> <p>Under heavy scale pressure, use the higher rate of KNACK.</p>
<p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Insect Pest Management (IPM) and Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

PASTURE GRASS AND RANGELAND

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an insect growth regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insects' development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Pasture Grass and Rangeland	Cricket Grasshopper Locust	8 to 10 fl oz	Apply with air or ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage: By air.....3 to 10 gals/A By Ground...10 to 50 gals/A HIGHER WATER VOLUMES PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin application when pests reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations. Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. 		

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

PAWPAW

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Pawpaw	Scale Whitefly	13 to 16 fl oz	<p>Apply 100 to 400 gals/A with ground equipment. Coverage is essential for good control. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Use of higher water volume will assure better coverage.</p> <p>Scale: Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant or delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. Do not use oil in an in-season spray.</p> <p>In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge.</p> <p>Under heavy scale pressure, use the higher rate of KNACK.</p>
<p>In-season sprays of KNACK may not protect fruit from blemishes by scale.</p> <p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 3 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 48 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.327 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to three applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

PINEAPPLE

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Pineapple	Black Scale Brown Soft Scale California Red Scale Florida Red Scale Snow Scale	16 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment in 20 to 50 gals./A. Apply in sufficient water volume for plant size. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply anytime prior to fruit becoming infested when scale is in the crawler stage. Application at the 2nd or 3rd generation of scale may result in excessive dead scale remaining on the fruit at harvest. Thorough coverage is essential for good control.</p> <p>KNACK may be applied with superior spray oils at 1/2 to 1%. Follow the manufacturer's directions and recommendations on timing and rates.</p>
<p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 1 day of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per calendar year. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 21 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.134 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

POME FRUIT (Crop Group 11)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
<p>Pome Fruit: Apple Crabapple Loquat Mayhaw Quince</p>	<p>Codling Moth</p> <p>Suppression of: Pandemis Leafroller Obliquebanded Leafroller</p>	<p>13 to 16 fl oz</p>	<p>Apply by ground with airblast equipment in a minimum of 50 gals/A. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage</p> <p>1st Generation Codling Moth: Apply at Biofix plus 100 degree days (this is usually close to petal fall). Make a second application 14 to 21 days later or timed to coincide with peak moth flights. For subsequent applications, if needed, apply other insecticides registered for Codling Moth control. The addition of oil has been shown to increase Codling Moth activity of KNACK. Follow local recommendations regarding in season use and rates of oil in your area.</p> <p>Obliquebanded and Pandemis Leafroller: Apply to the overwintering larvae at the pink to petal fall tree growth stage. KNACK does not directly control the larvae but inhibits normal pupation and adult emergence.</p>
	<p>Florida Red Scale Lecanium Scale San Jose Scale</p>	<p>13 to 16 fl oz</p>	<p>Apply by ground with airblast equipment in a minimum of 50 gals/A. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply at delayed dormant through pink. For delayed dormant use a superior spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended rate of oil. Under heavy scale pressure, use the higher rate of KNACK.</p> <p>Scale: For control in-season, make application in cover sprays when scale crawlers first emerge. The use of oil at the crawler emergence stage has been shown to improve control. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.</p>

continued

POME FRUIT (Crop Group 11) - continued

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
<p>Pome Fruit: Apple Crabapple Loquat Mayhaw Quince</p>	<p>Green Apple Aphid Rosy Apple Aphid Spirea Aphid Spotted Tentiform Leafminer Western Tentiform Leafminer</p>	<p>10 to 16 fl oz</p>	<p>Apply by ground with airblast equipment in a minimum of 50 gals/A. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Leafminers: Apply at peak moth flight for control of 1st or 2nd generation. This usually occurs at pre-pink to pink apple stage for 1st generation and 2nd cover for 2nd generation.</p> <p>Rosy Apple Aphid: Apply at 1/2" green apple growth stage.</p> <p>Green Apple & Spirea Aphid: Apply when aphids first appear, but before aphids are colonized.</p> <p>TIMING IS CRITICAL FOR ACCEPTABLE APHID CONTROL.</p>
<p>Pear Oriental Pear</p>	<p>Pear Psylla</p>	<p>13 to 16 fl oz</p>	<p>Apply by ground with airblast equipment in 75 to 400 gals/A with a superior spray oil at manufacturer's recommended rates for the stage of growth. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply a single application during the delayed dormant to pink stage of growth at 16 fl oz/A or make two applications from delayed dormant through petal fall stage of growth at 13 to 16 fl oz/A. Make application just before sustained egg lay is anticipated.</p> <p>DO NOT USE SKIP ROWS DURING APPLICATION.</p> <p>For in-season control of pear psylla, use an insecticide recommended for this use.</p>
	<p>Lecanium Scale San Jose Scale</p>	<p>13 to 16 fl oz</p>	<p>Apply by ground with airblast equipment in 100 to 400 gals/A at delayed dormant with a superior spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended rates. Under heavy scale pressure, use the higher rate.</p> <p>Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>For control of scale in-season make application in cover sprays when scale crawlers first emerge. The use of oil at the crawler emergence stage has been shown to improve performance. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.</p>

continued

POME FRUIT (Crop Group 11) - continued

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Pome Fruit: Pear Oriental Pear	Codling Moth Suppression of: Obliquebanded Leafroller Pandemis Leafroller	13 to 16 fl oz	Apply by ground with airblast equipment in 100 to 400 gals/A. 1st Generation Codling Moth: Apply at Biofix plus 100 degree days. Make a second application 14 to 21 days later or timed to coincide with peak moth flights. For subsequent applications, if needed, apply other insecticides registered for Codling Moth control. The addition of oil has been shown to increase Codling Moth activity of KNACK. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area. For additional generations apply other insecticides registered for Codling Moth Control.
	KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 45 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 		

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

POMEGRANATE

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Pomegranate	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	13 to 16 fl oz	Apply with air or ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage: By air: 3 to 10 gals/A By ground: 10 to 50 gals/A HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Only whole fields should be treated.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 3 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 48 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.327 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 		

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to three applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 13 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES (Crop Group 1)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK does exhibit translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Root & Tuber Vegetables: Arracacha Arrowroot Artichoke, Chinese Artichoke, Jerusalem Beet, Garden Beet, Sugar Burdock, Edible Canna, Edible Carrot Cassava, (bitter and sweet) Celeriac Chaoyote (root) Chervil, Turnip-rooted Chicory Chufa Dasheen (taro) Ginger Ginseng Horseradish Leren Parsley, Turnip-rooted Parsnip Potato Radish Radish, Oriental (dai kon) Rutabaga Salsify Salsify, Black Salsify, Spanish Skirret Sweet Potato Tanier Turmeric Turnip Yam, Bean Yam, True	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	8 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in adequate water for uniform coverage (20 to 50 gals/A). HIGHER WATER VOLUMES MAY PROVIDE IMPROVED INSECT CONTROL. Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures). Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates. Only whole fields should be treated.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 16 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.109 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. • Do not allow livestock to graze treated areas.

continued

ROOT AND TUBER VEGETABLES (Crop Group 1) - continued

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides or insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

**SMALL FRUIT VINE CLIMBING CROPS (EXCEPT GRAPE)
(Crop Group 13-07E)**

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Small Fruit Vine Climbing Crops: Berry, Schisandra Gooseberry Grape, Amur River Kiwifruit, Fuzzy Kiwifruit, Hardy Maypop and cultivars, varieties and/or hybrids of these.	Scale	16 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground or air equipment as a full coverage spray (minimum of 5 gals/A by air or 50 gals/A by ground). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant or delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.</p> <p>KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 30 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season.

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

STONE FRUIT (Crop Group 12)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Stone Fruit: Apricot Cherry Chickasaw Plum Damson Plum Fresh Prune Japanese Plum Nectarine Peach Plum Plumcot Prune	Lecanium Scale San Jose Scale Suppression of: Peach Twig Borer Oriental Fruit Moth	13 to 16 fl oz	Apply in 100 to 400 gals/A. with ground equipment. Coverage is essential for good control. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Use of higher water volume will assure better coverage. Scale: Apply at dormant, delayed dormant or as an in-season cover spray: At dormant, delayed dormant, use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. Under heavy scale pressure, use the higher rate of KNACK. Peach Twig Borer: KNACK has provided good suppression of Peach Twig Borer when applied delayed dormant through bloom sprays. Use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended rate for the stage of crop growth.
In-season sprays of KNACK may not protect fruit from blemishes by scale. KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management IPM and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 3 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 48 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.327 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to three applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

STRAWBERRY

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an insect growth regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insects' development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK exhibits translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Strawberry	Banded Wing Whitefly Greenhouse Whitefly Silverleaf Whitefly Sweetpotato Whitefly	10 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment as a full coverage spray (100 to 400 gals/A). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations (e.g. 3 to 5 adults per leaf and/or equivalent levels of immatures).</p> <p>Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates.</p> <p>Only whole fields should be treated.</p>
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 2 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 30 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation, do not apply more than 0.134 lb of pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application.

MANAGING WHITEFLY RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Integrated Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

TREE NUTS (Crop Group 14)

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Tree Nuts: Almond	Black Scale San Jose Scale Suppression of: Peach Twig Borer	13 to 16 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in 100 to 400 gals/A. Coverage is essential for good control. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Use of higher water volume will assure better coverage. Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant, delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area. KNACK has provided good suppression of Peach Twig Borer when applied delayed dormant through bloom sprays.
	Almond: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 21 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 1 KNACK application per growing season. • Do not exceed 16 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.109 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 		

continued

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to one application per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

TREE NUTS (Crop Group 14) - continued

CROPS	PESTS	PRODUCT RATES PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Tree Nuts: Beechnut Brazil Butternut Cashew Chestnut Chinquapin Filbert (Hazelnut) Hickory Macadamia Pecan Pistachio Walnut	Codling Moth Dusky Veined Aphid Walnut Aphid	16 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in 100 to 400 gals/A. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Thorough coverage is critical for control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage. 1st Generation Codling Moth: Apply at Biofix plus 100 degree days. Make a second application 14 to 21 days later or timed to coincide with peak moth flights. For subsequent applications, if needed, apply other insecticides registered for Codling Moth control. The addition of oil has been shown to increase Codling Moth activity of KNACK. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.
	Black Scale Brown Soft Scale Italian Scale Lecanium Scale San Jose Scale Walnut Scale Suppression of: Peach Twig Borer	13 to 16 fl oz	Apply with ground equipment in 100 to 400 gals/A at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. The addition of a superior spray oil at dormant or delayed dormant may improve scale control. However, do not use a spray oil in oil sensitive crops such as Walnut. Follow manufacturer's recommendations regarding use and rates of oil for your area. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area. Under heavy scale pressure, use the higher rate. Coverage is essential for good control. Apply in sufficient water volume for tree size. Use of higher water volume will assure better coverage.
KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 21 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

TROPICAL & SUBTROPICAL FRUIT

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an Insect Growth Regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insect's development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

CROPS	PEST	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Tropical & Subtropical Fruit: Acerola Atemoya Avocado Biriba Black Sapote Canistel Cherimoya Custard Apple Feijoa Guava Ilama Jaboticaba Longan Lychee Mamey Sapote Mango Passionfruit Papaya Pulasan Rambutan Sapodilla Soursop Spanish Lime Star Apple Starfruit Sugar Apple Wax Jambu	Scale	16 fl oz	Apply with ground or air equipment as a full coverage spray (minimum of 5 gals/A by air or 50 gals/A by ground). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage. Apply at either dormant, delayed dormant or an in-season cover spray. At dormant or delayed dormant use a spray oil at the manufacturer's recommended oil rate. In a cover spray make applications when scale crawlers first emerge. Follow local recommendations regarding in-season use and rates of oil in your area.
			KNACK may be mixed and/or alternated with commonly used insecticides to comply with local Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Insect Resistance Management (IRM) programs.
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 14 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 32 fl oz of KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation do not apply more than 0.218 lb pyriproxyfen per acre per season.

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant insect strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Follow local, state and federal IPM and IRM recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

WATERCRESS

GENERAL: KNACK Insect Growth Regulator acts by suppressing embryogenesis within the insect egg and by inhibiting metamorphosis and adult emergence of target insects. KNACK has no activity on adult insects, but hatching of eggs laid by treated adults will be suppressed. Since KNACK is an insect growth regulator (IGR) and activity depends on the insects' development, evidence of activity will be slower than typical contact insecticides.

KNACK exhibits translaminar movement which means that KNACK applied to the upper surfaces of the leaves will move to the lower surface of the leaf. This translaminar movement is very important to chemical control of whitefly since one of the major obstacles is getting the product to the underside of the leaves where whitefly are present.

CROP	PESTS	PRODUCT RATE PER ACRE	SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Watercress	Sharpshooters Whitefly	8 to 10 fl oz	<p>Apply with ground equipment as a full coverage spray (10 to 50 gals/A). Thorough coverage is critical for adequate control. It is essential to use adequate water volume to ensure thorough coverage.</p> <p>Begin applications when whiteflies reach threshold levels per University/Extension recommendations</p> <p>Under severe pressure, use the higher recommended rates.</p> <p>Only whole fields should be treated.</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do not apply within 7 days of harvest. • Do not make more than 2 KNACK applications per growing season. • Do not exceed 20 fl oz KNACK per acre per season. • Do not apply earlier than 14 days after last KNACK treatment. • Regardless of formulation, do not apply more than 0.134 lb of pyriproxyfen per acre per season. • Do not plant any crop other than those with registered pyriproxyfen uses in treated areas sooner than 30 days after the last application. 			

MANAGING INSECT RESISTANCE: Repeated use of the same class of insecticides with similar modes of action can lead to the buildup of resistant whitefly strains. To optimize resistance management practices, Valent U.S.A. Corporation is restricting KNACK Insect Growth Regulator to two applications per growing season. KNACK may be used in alternation with other IGR materials possessing dissimilar modes of action and/or with other chemical classes of insecticides. Valent also does not recommend using rates below 8 fl oz per acre for whitefly control because reduced rates can lead to a greater potential for resistance development. Follow local, state and federal Integrated Pest Management (IPM) and Integrated Resistance Management (IRM) recommendations. Read and follow all product labels before applying any insecticide.

44
44

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage, disposal or cleaning of equipment.

PESTICIDE STORAGE

Store in a cool dry place.

Keep pesticide in original container.

Keep container closed when not in use.

Do not put concentrate or dilute into food or drink containers.

Not for use or storage in or around the home.

For help with any spill, leak, fire or exposure involving this material, call day or night 1-800-892-0099.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL

Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL

Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

Copyright© 2008 by Valent U.S.A. Corporation

Knack is a registered trademark of Valent U.S.A. Corporation

Danitol is a registered trademark of Sumitomo Chemical Company, Ltd.

Monitor is a registered trademark of Bayer

Orthere is a registered trademark OMS Investments, Inc.

Danitol is a restricted use product.

Manufactured for:

Valent U.S.A. Corporation

P.O. Box 8025

Walnut Creek, CA 94596-8025

www.valent.com

Made in U.S.A.

EPA Reg. No. 59639-95

EPA Est.