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#### UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

FFB 1 2 1999

OFFICE OF PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Mr. Joseph L. Powell Project Manager Valent U.S.A. Corporation 1333 N California Blvd. Suite 600 Walnut Creek, CA 94596-8025

Dear Mr. Powell:

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Subject: Deletion of Pasture and Rangeland and Maximum Application Rates For Food/Feed Crops Orthene 75S Soluble Powder EPA Reg. No. 59639-26 Federal Register Notice of April 17, 1998 Labeling Submitted February 27, 1998

The labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, As Amended (FIFRA), is acceptable, provided that you:

Submit one copy of your final printed label incorporating the following corrections before you release the product for shipment.

1. Since the uses on pasture and rangeland have been deleted, the restrictions stated below pertaining to these uses must be removed from the label. Retain the following general restriction which appears in the directions for use in non-crop areas: Do not graze or feed vegetation cut from treated areas.

a. Do not apply when lactating dairy cattle are present

b. Do not graze or feed grass or grass hay to dairy animals.

c. Remove meat animals from treated areas at least one day before slaughter if they were present at application or grazed treated areas within 21 days of application.

d. 21 days to harvest for hay

e. Applications may adversely affect birds in rangeland treatment areas.

Internet Address (URL) + http://www.epa.gov

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2. Specify the pre-harvest interval for the cotton tank mix use directions as it appears on the label previously accepted on October 17, 1995; i.e. 21 days.

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3. The directions for use on the food/feed crops which include directions to repeat as necessary must be clarified in light of the added required maximum seasonal application rates. This may be done by limiting the number of repeat applications for the specific crop to correspond with the maximum seasonal application rate for that crop.

For example, the maximum seasonal application rate for celery is 2 2/3 pounds of product per acre per season. The directions for use specify a single application of up to 1 1/3 pounds of product per acre and instruct the user to repeat as necessary at 3 to 10 day spray intervals. At the 1 1/3 application rate, however, only one repeat application may be made.

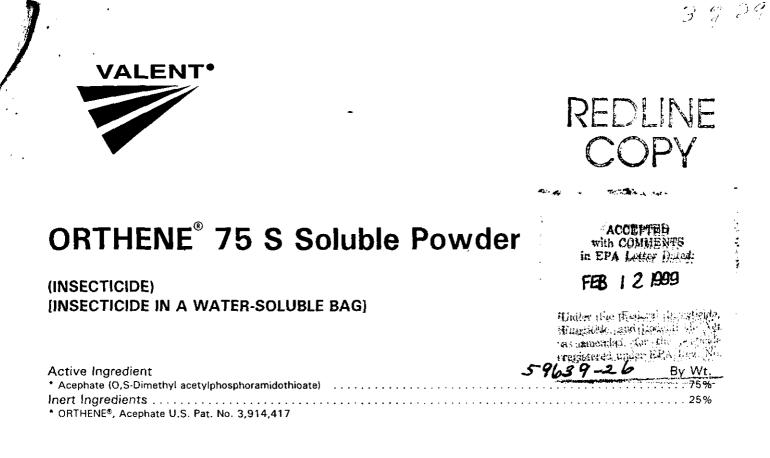
If this condition is not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA sec. 6(e). Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended label constitutes acceptance of this condition.

A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records.

Sincerely,

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Marilyn A. Mautz Biologist Insecticide-Rodenticide Branch Registration Division (7504C)



KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION SEE BELOW FOR ADDITIONAL PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

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### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS & DOMESTIC ANIMALS CAUTION

Harmful if swallowed. Causes eye irritation. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing dust or spray mist. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not allow children or pets to come into contact with treated areas until sprays have dried.

#### STATEMENT OF PRACTICAL TREATMENT: Acephate is an organophosphate, cholinesterase inhibitor.

If swallowed: Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water (or milk) and induce vomiting by touching the back of the throat with finger. If possible contact a physician, Poison Control Center, or emergency center before inducing vomiting. Do not induce vomiting or give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Take person and product container to the nearest emergency treatment center. If in eyes: Wash eyes with fresh water for 15 minutes. If irritation continues, see a doctor.

If on skin: Wash skin with plenty of soap and water.

If inhaled: Remove person from exposure area.

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Note to Physicians: Emergency Information - call 1-800-892-0099. Acephate is a cholinesterase inhibitor. If signs of cholinesterase inhibition appear, atropine is antidotal. 2-PAM may also be used in conjunction with atropine but should not be used alone.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):

Applicators and other handlers must wear: long-sleeved shirt and long pants, shoes plus socks and chemicalresistant headgear for overhead exposure.

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Mixers and Loaders must wear: long-sleeved shirt and long pants, waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks and chemical-resistant headgear.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

This pesticide is toxic to birds. Applications may adversely affect birds in rangeland treatment areas. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Cover or soil-incorporate spills.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds if bees are visiting the treatment area.

### DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

#### READ ENTIRE LABEL. USE STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS AND DIRECTIONS AND WITH APPLICABLE STATE AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation. ....

### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

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Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 24 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls, waterproof gloves, shoes plus socks and chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure.

#### **NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, or greenhouses. For non-agricultural areas, do not enter treated areas without protective clothing until sprays have dried

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# DISCLAIMER, CONDITIONS OF SALE, LIMITED WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

IMPORTANT: Read the entire Label including this Disclaimer, Limited Warranty and Limitation of Liability before using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the unopened product within 15 days of purchase.

#### **RISKS OF USING THIS PRODUCT**

It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Such risks include, but are not limited to, injury to It is impossible to eliminate all risks associated with the use of this product. Such risks include, but are not limited to, injury to plants and crops to which this product is applied, lack of control of the target pests or weeds, resistance, injury caused by drift, and injury to rotational crops caused by carryover in the soil. Such risks of crop injury, non-performance or other unintended consequences are unavoidable and may result because of such factors as weather, soil conditions, moisture conditions, irrigation practices, presence of other materials, cultural practices or the manner of use or application, all of which are factors beyond the control of Valent. All such risks shall be assumed by the Buyer. Valent shall not be responsible for losses or damages resulting from use of this product in any manner not set forth on the label. User assumes all risks associated with the use of this product in any manner or under conditions not specifically directed or

approved on the label.

#### LIMITED WARRANTY

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Valent warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated in the label, under average use conditions, when used strictly in accordance with the label and subject to the Risks of Using This

Product described above. DISCLAIMER OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES: VALENT MAKES NO OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS OR OF MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY. No agent or representative of Valent or Seller is authorized to make or create any other express or implied warranty.

LIMITATION OF LIABILITY In no event shall Valent or Seller be liable for any incidental, consequential, indirect or special damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. THE EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE USER OR BUYER, AND THE EXCLUSIVE MAXIMUM LIABILITY OF VALENT OR SELLER FOR ANY AND ALL CLAIMS, LOSSES, INJURIES OR DAMAGES (INCLUDING CLAIMS BASED ON BREACH OF WARRANTY, CONTRACT, NEGLIGENCE, TORT, STRICT LIABILITY OR OTHERWISE) RESULTING FROM THE USE OR HANDLING OF THIS PRODUCT SHALL BE THE RETURN OF THE PURCHASE PRICE OF THE PRODUCT OR, AT THE ELECTION OF VALENT OR SELLER, THE REPLACEMENT OF THE PRODUCT.

#### NO AMENDMENTS

Watent and Seller offer this product, and Buyer and User accept it, subject to the foregoing Disclaimer, Conditions of Sale, Limited Warranty and Limitation of Liability, which may not be modified by any oral or written agreement. PROMPT NOTICE OF CLAIM

Valent must have prompt notice as soon as Buyer or User has reason to believe they may have a claim (not to exceed twenty-one days from date of application) so that an immediate inspection of the affected property and growing crops can be made. Unless Buyer and Users shall promptly notify Valent of any claims, they shall be barred from obtaining any remedy.

#### TANK MIXES

NOTICE: Tank mixing of this product with any other product which is not specifically and expressly authorized by the label shall be the exclusive risk of user, applicator and/or application advisor.

Read and follow the entire label of each product to be used in the tank mix with this product.

#### CHEMIGATION . . . . Apply to Cranberries only by sprinkler irrigation systems. Do not apply by chemigation to any other crop, or this crop using any other type of irrigation system. ... .

### WATER SOLUBLE PACKAGING

(To Be Included on WSP Formulation Only)

MULTIPLE PACKAGING

This bag contains multiple water soluble packets of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder. Do not handle the packets with wet gloves or allow the packets to become wet prior to addition to spray tank. If all packets are not used, close and reseal outer container to protect remaining packet(s).

#### SINGLE PACKAGING

This bag contains one water soluble packet of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder. Do not handle the packet with wet gloves or allow the packet to become wet prior to addition to spray tank. Open outer bag by pulling perforated tearstrip and drop the unopened inner packet of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder into spray tank.

#### PREPARATION OF SPRAY SOLUTION

To prepare spray solution, drop the unopened packet(s) of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder into a spray tank containing at least one-half the total quantity of water required. Direct water at the floating bag and continue to add water with the agitator running until the spray volume is reached. Do not add any liquid fertilizers, micronutrients or adjuvants to the spray solution until after the bag and its contents have completely dissolved. Water soluble packet(s) should completely dissolve in approximately five minutes. Dissolution rate may be slowed by cold water, lack of agitation, or water containing high concentrations of boron or sulfur.

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### TABLES OF EQUIVALENTS (To Be included on WSP Formulation Only)

Amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder	1 1/3 lbs.	1 lb.	2/3 lb.	1/3 lb.	4 oz.	2 oz.
Amount Active Contained	1 lb.	3/4 lb.	1/2 lb.	1/4 lb.	1/5 <u>lb</u> .	<u>1/10 lb.</u>

### Table of Equivalents for 1/3 lb. Packet

Rate of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder Per Acre	Acres Treated By A 10 lb. Packet
4 oz.	1.33
1/3 lb.	1.00
2/3 lb.	0.50
1 lb.	0.33
1 1/3 lbs.	0.25
2 2/3 lbs.	0.13
6 2/3 lbs.	0.05

### Table of Equivalents for 1 lb. Packet

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Rate of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder Per Acre	Acres Treated By A 1 lb. Packet
4 oz.	4.00
1/3 lb.	3.00
2/3 lb.	1.50
1 lb.	1.00
1 1/3 lbs.	0.75
2 2/3 lbs.	0.38
6 2/3 lbs.	0.15

# Table of Equivalents for 2 lb. Packet

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Rate of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder Per Acre	Acres Treated By A 2 lb. Packet
4 oz.	8.00
√ 1/3 lb.	6.00
2/3 lb.	3.00
1 lb.	2.00
1 1/3 lbs.	1.50
2 2/3 lbs.	0.75
6 2/3 lbs.	0.30

### Table of Equivalents for 21/2 lb. Packet

Rate of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder Per Acre	Acres Treated By A 2 lb. Packet
4 oz.	10.00
1/3 lb.	7.50
2/3 lb.	3.75
1 lb.	2.50
1 1/3 lbs.	1,88
2 2/3 lbs.	0.94
6 2/3 lbs.	0.39 ••
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### Table of Equivalents for 5 lb. Packet

Rate of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder Per Acre	Acres Treated By A 5 lb. Packet
4 oz.	20.00
1/3 lb.	15.00
2/3 lb.	7.50
1 lb.	5.00
1 1/3 lbs.	3.75
2 2/3 lbs.	1.88
6 2/3 lbs.	0.75



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### GENERAL INFORMATION

ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder is an insecticide for control of pests on selected agricultural crops and in certain non-crop areas. The active ingredient in ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder is acephate, a water-soluble insecticide readily absorbed by plant roots and foliage to give systemic control of feeding insects. Insect pests are generally controlled more effectively by Orthene through ingestion than by contact. Application of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder to maintain control should be repeated only as directed.

FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND PRECAUTIONS ON THIS LABEL MAY RESULT IN POOR INSECT CONTROL, CROP INJURY, AND/OR ILLEGAL RESIDUES.

Do not apply under conditions involving possible drift to food, forage or other plantings that might be damaged or the crops thereof rendered unfit for sale, use or consumption.

NOTE: This product is sold by weight and package is full when packed, but due to the product's powdery nature, settling is likely to occur.

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GREENHOUSE FLORAL and FOLIAGE PLANT COVERS

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## BEANS AND LIMA BEANS - Dry and Succulent Forms

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APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 20 to 100	Fleahoppers Grasshoppers	1⁄s to 3⁄s lb.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.	14 (snapbeans - succulent or
<b>By Ground:</b> 20 to 100 gals./A of spray <b>By Air:</b> Minimum of 2 gals./A of spray	Aphids (excluding Black Bean Aphid) Bean Leaf Beetle Bean Leafroller Cabbage Looper Cutworms Green Cloverworm Leafhoppers Mexican Bean Beetle Plantbugs (Lygus) Soybean Looper Thrips Whitefly (Except Sweetpotato or Silverleaf Whitefly)	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	Repeat at 7 to 10 day spray intervals as necessary to maintain control. Use higher rates for severe insect infestations.	dry beans) O (lima beans - succulent form)
	Armyworms (excluding Beet Armyworm) Corn Earworm European Corn Borer	1 to 1 1⁄3 lbs.		
USE PRECAUTIONS: Do not feed treated vines to Do not apply more than 2%				****

### TABLE 1. Beans and Lima Beans - Dry and Succulent Forms - Recommendations for Use

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### TABLE 2. Celery - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 50 to 100 gals./A of spray	Green Peach Aphid	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear. Repeat at 3 to 10 day spray	21
gais./A of spray <b>By Air:</b> Minimum of 5 gals./A of spray	Cabbage Looper Fall Armyworms	1 ¼ lbs.	intervals as necessary to maintain control.	
USE PRECAUTIONS: Do not apply more than 2 % All celery must be trimmed Do not use trimmed tops for	(tops removed) before shipm	h. hent for use.	J	L

### **COLE CROPS**

### **BRUSSELS SPROUTS & CAULIFLOWER**

### TABLE 3. Cole Crops - Brussels Sprouts & Cauliflower - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO
FOLIAR By Ground: 25 to 150 gals./A of spray By Air: Minimum of 5 gals./A of spray	Green Peach Aphid	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	Use the high rate when heavy infestations of aphids are present. Apply when eggs or insects first appear. Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	· 14
	Cabbage Looper Diamondback Moth Larvae Imported Cabbage Worm	1 ¼ lbs.	Diamondback Moth Larvae- This insect has demonstrated an ability to develop resistance to various classes of insecticides. Consult your local Agricultural Extension Service for current recommended control practices for this insect.	

Do not apply more than  $\theta$  2 % lbs./A (2 lbs. ai) per season to Brussels Sprouts and Cauliflower. Do not feed trimmings to livestock or allow animals to graze in treated areas.

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COTTON

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### **GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS**

Do not use treated seed for food or feed purposes or process for oil. Do not feed gin trash to livestock. Do not allow animals to graze on treated areas. Do not apply more than 6 lbs. of ai/A per-season. This includes the use of Pavload<sup>®</sup> 15 G as an in-furrow at planting treatment, all foliar spray, liquid in-furrow application and seed treatment uses.

#### TABLE 4. Cotton - Recommendations for Use

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APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
HOPPER BOX	Black (Greasy) Cutworm Cotton Aphids Thrips	3 oz. to 4 oz.	Add dry ORTHENE 75 S to seed in the planter box to achieve an application rate of 3 to 4 oz./A.	
			Even coverage of seed is required for acceptable insect control. Plants grown from improperly treated seed may not exhibit insect control. To obtain even coverage, fill planter box ½ full of seed, add ½ of required ORTHENE 75 S and mix thoroughly. Add remainder of seed and ORTHENE 75 S to the hopper box and thoroughly mix. Improved distribution of ORTHENE 75 S on seed can be achieved by premixing both in a separate container and then transferring treated seed to hopper box. Use of ORTHENE 75 S with air planters is not recommended since loss of product will occur.	•••••
USE PRECAUTIONS: Do not use treated seed for for Orthene 75 S cotton seed hop	od or feed purposes or process per box treatment is not permit	for oil. ted in Arizona, Calif	ornia and the Black Lands of Texas	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
IN FURROW By Ground: 3 to 5 gals./A of spray.	Aphids* Black (Greasy) Cutworm (Except CA) Thrips * Excluding Cotton Aphids in AZ & CA	3/3 to 1 1/3 lbs. NOTE: For the Blacklands of Texas use 1 1/3 lbs./A ORTHENE 75 S.	Use flat-fan nozzles for in- furrow application. Af on ' nozzles to ensure good spray deposition into the seed furrow. Cone type nozzles are not recommended since unacceptable spray deposition may occur. Securely fasten spray-system tubing to furrow opener and check frequently to ensure proper positioning and operation.	
			ORTHENE 75 S can be mixed with fungicides that are sprayed in-furrow for disease control.	

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Apply when eggs appear and repeat at 3 to 7 day spray intervals.

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APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR	Thrips	3 oz. to 4 oz.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.	21
By Ground: 10 to 25 gals./A of spray.			Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	
By Air: 3 to 10 gals/A of spray (minimum of 5 gals./A in AZ & CA)	Plantbugs (Lygus)	1/3 to 1 1/3 lbs.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.	21
		(AZ & CA)	Use highest rate for Lygus adults that have migrated into cotton.	
1			Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	
	Fleahopper	⅓ lb.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.	21
			Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	
	Cotton Aphid (excluding AZ & CA)	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	This insect may develop resistance to various classes of insecticides. Consult your local Agricultural Extension Service for current control recommendations.	21
			Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	• • • · ·
	Whitefly {excluding Sweetpotato Whitefly/Silverleaf Whitefly}	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	····21
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1 1/3 lbs.

### TABLE 4. Cotton - Recommendations for Use (Continued)

Armyworms (excluding Beet Armyworm)

Cabbage Looper

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### TABLE 4. Cotton - Recommendations for Use (Continued)

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 10 to 25 gals./A of spray. By Air: 3 to 10 gals/A. of spray (minimum of 5 gals./A in AZ & CA)	Bollworm Tobacco Budworm Adults Larvae Eggs (DEADHATCH®)	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs. (East of Rockies) 1 ⅓ lbs. (AZ & CA)	Early Season: Use % lb. /A for light infestation. Mid and Late Season: Use 1 to 1 % lbs. /A for moderate to severe infestations. Apply when eggs appear and repeat at 3 to 7 day spray intervals. Moths of budworm larvae are controlled by direct contact with spray. Moth kill is most likely to occur when late evening applications are made.	21
	Stinkbugs	1 lb.	DEADHATCH: Control of emerging larvae by consumption of treated egg casings. Apply when eggs appear and repeat at 3 to 7 day spray	21
	Pink Bollworm (AZ & CA)	1 ½ lbs.	Apply when insects appear and repeat at 5 to 7 day spray intervals.	21
	Cutworms	1 lb.	Ground application is recommended. Aerial applications are less effective, but may be used. Control is most effective when ground application is made in the evenings and sprays are directed toward the base and lower portion of plant. Apply when insects first appear or damage is first noted and repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	21 

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### **COTTON TANK MIXES**

#### **GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS:**

Do not feed gin trash or treated forage to livestock.

Do not allow livestock to graze on treated areas. Do not apply more than 6 lbs. ai/A per season. This includes the use of Pavload15 G as an in-furrow at planting treatment, all foliar spray, liquid in-furrow application and seed treatment uses.

Always read and follow all label directions when using any pesticide alone or in tank mix combinations. Observe all restrictions and precautions which appear on all product labels. The most restrictive labeling applies when using a tank mix.

APPLICATION		ORTHENE 75 S SOLUBLE POWDER AND	AMOUNT OF ORTHENE 75 S SOLUBLE POWDER	
METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	TANK MIX PARTNER	TANK MIX PARTNER PER ACRE	REMARKS
FOLIAR By Ground: 10 to	Sweetpotato Whitefly (Silverleaf Whitefly)	ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder		User should comply with all applicable directions, restrictions and precautions on the EPA
25 gals./A spray.		+	+	registered label for Danitol 2.4 EC Spray.
By Air: 3 to 10 gals./A of spray		DANITOL® 2.4 EC	10 3/3 to 16 fl, oz.	
als./A in CA).	Armγworms (excluding Beet Armγworm)	ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder	⅓ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	User should comply with all applicable directions, restrictions and precautions on the EPA
	Bollworm Cabbage Looper Cotton Aphid	+ LORSBAN® 4E	+ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	registered label for LORSBAN® 4 E.
	Cutworms Fleahopper Grasshoppers Pink Bollworm Plantbugs (Lygus, Mirids) Salt Marsh Caterpillar			Cutworms: Use 1 lb./A of ORTHENE 75 S. By Ground: Ground application is recommended.
	Thrips Tobacco Budworm Whitefly (Excluding Sweetpotato/Silverleaf Whitefly)			Control is most effective when ground application is made in the evenings and sprays are directed toward the base and lower-portion of plant.
				Dy Air: Aerial applications are less effective; but may be used.
x				Apply when it sects first Lppear or which damage is first noted and repeat application as necessary to maintain control:

#### **TABLE 5.** Cotton Tank Mixes - Recommendations for Use

### **RESISTANCE-MANAGEMENT**

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Cotton pest control programs, especially those for control of Silverleaf Whitefly populations, should employ a properly designed resistance-management strategy. Such resistance-management strategies include mixture or rotation of alternative classes of chemistry including organo-phosphates, carbamates, pyrethroids or insect growth regulators. Consult your state or area agricultural extension service for local resistance management strategies and advice on alternative insecticides.

### COTTON TANK MIXES WITH PYRETHROIDS

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#### **GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS**

Do not feed gin trash or treated forage to livestock. Do not allow livestock to graze on treated areas. Do not apoly more than 6 lbs. ai/A season. This includes the use of Pavload<sup>®</sup> 15 G as an in-furrow at planting treatment, all foliar spray, liquid in-furrow application and seed treatment uses.

Synthetic Pyrethroids should be used within the guidelines of state and/or regional resistance managment programs and recommendations.

Always read and follow all label directions when using any pesticide alone or in tank mix combinations. Observe all restrictions and precautions which appear on all product labels. The most restrictive labeling applies when using a tank mix.

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	ORTHENE 75 S SOLUBLE POWDER AND TANK MIX PARTNER	AMOUNT OF ORTHENE 75 S SOLUBLE POWDER TANK MIX PARTNER PER ACRE	REMARKS
FOLIAR	Aphids Bollworm	ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder	3/3 lb. to 1 1/3 lbs./A	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.
By Ground: 10 to 25 gals./A spray.	Cabbage Looper Cotton Leaf Perforator Cutworms	+ one of the following:	one of the following:	Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.
By Air: 3 to 5 gals./A spray (minimum 5 gals./A in CA). See aeríal	Fall Armyworm Fleahoppers Pink Boliworm (AZ & CA) Plantbugs	AMBUSH <sup>§</sup> 2 EC	Refer to the AMBUSH 2 EC approved label for use instructions.	Stinkbugs: Use 1 lb./A of ORTHENE 75 S.
remarks for Cutworms,	Stinkbugs Sweetpotato/Silverle af Whitefly	AMMO® 2.5 EC*	Refer to the AMMO 2.5 EC approved label for use instructions.	*Cutworms: Use 1 Ib./A of ORTHENE 75 S.
	Thrips Tobacco Budworm Whitefly	ASANA <sup>®</sup> XL*	Refer to the ASANA XL approved label for use instructions.	By Ground: Ground application is recommended. Control is most effective
		BAYTHROID® 2 EC	Refer to the BAYTHROID 2 EC approved label for use instructions.	when ground application a riude in the evenings and sprays are directed toward the base and
		CAPTURE <sup>3</sup> 2 EC	Refer to the CAPTURE 2 EC approved label for use instructions.	iowę: portion of plant. By Air: 3 to 10 gals./A spray (mininium 5 gals./A in CA)
		KARATE <sup>®</sup> 1 E (Except CA)	Refer to the KARATE 1 E approved label for use instructions.	Aerial applications are less effective, but may be used.
		POUNCE® 3.2 EC*	Refer to the POUNCE 3.2 EC approved label for use instructions.	Apply when cggs or insects first appear or damage is first noted.
		SCOUT® X-TRA (Except CA)	Refer to the SCOUT X-TRA approved label for use instructions.	Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.

TABLE 6.	Cotton	Tank	Mixes	with	Pyrethroids	- Recommendations for Use	е
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### **RESISTANCE-MANAGEMENT**

Cotton pest control programs, especially those for control of Silverleaf Whitefly populations, should employ a properly designed resistance-management strategy. Such resistance-management strategies include mixture or rotation of alternative classes of chemistry including organo-phosphates, carbamates, pyrethroids or insect growth regulators. Consult your state or area agricultural extension service for local resistance management strategies and advice on alternative insecticides.

### CRANBERRY

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### TABLE 7. Cranberry - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST		
FOLIAR	Cranberry Blossom Worm	1 1⁄3 lbs.	SPRINKLER IRRIGATION APPLICATION TO CRANBERRIES:	90		
By Ground or Sprinkler: Sufficient water to give thorough coverage. By Air: Minimum of 2 gals./A of spray.	Gypsy Moth False Armyworm Fireworms Spanworms Sparganothis		This product may only be applied through sprinkler irrigation systems including center pivot, lateral move, end tow, side (wheel) roll, travelers, big gun, solid set, or hand move. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.			
			Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop may result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.			
Do not apply more than 1 1/3	USE PRECAUTION: Note: Limit to one application per growing season. Do not apply more than 1 ½ lbs./A (1 lb. ai) per season. Do not apply from start of bloom until all berries set. If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers or other experts.					
Do not connect an irrigation system unless the label-pres	n system (including greenho cribed safety devices for pu	use systems) used blic water systems	for pesticide application to a public water are in place.			
A person knowledgeable of responsible person, shall shu	the chemigation system and t the system down and mal	d responsible for its ke necessary adjust	s operation, or under the supervision of the tments should the need arise.			
The system must contain a fu the irrigation pipeline to prev			low pressure drain appropriately located on v.			
The pesticide injection pipeli fluid back toward the injection		il, automatic, quick	-closing check valve to prevent the flow of	 		
	imp and connected to the sy	stem interlock to p	osed solenoid-operated valve located on the revent fluid from being withdrawn from the shut down.	  .		
The system must contain fu the water pump motor stops		ls to automatically	shut off the pesticide injection pump when	4••• 4•••		
The irrigation line or water put the water pressure decrease	imp must include a functiona s to the point where pestici	Il pressure switch w de distribution is ac	which will stop the water pump motor when developing the stop of t			
			on pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively and capable of being fitted with a system	4 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
Do not apply when wind spe	eed favors drift beyond the a	area intended for tr	eatment.	Γ  		
the end of a regular irrigation irrigation. Allow time for all line the lines are flushed and free	Solid Set System: Apply specified dosage for the entire length of the irrigation period or for a 30 to 60 minute period at the end of a regular irrigation set or as a 30 to 60 minute injection as a separate application not associated with a regular irrigation. Allow time for all lines to flush the pesticide through all nozzles before turning off irrigation water. To ensure the lines are flushed and free of remaining pesticide, a dye indicator may be injected into the lines to mark the end of the application period. See NOTE.					
Center Pivot Systems: Inject NOTE.	Center Pivot Systems: Inject the specified dosage per acre continuously for one complete revolution of the system. See NOTE.					
			ank during the entire period of insecticide e main line ahead of a right turn to ensure			
Application of more than lal performance by removing th			r per acre may result in decreased product			

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## HEAD LETTUCE - Crisphead Type Only

### TABLE 8. Head Lettuce (Crisphead Type Only] - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 10 to 60 gals./A of spray broadcast. By Air: Minimum of 5 gals./A of spray	Aster Leafhopper Green Peach Aphid	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	21 Spring, Summer and early Fall crops in all areas, Winter crops in
	Armyworms (excluding Beet Armyworm) Cabbage Looper	1 ½ lbs.		Florida and Texas, late Fall crops in Arizona and Winter crops in Arizona and California.

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USE PRECAUTIONS: Do not apply more than 6 2 % lbs./A (2 lbs. ai) per season. Do not feed trimmings to livestock or allow animals to graze on treated areas. AZ & CA, Desert Areas: Do not apply after first head begins to form in crops which germinate from mid-September through November.

### MINT

### **PEPPERMINT AND SPEARMINT**

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TABLE 9. Mint - Peppermint and Spearmint - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 20 to 100 gals./A of spray By Air: 5 to 10 gals./A of spray	Alfalfa Looper Aphids Cutworms	1 1⁄3 lbs. (21.25 oz.)	Apply'when eggs or insects first appear. Make one repeat application, if necessary, to maintain control.	14
FOLIAR By Ground: 40 to 100 gals./A of spray	Strawberry Root Weevit Adult Black Vine Weevil Adult	1 ½ lbs. (21.25 oz.)	Strawberry Root and Black Vine Weevil: For control, apply in water in a minimum of 40 gals. spray per acre by ground. Good spray coverage and canopy spray penetration is critical for control. Increase spray volume and pressure with tall or dense mint canopy. Apply after adult emergence is complete but prior to egg laying. Apply after adult emergence is complete but prior to egg laying. Apply at dusk or during the night on a warm still evening 'Two applications 10-14 days apart e may be necessary to reduce , , heavy infestations.	14
USE PRECAUTION: Do not apply more than 2 % Do not graze treated areas.	6 lbs./A (2 lbs. ai) per season			e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e

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### NON-BEARING CITRUS

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### CITRUS

### GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS

Do not graze treated areas. DO NOT HARVEST citrus for one year after treatment.

### TABLE 10. Non-Bearing Citrus - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS
FOLIAR By Ground: 100 to 200 gals./A of spray.	Aphids Grasshoppers Katydid Mealybugs Orangedogs Plantbugs Thrips Whiteflies (except Sweetpotato/Silverleaf)	⅔ lb. ´	Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.
	Citrus Blackfly	⅔ to 1 lb.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear. Use the high rate when a heavy infestation is present. Repeat at 7 to 10 day spray intervals.
	Ants Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants	1 lb.	Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.
Spray individual juvenile or non- Length of residual activity will o	bearing trees for coverage with t lepend upon spray coverage and	otal application not to ex the amount of moisture	cceed specified rate in lbs. per acre. following application.
SOIL MOUND TREATMENT DRENCH METHOD	Ants Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants	1 oz./5 gals.	Apply 1 gal. of mix to each mound area by sprinkling the mound until it is wet and treat a four (4) foot diameter circle around the mound.
			Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.

### **NON-CROP AREAS**

### FIELD BORDERS, FENCEROWS, ROADSIDES, DITCHBANKS, BORROW PITS

TABLE 11. Non-Crop Areas - Field borders, Fencerows, Roadsides, Ditchbanks, Borrow Pits -Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARK	S
FOLIAR	Grasshoppers	1⁄3 lb.	For early to mid-season	application.
<b>By Ground:</b> 10 to 20 gals./A of spray			Use the higher volumes dense foliage.	when spraying
By Air: 1 to 5 gals./A of spray (minimum of 5 gals./A in CA)			An approved orini retrance added to aid in controlli reducing evaporation of	lant may be ng drift and aerial sprays.
USE PRECAUTION: Do not graze or feed vegetation c	ut from treated areas.	•	•	****

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### WASTELAND

TABLE 12 Non-Crop Areas - Wasteland - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 10 to 20 gals./A of spray By Air: ½ gal./A of spray (minimum of 5 gals./A in CA)	Black Grass Bugs Grasshoppers Mormon Crickets	1/8 to 1/6 lb.	Use the higher volumes when spraying dense foliage. An approved drift retardant may be added to aid in controlling drift and reducing evaporation of aerial sprays.	21 for hay

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USE PRECAUTION: Do not make more than one application per season. Do not graze or feed vegetation cut from treated areas. Do not apply when lactating dairy cattle are present Do not graze or feed grass or grass hay to dairy animals. Remove meat animals from treated areas at least one day before slaughter if they were present at application or grazed treated areas within 21 days after application.

### PEANUTS

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
	Grasshoppers	1⁄3 to 3⁄3 lb.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.	14 (of digging)
By Ground: 10 to 50 gals./A of spray			Repeat application as necessary to maintain control.	
By Air: 5 to 10 gals./A of spray			ORTHENE can be tank mixed with registered at-cracking and early post-emergence peanut herbicides, provided those products do not prohibit tank mixes, provided the most restrictive of label limitations and precautions are observed, and provided no label dosage rates are exceeded.	
	Thrips	⅓ to 1 lb.	To determine physical compatibility, pour the recommended proportions of each chemical with the same proportion of water as will be present in the chemical supply tank into a suitable container, mix thoroughly and allow to stand for five minutes. If the combination remains mixed, or can be remixed readily, the mixture is considered physically compatible. When mixing wettable powder or dry flowable formulations, add and disperse these first, then add	
	Corn Earworm Fall Armyworm Leafhoppers Loopers Velvetbean Caterpillar	1 to 1 ¼ lbs.	liquid pesticides. Conduct another compatibility test at concentrations which will be present in the irrigation lines. If there is any separation which cannot be remixed readily, VALENT recommends that the combination not be used.	
· · ·			Combinations should be kept agitated and should be upplied immediately. Do not allow combinations to set for prolonged periods in the chemical supply tank or irrigation lines.	4 6 - 4 + 4 7 - 4 + 4 1 - 4 + 4
USE PRECAUTIONS: Do not apply more than 5 1/2	the /A (A lbs ai) per seasor		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Do not feed treated forage of	•	1.		
Do not allow animals to gra	aze on treated areas.			

TABLE 13. Peanuts - Recommendations for Use

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### PEPPERS

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### BELL

### TABLE 14. Peppers - Bell - Recommendations for Use

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 25 to 150	Grasshoppers	⅓ to ⅔ lb.	Apply when eggs or insects first appear.	7
gals./A of spray By Air: Minimum of 3 gals./A of spray (minimum of 5 gals./A in CA)	Cabbage Looper Green Peach Aphid Tobacco Hornworm	⅔ to 1 ⅓ lbs.	Repeat as necessary to maintain insect-pest populations below economically damaging numbers.	
	European Corn Borer	1 to 1 ½ ibs.		
USE PRECAUTION: Do not apply more than 2 %	lbs /A (2 lbs. ai) per season	<u> </u>		L

### **NON-BELL**

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### FOR USE IN MIDWESTERN, EASTERN STATES AND PUERTO RICO ONLY.

### TABLE 15. Peppers - Non-Bell - Recommendations for Use

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APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FOLIAR By Ground: 40 to 150 gals./A of spray	Aphids	⅔ Ib.	Repeat at 7 to 10 day spray intervals as necessary.	7
USE PRECAUTION: Do not apply more than 7 a Do not apply more than 1 ½	<del>pplications per season.</del> 6 lbs./A (1 lb. ai) per season.			

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#### TABLE 16. Tobacco - Recommendations for Use

#### **GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS**

Do not apoly more than 5 ½ lbs./A (4 lbs. ai) per season. This includes the use of Orthene in transplant water, plant bed, soil, float bed (greenhouse), and foliar applications.

APPLICATION METHOD	PESTS CONTROLLED	RATES OF ORTHENE 75 S PER ACRE	REMARKS	DAYS TO HARVEST
FLOATBED FOLIAGE: Apply at the equivalent of 1 tablespoon in 3 gals. water per every 1,000 sq. ft. of bed.	Cutworm Flea Beetle Green Peach Aphid Tobacco Aphid	1 łb.	Apply evenly to ensure thorough coverage. NOTE: Floatbed water should be disposed of in the transplanted field as transplanter water or foliar spray.	
PLANT BED FOLIAGE: Apply at the equivalent of 1 tablespoon in 1 gal. of water per every 1,000 sq. ft. of bed.	Cutworm Flea Beetle Green Peach Aphid Tobacco Aphid	1 lb.	Apply evenly to ensure thorough coverage.	
TRANSPLANT Apply in a minimum of 100 gals. of transplant water per acre.	Cutworms Flea Beetle Green Peach Aphid Tobacco Aphid Tobacco Thrips	1 lb.	Provides control for approximately 3 to 4 weeks after transplanting. For control late in the season, apply foliar sprays of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder.	

#### USE PRECAUTIONS:

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Do not apply more than 1 lb. ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per acre as a transplant-water application as some phytotoxicity may occur.

FOLIAR By Ground: 10 to 50 gals./A of spray By Air: Minimum of 3 gals./A of spray	Grasshoppers	⅓ to ⅔ lb.	Repeat on a 7-day spray	З
	Flea Beetle Green Peach Aphid Hornworm Tobacco Thrips	⅔ Ib.	<ul> <li>schedule or as necessary.</li> </ul>	
	Stinkbugs Tobacco Aphid Vegetable Weevils	²⁄₃ to 1 lb		
	Budworm Cabbage Looper Cutworm	1 lb.		
SOIL MOUND TREATMENT				3

DRY METHOD	Ants (Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants)	1 to 2 tsps.	Evenly distribute over the mound.
RENCH METHOD	Ants (Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants)	1 oz./5 gals.	Apply 1 gal. of mix to each mound area by sprinkling the mound until it is wet and treat a four (4) foot diameter circle around the mound.

#### **USE PRECAUTIONS:**

Treat a maximum of 13 mounds per acre.

Do not treat more than once per season.

Apply in the early morning or late afternoon, when ants are most active, for best results.

Applications made under prolonged hot and dry conditions may be ineffective due to the location of the ants deep within the fiest.

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	MALL VOLUME SPRAY EQUIPMENT	unce Measuring Cup
Label Recommendatio	n Equivalent ORTHENE 75 S	Equivalent ORTHENE 75 S
ORTHENE 75 S in 100 (	Sals. Wa <b>ter 20 Ga</b> ls. Water	in 1 Gal. Water (tsp./Gal.)
1/3 lb.	1.1 oz.	½ tsp.
2/3 lb.	2.1 oz.	1 tsp.
1 lb.	3.2 oz.	1½ tsp.
1-1/3 lbs	4.3 oz	2 tsp.

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### SPECIALTY USES NON CROP AREAS

Сгор	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per Acre	Further Use Instructions
Non-Crop Areas	Ants, Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants	Mound Treatment - Dry Methods: Evenly distribute 1 to 2 teaspoons over the mound. Drench Method: Mix 1 oz. in 5 gals, of water. Apply 1 gal. of mix to each mound area by sprinkling the mound until it is wet and treat a four (4) foot diameter circle around the mound.	For best results apply the material in the early morning or late afternoon when the ants are most active. Applications made under prolonged hot and dry conditions may be ineffective due to the location of the ants deep within the nest. Grass in treated area may be injured. Do not treat mound more than once per season.

### SPECIALTY USES CONTAINER GROWN NURSERY STOCK

Plants	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 100 Gals.	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Container Grown Nursery Stock (Arborvitae Azalea Camellia Rhododren- dron Roses Viburnum Yew)	Black Vine Weevil Strawberry Root Weevil	1 lb. (16 oz.)	Application should be made by mid- September for greenhouse stock and by mid-October for outdoor stock. Consult your local county extension agent for information on the identification and control of root weevils on ornamentals.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per 100 gals, of solution so as to thoroughly drench the root system.
	Ants, Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants	1 lb. (16 oz.)	Apply as needed to control the pest.	

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	TREES AND SHRUBS					
Plants	Insects	Arnount ORTHENE 75 S Per 100 Gals.	Time of Application	Recommended Application		
Trees and Shrubs (Except Flowering Crabapple, see below).	Aphids Bagworms Birch Leafminer Tent Caterpillars* Lace Bugs Leafrollers	1/3 lb. (5.3 oz.)	As the insects begin to appear.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals. water with a hydraulic sprayer. The addition of a suitable sticker improves control of Gypsy Moth larvae. *Mist blower application. Adjust rates to 1-1/3 lbs. per 100 gals. water for Gypsy		
	Douglas Fir Tussock Moth Larvae Gypsy Moth Larvae* Webworms	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	As the insects begin to appear.	Moth control and 1.0 lb. per 100 gals. water for Tent Caterpillar control. Do not apply to Huckleberry, Balm of Gilead, Cottonwood, Lombardy Poplar and Viburnum suspensum.		
	Scales (Crawlers)	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	As crawlers begin to appear. Repeat applications, at a 2 week or more interval, may be necessary where there is continuous crawler production.	Nursery crops. Before treating large plantings, spray only a few plants and observe two weeks for phytotoxicity.		
	Ponderosa Pine Needle Miner	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	Time of application is important. Consult your Farm Advisor or County Extension Agent.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals. water with a hydraulic sprayer as a full coverage spray.		
	Grasshoppers	2/3 /b. (10.5 oz.)	As the grasshoppers begin to appear.			
	California Oakworm Cankerworms (Spring and Fall)	1/3 to 2/3 lb. {5.3 to 10.5 oz.}	As the insects begin to appear. Use the higher amount when the larger larvae are present.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals, water with a hydraulic sprayer.		
	Nantucket Pine Tip Moth Larvae	1 lb. (16 oz.)	Time of application is important. Consult your Farm Advisor or County Extension Agent. Repeat applications will be required for subsequent generations.			
	Root Weevil Adults	1 lb. (16 oz.)	Apply when first feeding damage occurs. Repeat applications, at four week intervals until the first heavy frost, may be necessary for complete foliage protection.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals. water with a hydraulic sprayer as a full coverage spray.		
	Box Elder Bugs Sawflies Budworms Leafhoppers	1 lb. (16 oz.)	As the insects begin to appear.			
	Japanese Beetle	1-1/3 lbs. (21.3 oz.)	As the Japanese Beetles begin to appear. Repeat applications, at 2 week intervals, may be necessary.			
	Elm Leaf Beetle (larvae)	1-1/3 lb. (21.3 oz.)	As the larvae begin to appear, ORTHENE will not prevent Elm Leaf Beetle eggs from hatching.			

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TREES	AND SH	BUBS (Co	ntinued)

Plants	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 100 Gals.	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Douglas Fir (Christmas Trees)	Douglas Fir Needle Midge	2/3 lb. {10,5 oz.) (2/3 lb. per acre)	Application should be made no more than 2 weeks prior to bud burst. For additional pest management information, consult your County Extension Service.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in not less than 2 gals. of spray per acre by air or in 100 gals. of spray per acre by ground.
Flowering Crabapples	Aphids Tent Caterpillars Leafrollers	1/3 lb. (5.3 oz.)	As the insects begin to appear.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals. water with a hydraulic sprayer. Do not apply more often than 3 times in a growing season at a 4 week interval. <b>Caution:</b> Phytotoxicity has occurred on th following Crabapple varieties: Hopa, Ichonoski, Malustioribunda, Pink
Crape Myrtle	Aphids	3 to 4 level Tbs. (0.8-1.1 oz.) per 1 Tbs. of water.	As aphids begin to appear.	Ichonoski, Malusfloribunda, Pink Perfection, Red Wine and Snow Cloud. Make a paint-on slurry by mixing the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder with 1 tablespoon of water. Remove the loose bark from the trunk areas to be treated. Completely paint a band around each trunk to a width twice its diameter. Application should be made to trunks within a zone 6 to 12 inches above the ground and below the point where branching begins. For multi-trunk plants b certain to treat all trunks. For either single or multi-trunk plants, application should b made as low as possible within the

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### COMMERCIAL TURFGRASS, LAWNS, AND OTHER RECREATIONAL TURFGRASS AREAS DO NOT ALLOW LIVESTOCK TO GRAZE TREATED AREAS. DO NOT FEED TREATED GRASS TO LIVESTOCK.

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Plant	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 1000 Sq. Ft.	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Turfgrass Residential & commercial)	Fall Armyworm Yellow Striped Armyworm Southern Armyworm	1/2 to 1.2 oz. (1 1/3 to 3 1/4 lbs. per acre)	As the insects appear. A repeat application at 2 week intervals may be necessary.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per 1,000 sq. ft. Use a minimum of 5 gals, water per 1,000 sq. ft. to obtain good coverage.
	Cutworm	1.2 to 2.4 oz. (3 1/4 to 6 2/3 lbs. per acre)		
	Chinch Bugs	1.2 to 2.4 oz. (3 1/4 to 6 2/3 lbs. per acre)	Apply as needed for adult population knockdown (10 to 14 days).	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per 1,000 sq. ft. Use 1 to 15
	Fleas	1.2 to 2.4 oz. (3¼ to 6¾ lbs. per acre	Apply as needed for knockdown (7 to 10 days) only of existing adult populations.	gals. water per 1,000 sq. ft. to obtain good coverage.
	Sod Webworm {Crambus spp.}	1/2 to 1 oz. (1 1/3 to 2 3/4 lbs. per acre)	As sod webworms begin to appear. Use the higher amount when quick knockdown is needed or with heavy infestations.	
			Repeat application may be necessary. Do not repeat at more 1 week intervals.	
	Leafhopper	1 oz. (2 3/4 lbs. per acre)	As the leafhoppers begin to appear. A repeat application at 1 week intervals may be necessary.	

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COMMERCIAL TURFGRASS, LAWNS, AND OTHER RECREATIONAL TURFGRASS AREAS (Cont.) DO NOT ALLOW LIVESTOCK TO GRAZE TREATED AREAS. DO NOT FEED TREATED GRASS TO LIVESTOCK.

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Plant	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 1000 Sq. Ft.	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Turfgrass (Residential & Commercial)	Mole Crickets (Except CA) Spittlebug (Except CA)	1.0 to 1.9 oz. (2.66 - 5.2 lbs. per acre)	As mole crickets begin to appear. For knockdown of existing populations, more than one application may be required throughout the growing season. For heavy infestations, use the higher dosage rate.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per 1,000 sq. ft. Use 1 to 15 gals. water per 1,000 sq. ft. to obtain good coverage. Apply during late afternoon or early evening hours and after an irrigation. Do not irrigate after application. The use of a lemon fragrance substance in the spray mix may enhance control by acting as a flushing agent and thus provide increased mole cricket contact with the ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder. The following lemon- scented products have been shown to be effective flushing agents: Lemon Joy, Lemon Palmolive, and Mighty Myrt Products Manufacture- Base Pure Lemon Fragrance. The use rate for these lemon-scented products is 2 teaspoons per gallon of water for small total mix volumes or 6 fl. oz, per 50 gals. of water for large total mix volumes.
	Greenbug (Schizaphis graminun) Grasshoppers	1/2 oz. (1 1/3 lbs. per acre)	Apply when insects or their damage first appears. Repeat as necessary. Application is not to be repeated at more than 1 week intervals.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder. Use 4 gals. of water per 1,000 sq. ft. to obtain good coverage. Do not mow turfgrass for at least 24 hours after application.
	Black Turfgrass Ataenius (Except CA)	1.5 to 1.9 oz (4.1 to 5.2 lbs. per acre)	Apply when insects or their damage first appear.	Apply the specified Amount of ORTHENE 75 S per 1,000 sq. ft. Use a minimum of 5 gallons water per 1000 square feet. Irrigate lightly after application (not more than ½ inch). Use the higher rate for severe infestations.
Dichondra	Cutworm Flea Beetle Southern Armyworm Yellow Striped Armyworm	1.0 to 1.9 oz. (2.7 to 5.2 lbs. per acre)	As the insects appear. Repeat at 2 week intervals as necessary.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per 1,000 sq. ft. Use a minimum of 15 gals. of water per 1,000 sq. ft. to obtain good coverage.

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MOUND TREATMENT OF FIRE ANTS IN TUREGRASS Amount ORTHENE 75 S Plant insects Time of Application **Recommended Application** Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder as directed. Ants, Including For best results apply the material in the early Mound Treatment-Turfgrass Dry Method: Evenly distribute 1 to 2 teaspoons over the mound. Imported Fire morning or late afternoon when the ants are most Ants and Harvester Ants Grass in treated areas may be injured. active. Drench Method: Mix 1 oz. in 5 gals. of water. Apply 1 gal. of mix to each mound area by sprinkling the mound until it is wet and treat a four (4) foot diameter circle around the mound. Applications made under prolonged hot and dry conditions may be ineffective due to the location of the ants deep within the nest. Do not treat mound more than once per season.

#### OUTDOOR AND PERIMETER SPRAY

Location	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per Gallon	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Outdoor and perimeter area.	Wasp	1.6 oz. (0.10 lbs.)	Treat early or late in the day, as wasp are generally less active during these times.	Apply specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per each gallon of water used. Apply as a spot treatment to the nest, nest entrance, and surrounding areas where the wasps alight.
	Ants, Including Imported Fire Ants and Harvester Ants Crickets Cockroaches Earwigs Pillbugs	1.6 oz. (0.10 lbs.)	As the insects appear.	Apply specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder per each gallon of water used. Apply to a band of soil 6 to 10 feet adjacent to the structure and to a height of 2 to 3 feet on the foundation where pests may be active or may find entrance. Also apply as a residual spray or with a paint brush to surfaces of buildings, window frames, shutters, entryways, screens, eaves, patios, garages, carports, around garage areas and other areas where these pests congregate.

		OR FLORAL CROPS	AND GROUND COVERS	
Plants	Insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 100 Gals.	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Chrysanthemums Daisies Dahlias Easter Lily Gladioli Gypsophila Pachysandra Pansy Peony Roses Sedum Statice Strawflower Yarrow Zinnia	Aphids Thrips Lygus	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	As insects begin to appear. Repeat applications may be necessary.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals. water with a hydraulic sprayer as a full coverage spray. Multiple applications may cause slight tip burn or marginal leaf necrosis on some varieties. Test on a few plants to determine varietal susceptibility.
Roses Boston Ivy	Japanese Beetle	1 - 1/3 lbs. (21.3 oz.)	As the Japanese Beetles begin to appear. Repeat applications at 2 week intervals may be necessary.	

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Plant	insects	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 100 Gals.	Time of Application	Recommended Application
Roses	Leafrollers	2/3 to 1⊣b. (10.5 to 16 oz.)	As leafrollers begin to appear. Use the higher amount when the large larvae are present.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals, water with a hydraulic sprayer as a full coverage spray.
Foliage Plants Anthuriums Cacti <i>Orchids</i> Poinsettia	Aphids	1/3 lb. (5.3 oz.)	As aphids begin to appear.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals, water with a hydraulic sprayer as a full coverage spray. The addition of a wetting agent may be required on difficult to wet foliage.
	Mealybugs Thrips Whiteflies	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	As the insects begin to appear. A repeat application, at a 2 week interval, may be necessary for control of mealybugs and whiteflies.	Caution: Phytotoxicity has occurred on the following foliage plants: Bletchum gibbum, Cissus antarctica, Ficus triangularis, Fittonia verschaffelti, Maranta leuconeura kerchoveana, Pachystachya lutea, Plectranthus australis, Polypodium aureus, Polystichum, Pteris ensiformis, Tolmiea menziesii. Before treating large plantings spray only a few plants and observe two weeks fo varietal phytotoxicity. Application of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder on Poinsettias after bract formation may result in phytotoxicity on certain varieties.
	Scales (Crawlers)	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	As crawlers begin to appear. Repeat applications, at a 2 week or more interval, may be necessary where there is continuous crawler production.	
۰.	Sweet Potato Whiteflies (Except CA)	1/3 lb. (5.3 oz.) plus TAME® 2.4 EC Spray 10 2/3 fl. oz. (0.2 lb. ai)	Apply when insects first appear. If a population is well established, make one application of the tank mix and follow 5 to 7 days later with TAME alone at 16 fl. oz./100 gals. See TAME label for instructions.	For sweet potato whitefly control, apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder plus TAME 2.4 EC Spray as a tank mix at a volume necessary to obtain good coverage. Follow the TAME label for specific instructions on the alternation of TAME plus ORTHENE and TAME alone and the rotation instructions to avoid potential resistance.

### GREENHOUSE FLORAL AND FOLIAGE PLANT CROPS

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PLANTS	INSECTS	Amount ORTHENE 75 S Per 100 Gals.		RECOMMENDED APPLICATION
Roses Carnations Chrysanthemums	Aphids Thrips	2/3 lb. (10.5 oz.)	As aphids begin to appear. As thrips begin to appear or at the tight flower bud stage. Repeat applications may be necessary.	Apply the specified amount of ORTHENE 75 S Soluble Powder in 100 gals. water with a hydraulic sprayer as a full coverage spray. Do not apply more often than once every 28 days to Carnations and Chrysanthemums. <b>Caution:</b> Phytotoxicity has occurred on the following Chrysanthemum varieties: Albatross, Bonnie Jean, Dixie, Garland, Gem, Iceberg, Pride, Showoff, Statesman, Tally Ho, Westward Ho, and Wild Honey. Before treating large Chrysanthemum plantings, spray only a few plants and observe two weeks for varietal phytotoxicity. Do not apply to Chrysanthemums and Roses with open flowers.

### GREENHOUSE FLORAL AND FOLIAGE PLANT CROPS (Continued)

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Do not apply under conditions involving possible drift to food, forage or other plantings that might be damaged or the crops thereof rendered unfit for sale, use or consumption.

**NOTE:** This product is sold by weight and package is full when packed, but due to fluffy nature this material is inclined to settle.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

#### PROHIBITIONS

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage, disposal or cleaning of equipment.

Open dumping is prohibited.

#### STORAGE

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Keep pesticide in original container.

Do not put concentrate or dilute into food or drink containers.

Store in cool, dry place. Protect from excessive heat.

Do not contaminate food or foodstuffs.

Do not store or transport near feed or food.

For help with any spill, leak, fire or exposure involving this material, call day or night 1-800-892-0099.

#### PESTICIDE DISPOSAL

Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

#### **CONTAINER DISPOSAL**

Completely empty canister into application equipment. Do not reuse container. Dispose of empty canister in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

#### OR

#### [FOR WATER SOLUBLE PACKAGING ONLY]

Do not reuse the outer bag. Dispose of outer bag in a sanitary landfill or by incineration if allowed by State and local authorities.

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AMBUSH® – Reg. TM of Zeneca Inc. Ag Products for permethrin insecticide. AMMO® – Reg. TM of FMC Agri Chemical Group for cypermethrin insecticide. ASANA® – Reg. TM of E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., Inc. for esfenvalerate insecticide. BAYTHROID® – Reg. TM of Miles Inc. for cyfluthrin synthetic pyrethroid. CAPTURE® – Reg. TM of FMC Agri Chemical Group for bifenthrin insecticide miticide. DANITOL® – Reg. TM of Sumitomo Chemical Company Ltd. for fenpropathrin insecticide-miticide. KARATE® – Reg. TM of Zeneca Ag Products U.K. for lambdacyhalothrin insecticide. LORSBAN® – Reg. TM of Monsanto Company for chlorpyrifos insecticide. POUNCE<sup>®</sup> – Reg. TM of FMC Agri Chemical Group for permethrin insecticide. SCOUT<sup>®</sup> – Reg. TM of Hoechst-Roussel Agri-Vet Co. for tralomethrin pyrethroid insecticide.

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Manufactured for Valent U.S.A. Corporation Walnut Creek, CA 94596-8025 Form SP1050A0.1980223 Made in U.S.A. EPA Reg. No. 59639-26 EPA Est. No. 39578-TX-01

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