



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY  
AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

October 20, 2015

Jim Warren  
USDA APHIS Environmental and Risk Analysis Services, Unit 149  
4700 River Road  
Riverdale, MD 20737

Subject: Label Amendment –Per Registration Review for Compound DRC-1339  
Product Name: Compound DRC-1339 Concentrate-Staging Areas  
EPA Registration Number: 56228-30  
Application Date: July 10, 2015  
Decision Number: 509985

Dear Mr. Warren:

The amended label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act, as amended, is acceptable. This approval does not affect any conditions that were previously imposed on this registration. You continue to be subject to existing conditions on your registration and any deadlines connected with them.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 18 months from the date of this letter. After 18 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. If you have any questions, please contact Gene Benbow by phone at 703-347-0235, or via email at [Benbow.Gene@epa.gov](mailto:Benbow.Gene@epa.gov).

Enclosure

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Mark Suarez', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Mark Suarez, Product Manager 07  
Invertebrate & Vertebrate Branch 3  
Registration Division (7505P)  
Office of Pesticide Programs

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS  
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND  
DOMESTIC ANIMALS  
DANGER**

**Acute Hazards:** Fatal if inhaled. Corrosive. Causes irreversible eye damage and skin burns. May be fatal if swallowed. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some people.

**Hazard Avoidance:** Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust. Wear protective clothing, eyewear, and respiratory protection as listed under "PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT." Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating or smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):**  
**Handlers who mix packages containing 1 lb (0.45 kg) or more of this product must wear:**

- Coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves (such as waterproof or rubber gloves)
- Chemical-resistant footwear plus socks
- Protective eyewear (goggles or face shield)
- A NIOSH approved particulate respirator with any N, R, or P filter with NIOSH approval number prefix TC-84A

**Handlers who mix packages containing less than 1 lb (0.45 kg) of this product must wear:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves (such as waterproof or rubber gloves)
- Protective eyewear (goggles or face shield)

**Applicators who handle bait must wear:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves (such as waterproof or rubber gloves)

**User Safety Requirements:**

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions are provided for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.

Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

**RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE**

**Due to High Acute Inhalation Toxicity and Eye and Skin Corrosiveness to Humans; High Acute Toxicity to Nontarget Birds and Aquatic Invertebrates; and the Need for Highly Specialized Applicator Training.**

For retail sale to and use only by USDA APHIS Certified Applicators trained in bird control or by persons under their direct supervision.

**COMPOUND DRC-1339  
CONCENTRATE – STAGING AREAS**

*For bird control in non-crop staging areas associated with roosts*

Active Ingredient:

DRC-1339, 3-chloro-p-toluidine hydrochloride: .....97.0%  
Other Ingredients: ..... 3.0%  
TOTAL: .....100.0%

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN**

**DANGER-PELIGRO  
POISON**



If swallowed	- Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. - Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. - Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.
If on skin or clothing	- Take off contaminated clothing. - Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. - Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for advice.
If inhaled	- Move person to fresh air. - If person is not breathing, call an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. - Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for advice.
If in eyes	- Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. - Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for advice.

**NOTE TO PHYSICIAN AND VETERINARIAN:** Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. See additional "PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS" on Left Panel. If pet eats bait, call a veterinarian at once.

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:**

This product is very highly toxic to birds and aquatic invertebrates. **Do not** use in any manner that may endanger nontarget and protected bird species. Runoff may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in neighboring areas. Do not apply when runoff is likely to occur. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. **Do not** contaminate water by the cleaning of equipment or disposal of waste.

**ENDANGERED SPECIES CONSIDERATIONS:**

Before undertaking any control operations with the product, consult with local, State, and Federal Wildlife authorities to ensure the use of this product presents no hazard to any Threatened or Endangered Species. **DO NOT** apply in areas where the product may be consumed by Threatened or Endangered Species.

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

**READ THIS LABEL:**

Read the entire label. This product must be used strictly in accordance with this label's precautionary statements and use directions, as well as with all applicable State and Federal laws and regulations.

Before using this product, contact the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the applicable State wildlife agency and obtain all necessary kill or collecting permits. Use only for the sites, pests, and application methods described on this label.

**PRODUCT INFORMATION:**

This product contains a slow-acting avicide which kills target bird species (see list below) in 1 to 3 days. As many types of nontarget birds are potentially vulnerable to DRC-1339, it is necessary to use care and to follow the requirements of this label to minimize impacts to nontarget species.

(See next page for additional "DIRECTIONS FOR USE")

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION  
SERVICE**

**4700 River Road, Unit 149  
Riverdale, MD 20737**

**EPA Reg. No. 56228-30  
California Reg. No 56228-30-AA  
EPA Est. No. 56228-ID-1**

**Net Contents: \_\_\_\_\_  
Batch Code No.: \_\_\_\_\_**

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE, continued

### USE RESTRICTIONS:

Baits made from this product may only be used in noncrop "staging areas" associated with nighttime roosting sites and may only be used to control the types of blackbirds, cowbirds, grackles, and starlings that are specifically listed on this label. (\*See exception under "TARGET SPECIES")

Staging areas where baits may be applied are limited to stubble fields, harvested dormant hay fields, open grassy or bare-ground noncrop areas, roads, roadsides, rooftops, industrial and commercial structures, and secured parking areas. Baits must be prepared and applied as specified on this label. Baits made from this product must be prepared with one of the following grain components: brown rice, rolled barley, cracked corn, or poultry pellets. **DO NOT** apply baits made from this product by air. **DO NOT** apply baits made from this product to orchards.

Users of this product must follow all limitations on this label regarding the application of treated baits in staging areas. **DO NOT** use treated baits as food or feed. **DO NOT** graze animals on treated areas for 365 days following the last bait application. **DO NOT** apply treated baits in any way that could contaminate food or feed crops, or that would allow bait to be consumed by livestock. **DO NOT** apply treated baits within 50 feet (15.2 m) of bodies of water.

Before baits made from this product are applied, sites that are to be treated **must be observed** for evidence of nontarget activity **and prebaited** (see specific instructions for these activities). **DO NOT** apply bait(s) in areas where the product may be consumed by Threatened or Endangered Species.

**DO NOT exceed a maximum application rate of 0.1 lb of active ingredient per treated acre (1.12 g active ingredient/100 m<sup>2</sup>) per treatment or a maximum yearly application rate of 0.5 lb of active ingredient per acre (5.61 g active ingredient/100 m<sup>2</sup>).** An application rate of 0.1 lb of active ingredient per acre is consistent with use of a barley or a cracked corn bait that is 1.9% active ingredient, diluted 1:10 with untreated baits, and applied at a rate of 58 lbs of diluted bait per treated acre (0.65 kg/100 m<sup>2</sup>). That rate is also consistent with use of a brown rice bait that is 1.9% active ingredient, diluted 1:25 with untreated bait, and applied at a rate of 137 lbs of diluted bait per treated acre (1.54 kg/100 m<sup>2</sup>). That rate is also consistent with use of a poultry pellet bait that is 1% active ingredient, diluted 1:10 with untreated bait, and applied at a rate of 110 lbs of diluted bait per treated acre (1.23 kg/100 m<sup>2</sup>) (See "**BAIT PREPARATION**" and "**APPLICATION DIRECTIONS**").

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE, continued

### USE RESTRICTIONS, continued:

**Rotational Crop (Plantback) Restrictions:** After last application of bait, the plantback intervals are: rice, wheat, corn, and barley (15 days); sunflower and soybeans (30 days); and other crops (365 days).

**DO NOT** store, apply, or even temporarily place treated bait in locations accessible to children, pets, domestic animals, or nontarget wildlife.

**DO NOT** apply bait in a way that will contact workers or other persons.

**DO NOT** use treated baits as food or feed.

**DO NOT** apply baits made from this product in any way that could contaminate human food or animal feed.

### ENTRY RESTRICTIONS:

Only protected applicators may be in the area during bait application. Keep pets and livestock, and persons other than authorized handlers away from the bait at all times, and exclude all unauthorized persons from application sites during prebaiting and baiting. For example, post signage near, in the vicinity of, or at main entrances or commonly used access points to prebaiting and baiting sites that warns persons not to pick up or handle any baits and to keep pets and livestock away from bait.

### TARGET SPECIES:

Boat-tailed grackle (*Quiscalus major*)  
Brown-headed cowbird (*Molothrus ater*)  
Common grackle (*Quiscalus quiscula*)  
Great-tailed grackle (*Quiscalus mexicanus*)  
Red-winged blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*)  
European starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*)

\*EXCEPTION: When mixed in flocks with one or more of the species listed above, the following species shall also be considered to be target species: American crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*), black-billed magpie (*Pica hudsonia*), Brewer's blackbird (*Euphagus cyanocephalus*), tri-colored blackbird (*Agelaius tricolor*), and yellow-headed blackbird (*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*).

### PRETREATMENT OBSERVATIONS:

Prior to application, carefully observe habits of target birds to (1) determine their relative numbers, (2) locate the staging areas which can be baited in accordance with this label, (3) determine the optimum time of day for applying bait, and (4) evaluate the potential for hazards of the application to nontarget and protected species.

**ACCEPTED**

10/20/2015

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide  
and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the  
pesticide registered under  
EPA Reg. No. 56228-30

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE, continued

### SELECTING BAIT MATERIALS:

Use only cracked corn, rolled barley, brown rice, or poultry pellets as the grain component of the bait. Poultry pellets and cracked corn generally are accepted by starlings. Cracked corn, brown rice, and rolled barley generally are accepted by blackbirds.

If you are uncertain as to which bait material to select, expose the target population to small amounts of two or more of the following: cracked corn, rolled barley, brown rice, or poultry pellets to determine a suitable bait material.

### PREBAITING:

Prebaiting with untreated bait material of the type to be used to toxic baiting is required. Apply prebait at the locations that are to be used for toxic baiting using the same application method and application rate that is to be used for toxic baiting (see "**APPLICATION DIRECTIONS**").

Expose prebait for 3-7 days or until prebait is generally well accepted. Change prebaiting locations within staging area if necessary to achieve good acceptance by target species or if nontarget species have been observed eating the prebait. **DO NOT** apply treated bait at sites where prebait has not been well accepted by target species or where nontarget species have been observed eating prebait.

### BAIT PREPARATION:

Screening: Prepare all grain and pelleted baits for treatment by screening through a commercial sieve of grade "Y" (hole size 6/64 inch round or 2.38 mm round) to remove small particles and dust.

**Mixing Bait:** Prepare baits in the amounts shown below:

#### Cracked Corn or Rolled Barley (1.9% bait) -

3.2 oz (92 g) Compound DRC-1339 Concentrate  
14 fl oz (400 ml) warm potable water  
10 lbs (4.5 kg) rolled barley  
Add up to 1 fl oz (30 ml) of a binding agent (lecithin oil, latex, or polyvinyl acetate) if needed

#### Brown Rice (1.9% bait) -

3.2 oz (92 g) Compound DRC-1339 Concentrate  
0.3 fl oz (10 ml) edible oil  
1 fl oz (30 ml) Alcolec-S  
10 lbs (4.5 kg) brown rice

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE, continued

### BAIT PREPARATIONS, continued:

#### Poultry Pellets (0.9% - 1% bait) -

1.6 oz (46 g) Compound DRC-1339 Concentrate  
14 fl oz (400 ml) warm potable water  
10 lbs (4.5 kg) poultry pellets

Prepare baits as follows:

1. Dissolve or suspend Compound DRC-1339 Concentrate - Staging Areas in warm potable water or edible oil warmed to 110 °F (43 °C);
2. Add binding agents as indicated above for the bait formulation selected;
3. Pour the liquid mixture over the bait material selected;
4. Mix or tumble slowly until liquid mixture is distributed evenly over the bait; and
5. Air dry bait at ambient temperature.

### DILUTING BAIT:

Dilute treated baits with untreated, similar grain materials to reduce the possibility that any nontarget bird will ingest more than one toxic particle and to allow more individuals of the target species to consume toxic bait particles. For the baits that may be prepared using this product, the dilution ratios shown below are required.

<u>Bait Material</u>	<u>Ratio of Treated to Untreated Particles</u>
rolled barley, cracked corn, or poultry pellets	1 treated to 10 or more untreated particles
brown rice	1 treated to 25 or more untreated particles

### APPLICATION DIRECTIONS:

**NOTE: During application, wear all PPE as listed in the "PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT."**

**Application Rates:** Regardless of the application method selected, do not make any treatment which exceeds rates of 58 lbs/treated acre (0.65 kg/100 m<sup>2</sup>) of cracked corn or rolled barley baits, 110 lbs/treated acre (1.23 kg/100 m<sup>2</sup>) of diluted poultry pellet bait, or 137 lbs/treated acre (1.54 kg/100 m<sup>2</sup>) of diluted brown rice bait. Do not make more than 5 treatments per year to any one treated area.

Wear rubber gloves when handling bait. Use a scoop or other appropriate utensil when manually applying or loading bait application equipment. Apply bait according to one of the methods described below.

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE, continued

### APPLICATION DIRECTIONS, continued:

#### 1. Feeding Stations:

Place up to 10 lbs (4.5 kg) in one or more retrievable feeding stations. Place feeding stations in locations within staging areas which appear most likely to selectively attract target species in large numbers. Use the area of the baited portion of the staging area to calculate the per-acre rate. If only one feeding station is used or if stations are more than 140 yards (128 m) apart, count one acre of treated area for each station used. When practical, observe bait throughout the day.

Replace diluted bait if 75% or more of the amount originally placed has been consumed, if 0.4 inches (1 cm) of precipitation has fallen, or after 7 days of exposure to birds. Do not replenish bait if target species are no longer present or are no longer feeding on bait. Do not exceed the application rates specified above.

#### 2. Mechanical Broadcasting:

Broadcast bait using ground-based equipment calibrated so as not to exceed the application rate limits specified above. Apply bait to (alternate) swaths 20-50 feet (6.1-15.2 m) wide that are spaced at least one swath width (20-50 ft or 6.1-15.2 m) apart. Do not apply bait by use of aircraft. When practical, observe bait throughout the day.

Re-treat the same swaths or treat previously untreated swaths if 75% or more of the amount originally placed has been consumed, if 0.4 inches (1 cm) of precipitation has fallen, or after 7 days of exposure to birds. Do not replenish bait if target species are no longer present or are no longer feeding on bait. Do not exceed the application rate limits specified above.

#### 3. Manual Broadcasting:

Wearing rubber gloves and using a scoop or other utensil, manually broadcast at a rate suitable for the level of target bird pressure but not exceeding the application rate limits specified above. Apply bait to (alternate) swaths 20-50 feet (6.1-15.2 m) wide that are spaced at least one swath width apart. When practical, observe bait throughout the day.

Re-treat the same swath or bait previously untreated swaths if 75% or more of the amount originally placed has been consumed, if 0.4 inches (1 cm) of precipitation has fallen, or after 7 days of exposure to birds. Do not replenish bait if target species are no longer present or are no longer feeding on bait. Do not exceed the application rate limits specified above.

### BAIT STORAGE:

If treated baits are stored under cool and dry conditions, they may be used for up to 30 days after preparation. Use diluted baits (see below) within 7 days after preparation. Immediately use treated or diluted baits that have been exposed to sunlight or heat in excess of 110 °F (43 °C) following preparation, or dispose of them as pesticide waste.

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE, continued

### POSTTREATMENT CLEAN-UP:

**NOTE: During clean-up, wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants and chemical-resistant gloves (such as waterproof or rubber gloves).** To further reduce the potential for exposure, use appropriate implements such as scoops or other tools to collect carcasses.

Beginning one day after bait application, search treated staging area, immediate surrounding areas, and known roost sites (if accessible). Collect dying birds and carcasses, and bury or burn them according to applicable laws. Repeat carcass searches at 1-2 day intervals as long as bait is exposed and likely to remain toxic.

For broadcast applications made to areas such as stubble fields, harvested dormant hay fields, open grassy or bare-ground noncrop areas and roadsides, bury uneaten bait via mechanical (e.g., discing under) methods or to a minimum depth of 2 inches (5.08 cm) if manual (e.g., shoveling under) methods are used, as appropriate. For broadcast applications made to areas such as roads, rooftops, industrial and commercial structures, and secured parking areas, use shovels, scoops or other tools to collect uneaten bait.

## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Store only in original container, in a dry place inaccessible to children, pets, and domestic animals.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spilled bait, or rinsate is a violation of Federal law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

**CONTAINER HANDLING:** Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Completely empty bags by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. Empty residue into application equipment. If bags are not to be recycled, dispose of bags in a sanitary landfill or by incineration if allowed by State and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.