

## UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

DEC 0 9 2008

OFFICE OF PREVENTION, PESTICIDES AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES

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Mr. Morris Gaskins Product Registration Albaugh, Inc. P.O. Box 2127 Valdosta, GA 31604-2127

Subject: Label Notification(s) for Pesticide Registration Notice 2007-4

Dear Registrant:

The Agency is in receipt of your Application(s) for Pesticide Notification under Pesticide Registration Notice (PRN) 2007-4 dated November 29, 2007 for:

## EPA Registration 42750-95 "Clopyralid MEA T&O Herbicide"

The Registration Division (RD) has conducted a review of this request for applicability under PRN 2007-4 and finds that the label change(s) requested falls within the scope of PRN-2007-4. The label has been date-stamped "Notification" and will be placed in our records.

Please be reminded that 40 CFR Part 156.140(a)(4) requires that a batch code, lot number, or other code identify the batch of the pesticide distributed and sold be placed on nonrefillable containers. The code may appear either on the label (and can be added by non-notification/PR Notice 98-10) or durably marked on the container itself.

If you have any questions, please contact me directly at 703-305-6249 or Owen F. Beeder of my staff at 703-308-8899.

Sincerely.

Linda Arrington

Notifications & Minor Formulations Team Leader

Registration Division (7505P)
Office of Pesticide Programs

Please read instructions	on n	verse before completi	ng form.	· ·		Form Appro	oved	, OMB No.	2070-008	O. Approval expires 2-28-9
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#### CLOPYRALID MEA T&O Herbicide

For postemergence control of broadleaf weeds in non-residential turf (such as athletic and recreational sports fields, cemeteries, golf courses, industrial sites, non-cropland, parks, rights-of-way, and roadsides), including turf grown for seed or sod farms, and certain ornamental plantings, such as conifers and non-leguminous woody species, and ornamental grasses, in landscapes and nurseries.

#### **ACTIVE INGREDIENT:**

clopyralid: 3,6-dichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid,

 monoethanolamine salt
 40.9%

 OTHER INGREDIENTS:
 59.1%

 TOTAL:
 100.0%

Acid Equivalent: clopyralid: 3,6-dichloro-2-pyridinecarboxylic acid - 31% - 3 lb/gal

#### KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

#### CAUTION PRECAUCION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

#### FIRST AID

IF IN EYES: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.

EPA Reg. No. 42750-95

EPA Est. No. xxxxx-xx-xxx

**NET CONTENTS:** 

MANUFACTURED BY:
Albaugh, Inc.
Ankeny, IA 50021

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

Users should:

Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash waters. Do not contaminate water used for irrigation or domestic purposes.

Clopyralid is a chemical which can travel (seep or leach) through soil and under certain conditions contaminate groundwater which may be used for irrigation or drinking purposes. Users are advised not to apply clopyralid where soils have a rapid to very rapid permeability throughout the profile (such as loamy sand to sand) and the water table of an underlying aquifer is shallow, or to soils that would allow direct introduction into an aquifer. Your local agricultural agencies can provide further information on the type of soil in your area and the location of groundwater.

#### PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS.

Combustible. Do not use or store near heat or open flame.

Notice: Read the entire label. Use only according to label directions. Before using this product, read "Warranty Disclaimer," "Inherent Risks of Use," and "Limitation of Remedies" elsewhere on this label. If terms are not acceptable, return at once unopened.

In case of emergency endangering health or the environment involving this product, call CHEMTREC 1-800-494-9300.

Agricultural Chemical: Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

#### DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Read all Directions for Use carefully before applying.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your state or tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR Part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralis
- · Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material
- Shoes plus socks;

#### NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements of this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms or nurseries.

When CHLORPYRALID T&O is applied to lawns, landscape areas, or golf courses, keep unprotected persons out of treated areas until sprays have dried.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store above 28°F or warm to 40°F and agitate before use.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

METAL CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Do not reuse container. Triple rinse (or equivalent). Puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

PLASTIC CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Do not reuse container. Triple rinse (or equivalent). Puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

#### **CONTAINER DISPOSAL:**

Non-refillable containers (1, 2.5, 30 & 55 gallon): Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Triple rinse or pressure rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying.

(non-refillable <5 gallons): Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ½ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times.

(non refillable >5 gallons): Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ½ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times.

Pressure rinse as follows (all sizes): Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and continue to drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Hold container upside down over application equipment or mix tank or collect rinsate for later use for disposal. Insert pressure rinsing nozzle in the side of the container, and rinse at about 40 PSI for at least 30 seconds. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip.

Refillable container (250 gallon & bulk): Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller.

To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from the container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinseate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing process two more times.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

CHLORPYRALID T&O herbicide is recommended for selective postemergence control of broadleaf weeds in turf, including turf grown for seed or sod farms, and certain woody ornamental plantings, such as conifers and tolerant woody species, in landscapes and nurseries.

#### GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS

- In California, Florida and New York the maximum use rate is 2/3 pint per acre per growing season.
- Sale and use of this product in Suffolk and Nassau counties in the state of New York is prohibited.
- In California, Oregon and Washington, turfgrass and lawn uses are restricted to golf courses only.
- In Oregon, use of this product is limited to golf courses, nurseries, and grass grown for seed or sod farms.
- Do not use on residential turf. Turforass and lawn uses are restricted to golf courses only.
- Do not contaminate irrigation ditches or water used for irrigation or domestic purposes.
- Do not collect runoff water from treated areas for use as irrigation water.
- Do not apply by aircraft.
- Do not use in a greenhouse.
- Do not make broadcast applications to ornamental plantings in landscape settings, however spot applications are permissible.

- To avoid plant injury, do not apply to exposed roots of shallow rooted trees and shrubs such as legumes (pod bearing plants such as acacia, locust, mimosa, redbud, or mesquite) or littleleaf linden (Tilia cordata and other Tilia species).
- Do not allow sprays of this product to contact exposed suckers and/or roots of susceptible trees or shrubs or injury may occur.
- Do not reseed turf for 3 weeks after application.
- CHLORPYRALID T&O is not recommended for use on golf course putting greens or tees.
- Do not apply this product in tank mix to woody ornamental plants.
- Do not send grass clippings to a compost facility.
- Do not collect grass clippings for mulch or compost.
- Applicator must give notice to landowner/property managers to not use grass clippings from treated turf for composting.
- Chemigation: Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

#### **CROP ROTATION RESTRICTIONS**

Residues of this product in treated plant tissues which have not completely decayed may affect succeeding susceptible crops. Do not rotate to susceptible broadleaf plantings for 10.5 months after application of this product or 18 months if soil contains less than 2% organic matter. A field bioassay is recommended prior to planting certain plant species which may be highly sensitive to clopyralid such as members of the legume family. These recommendations are based on average annual precipitation, regardless of irrigation practices. Use of this product in accordance with these rotational recommendations, if followed, is not expected to result in crop injury. However, because this product is dissipated in the soil by microbial activity and the rate of microbial activity is dependent on soil moisture, temperature and organic matter, accurate prediction of potential rotational crop injury is impossible. In areas of low organic matter (<2.0%) and less than 15 inches average annual precipitation, potential for crop injury may be reduced by removal of plant residues, supplemental fall irrigation and deep tillage prior to planting a sensitive crop.

#### Field Bioassay Instructions:

Using typical tillage practices, and establishment practices for a particular crop, make limited plantings of the potentially sensitive plant variety across the area previously treated with this product. Plants should also be located so that different field conditions are encountered, including differences in soil texture, pH, and drainage. If the intended crop does not show visible symptoms of injury within 90-120 days, the sensitive crop in question can be established in the treated area in the growing season following the bioassay. If visible injury occurs, the intended sensitive crop should not be planted, and the bioassay repeated the following growing season.

Treatment of Plant Species Not Listed on the Label (Nursery and Turfgrass Use Only)
Users who wish to use CHLORPYRALID T&O on ornamental plant and turfgrass species not recommended on this label may determine the suitability for use by treating a small area of turf or small number of ornamental plants at a recommended rate. Prior to treatment of larger areas, treated plants should be observed for any symptoms of herbicidal injury, such as foliar damage, reduced vigor or stand reduction, during 30-60 days of normal growing conditions to determine if the treatment is non-injurious. The user assumes responsibility for any plant damage or other liability resulting from use of CHLORPYRALID T&O on ornamental plant species not recommended in this label.

## AVOIDING INJURY TO NON-TARGET PLANTS

This product can affect susceptible broadleaf plants directly through foliage and indirectly by root uptake from treated soil. Therefore, do not apply this product directly to or allow spray drift to come in contact with flowers, grapes, tomatoes, potatoes, beans, lentils, peas, alfalfa, sunflowers, soybeans, safflower, or other susceptible broadleaf crops or ornamental plants or soil where these crops will be planted the same season.

#### AVOID SPRAY DRIFT:

Avoid spray drift since very small quantities of the spray, which may not be visible, may severely injure susceptible crops during active growth or dormant periods. Use coarse sprays to minimize drift. Where necessary, a drift control or deposition agent suitable for agricultural use may be used with this product to aid in reducing spray drift. If used, follow all use recommendations and precautions on the product label.

Spray drift can be lessened by keeping the spray boom as low as possible, by applying 20 gallons or more of spray per acre, by keeping the operating spray pressures at the manufacturer's minimum recommended pressures for the specified nozzle type used (low pressure nozzles are available from spray equipment manufacturers), and by spraying when the wind velocity is low (follow state regulations). Avoid application under completely calm conditions which may be conducive to air inversion. In hand-gun applications, select the minimum pressure required to obtain adequate plant coverage without forming a mist.

Note: Do not apply with a mist blower.

#### Sprayer Clean-Out

To avoid injury to desirable plants, equipment used to apply this product should be thoroughly cleaned before re-using to apply any other chemicals.

- 1. Rinse and flush application equipment thoroughly after use at least three times with water. Dispose of all rinse water by application to treatment area or apply to non-cropland area away from water supplies.
- 2. During the second rinse, add 1 qt of household ammonia for every 25 gallons of water. Circulate the solution through the entire system so that all internal surfaces are contacted (15-20 min). Let the solution stand for several hours; preferably overnight.
- 3. Flush the solution out of the spray tank through the boom.
- 4. Rinse the system twice with clean water, recirculating and draining each time.
- 5. Remove nozzles and screens and clean separately.

#### MIXING INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Add 3/4 of the required spray volume to the spray tank and start agitation.
- 2. Add the required amount of CHLORPYRALID T&O.
- 3. Add any surfactants, adjuvants or drift control agents according to manufacturer's label.
- 4. Agitate during final filling of the spray tank and maintain sufficient agitation during application to ensure uniformity of the spray mixture.

Note: Allow time for thorough mixing of each spray ingredient before adding the next. If allowed to stand after mixing, agitate mixture before use.

Tank Mixing (Turf Only)

CHLORPYRALID T&O may be applied in tank mix combination with labeled rates of other products provided (1) the tank mix product is labeled for the use site (timing and method of application is the same

as CHLORPYRALID T&O); and (2) tank mixing with CHLORPYRALID T&O is not prohibited by the label of the tank mix product.

#### Tank Mixing Precautions:

- Read carefully and follow all applicable use directions, precautions, and limitations on the respective product labels.
- Do not exceed recommended application rates. If products containing the same active ingredient are tank mixed, do not exceed the maximum allowable active ingredient use rates.
- For products packaged in water soluble packaging, do not tank mix with products containing boron or mix in equipment previously used to apply a product mixture containing boron unless the tank and spray equipment has been adequately cleaned. (See instructions for Sprayer Clean-Out.)
- Always perform a (jar) test to ensure the compatibility of products to be used in tank mixture.

#### Tank Mix Compatibility Testing:

A jar test is recommended prior to tank mixing to ensure compatibility of CHLORPYRALID T&O and other pesticides or carriers. Use a clear glass jar with lid and mix the tank mix ingredients in their relative proportions. The tank mixture is compatible if the materials mix readily when the jar is inverted several times. The mixture should remain stable after standing for 1/2 hour or, if separation occurs, should readily mix if agitated. An incompatible mixture is indicated by separation into distinct layers which do not readily remix when agitated and the presence of large flakes, precipitates, gels, or heavy oily film on the jar.

#### APPLICATION DIRECTIONS

#### **Application Timing**

Apply to actively growing weeds. Extreme growing conditions such as drought or near freezing temperatures prior to, at, and following time of application may reduce weed control and increase the risk of crop injury at all stages of growth. This product is effective only on weeds emerged at the time of application. If foliage is wet at the time of application, control may be decreased. This product becomes rainfast within 2 hours after application.

#### Use of Adjuvants

Addition of surfactants, crop oils, or other adjuvants is not usually necessary when using this product. Adding a surfactant to the spray mixture may increase effectiveness on weeds but may reduce selectivity to the crop, particularly under conditions of plant stress. If an adjuvant is added to the spray solution, follow all manufacturer use guidelines.

#### Spray Coverage

Use sufficient spray volume to provide thorough coverage and a uniform spray pattern. For best results and to minimize spray drift, apply in a spray volume of 20 or more gallons per acre. As vegetative canopy and weed density increase, spray volume should be increased to obtain equivalent weed control. Use only nozzle types and spray equipment designed for herbicide application. To reduce spray drift, follow precautions under Avoiding Injury to Non-target Plants.

#### **Spot Treatments**

To prevent misapplication, spot treatments should be applied with a calibrated boom or with hand sprayers using a fixed spray volume per 1,000 sq ft as indicated below.

#### Hand Held or Backpack Sprayer Application

Hand-held sprayers may be used for treatment of smaller areas if care is taken to apply the spray uniformly and at a rate equivalent to a broadcast application. Application rates in the table are based on an area of 1,000 sq ft. Mix the amount of CHLORPYRALID T&O (fl oz or ml) corresponding to the desired broadcast rate in the spray volume needed to treat 1000 sq ft. To calculate the amount required for larger areas, multiply the table value (fl oz or ml) by the area to be treated in "thousands" of square feet, e.g., if the area to be treated is 3,500 sq ft, multiply the table value by 3.5 (calc. 3,500  $\pm$  1,000 = 3.5). An area of 1000 sq ft is approximately 10.5 x 10.5 yards (strides) in size.

Amount of	CHLORPYRALID	T&O per 1000 S	Square Feet to E	qual Specified Br	oadcast Rate
1/4	1/3	1/2	2/3	1	1 1/3
pt/acre	pt/acre	, pt/acre	pt/acre	pt/acre	pt/acre
1/10 fl oz*	1/8 fl oz	1/5 fl oz	1/4 fl oz	3/8 fl oz	1/2 fl oz
(2.7 ml)	(3.6 ml)	(5.4 ml)	(7.3 ml)	(11 ml)	(15 ml)

+1 fl oz = 29.6 (30) ml

## WEEDS CONTROLLED AND USE RATE RECOMMENDATIONS

For best results apply CHLORPYRALID T&O when weeds are small and actively growing. For control of weeds such as Canada thistle and knapweeds, apply after the majority of the basal leaves have emerged, but before bud stage. Later application may result in less consistent control.

Note: Use higher rates when hard to control species are prevalent or when applications are made in late summer or on mature weeds or during periods of drought stress.

In California, Florida and New York the maximum use rate is 2/3 pint/acre per growing season.

Weeds Contro	Suggested Application Rate		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(pt/acre)	(fl oz/1000 sa ft)+
black medic dock (curly, broadleaf) galinsoga goldenrod	mayweed, stinking nightshade (Eastern black, cutleaf, hairy) pineappleweed	1/4 - 1/3	1/10 - 1/8 (2.7 - 3.6 ml)
Burnweed, American Burnweed, lawn clover (red, hop, white, sweet) Dogfennel		1/3 - 1/2	1/8 - 1/5 (3.6 - 5.4 ml)
artichoke, Jerusalem aster, seaside burdock, common chamomile, false (mayweed) cocklebur, common coffeeweed cornflower daisy, oxeye hawksbeard, narrowleaf hawkweed, orange hawkweed, yellow jimsonweed lettuce, prickly locoweed, white	locoweed, lambert marshelder salsify, meadow sicklepod sorrel, red sowthistle, annual speedwell starthistle, yellow sunflower teasel, common thistle, bull thistle, musk vetch, common	-1/2	1/5 (5.4 ml)
carrot, wild dandelion, common groundsel, common horseweed knapweed, spotted knapweed, diffuse	knotweed, prostrate pimpernel, scarlet plantain, narrowleaf spurry, corn ragwort, tansy thistle, Canada ++	2/3	1/4 (7.3 ml)

Weeds Controlled	Suggested Application Rate		
	(pt/acre)	(fl oz/1000 sa ft)*	
ragweed - (common, giant) smartweed buckwheat, wild	1	3/8 (11 ml)	
Weeds Suppressed (Repeat Treatment May Be Necessary): buffalo bur kudzu buttercup, hairy ladysthumb buttonweed, Virginia mesquite dollarweed plantain, broadleaf knapweed, Russian sowthistle, perennial	1 1/3	1/2 (15 ml)	
Weeds Suppressed (Repeat Treatment May Be Necessary) Buffalor bur Buttercup, hairy Buttonweed, Virginia Dollarweed Knapweed, Russian Ladysthumb Mesquite Plantain, broadleaf Sowthistle, perennial	1 1/3	½ (15 ml)	

<sup>+</sup>For treatment of small areas, see instructions for spot treatment and use of hand-held or backpack sprayers, above

**USES** 

#### TURF GRASSES

Non-Residential Turf (such as athletic and recreational sports fields, cemeteries, golf courses, industrial sites, non-cropland, parks, rights-of-way, and roadsides), Including Turf Grown For Seed Or Sod

Apply CHLORPYRALID T&O in enough water to deliver 20 or more gallons of total spray mix per acre. Higher application volumes may be used when tank mixed with fertilizers. Spot applications may be applied at equivalent broadcast rates using hand-held application equipment (See instructions in Application Information section). See "Weeds Controlled and Use Rate Recommendations" in "General Information" section.

CHLORPYRALID T&O is recommended for use on the following turf species:

#### Established Cool Season Turf Grasses

Common Name	
bentgrass (including bentgrass fain	vays)
bluegrass, Kentucky	
fescue, chewing	
fescue, creeping red	
fescue, sheeps	
fescue, tall	•
ryegrass, perennial	•

Scientific Name
Agrostis species
Poa pratensis
Festuca rubra var. commutata
Festuca rubra
Festuca ovina
Festuca arundinaceae
Lolium perenne

<sup>++</sup>See specific use directions for control of Canada thistle under Ornamentals.

<sup>1</sup> fl oz = 29.6 (30) mi = 2 tablespoons = 6 teaspoon

#### Established Warm Season Turf Grasses

Common Name

bahiagrass bermudagrass

(including bermudagrass fairways)

buffalograss centipedegrass

kikuyugrass

zoysiagrass zoysiagrass

St. Augustinegrass

fescue, tall (growing in warm season areas)

Scientific Name

Paspalum notatum var. saurae parody

Cynodon spp.

**Buchloe dactyloides** 

Eremochloa ophiuroides

Pennisetum clandestinum

Zovsia japonica

Zoysia tenuifolia

Stenotaphrum secundatum

Festuca arundinaceae

Note: CHLORPYRALID T&O may discolor and/or stunt turf that is not well-established or is stressed or weakened due to unfavorable climatic conditions, temperature extremes, drought, nematodes, or other factors which damage or weaken turf. To avoid unacceptable turf injury, apply CHLORPYRALID T&O only to healthy, well-established turf that has a well-anchored root system.

#### SPECIFIC USE RESTRICTIONS

- Do not use on residential turf. Turfgrass and lawn uses are restricted to non-residential sites.
- Do not send grass clippings to a compost facility
- Do not collect grass clippings for mulch or compost
- Applicator must give notice to landowners/property managers to not use grass clippings for composting.
- In the states of California, Oregon and Washington, turfgrass and lawn uses are restricted to golf courses only.

#### ORNAMENTALS (LANDSCAPES AND NURSERIES)

CHLORPYRALID T&O may be used for selective postemergence control of labeled broadleaf weeds in new and established plantings of selected ornamentals. See "Weeds Controlled and Use Rate Recommendations" in "General Information" section.

#### Specific Use Precautions

- In Oregon, use is not permitted in landscapes except golf courses.
- Due to the wide variety of plants found in commercial and residential landscape settings and to avoid
  injury to non-target species, use only spot and directed sprays on labeled ornamental species in
  landscape settings.
- Do not apply CHLORPYRALID T&O to legumes (pod bearing plants such as acacia, locust, mimosa, redbud, or mesquite) or littleleaf linden (Tilia cordata and other Tilia species). CHLORPYRALID T&O is also highly active on composites such as perennial daisies and sunflowers, and solanaceae (nightshade) species such as potato vine and Jerusalem cherry. Do not allow spray pr spray drift to come in contact with desirable plants belonging to these families or severe plant injury or death may occur.
- Do not tank mix CHLORPYRALID T&O with other herbicides labeled for use in ornamentals.

- Do not apply to container grown ornamentals.
- For treatment of nursery ornamentals not found in this section refer to General Use Precautions.

#### Nursery — Broadcast Application:

Apply as an over-the-top broadcast foliar spray or as a directed spray as noted. Apply in 20 or more gallons per acre total spray volume using ground equipment only. Multiple applications may be made as long as the total rate per growing season does not exceed 1 1/3 pt/acre. In California, Florida and New York the maximum use rate is 2/3 pint/acre per growing season. Apply to new plantings only after they are well established. See Weeds Controlled and Use Rate Recommendations in General Information section.

#### Spot Treatment - Landscape and Nursery:

Spot treatments using hand held equipment are also allowed, but contact with tree foliage should be avoided or limited to lower branches. Apply to weeds on a spray-to-wet basis with spray coverage uniform and complete. See additional instructions for spot applications using hand-held application equipment in "Application Directions" section.

#### Control of Canada Thistle in Landscapes and Nurseries:

For effective control of Canada thistle, apply CHLORPYRALID T&O at the rate of 2/3 pt/acre when the majority of thistle plants have emerged and are from 6 to 8 inches in height or diameter to bud stage. In landscape settings, apply only as a directed spot application as described above to avoid injuring non-target plants. In nurseries, a spot treatment or broadcast applications may be made as described above.

#### Cultivation:

For best results, do not cultivate areas before or after application since cultivation can disrupt translocation of the herbicide to the roots of Canada thistle and reduce control. If cultivation is necessary following application, it should be delayed 14 to 20 days.

CHLORPYRALID T&O may be Used in Established Plantings of the Following Ornamental Trees and Shrubs:

#### **TREES**

Common Name	Scientific Name	Recommended Method of Application+
dogwood, flowering	Cornus florida	D
fir, balsam	Abies balsamea	0, D
fir, Douglas	Pseudotsuga menziesii	0, D
fir, fraser	Abies fraseri	0, D
fir, grand	Abies grandis	0, D
fir, noble	Abies procera	0, D
maple, red	Acer rubrum	<b>D</b>
oak, red	Quercus rubra	D
oak, willow	Quercus phellos	D
pine, lodgepole	Pinus contorts	0, D
pine, ponderosa	Pinus ponderosa	0, D
pine, Scotch	Pinus strobus	0, D
pine, white	Pinus sp.	0, D

spruce, Norway	Picea abies	0, D
spruce, white	Picea glauca	0, D
spruce, Colorado (blue)	Picea pungens	0, D
sycamore, American	Platanus occidentalis	D

## +O=Overtop spray; D=Directed Spray

## SHRUBS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Recommended Method of Application+
arborvitae, American	Thuja occidentalis	0, D
arborvitae, nigra-dark American	Thuja occidentalis	0, D
azalea, hino-crimsom	Rhododendron obtusum	0, D
boxwood, littleleaf	Buxus microphylla	0, D
cinquefoil	Potentilla fruticosa	D
juniper, shore	Juniperus conferta	0, D
juniper, blue rug	Juniperus horizontalis	0, D
juniper, blue star	Juniperus squamatá	0, D
pine, mugo-mugho	Pinus mugo	.0, D.
rhododendron, roseum elegans	Rhododendron catawbiense 'roseum elepans'	0, D
spiraea, Anthony Waterer	Spiraea bumalda	D
yew	Taxus media	0, D

<sup>+</sup>O=Overtop spray; D=Directed Spray

# ORNAMENTAL GRASSESS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Recommended Method of Application+
Adagio miscanthus	Miscanthus sinensis var. 'Adagio'	O, D
Autumn moor	Stipa tenuissima var. 'Ponytails'	O, D
Autumn red flame	Miscanthus sinensis var. 'Purpurascens'	O, D
Blaze little bluestem	Schizachyrium scopariium var. 'Blaze'	. O, D
Blue grama	Bouteloua gracillus	O, D
Blue lyme	Leymus arenarius	O, D
Blue moor	Sesleria acerulea	O, D
Bottle-brush	Hystrix patula	O, D
Common quaking	Briza media	O, D

Dwarf's garters ribbon	Phalaris arundinaceae var. 'Woods Dwarf'	O, D
Feathertop	Pennisetum villosum	O, D
Fountain grass	Pennisteum alopecuroides	O, D
Dardener's garters	Phalaris arundinaceae var. 'Picta'	O, D
Hamein fountain grass	Pennisetum alopecuroides var. 'Hamein'	O, D
Japanese blood grass	Imperata cylindrica var. 'red baron'	O, D
Karl Foerster feather reed	Clamagrosotis acutiflora var. 'Foerster'	O, D
Korean feather reed	Clamagrosotis brachytricha	O, D
Maiden	Miscanthus sinensis var. 'Gracillimus'	O, D
Moudry fountain	Pennisetum alopecuroides var. 'Moudry'	O, D `
Northern sea oats	Chasmanthium latifolium	O, D
Pampas	Cortaderia sellona	O, D
Pink crystal ruby	Rhynchelytrium nerviglume var. Pink	O, D
Ponytails feather Mexican	Stipa tenuissima var. 'Ponytails'	О, D
Purple fountain	Pennestium setaceum var. 'Rubrum'	O, D
Ravenna	Saccharum ravennae	O, D
Rosea pampas	Cortaderia selloana var. Rosea	O, D
Sarabrande miscanthus	Miscanthus sinensis var. 'Sarabandefeesey''	.O, D
Strawberries & cream ribbon	Phalaris arundinaceae var. 'Feesey'	O, D
Striped tuber oat	Arrhenatherum elatius var. 'Variegatum'	O, D
Trailblazer switch	Panicum virgatum var. 'Variegatum'	O, D
Tufted hair	Deschampsia cespitosa	O, D
Variegated miscanthus	Miscanthus sinensis var. 'Variegatus'	O, D
White flowering fountain	Pennisetum alopecuroides	O, D
zebra	Miscanthus sinensis var. 'Zebrinus'	O, D

#### +O=Overtop spray; D=Directed Spray

#### FIELD GROWN LILIES

CHLORPYRALID T&O may be applied as a broadcast foliar spray from early spring to fall. Refer to 'Weeds Controlled Use Rate Recommendations' section for information on application timing, rates and weeds controlled. Only established weeds will be controlled. For spring planted bulbs, delay application until soil covering the newly planted bulbs has been settled by irrigation or rainfall.

#### DICHONDRA TURF AND DICHONDRA GROWN FOR SEED

Apply as a broadcast foliar spray. Apply in 20 or more gallons per acre total spray volume on Dichondra Lawns and in 20 or more gallons per acre on Dichondra Grown for Seed using ground equipment only. See Weeds Controlled and Use Rate Recommendations in General Information section. Multiple applications may be made as long as the total rate per growing season does not exceed 2/3 pints/acre. Apply to new plantings only after they are well established.

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