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	Environmental Pro	_	ncy 🗌 Am	endment		265394
	Washington,	DC 20460	⊠ Otl	ner		
	Apr		Pesticide - Se	ction I		
1. Company/Product Number			PA Product Manager			3. Proposed Classification
33906 - 12 4. Company/Product (Name)		JIM PM#	Tompkins			None Restricted
ACHIVA Herbicide		1	m 25			Mone Restricted
5. Name and Address of Applic	•					FIFRA Section 3(c)(3)
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Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 10		to:	A Reg. No			
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Notification - Explain be				plain below		NOTIFICATION
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			<u>ion Under PR l</u> d Name: "ACH		<u>(0:</u>	JUL 1 1 2003
This notification is consistent w labeling or the confidential state statement to EPA. I further und in violation of FIFRA and I may Signature:	ement of formula of this pro erstand that if this notificati	duct. I understan	d that it is a violation and with the terms of F	of 18 U.S.C. Se PR Notice 98-10	c. 1001 to and 40 C	
		Sec	ction - III			
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*Certification must be submitted	Unit Packaging wgt.	container	Package wgt.	container		Paper
be submitted	180 ounces total (nine 20 oz. plastic units)	9 units per container				Other (Specify)
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Section - IV						
1. Contact Point (Complete i	tems directly below for idea	ntification of indivi	dual to be contacted.	if necessary, to	อกวิธีอัสรา	his application)
Name Wendy A. McCombie,	Lewis & Harrison LLC	Title	U.S. Agent			elephono No. (Include Area Code)
122 C Street NW Suite 74	0, Washington DC 20001	Niss	an Chemical Ind		۲ .	202-393-3903 ext. 13
acknowledge that any knowl under applicable law.	I certify that the statements I have made on this form and all attachments thereto are true, accurate and complete. Received acknowledge that any knowingly false or misleading statement may be punishable by fine or imprisonment or both					(Stamped)
2. Signature			U.S. Agent san Chemical Inc		i.	- 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
4. Typed Name  Wendy A. McCombie, Lewis & Harrison LLC  5. Date  June 20, 2003						

2/3/9 expires 2-28-95

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	U	nited States					Regis	stratio	on	OPP Identifier Number
Environmental Protection Ager Washington, DC 20460			ency	ncy			ndme	ent	26539#	
						Othe	Other		203394	
		Application	n for	Pestici	de - Sect	tion	1			
1. Company/Product Number	•			2. EPA	Product Man	ager			3. Pro	pposed Classification
									1	None Restricted
4. Company/Product (Name)				PM#						J
5. Name and Address of App	olicant (Include ZIP Co	de)	6. Expedited Reveiw. In accordance with FIFRA Section 3(c)(3)							
			(b)(i), my product is similar or identical in composition and labeling							
				to:	Reg. No			**		
Check if this	is a new address				ct Name _					
			Sec	tion - l	<u> </u>				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Amendment - Explain	below.				Final printed			sonse to	•	•
Resubmission in resp	onse to Agency letter	dated		_	Agency lett "Me Too" A			-		
Notification - Explain	below.				Other - Exp	lain be	olow.			
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1. Contact Point (Complete	items directly below f	or identification	n of indiv	vidual to b	e contacted,	if nec	essary, i	to proce	ss this	application.)
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4. Typed Name		5. Date								

LEWIS & HARRISON
Consultants in Government Affairs

122 C Street, N.W., Suite 740 Washington, D.C. 20001

telephone 202.393.3903 fax 202.393.3906

June 20, 2003

HAND DELIVERED

Document Processing Desk [NOTIFY]
Office of Pesticide Programs (7504C)
Fungicide Branch, Registration Division
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Room 266A, Crystal Mall 2
1921 Jefferson Davis Highway
Arlington, VA 22202

**ATTENTION: Jim Tompkins** 

Product Manager, Team 25

SUBJECT: Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd.

ACHIVA Herbicide (EPA Reg. No. 33906 -12)

Notification of an Additional Brand Name per PR Notice 98-10

Dear Mr. Tompkins:

As the U.S. Agent for Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd. ("Nissan"), I am submitting a Notification under the provisions of PR Notice 98-10. to inform the Agency of an additional brand name for its **ACHIVA Herbicide** product.

The additional brand name is as follows:

#### "ACHIBA"

To support this Notification, we are submitting the following documents:

- 1) Application Form (OPP ID No. 265394), which includes a signed statement certifying compliance with PR Notice 98-10; and,
- 2) Three (3) copies of the label bearing the additional brand name.

Insofar as Lewis & Harrison LLC is serving as the "Company Contact" and "U.S. Agent" for Nissan in all matters pertaining to the registration of **ACHIVA Herbicide** with the Agency, please relay all correspondence regarding this submission directly to us.

If you have any questions, please contact me either by telephone at 202-393-3903 ext 13 or by e-mail at wmccombie@lewisharrison.com.

Thank you very much for your cooperation.

Sincerely,

Wendy A. McCombie

U.S. Agent for,

Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd.

WAM/wm

Enclosures (2)

CC: T. Oki, Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd.

T. Sato, Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd.

ACHIVA Herbicide: Notification

June 20, 2003/ Page 2 of 2

# ACHIBA<sup>™¹</sup>

#### **Complete Directions For Use Pamphlet**

**NOTIFICATION** 

JUL 1 1 2003

EPA Reg. No. 33906-12

ACHIBA is a selective herbicide for postemergence control of listed broadleaf weeds and nutsedge in field corn, field corn grown for seed, grain sorghum (milo), sweet corn, popcorn, sugarcane, fallow ground, rice, turfgrass sod & seed farms, and tree nuts (Almonds, Beechnuts, Brazil nuts, Butternuts, Cashews, Chestnuts, Chinquapins, Filberts, Hickory nuts, Macadamia nuts, Pecans, Pistachios, Walnuts {Black and English}).

Read the entire label before using this product.

Use only according to label instructions.

Read "LIMIT OF WARRANTY AND LIABILITY" before buying or using. If terms are not acceptable, return at once unopened.

THIS IS AN END-USE PRODUCT. NISSAN<sup>2</sup> DOES NOT INTEND AND HAS NOT REGISTERED IT FOR REFORMULATION OR REPACKAGING.

**ACTIVE INGREDIENT:** 

\* Manufactured by Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd. Product is protected by U.S. Patent No. 4,668,277.

<sup>2</sup> 'Nissan' represents 'Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd.'

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 'ACHIBA' is a proposed trade name by Nissan Chemical Industries, Ltd.

#### PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

#### Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

Keep Out Of Reach Of Children.

#### CAUTION

CAUSES EYE IRRITATION. HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.

Avoid contact with eyes or clothing.

IF IN EYES	<ul> <li>Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15- 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> </ul>
	Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF SWALLOWED	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
	Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.
	Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.
_	Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Have the product cor	ntainer or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor

**FIRST AID** 

#### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

or going for treatment. In case of emergency involving this product, call collect, day or

Applicators and other handlers must wear: long-sleeved shirt and long pants and shoes plus socks. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

When handlers use closed systems or enclosed cabs in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240 (d) (4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

#### **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS:**

#### Users should:

night, 1-630-775-9784.

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

This chemical demonstrates the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in ground water. The use of this chemical in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the ground water is shallow, may result in ground water contamination.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls, chemical resistant gloves, such as butyl rubber, natural rubber, neoprene rubber or nitrile rubber ≥14 mils and shoes plus socks.

For more product information, call collect, day or night, 1-630-775-9784.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, foodstuffs, feed or seed by storage or disposal.

**STORAGE**: Store under cool, dry conditions (below 120° F). Do not store under moist conditions.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL**: Wastes resulting from the use of this product that cannot be used or chemically reprocessed should be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticide disposal or in accordance with applicable Federal, state or local procedures.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Emptied container retains vapor and product residue.

Observe all labeled safeguards until container is destroyed. Do not reuse container. Triple rinse container, then puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by burning, if allowed by state and local authorities. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Disposal authorities: If none of the foregoing procedures is permitted by state and local authorities, then contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or your local Hazardous Waste Disposal office, or the Hazardous Waste Representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

#### **Biological Information**

The level of weed control following ACHIBA herbicide application is dependent upon application rate, weed species and size at application time, and growing conditions. For best results, applications should be made to actively growing weeds at the heights defined in the "USE RATE GUIDE" sections of this label. Heavy infestations should be treated early before the weeds become too competitive with the crop. When early postemergence treatments are used, sequential applications may be required to control later weed flushes.

Soon after ACHIBA herbicide is applied, growth of susceptible weeds is inhibited, and susceptible weeds are no longer competitive with the crop. Following growth inhibition, the leaves and growing point begin to discolor. Complete control typically occurs within 7-14 days depending on the weed size, species and growing conditions.

#### **APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUCTIONS**

Applications may be made by ground equipment to healthy, actively growing weeds. For best results, avoid applications when weeds are under drought stress, disease, or insect damage. Rainfall or irrigation occurring within 4 hours after application may also reduce effectiveness.

#### **Ground Applications:**

Apply ACHIBA herbicide uniformly with properly calibrated ground equipment in 10 or more gallons of water per acre. Other water based spray carriers may be used for directed applications, avoiding contact with crop foliage. Select spray volumes that

ensure thorough and uniform weed coverage. Choose nozzles which provide optimum spray distribution and coverage at the appropriate pressure (psi). Use only ground application equipment. Thoroughly clean equipment prior to mixing spray solution. Avoid streaking, skips, overlaps, and spray drift during applications.

Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

Avoid disturbing (e.g. cultivation) treated areas for at least 7 days following application.

Thoroughly clean application equipment immediately after ACHIBA herbicide use and prior to spraying a crop other than corn or grain sorghum. Prepare a tank cleaning solution which consists of a 1 percent solution of household ammonia (one quart of ammonia for every 25 gallons of water). Use sufficient cleaning solution to thoroughly rinse all surfaces and to flush all hoses. Repeat the procedure with the ammonia solution. Complete the cleaning process by rinsing with clean water.

#### Aerial Applications:

Aerial applications may only be made to Rice. Apply this product or approved tank mixtures with properly calibrated equipment in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

Thoroughly clean equipment prior to mixing spray solution. Avoid streaking, skips, overlaps, and spray drift during applications.

#### **Spray Drift Management**

AVOIDING SPRAY DRIFT AT THE APPLICATION SITE IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE APPLICATOR. The interaction of many equipment-and-weather-related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target drift movement from aerial applications to agricultural field crops. These requirements do not apply to forestry applications, public health uses or to applications using dry formulations.

- 1. The distance of the outer most nozzles on the boom must not exceed 3/4 the length of the wingspan or rotor.
- 2. Nozzles must always point backward parallel with the air stream and never be pointed downwards more than 45 degrees. Where states have more stringent regulations, they should be observed.

#### The importance of spray droplet size:

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential but may not prevent drift if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see the following Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversion sections of this advisory).

#### Controlling initial droplet size:

- Volume Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher flow rates produce larger droplets.
- **Pressure** Use the lower spray pressures recommended for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy protection. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.
- **Number of nozzles** Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.
- Nozzle orientation Orienting nozzles so the spray stream is released backwards, parallel to the airstream, will produce larger droplets than other orientations. Significant deflection from the horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.
- Nozzle type Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce larger droplets than other nozzle types.

#### Controlling placement of spray droplets:

- **Boom length** For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.
- Application height Applications should not be greater than 10 feet above the
  top of the tallest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety.
  Greater application heights result in greater droplet size reduction through
  evaporation and greater movement in air currents. Making applications at the
  lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and
  wind.
- **Application speed** Slower aircraft speeds within a safe range will produce less air turbulence and fewer small droplets.
- **Swath adjustment** When applications are made with a cross-wind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase with increasing drift potential (wind speed, droplet size, etc.).

#### Key environmental factors:

- Wind Drift potential is lowest between wind speeds of 2-10 mph. However, many factors including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given speed. Application should be avoided when wind speeds are below 2 mph due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential.
   NOTE: Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Applicators should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect spray drift.
- Temperature and humidity When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for

- evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.
- Temperature inversions Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light variable air currents that are common during inversions. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke detector. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

#### Sensitive areas:

Pesticides should only be applied when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops) is minimal (e.g., when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas).

Avoid disturbing (e.g. cultivation) treated areas for at least 7 days following application.

Thoroughly clean application equipment immediately after the use of ACHIBA herbicide. Prepare a tank cleaning solution which consists of a 1 percent solution of household ammonia (one quart of ammonia for every 25 gallons of water). Use sufficient cleaning solution to thoroughly rinse all surfaces and to flush all hoses. Repeat the procedure with the ammonia solution. Complete the cleaning process by rinsing with clean water.

#### **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS**

Fill the spray tank to about three-fourths of the desired volume with water or carrier. Add the recommended amount of this product as listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" sections. Complete the filling process while maintaining agitation. Remove the hose from the mixing tank immediately after filling to avoid siphoning back into the carrier source. Add non-ionic surfactant and other adjuvants as the last ingredients in the tank.

Spray solutions should be applied within 24 hours after mixing.

Adjuvants: A nonionic surfactant (NIS) is the only adjuvant required in the spray solution. Use only nonionic surfactants which are approved by EPA for use on food crops and which contain at least 80 percent active ingredient. Use 0.25 to 0.5 percent nonionic surfactant concentration (1 to 2 quarts per 100 gallons of spray solution).

Crop oil concentrate (COC) may be used with ACHIBA herbicide instead of nonionic surfactants. Do not use both NIS and COC in the spray mixture. Add COC

to the spray mixture at 1% vol./vol. (1 gallon per 100 gallons of spray mixture). Use only good quality petroleum- or vegetable-based crop oil concentrates which contain at least 14 percent emulsifiers.

Nonionic surfactant **OR** COC are the only additives necessary for ACHIBA herbicide applications. Liquid nitrogen fertilizer solution (e.g., 28-0-0) may be added to the spray solution to improve the control of certain species, particularly if ACHIBA herbicide is being tank mixed with a companion herbicide which requires use of a liquid nitrogen additive. However, a nonionic surfactant **OR** COC will still be necessary. Refer to the companion product label for specific additive requirements. Otherwise, add liquid nitrogen fertilizer at a rate of 2 to 4 quarts per acre. Do not use liquid nitrogen fertilizer solutions or suspensions as the total carrier because excessive crop injury may occur. A high quality, spray grade ammonium sulfate (e.g. 21-0-0) may be applied at a rate of 2 to 4 lb. per acre in place of the liquid nitrogen fertilizer.

#### **CROP RECOMMENDATIONS**

TREE NUTS (ALMONDS, BEECHNUTS, BRAZIL NUTS, BUTTERNUTS, CASHEWS, CHESTNUTS, CHINQUAPINS, FILBERTS, HICKORY NUTS, MACADAMIA NUTS, PECANS, PISTACHIOS, WALNUTS (BLACK AND ENGLISH))

Growth Stage: ACHIBA herbicide may be applied as a directed spray to established plantings of tree nut crops any time following planting. Established plantings are defined as those that have been transplanted into their final growing location for a sufficient period of time to allow the soil to be firmly settled around the roots from packing and rainfall or irrigation.

Extreme care must be exercised to avoid contact of spray containing ACHIBA herbicide with trunk, stems, roots, or foliage of tree nuts or severe damage or death may result.

Apply 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight (0.032 to 0.063 lb active ingredient) of this product per acre. Mechanical cultivation or mowing may be required to control weed species not on the ACHIBA herbicide label. If so, a **sequential treatment** may be required to control weeds in areas of disturbed soil. ACHIBA herbicide may be applied up to 2 applications with a total application not to exceed 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight (0.125 lb. active ingredient) per acre per use season.

#### Do not apply ACHIBA herbicide within 1 day of harvest.

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight per acre in combination with Roundup<sup>®</sup> herbicide for control of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge.

#### RICE

ACHIBA herbicide, when applied alone, may be applied for postemergent weed control from prior to the emergence of rice until field flooding occurs.

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight per acre, with the total application rate not to exceed 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight (0.063 lb. active ingredient) per acre per use season.

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 ounce by weight per acre in combination with Roundup herbicide for preplant burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge. If this product is applied preplant burndown, refer to TIME INTERVAL BEFORE PLANTING tables in complete directions for use.

Do not apply within 48 days of harvest.

For aerial applications in Rice Only. Apply this product or approved tank mixtures with properly calibrated equipment in 3-15 gallons of water per acre.

Note: See "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND INSTRUCTIONS" section for spray drift management techniques.

#### SWEET CORN AND POPCORN

Corn Growth Stage: When used alone, ACHIBA herbicide may be applied over-the-top or with drop nozzles from the spike through layby stage of the corn.

Apply 2/3 ounce by weight (0.032 lb. active ingredient) of this product per acre broadcast over the top or with drop nozzles in sweet corn or popcorn. Mechanical cultivation may be required to control weed species not on the ACHIBA herbicide label. Avoid cultivation for at least 7 days following application. If necessary, a sequential treatment of this product at 2/3 ounce by weight per acre may be applied only with drop nozzles semi-directed or directed to avoid application into the corn plant whorl. No more than 2 applications of ACHIBA herbicide may be made per year in sweet corn or popcorn. (Any single application must not exceed 2/3 ounce by weight per acre)

Following application to foliage, allow 30 days before grazing domestic livestock, harvesting forage, or harvesting silage.

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied to sweet corn and popcorn, however, the user assumes responsibility for such use. All hybrids/varieties have not been tested for sensitivity to ACHIBA herbicide nor does Nissan have access to all seed company or processor data. Consequently, any injury arising from the use of ACHIBA herbicide on sweet corn or popcorn is the responsibility of the user. Do not apply ACHIBA herbicide to sweet corn or popcorn unless the seed company, processor or State Agricultural Extension service has tested ACHIBA herbicide on the particular hybrid/variety and specifically approves and recommends the use. Do not apply ACHIBA herbicide to sweet corn or popcorn if the crop is under severe stress due to drought, water-saturated soils, low fertility (especially low nitrogen levels) or other poor growing conditions. Refer to the following "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section for use rate recommendations.

ACHIBA herbicide is not recommended for use on 'Jubilee' sweet corn.

Nissan does not recommend application of ACHIBA herbicide to sweet corn or popcorn previously treated with soil applied organophosphate insecticides. Do not

apply an organophosphate insecticide within 7 days before or 3 days after any ACHIBA herbicide application.

# WEEDS CONTROLLED ACHIBA HERBICIDE SWEET CORN & POPCORN USE RATE GUIDE

Use Rate - 2/3 ounce of product by weight per acre (0.032 pound active ingredient per acre)

Weed Species	Size Range Height (inches)
Cocklebur, common	1 to 9
Fleabane, Philadelphia	1 to 3
Kochia	1 to 3
Mallow, Venice	1 to 3
Passionflower, maypop	1 to 3
Pigweed, redroot	1 to 3
Pokeweed, common	1 to 6
Ragweed: common	1 to 9
giant	1 to 3
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	1 to 2
Sunflower, common	1 to 12
Velvetleaf	1 to 9

#### FIELD CORN AND FIELD CORN GROWN FOR SEED

Corn Growth Stage: When used alone, ACHIBA herbicide<sup>TM</sup> can be applied over-the-top or with drop nozzles from the spike through layby stage of field corn.

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied up to 2 applications with a total application not to exceed 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight (0.125 pound active ingredient) per acre per use season.

Following application to foliage, allow 30 days before grazing domestic livestock, harvesting forage, or harvesting silage.

# WEEDS CONTROLLED ACHIBA HERBICIDE FIELD CORN AND FIELD CORN GROWN FOR SEED USE RATE GUIDE

Use Rate - 1 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre
(0.047 to 0.063 pound active ingredient per acre)

Weed Species	Size Range Height (inches)
Cocklebur, common	9 to 14
Mallow, Venice	4 to 12
Milkweed, honeyvine	1 to 6
Mustard, wild	4 to 6
Nutsedge: 1	
yellow	4 to 12
purple	4 to 12
Pigweed, redroot <sup>2</sup>	4 to 6
Radish, wild	4 to 6
Ragweed: common	9 to 12
giant	4 to 6
Sunflower, common	12 to 15
Velvetleaf <sup>2</sup>	9 to 12

Heavy infestations of nutsedge may require sequential applications. An earlier treatment may be required to prevent nutsedge from competing with the crop.

#### **WEEDS SUPPRESSED**

Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre (0.032 to 0.063 pound active ingredient per acre)

#### ounces by weight per acre

Weed Species	2/3 ounce Height (in.)	1 to 1 1/3 ounces Height (in.)	
Burcucumber	1 to 3	4 to 12	
Kochia	*	3 to 6	
Lambsquarters, common	1 to 2	770	
Milkweed, common	3 to 5	6 to 12	
Milkweed, honeyvine	1 to 3	****	
Morningglory		1 to 3	
Nutsedge: yellow	4 to 12	*	
purple	4 to 12	*	

Refer to "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For large velvetleaf and pigweed, the addition of liquid nitrogen fertilizer (2 to 4 quarts per acre) plus crop oil concentrate or nonionic surfactant is recommended.

#### Grain Sorghum (Milo)

Grain Sorghum Growth Stage: ACHIBA herbicide, alone, can be applied from the 2-leaf through layby stage (before grain head emergence).

Only apply ACHIBA herbicide in a single application with the total application rate not to exceed 1.0 ounce of product by weight (0.047 pound active ingredient) per acre per use season.

Temporary stature reduction may occur to the crop following application of ACHIBA herbicide if the grain sorghum is under stress. This effect will be most evident 7-10 days after application. The crop will quickly recover under normal growing conditions.

Following application to foliage, allow 30 days before grazing domestic livestock, harvesting forage, or harvesting silage.

# WEEDS CONTROLLED ACHIBA HERBICIDE SORGHUM USE RATE GUIDE

Use Rate - 2/3 ounce of product by weight per acre (0.032 pound active ingredient per acre)

Weed Species	Size Range Height (inches)
Cocklebur, common	1 to 9
Fleabane, Philadelphia	1 to 3
Kochia	1 to 3
Mallow, Venice 1 to 3	
Passionflower, maypop	1 to 3
Pigweed, redroot	1 to 3
Pokeweed, common	1 to 6
Ragweed: common	1 to 9
giant	1 to 3
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	1 to 2
Sunflower, common	1 to 12
Velvetleaf	1 to 9

Use Rate - 1.0 ounce of product by weight per acre (0.047 pound active ingredient per acre)

Weed Species	Size Range Height (inches)
Nutsedge: yellow	4 to 12
purple	4 to 12

#### WEEDS SUPPRESSED

Use Rate - 2/3 ounce of product by weight per acre (0.032 pound active ingredient per acre)

Weed Species	Size Range Height (inches)
Burcucumber	1 to 3
Lambsquarters, common	1 to 2
Milkweed, common	3 to 5
Milkweed, honeyvine	1 to 3
Nutsedge: yellow	4 to 12
purple	4 to 12

#### APPLICATIONS TO FALLOW GROUND

Applications of ACHIBA herbicide may be made to fallow ground at use rates ranging between 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre. ACHIBA herbicide may be applied up to 2 applications with a total application not to exceed 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight (0.125 pound active ingredient) per acre per use season.

Refer to the "FIELD CORN" section of this label for weed control recommendations. Also refer to the "ROTATIONAL CROP INFORMATION" section of this label for applicable rotational crop restrictions.

#### **TANK MIXTURES**

Before mixing in the spray tank, it is recommended that compatibility be tested by mixing all components in a small container in proportionate quantities as listed below. For tank mixtures, add individual formulations to the spray tank in the following sequence: water soluble bags, dry flowables, emulsifiable concentrates, drift control additive, water soluble liquids followed by nonionic surfactant.

Tank mixtures should not be applied if the crop is under severe stress due to drought, water-saturated soils, poor fertility (especially low nitrogen levels), hail, frost, insects or when the maximum daytime temperature is above 92°F. Tank mix applications under these conditions may cause temporary crop injury.

Ensure that spray equipment is set up to avoid applying an excessive rate directly over the rows and into the whorl of the cornstalk. To insure good spray coverage of weeds and to reduce the risk of spraying directly into the whorl, tank-mix applications made after corn is 24 inches tall should be directed or semi-directed using drop nozzles.

### TANK MIXTURES CORN AND GRAIN SORGHUM ACHIBA HERBICIDE™ Tank-Mixture Options in Field Corn & Seed

tank W∋ Partiers	filereper were	And tives	À	pp. 1. June 1949 195		Comeans.
Banvei™ or Clarity™	2 to 8 fl ounces	NIS	•	Broadcast up to 36" tall corn. Use lower Banvel rates or directed sprays on corn taller than 8".	•	COC may cause crop injury, especially with higher Banvel/Clarity rates. For large corn, avoid direct spraying into whorl of cornstalk.
Marksman™	1/2 to 2 pints	NIS	٠	Broadcast up to 8" tall corn.	•	COC may cause crop injury.
2,4-D (4 pound/gal)	4 to 8 fl ounces	NIS	•	Broadcast up to 8" tall corn.	•	If corn exceeds 8", directed sprays with drop nozzles are required.
Buctril™	1/2 to 1 pint	NIS	•	Broadcast to com up to tassel emergence.	•	Leaf burn may occur. COC or 28% may cause additional leaf burn.
BUCTRIL+atrazine	1 to 2 1/2 pints	NIS	•	Broadcast to corn up to 12" tall.	•	Leaf burn may occur. COC or 28% may cause additional leaf burn.
Atrazine 4L	1 1/2 to 3 pints	coc	•	Broadcast to corn up to 12" tall.	•	Control is best when weeds are small.  Effective for burndown of grass weed escapes.  Antagonism may occur on larger broadleaf weeds.
Accent™	2/3 ounce	COC or NIS	•	Broadcast or apply with drop nozzles to corn up to 24" tall. For corn 24 to 36" tall, apply with drop nozzles only.	•	Ammonium nitrogen fertilizer (e.g. 28%) is also recommended as an additive.  Avoid spraying directly into whorls of larger cornstalks. Refer to Accent label for soil insecticide interaction information.
Beacon™	0.76 ounce 1/2 packet	COC or NIS	•	Broadcast or apply with drop nozzles to corn up to 20" tall. For corn 20" to pretassel, apply with drop nozzles only.	•	Ammonium nitrogen fertilizer (e.g. 28%) is also recommended as an additive.  Avoid spraying directly into whorls of larger corn.  Refer to Beacon label for soil insecticide interaction restrictions.  Consult your dealer, seed supplier, or Novartis representative for a list of susceptible hybrids.

NIS = Nonionic surfactant. COC = Crop oil concentrate.

Refer to "MIXING INSTRUCTIONS", "TANK MIXTURES" and "USE RATE GUIDES" sections of this label for detailed

Refer to the specific product labels and observe all precautions, mixing and application instructions for all products used in tank mixtures.

### ACHIBA HERBICIDE<sup>™</sup> plus BANVEL<sup>™</sup> plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

#### ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus 2,4-D plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

For the control of additional broadleaf weeds, ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in tank mixtures with Banvel or 2,4-D. Avoid spraying just after corn leaves unfold, as injury may occur. An ACHIBA herbicide tank mixture with 2,4-D may be applied during the period from corn emergence through the 5 leaf stage or 8 inches tall, whichever comes first. If corn exceeds 8 inches, directed spray applications with drop nozzles must be used for tank mixtures with 2,4-D.

An ACHIBA herbicide tank mixture with 2,4-D may be applied to grain sorghum when the crop is 6 to 15 inches tall. If sorghum exceeds 8 inches, use drop nozzles and keep the spray off foliage. Do not treat during the boot, flowering or dough stage.

An ACHIBA herbicide tank mixture with low rates of Banvel may be applied during the period beginning at corn emergence and continuing until corn is 36 inches in height. Applications should not be made when corn exceeds 36 inches or 15 days before tassel emergence, whichever comes first. Applications should not be made when grain sorghum exceeds 15 inches. Do not treat grain sorghum during the boot, flowering, or dough stage. Clarity<sup>™</sup> or Marksman<sup>™</sup> may be substituted in this tank mixture.

Refer to the labels for Banvel, 2,4-D, Clarity and Marksman products for label restrictions.

# ACHIBA HERBICIDE USE RATE GUIDE

# ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus BANVEL plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus 2,4-D plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

ACHIBA herbicide Use Rate - 2/3 ounce of product by weight per acre Banvel Use Rate - 1/4 to 1/2 pint per acre 2,4-D Use Rate - 1/4 to 1/2 pint per acre - (0.125 - 0.25 pound active ingredient per acre)

Weed Species	Size Range Height (inches)
Bindweed	1 to 6
Burcucumber <sup>1</sup>	4 to 12
Cocklebur, common	1 to 12
Dogbane, hemp <sup>3</sup>	1 to 6
Horsenettle	1 to 8
Jimsonweed	1 to 4
Kochia <sup>1</sup>	1 to 6
Lambsquarters, common <sup>2</sup>	1 to 6
Mallow, Venice	1 to 3
Milkweed, common	1 to 6
Morningglory, ivyleaf	1 to 6
Morningglory, tall	1 to 6
Nightshade, black 1	1 to 6
Pigweed, redroot	1 to 12
Pokeweed, common <sup>1</sup>	1 to 18
Ragweed: common	. 1 to 12
giant <sup>1</sup>	1 to 6
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	1 to 3
Sunflower, common	1 to 12
Thistle, Canada <sup>1</sup>	1 to 6
Velvetleaf	1 to 12

Banvel tank mixture only.

A tank mixture of ACHIBA herbicide (2/3 ounce by weight per acre) plus Banvel at 2 fluid ounces per acre (1/8 pint per acre) is recommended for the control of common lambsquarters less than 4 inches in height.

Provides suppression of this weed.

### ACHIBA HERBICIDE<sup>™</sup> plus BUCTRIL<sup>™</sup> plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in combination with Buctril or BUCTRIL + atrazine herbicides for postemergence control of many annual broadleaf weeds in corn and grain sorghum. Use 2/3 ounce of ACHIBA herbicide by weight plus surfactant in combination with 1/2 to 1 pint of Buctril and 1 to 2 1/2 pints of BUCTRIL + atrazine herbicide.

Refer to Buctril and BUCTRIL + atrazine labels for use instructions, weeds controlled and application restrictions.

#### ACHIBA HERBICIDE™ plus ATRAZINE

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in combination with atrazine for posternergence control of labeled broadleaf weeds. The addition of atrazine will also aid in the burndown and control of many grass weeds (1.5 inches or less) which have

escaped preemergence herbicide treatments. Applications should be made when broadleaf weeds are small (3 inches or less).

Mixtures with atrazine may result in reduced control (antagonism) of larger broadleaf weeds. Use the labeled rate for ACHIBA Herbicide plus atrazine 4L at 1 1/2 to 3 pints per acre (0.75 to 1 1/2 pounds active ingredient per acre). The addition of crop oil concentrate (COC) is recommended for this mixture.

Refer to the atrazine 4L label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled and application restrictions.

# TANK MIXTURES FIELD CORN AND SEED CORN ONLY ACHIBA HERBICIDE™ plus ACCENT™ plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

#### ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus BEACON™ plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

A tank mixture of ACHIBA herbicide plus Accent or Beacon may be used for the postemergence control of annual broadleaf weeds and annual grasses in corn only.

ACHIBA herbicide plus Accent may be applied over-the-top or with drop nozzles to field corn up to 24 inches tall (free standing). For corn 24 to 36 inches tall, refer to the Accent label for application restrictions. ACHIBA herbicide plus Beacon may be applied over-the-top or directed to field corn when corn height is between 4 and 20 inches tall. Drop nozzles are required with the Beacon mixture when corn is between 20 inches tall and tassel emergence. Banvel, Marksman, Clarity, Buctril or BUCTRIL + atrazine may also be added to these tank mixtures for improved control of certain weed species.

Refer to Accent and Beacon labels for use instructions and restrictions on corn varieties and insecticides.

# ACHIBA HERBICIDE™ HERBICIDE USE RATE GUIDE ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus ACCENT plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus BEACON plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

ACHIBA herbicide Use Rate - 2/3 to 1.0 ounce of product by weight per acre

Accent Use Rate - 2/3 ounce by weight per acre

Beacon Use Rate - 1/2 packet per treated acre

(0.76 ounce product per acre)

Broadleaves	Size Range Height (inches)
Cocklebur, common	1 to 9
Fleabane, Philadelphia	1 to 3
Kochia	1 to 3

Mallow, Venice	1 to 3	
Passionflower, maypop	1 to 3	
Pigweed, redroot	1 to 3	
Pokeweed, common	1 to 6	
Ragweed: common	1 to 9	
giant	1 to 3	
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	1 to 2	
Sunflower, common	1 to 12	
Velvetleaf	1 to 9	

	Size Range		
	Height (inch ACHIBA +	•	
Grasses	Accent		
Barnyardgrass	2 to 4		
Cupgrass, woolly	2 to 4		
Foxtails: giant, yellow, green, bristly	2 to 4		
Itchgrass	2 to 6		
Johnsongrass, rhizome	8 to 18	8 to 16	
seedling	4 to 12	4 to 12	
Millet, wild proso	1 to 4		
Oats, wild	2 to 4		
Panicum, browntop	1 to 3		
Panicum, fall	2 to 4	Less than 2	
Panicum, Texas	1 to 3		
Quackgrass	4 to 10	4 to 8	
Ryegrass, Italian	2 to 6		
Sandbur	1 to 3		
Shattercane	4 to 12	4 to 12	
Signalgrass, broadleaf	1 to 2		
Sorghum-almum	4 to 12	4 to 12	

### ACHIBA HERBICIDE<sup>™</sup> plus ACCENT<sup>™</sup> plus SOIL RESIDUALS

Micro-Tech® plus ACHIBA herbicide plus Accent, Partner® plus ACHIBA herbicide plus Accent or Lasso® plus ACHIBA herbicide plus Accent for early postemergence control of foxtails in field corn (including seed corn).

These tank mixtures will provide postemergence control of emerged foxtails as well as residual preemergence control or reduced competition of annual grasses and broadleaf weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of the Micro-Tech, Partner and Lasso herbicide labels.

Apply these tank-mixtures to emerged foxtails less than 2 inches tall and to corn less than 5 inches tall. Include 28% nitrogen fertilizer at a rate of 4 gallons per 100 gallons of spray solution plus NIS at 1 quart per 100 gallons of spray solution in 15 to 30 gallons of water per acre. The addition of Banvel or Clarity at 2 ounces of product per acre is recommended to these mixtures to control emerged lambsquarters less than 4 inches tall.

#### **RECOMMENDED RATES/ACRE:**

Micro-Tech
or Lasso or Partner Plus ACHIBA Plus Accent
(Quarts) (Pounds) (Ounces) (Ounces)

1.5 to 3.5 2.5 to 5.3 2/3 1/3 to ½

#### ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus ROUNDUP® plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 ounce by weight per acre in combination with Roundup herbicide for preplant burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge with **Pioneer IR** corn hybrids only. **Pioneer IR** hybrids are required to ensure crop safety due to the preplant application. Banvel or 2,4-D may also be applied in this tank mixture for enhanced preplant burndown of broadleaf weeds.

Refer to the Roundup, Banvel and 2,4-D labels for use instructions, weeds controlled, and application restrictions.

#### ACHIBA HERBICIDE SOIL APPLICATIONS

When used exclusively with **Pioneer IR field corn hybrids**, ACHIBA herbicide may be soil applied at the rate of 1 1/3 to 2 ounces by weight per acre (0.063 to 0.094 pound of active ingredient per acre) for residual control of velvetleaf, common cocklebur, common lambsquarters, common ragweed, pigweed, smartweed, sunflower and other difficult to control weeds.

This product is recommended as an early preplant surface-applied, preplant incorporated, or preemergence treatment. ACHIBA herbicide offers effective broadleaf control across all tillage systems and is intended for use in tank mixtures with the following herbicides: Harness<sup>®</sup>, Harness<sup>®</sup> Xtra, Micro-Tech<sup>®</sup>, Partner<sup>®</sup>, Dual<sup>™</sup>, Eradicane<sup>™</sup>, Sutan+<sup>™</sup>, Surpass<sup>™</sup>, or Frontier<sup>™</sup>.

Refer to the labels for Harness, Harness Xtra, Micro-Tech, Partner, Dual, Eradicane, Sutan+, Surpass, and Frontier for use instructions, weeds controlled, and application restrictions.

#### SUGARCANE

(Not for use in sugarcane in Arizona and California)

When used alone, ACHIBA herbicide may be applied prior to planting, prior to emergence or after the emergence of the sugarcane, and until row closure. Apply 2/3

to 1 1/3 ounces by weight (0.032 to 0.063 lb. active ingredient) of this product per acre. Mechanical cultivation may be required to control weed species not on the ACHIBA herbicide label. If so, a **sequential treatment** may be required to control weeds in areas of disturbed soil. No more than 3 applications (including preplant applications) may be made with the total use rate not to exceed 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight (0.125 lb. active ingredient) per acre per year.

Following application to foliage, allow 30 days before grazing domestic livestock, harvesting forage, or harvesting silage.

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight per acre (0.032 to 0.063 lb. active ingredient per acre) in combination with Roundup® herbicide for preplant burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge in sugarcane.

#### **Tank Mixtures for Sugarcane**

ACHIBA herbicide may be tank mixed with Asulox™, atrazine 4L, Evik™ or 2,4-D for application in sugarcane.

Before mixing in the spray tank, it is recommended that compatibility be tested by mixing all components in a small container in proportionate quantities to those being applied. For tank mixtures, add individual formulations to the spray tank in the following sequence: water soluble bags, dry flowables, emulsifiable concentrates, drift control additive, water soluble liquids followed by nonionic surfactant or crop oil concentrate.

#### ACHIBA herbicide plus Roundup plus Nonionic Surfactant

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight per acre (0.032 to 0.063 pound ai/acre) in combination with recommended rates of Roundup herbicide for preplant burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge in sugarcane.

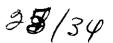
Refer to the Roundup herbicide label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions.

## ACHIBA herbicide plus Asulox plus Nonionic Surfactant or Crop Oil Concentrate

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in tank mixtures with Asulox for the control of labeled grasses. An ACHIBA herbicide tank mixture with Asulox may be applied to sugarcane before crop emergence or postemergence until 90 days before harvest. Up to 2 applications per year may be made in accordance with label recommendations.

ACHIBA Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre. Up to 3 treatments per year may be applied, not exceeding 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight per acre per year.

Asulox Use Rate - 6 to 8 pints of product per acre. Up to 2 treatments per year may be applied.



Refer to the Asulox label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions.

## ACHIBA herbicide plus atrazine 4L plus Nonionic Surfactant or Crop Oil Concentrate

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in combination with atrazine 4L for postemergence control of labeled broadleaf weeds in sugarcane. The addition of atrazine will also aid in the burndown and control of many grass weeds (1.5 inches or less) which have escaped preemergence herbicide treatments. Applications should be made when broadleaf weeds are small (3 inches or less). Mixtures with atrazine may result in reduced control (antagonism) of larger broadleaf weeds.

ACHIBA Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre. Up to 3 treatments per year may be applied, not exceeding 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight per acre per year. Atrazine Use Rate - 4 to 8 pints per acre (1 to 2 lb. active ingredient). Follow the specific recommendations on the atrazine label for number and timing of applications, and for maximum number of applications per year.

Refer to the atrazine 4L label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions.

#### ACHIBA herbicide plus Evik plus Nonionic Surfactant

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in tank mixtures with Evik for the control of additional broadleaf weeds and grasses. An ACHIBA herbicide tank mixture with Evik may be applied to sugarcane before crop emergence or postemergence until row closure.

ACHIBA Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre. Up to 3 treatments per year may be applied, not exceeding 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight.

Evik Use Rate - 1/2 to 1 1/2 lb. of product per acre. Follow the specific recommendations on the Evik label for number and timing of applications, and for maximum number of applications per year.

Refer to the Evik label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions.

#### ACHIBA herbicide plus 2,4-D Amine plus Nonionic Surfactant

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied in tank mixtures with 2,4-D amine for the control of additional broadleaf weeds. An ACHIBA herbicide tank mixture with 2,4-D may be applied to sugarcane before crop emergence or postemergence until 6 weeks before harvest.

ACHIBA Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre. Up to 3 treatments per year may be applied, not exceeding 2 2/3 ounces of product by weight.

2,4-D Use Rate - 2 to 4 pints per acre (1 to 2 lb active ingredient per acre). Up to 4 treatments per year may be applied.

Refer to the 2,4-D amine label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions.

Refer to the companion product labels for use rates, restrictions and other important application information. See the companion labels for additional weeds controlled by these tank mixtures. Always follow the directions for use provided on the companion product label, including any state restrictions.

# WEEDS CONTROLLED BY ACHIBA HERBICIDE

Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre (0.032 to 0.063 pound active ingredient per acre)

ounces by weight per acre	ounces	by wei	aht per	acre
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2/3 oz. Height (inches)	1 to 1 1/3 oz. Height (inches)
1 to 9	9 to 14
1 to 3	
1 to 3	<del>- 100 m</del> - 100 m - 1
1 to 3	4 to 12
	1 to 6
	4 to 6
	4 to 12
<b>~</b> ■	4 to 12
1 to 3	
1 to 3	4 to 6
1 to 6	
	4 to 6
1 to 9	9 to 12
1 to 3	4 to 6
1 to 2	
1 to 12	12 to 15
1 to 9	9 to 12
	Height (inches)  1 to 9 1 to 3 1 to 6 1 to 9 1 to 3 1 to 2 1 to 12

Heavy infestations of nutsedge may require sequential applications. An earlier treatment may be required to prevent nutsedge from competing with the crop.

For large velvetleaf and pigweed, the addition of liquid nitrogen fertilizer (2 to 4 quarts per acre) plus crop oil concentrate or nonionic surfactant is recommended.

376/3cg

#### **WEEDS SUPPRESSED**

Use Rate - 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces of product by weight per acre (0.032 to 0.063 pound active ingredient per acre)

#### ounces by weight per acre

Weed Species	2/3 oz. Height (inches)	1 to 1 1/3 oz. Height (inches)
Burcucumber	1 to 3	4 to 12
Kochia	*	3 to 6
Lambsquarters, common	1 to 2	
Milkweed, common	3 to 5	6 to 12
Milkweed, honeyvine	1 to 3	
Morningglory Nutsedge:		1 to 3
yellow	4 to 12	*
purple	4 to 12	*

<sup>\*</sup> Refer to "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Refer to the "ROTATIONAL CROP INFORMATION" section of this label for applicable rotational crop restrictions.

#### **TURFGRASS SOD AND SEED FARMS**

ACHIBA herbicide is a selective herbicide for postemergence control of sedges such as purple and yellow nutsedge in sod or turf seed farms. This product will not injure nearby established ornamentals, trees and shrubs when used according to label directions.

For postemergence control of purple or yellow nutsedge found in established turfgrass, apply 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight of this product per acre (0.031 to 0.062 pounds active ingredient per acre) after nutsedge has reached the 3 to 8 leaf stage of growth. Use the lower rate in light infestations and the higher rate in heavy infestations.

A second treatment may be required 6 to 10 weeks after the initial treatment. As a sequential treatment, when new purple or yellow nutsedge plants have reached the 3 to 8 leaf stage of growth, apply 2/3 to 1 1/3 ounces by weight of this product per acre (0.031 to 0.062 pounds active ingredient per acre). Use the lower rate in light infestations and the higher rate in heavy infestations. No more than 2 applications can be made with the total use rate not exceeding 0.125 pounds active ingredient per acre per use season.

Use 0.25 - 0.5 percent nonionic surfactant concentration (1-2 quarts per 100 gallons of spray solution) for broadcast applications. For high volume applications, DO NOT exceed 1 quart of surfactant per acre. Use only nonionic surfactants which contain at least 80 percent active material.

28/3y

DO NOT exceed the recommended amount of surfactant due to the potential for turf injury at higher rates. Refer to the surfactant label and observe all precautions, mixing and application instructions.

When applied as directed under the conditions described, the following established turfgrasses are tolerant to application of this product:

#### **Established Cool-Season Grasses**

Bentgrass, creeping Agrostis stolonifera Fescue, fine Festuca rubra

Bluegrass, Kentucky Poa pratensis Fescue, tall
Festuca arundinacea

Ryegrass, perennial Lolium perenne

#### **Established Warm-Season Grasses**

Bahiagrass

Paspalum notatum

Seashore paspalum
Paspalum vaginatum

Bermudagrass
Cynodon dactylon

St. Augustinegrass
Stenotaphrum secundatum

Centipedegrass *Eremochloa ophiuroides* 

Zoysiagrass Zoysia japonica

Kikuyugrass

Pennisetum clandestinum

#### Fallow Treatments in Turfgrass Seed and Sod Production Areas

This product may be used on fallow areas prior to establishing turfgrass plants. Allow 4 weeks between application and seeding or sodding of turfgrass.

#### **Use Precautions**

For optimum results, do not mow turf for 2 days before or 2 days after application.

This product is effective if no rainfall occurs within 3 hours, but best results are obtained with no rainfall or irrigation for at least 8 hours.

This product may be used on seeded, sodded, or sprigged turfgrass that is well established. Allow the turf to develop a good root system and uniform stand before application.

Avoid application of ACHIBA herbicide when turfgrass or nutsedge is under stress since turf injury and poor nutsedge control may result.

Do not apply as an over-the-top spray to desirable shrubs or trees.

#### TANK MIXTURES

This product may be applied in combination with other products that are registered for the same crop and application.

Refer to the companion product label for use instructions, additive requirements, weeds controlled, the size range of weeds that should be treated, and application restrictions.

Before mixing in the spray tank, it is recommended that compatibility be tested by mixing all components in a small container in proportionate quantities as listed below. For tank mixtures, add individual formulations to the spray tank in the following sequence: water soluble bags, dry flowables, emulsifiable concentrates, drift control additive, water soluble liquids followed by nonionic surfactant.

Tank mixtures should not be applied if the crop is under severe stress due to drought, water-saturated soils, poor fertility (especially low nitrogen levels), hail, frost, insects or when the maximum daytime temperature is above 92°F. Tank mix applications under these conditions may cause temporary crop injury.

Ensure that spray equipment is set up to avoid applying an excessive rate directly over the rows and into the whorl of the cornstalk. To insure good spray coverage of weeds and to reduce the risk of spraying directly into the whorl, tank-mix applications made after corn is 24 inches tall should be directed or semi-directed using drop nozzles.

# ACHIBA HERBICIDE USE RATE GUIDE

#### ACHIBA HERBICIDE plus ROUNDUP plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

ACHIBA herbicide may be applied at 2/3 ounce by weight per acre in combination with Roundup herbicide for preplant burndown of emerged annual grasses, broadleaf weeds and nutsedge.

Refer to the Roundup label for use instructions, weeds controlled, and application restrictions.

#### **ROTATIONAL CROP INFORMATION**

Labeled crops may be planted at specified time intervals following application of approved rates of ACHIBA herbicide. Use the time intervals listed below to determine the required time interval before planting.

# TIME INTERVAL BEFORE PLANTING (Months after treatment with ACHIBA herbicide)

Crop	Months
IR/IMR Field corn	0
Sugarcane	0
IT Field corn	1
Normal Field corn	1
Barley (winter)	2
Forage Grasses	2
Oats	2
Proso Millet	2
Rice	2
Rye (winter)	2
Seed corn	2
Sorghums	2
Spring cereal crops	2
Wheat (winter)	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 4
Popcorn, Sweet corn*	3
Cotton	
Peanuts	6
Tomato (transplant)	8
Alfalfa	9
Clovers	9
Dry Beans	9
Field Peas	9
Peas	9
Potatoes	9
Cucumbers, Pumpkins, Squash	9
Snap Beans	9
Soybeans	9
Peppers	10
Eggplant Radish	12
Cabbage	12
Canola	15 15
Carrot	15 15
Mint	15 15
Broccoli, Cauliflower,	15
Collards	18
Leeks, Onions	18
Lettuce crops	18
Sunflowers	18
Sugarbeet (Michigan only)	21
Sugarbeet (Michigan only)	21
Spinach	24 24
Sugarbeet	2 <del>4</del> 36
(ND, MN, Red River Valley)**	30
tive valiey)	

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- \* In-crop and preplant applications of ACHIBA herbicide to sweet corn and popcorn are based on application rates and timings specific for use in those crops. Rotational interval must be adhered to for planting subsequent sweet corn or popcorn crops after ACHIBA herbicide applications in sweet corn or popcorn crops that are lost, terminated or harvested.
- \*\*Also includes other regions where rainfall is sparse or irrigation is required.

Refer to individual product labels to determine rotational crop restrictions when tank mixtures are used.

#### **APPENDIX**

LIST OF COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF BROADLEAF WEEDS.

Bindweed, hedge Calystegia sepium

Burcucumber Sicyos angulatus

Cocklebur, common Xanthium strumarium

Dogbane, hemp

Apocynum cannabinum

Fleabane, Philadelphia Erigeron philadelphicus

Horsenettle Solanum carolinense

Kyllinga, green Kyllinga brevifolia

Kochia scoparia

Jimsonweed

Datura stramonium

Lambsquarters, common Chenopodium album

Mallow, Venice
Hibiscus trionum

Milkweed, common Asclepias syriaca

Milkweed, honeyvine Ampelamus albidus Morningglory Ipomoea spp.

Morningglory, ivyleaf Ipomoea hederacea

Morningglory, tall Ipomoea purpurea

Mustard, wild Sinapis arvensis

Nutsedge, yellow Cyperus esculentus

Nutsedge, purple Cyperus rotundus

Passionflower, maypop Passiflora incarnata

Pigweed, redroot

Amaranthus retroflexus

Pokeweed, common Phytolacca americana

Radish, wild Raphanus raphanistrum

Ragweed, common Ambrosia artemisiifolia

Ragweed, giant Ambrosia trifida

Smartweed, Pennsylvania Polygonum pensylvanicum

Sunflower, common Helianthus annuus

Velvetleaf

Abutilon theophrasti

Waterhemp, common Amaranthus rudis

Waterhemp, tall

Amaranthus tuberculatus

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