PM23 33560-21 1413

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# (MASTER/DRAFT LABEL)

# **PRONONE 10G**

# **GRANULAR HERBICIDE**

# ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

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Hexaz:	inone (3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethylamino)-l-	
methy	1-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione)	107
INERT	INGREDIENTS:	)0 <b>z</b>
u.s.	Pats. 3,902,887 & 3,983,116	

### **KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN**

# CAUTION!

# **PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS - HAZARDS**

# TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. In case of contact, flush eyes or skin with plenty of water. Get medical attention if irritation persists. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

ACCEPTED NOV 2 0 1990

Under the Federal Inserticide, Fungiciae, and Rodenticide Act, as amended, for the pesticide regnstered under EPA Reg. No. 33560-21

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## ENVIRONMENTAL HAZABDS

Do not apply directly to water or wetlands (swamps, bogs, marshes, and potholes). Do not apply where runoff is likely to occur. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater, or by disposal of waste.

EPA Est. No. 33560-TN-1 50 pounds net weight EPA Reg. No. 33560-21

#### IMPORTANT

Injury to or loss of desirable trees or other plants may result from failure to observe the following. Do not apply or empty equipment near desirable trees or other plants, or on areas where their roots may extend, or in locations where the chemical may be washed or moved into contact with their roots. DO NOT use on lawns, walks, driveways, tennis courts or similar areas. Prevent contact with desirable plants. Keep from contact with fertilizers, insecticides, fungicides and seeds.

Thoroughly clean all traces of PRONONE 10G Granular Herbicide from application equipment immediately after use. Wash equipment thoroughly with water.

# GENERAL INFORMATION

PRONONE 10G Granular Herbicide is a special granular product to be distributed in a broadcast pattern on the soil surface, or applied by hand to individual plant stems, in non-cropland areas for control of undesirable woody and herbaceous plants. Rainfall dissolves the chemical (hexazinone) from the granules and moves the herbicide into the root zone where it is absorbed during periods of active plant growth.

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PRONONE 10G

Page 2

20+13

PRONONE 10G (MASTER/DRAFT LABEL)

Symptoms of herbicidal activity generally appear within 3 to 4 weeks for herbaceous plants and 4 to 8 weeks for woody plants, after sufficient rainfall has carried the herbicide into the root zone. Defoliation and subsequent refoliation may occur, but susceptible plants are killed.

# **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Pro-Serve's PRONONE 10G should be used only in accordance with recommendations on this label.

Pro-carve will not be responsible for losses or damages resulting from use of this product in any manner not specifically recommended by Pro-Serve. User assumes all risk associated with such non-recommended use.

Refer to product labeling for use restrictions to protect ENDANGERED SPECIES.

### HOW TO APPLY

Apply the granules by appropriate ground or aerial equipment. Calibrate the equipment to distribute the granules uniformly over the area to be created. Wear gloves when handling granules to prevent contact with skin. Apply before or during the period of active growth, when rainfall can be expected to activate the chemical in the soil. Do not apply to frozen soil, or to water saturated soils when PRONONE 10G

Page 4

rainfall is expected within 24 bours. Distribution across treatment swath must be uniform.

# GENERAL WEED CONTROL

Non-Cropland Area: Railroad, Highway, Utility and Pipeline Right-of-Ways, Petroleum Tank Farms, Storage Areas, Industrial Plant Sites, Drainage Ditchbanks and other similar areas. Use the higher level of the recommended dosage ranges under the following conditions: on hard-to-kill species; on fine-textured soils (clay, clay loam); on soils containing more than 5% organic matter or carbon; and, on coarse-textured soils (sand, loamy sand, gravelly soils) where rainfall exceeds 40 inches per year. Use the lower levels of the dosage range if the growing season is short.

Apply 60-120 lbs. per acre for season-long control of many annual, biennial and perennial weeds including bahigrass\*, bermudagrass\*, bluegrass, broomsedge, camphorweed, Canada thistle\*, chickweed, clovers, dewberry, dogfennel, fescue\*, fingergrass, foxtail, guineagrass, heath aster, honeysuckle, lantana, marestail\*, natalgrass, plaintain, prickly lettuce, ragweed, smutgrass, Spanish needle, vaseygrass, wild blackberry\*, and wild carrot.

For short-term control (up to 3 months) of the above weeds, apply 30-50 lbs. per acre. Application at 30-50 lbs. per acre also provides short-term (ontrol.of many annual, biennial and perennial weeds including barnyardgrass, bindweed\*, bouncing bet\*, bromegrass, buffelgrass\*, burdock, cocklebur, crabgrass, crown vetch, curly dock\*, dandelion\*, dogbane\*, fiddleneck, filsree, fleabane,

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PRONONE 10G

#### (MASTER/DRAFT LABEL)

goatsbeard vine, goldenrod, lespedeza, milkweed\*, mustard, nutsedge\*, orchardgrass\*, oxalis, paragrass, pigweed, purslane, quackgrass, ryegrass, smartweed, spurge, trumpet creeper\*, wild oats, wild parsnip and wild star thistle.

\*Considered hard to kill.

For small areas, 1 lb. of PRONONE 10G per 500 sq. ft. is approximately 85 lbs. per acre.

Brush Control: Apply 40-50 lbs. per acre, to soil during the period between late winter and early summer for control of blackgum, black cherry, elm, flowering dogwood, green ash, hawthorn, hickory oaks, persimmon, sumac, sweet gum and willow. Individual Stem Treatment: Apply at a rate of 1/2 - 3/4 oz. for each 1" of stem diameter at breast height. Direct the treatment to the soil within 3 ft. of root collar of woody plants to be controlled. When treating large stems, application should be distributed on opposite sides of the stem.

> FOR CONTROL OF CERTAIN WEED AND BRUSH SPECIES FOR FORESTRY SITE

# PREPARATION AND CONIFER RELEASE

East of the Rocky Mountains: PRONONE 10G is recommended for forestry site preparation and conifer release in areas of greater than 20 inches of annual rainfall east of the Rocky Mountains where loblolly, longleaf, red, shortleaf, slash and Virginia pines are grown. PRONONE 10G is also recommended for site preparation where white spruce will be planted. When used as directed PRONONE 10G controls herbaceous weeds such as annual bluegrass, barnyard grass, bentgrass, bromegrass, catsear, common groundsel, common ragweed, false-dandelion, fleabane, foxtail, oxeye daisy, Pennsylvania smartweed, velvetgrass, and wild carrot.

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Page 5

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Page 6

Treatment provides partial control of curly dock, dandelion, willowweed (fireweed), fescue, goldenrod, horseweed, orchardgrass, quackgrass, and ryegrass.

PRONONE 10G, when used as directed, also controls many woody plants including American elder, ashes (white, green), aspen (big tooth, trembling), balsam poplar, birch, blackcherry, blackgum, boxelder\*\*, brambles (such as blackberry, dewberry, raspberry), cherry\*, chokeberry, dogwood\* (flowering), eastern red cedar, elm, hawthorne, hazel, hickory\*, honeysuckle, hornbeam, mulberry, multiflora rose, Norway maple\*\*, red maple\*, oaks (such as post, southern red, turkey, water, and white), Russian olive, sourwood, sumac, sweetgum, wild plum and willow. \*Considered hard-to-kill.

\*\*Controlled using individual stem application.



# APPLY AT THE FOLL/WING BATES FOR SOIL TEXTURE:

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# POUNDS PRODUCT PER ACRE

SOIL TEXTURE:	HERBACEOUS	WEED CONTROL	BRUSH CONTROL	SITE PREPARATION
	1),2)	1),3)	3)	4)
	NEW	ESTABLISHED	ESTABLISHED	
		PLANTATIONS		
Sand, Loamy Sand,			8-15	
Sandy Loam				
Loam, Sandy Clay			15-22	
Siltloam				
Clay Loam, Sandy Cla			25-30	30-40
Silt Clay Loam				
Silt, Silt Clay,	10-12.5	,		
Clay	• • - A • - • • •			

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PRONONE is not recommended on poorly drained soils or marshy sites. PRONONE results may be slow to appear and maximum results will be seen 12-24 months following application.

- 1) Usually some mortality of young conifers can be expected with this treatment. Do not use on sites where 10% conifer mortality cannot be tolerated. Do not use on conifers that are suffering from loss of vigor caused by insect, disease, drought, winter injury, or other stresses, as severe injury may result. If such stresses occur following treatment, injury may also result. Do not use rates in excess of those specified for soil texture. Jack pine is not tolerant to PRONONE 10G.
- 2) Do not use on gravelly or rocky soils, exposed subsoils, clay knobs, sand, or sandy soil with 85% or more sand. Do not use on any soil containing less than 1% organic matter; do not use on loamy sand with less than 2% organic matter.

First Year Application: Apply only to transplant stock that is 2 years old (2-0) or more (1 year old (1-0) loblolly pine).

Page 9

9×13

2) Contd.

Allow at least two months after transplanting before applying PRONONE 10G, then apply only if rainfall has settled the soil around the base of the transplant. Do not use on areas planted with containerized stock or areas which have been ripped or similarly treated. Treatment may be made pre or post planting.

- 3) Treatment may injure or kill young conifers that are under stress. Established conifer saplings (5 years or more) are usually not injured at recommended rates, while herbaceous weeds and competing susceptible hardwood brush are controlled or suppressed.
- 4) <u>In Site Preparation Areas</u>, where burning is desired, burn only after residual stand has completely defoliated at least twice, allowing for sufficient root uptake of PRONONE 10G, usually 60-90 days after rainfall.

#### TIMING

For best results, apply in spring when weeds and brush are actively growing, after che danger of a killing frost has passed (for target species) and when sufficient rainfall is expected.

Because injury to conifers may result - Do not use in seedbeds or ornamental plantings; do not use on trees which show poor vigor because of insects, disease, or winter injury, or show symptoms of other stress conditions; do not use on poorly drained soils. In addition, crop injury may result where severe winter stress, disease, or insect damage follows applications, or heavy rains ocour soon after application. Do no graze domestic animals on treated area within 30 days after treatment.

Page 10

# PRONONE 10G (MASTER/DRAFT LABEL)

West of the Rocky Mountains: PRONONE 10G is also recommended for control of certain weeds and brush species in forestry site preparation and conifer release operations where Douglas Fir, Grand Fir, Noble Fir, White Fir, Ponderosa Pine, Jeffrey Pine and Sitka Spruce are grown.

Since the effect of PRONONE 10G on conifers varies with soils, uniformity of application and environmental conditions, it is suggested that foresters limit their first use to small areas.

# HERBACEOUS WEED CONTROL

When used as directed, PRONONE 10G controls weeds such as annual bluegrass, barnyardgrass, bromegrass, false dandelion, catsear, fleabane, common groundsel, foxtail, oxeye daisy, velvet grass and wild carrot. Treatment provides partial control of dandelion, fescue, goldenrod, heath aster, orchardgrass, ryegrass, smart-weed, willowweed (fireweed).

Application Rates: Apply as a pre-plant or post-plant broadcast application at rates of 10-20 lbs. per acre. Use the lower rates on coarse-textured soils and soils low in organic matter. Use the higher rates on fine textured soils and soils high in organic matter. Refer to "Use Limitations" section for specific details.

For band applications, use proportionately less; for example, use half the broadcast rate when treating a 3 ft. band where row spacing is 6 ft.

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# Page 11

110-13

(Application Rates Contd.)

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Moisture is necessary to activate PRONONE 10G. Best results are obtained when weeds are less than 2 inches in height or diameter, soil is moist at time of application and half to 1 inch of rainfall occurs within 2 weeks after application.

#### TIMING

West of Cascades (and other areas of high spring rainfall): For best results, apply in the spring when weeds are actively growing.

East of Cascades (and other areas of low spring rainfall): For best results, apply in the fall before soil freezes or in the spring in anticipation of rainfall. Weed control results from spring applications will be dependent on sufficient rainfall following treatment to activate PRONONE 10G. Spring applications should be made after snow cover melts.

Do not graze domestic animals on treated areas within 30 days after treatment.

# BRUSH CONTROL

Among the brush species controlled are: Deerbrush ceonothus, squawcarpet, snowbrush ceonothus (varnishleaf ceonothus) and greenleaf manzanita.

Application rates: Use PRONONE 10G for brush control in forestry site preparation and conifer release where either Ponderosa Pine or Jeffrey Pine is the primary coniferous species. Apply PRONONE 10G at rates of 15-30 1bs. per acre. Use the lower rates on coarse-textured soils and suils low in organic matter; use the higher rates on fine-textured soils and soils high in organic matter.

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PRONONE 10G

# (MASTER/DRAFT LABEL)

Page 12

For best results, application should be made to brush seedlings or sprouts when less than 18 inches in height or diameter. Applications may be made in the fall before the soil freezes or in the spring. Fall applications generally provide better results.

PRONONE 10G effects may be slow to appear and maximum results will be seen 12-24 months following the application.

# Use Limitations:

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- Do not use on gravelly or rocky soils, exposed subsoils, clay knobs, sand or sandy soils with 85% or more sand.
- 2. Do not use on any soil containing less than 1% organic matter.
- 3. On soils high in organic matter (greater than 5%) effectiveness of PRONONE 10G is reduced and results may be unsatisfactory.
- 4. Do not use on loamy sand or sandy loam with less than 2% organic matter (except for Ponderosa and Jeffrey Pine).
- 5. On first year plantations, apply PRONONE 10G (either pre-plant or postplant) to transplant stock that is 2 years old (2-0) or more, (1 year old (1-0) for Ponderosa Pine and Jeffrey Pine).
- 6. When applying PRONONE 10G after transplanting, wait until rainfall has settled the soil around the base of the transplants before making the treatment.

# STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Storage: Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal. **PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

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# PRONONE 10G (MASTER/DRAFT LABEL)

(Storage and Disposal Contd.)

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Completely empty bag by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. Empty residue into application equipment. Then, dispose of bags in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

# NOTICE OF WARRANTY

Pro-Serve warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label thereof and is reasonably fit for purposes stated on such label only when used in accordance with direction under normal use conditions. It is impossible to eliminate all risk inherently associated with use of this product.

Ineffe tiveness or other unintended consequences may result because of such factors as weather conditions, presence of other materials or the manner of use or application, all of which are beyond the control of Pro-Serve, Inc. In no case, shall Pro-Serve be liable for consequential, special or indirect damages resulting from the use or handling of this product. All such risks shall be assumed by buyer. Pro-Serve MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS for a particular purpose nor any other express or implied warranty except as stated above.

# NOTICE TO BUYER

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2-12