

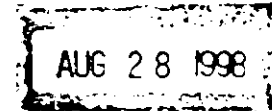


UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

Mr. Barry Santerre
Unicorn Laboratories
13535 Feather Sound Drive #400
Clearwater, FL 34622

OFFICE OF
PREVENTION PESTICIDES AND
TOXIC SUBSTANCES

Subject: Label Amendments
EPA Reg No.: 28293-205
Submission Dated June 23, 1997



Dear Mr. Santerre:

The revised labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, is acceptable, provided you incorporate the Agency's condition as enumerated in this letter below and submit three copies of your final, printed labeling prior to releasing the product for shipment. A stamped copy of the current label is enclosed.

1. There is a unique "Environmental Hazards" statement required for chlorpyrifos end-use products:

"This pesticide is toxic to birds, fish, and aquatic invertebrates. Birds feeding in treated areas may be killed. Clean up spilled product to reduce exposure to wildlife. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when cleaning equipment or disposing of equipment washwaters."

Your release for shipment of the product bearing the amended labeling constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, your registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA Section 6(e).

If you have questions, please contact me at (703) 305-5404 or electronically at McNeilly.Dennis@EPAmail.EPA.gov.

Sincerely,

Dennis McNeilly
Chemist
Insecticide-Rodenticide Branch
Registration Division (7505C)

278

UNICORN

DURSBAN* 1-12 INSECTICIDE

Controls Numerous Pests of Turf and Ornamental Plants.
Also Recommended for Area Control of Ticks and Chiggers.

Not for use on plants being grown for sale or other commercial use, or for commercial seed production, or for research purposes. For use on plants intended for aesthetic purposes or climatic modification and being grown in interior plantscapes, ornamental gardens or parks, or on golf courses or lawns and grounds.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT(S):

Chlorpyrifos (O,O-diethyl O-(3,5,6-trichloro-2-pyridyl) phosphorothioate) 12.6%

INERT INGREDIENTS:** 87.4%

Total: 100.00%

** Contains petroleum distillates and xylene range aromatic solvent

Contains 1 pound of chlorpyrifos per gallon

* Dursban is a Registered Trademark of DowElanco

ACCEPTED
with **COMMENTS**
EPA Letter Dated:
AUG 28 1988
Under the FIFRA Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 28293-205

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

WARNING

See Side/Back Panel for Additional Precautionary Statements

NET CONTENTS:

MANUFACTURED BY:

Unicorn Laboratories
13535 Feather Sound Drive, Suite 400
Clearwater, Florida 34622-5587

NOTICE: Read and understand the entire label before using. Use only according to label directions.

Before buying or using this product, read "WARRANTY LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMER" elsewhere on this label. If terms are not acceptable, return **unopened** package at once to seller for full refund on purchase price paid. Otherwise, use by the buyer or any other user constitutes acceptance of the terms under WARRANTY LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMER.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals

WARNING: Harmful if swallowed. Causes substantial but temporary eye irritation. This Product may cause skin sensitization reactions in certain individuals. Harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation. Do not get in eyes, on skin or clothing. Wear eye protection. Avoid breathing vapors and spray mist. Handle concentrate in a ventilated area. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse. Keep away from food, feedstuffs and water supplies.

Statement of Practical Treatment

- IF SWALLOWED:** Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Do not induce vomiting. Contains an aromatic petroleum solvent. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
- IF ON SKIN:** Immediately wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention.
- IF IN EYES:** Flush with plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately.
- IF INHALED:** Remove to fresh air if symptoms of cholinesterase inhibition appear and get medical attention immediately.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Chlorpyrifos is a cholinesterase inhibitor. Treat symptomatically. Atropine only by injection, is the preferable antidote. Oximes, such as 2-PAM/protopam, may be therapeutic, if used early; however, use only in conjunction with atropine.

Physical or Chemical Hazards

COMBUSTIBLE: Do not use or store near heat or open flame. Do not cut container.

Environmental Hazards

This pesticide is toxic to birds and wildlife, and extremely toxic to fish and aquatic organisms. Do not apply directly to water, or to aquatic sites. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in adjacent aquatic sites. Cover or incorporate spills. Do not contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of waste. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

This product is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or residues on blooming crops or weeds. Do not apply this product or allow it to drift to blooming crops or weeds if bees are visiting the treatment area.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

Do Not Ship or Store with Food, Feeds, Drugs, or Clothing

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not formulate this product into other end-use products.

PESTS OUT-OF-DOORS

General Information: Use **Dursban 1-12** insecticide for control of certain pests on outside surfaces of buildings and on lawns and ornamental plants, and for area control of ticks and chiggers. Consult the following directions for dosage and application details to control the pests listed.

Pest on Outside Surfaces of Buildings: Use **Dursban 1-12** at the rate of 5-1/3 fluid ounces per one gallon of water (0.5% chlorpyrifos emulsion) to control ants, clover mites, cockroaches, crickets, earwigs, fleas, flies, millipedes, mosquitoes, sowbugs, spiders and ticks by application as a residual spray or with a paint brush to outside surfaces of eaves, patios, garages, refuse dumps and other areas where these pests congregate or have been seen. Do not treat or allow the spray to contact plants (lawns, flowering plants, shrubs, trees, evergreens, etc.) because of possible injury. Repeat treatment as needed to maintain effectiveness.

NOTE: To help prevent infestation of buildings by ants, crickets, earwigs, millipedes, and sowbugs (pillbugs), treat a band of soil 6 to 10 feet wide around and adjacent to the buildings, also the building foundation to a height of 2 to 3 feet, where pests are active and may find entrance. Use 2 pints of **Dursban 1-12** per 100 gallons of water and apply as a coarse spray at the rate of about 10 gallons spray mixture per 1000 sq. ft. to thoroughly and uniformly wet the band area.

Pests of Lawns and other Ornamental and Recreational Turf Grass Areas: Use **Dursban 1-12** to control pests listed in the following table by application at the recommended dosages and in accordance with the directions given below. Dilute **Dursban 1-12** in enough water to obtain complete and uniform coverage of pest-infested areas and apply as a coarse, low-pressure spray using suitable application equipment. Thoroughly water immediately after treatment to wash the insecticide into the turf, except as noted. For best results, the lawn should be moist at time of treatment.

Pests of Ornamentals: Use **Dursban 1-12** insecticide to treat flowers, shrubs, vines, shade and flowering trees and evergreens found to be infested with the pests listed in the following table. Dilute **Dursban 1-12** with water according to directions given in the table and apply using suitable hand or power spray equipment in a manner to provide complete and uniform coverage. For best results apply a wetting spray to both upper and lower leaf surfaces and infested limb and trunk areas. Attempt to penetrate dense foliage but avoid overspraying to the point of excessive runoff. Treat when pests appear and repeat at 7 to 10 day intervals, if needed. **NOTE:** Do not use on azaleas, camellias, poinsettias, rose bushes, or variegated ivy because of possible injury to these plants.

Dogwood Borer: Apply **Dursban 1-12** to the trunks and lower limbs of dogwood trees when the adults begin to emerge. Consult your State Agricultural Experimental Station or Extension Service specialist for proper time to treat in your area. Mix at the rate of one gallon of **Dursban 1-12** in 100 gallons of water and apply uniformly on trees as a coarse, low-pressure spray.

Peach Tree Borer: Apply **Dursban 1-12** to flowering trees and shrubs of the Genus Prunus in water as a trunk spray before newly hatched larvae enter the trees. Apply as a coarse low-pressure spray. Thoroughly wet all bark areas from ground level to scaffold limbs. Consult your State Agricultural Experimental Station or Extension Service specialist for proper time to treat in your area.

NOTE: Mosquitoes coming to rest on areas treated for control of turf and ornamental plant pests will be killed for varying periods of time after treatment, depending on exposure of treated areas to weathering conditions.

Attention: Keep children and pets off treated areas until spray has dried. Keep out of lawn and garden fishpools and other bodies of water.

Native Elm Bark Beetle: (Prevention of Overwintering) To prevent the adult beetle from overwintering in uninfested trees and to reduce beetle populations in disease-free areas, apply **Dursban 1-12** insecticide as a 0.5% mixture of chlorpyrifos in water to the bottom 9 feet of the trunk. Wet the trunk thoroughly but do not spray to runoff. Care should be taken to apply the spray right to the base of the root flare. Applications can be made with either a back pack mist blower or a hydraulic pressure sprayer from spring through to the early fall. (Prevention of Branch and Twig Feeding on High Value Elm Trees) To reduce the twig and branch feeding on uninfested trees deemed to be high in value apply 0.5% chlorpyrifos water spray to the tree crown. Application should be made in the spring or early summer using a sprayer that will give thorough coverage to the tree crown.

DOSAGES & DIRECTIONS FOR USE ON TURF

Pests	Dosage Dursban 1 - 12 per 1000 sq. Ft.	Remarks
Ants, Armyworms, Brown Dog Ticks, Chiggers, Chinch bugs, Clover mites, Crickets, Cutworms, Earwigs, Fleas, Grasshoppers, Sod Webworms, Ticks	3* fl. Oz. (90 ml)	Spray when pest first appear, retreat when needed. For sod webworms delay watering or mowing the treated area for 12 to 24 hours after treatment.
Turfgrass (Hyperodes) Weevil	6 fl. Oz. (180 ml)	Spray suspected problem areas in mid-May or as recommended by your local Agricultural Extension Service Specialist in your area.
White grubs (European chafer and Japanese Beetle larvae only)	6 to 12 fl. Oz. (180 to 360 ml)	For white grubs spray when grubs are young and actively feeding near the soil surface, usually during late July and August or as recommended by your local Agricultural Extension Service specialist for your area. Immediately after spraying, irrigate the treated area with 1/2 to 1 inch of water to wash the insecticide into the underlying soil.
Bluegrass billbug	6 to 12 fl. Oz. (180 to 360 ml)	Spray early in the season when adults first appear. Retreat as needed.

* 1-1/2 fl.oz. per 1000 sq. ft.=7-1/2 fl.oz. per 5000 sq.ft.=1 pint per 10,700 sq.ft. = 2 quarts per acre.

ATTENTION: Do not allow public use of treated areas during application or until spray has dried.

Area Control of Ticks and Chiggers: Use Dursban 1-12 insecticide to control ticks and chiggers infesting non-cropland areas such as roadsides, footpaths and trails, picnic and camping sites, parks and other recreational areas where these pests are present and create a nuisance or possible public health problem. Apply Dursban 1-12 in water at the rate of 2 pints per acre (equivalent to 1 fl. oz. per 2,700 sq. ft.) using a hydraulic sprayer, mist applicator, knapsack sprayer, or other suitable hand or power spray equipment. Treat low underbrush, grassy areas, weeds, and ground surface and debris using enough spray volume to obtain thorough coverage, usually 40 to 100 gallons per acre.

Treatment of fire ant mounds. Apply Dursban 1-12 as a drench diluted at the rate of 2 fl. oz. (60 ml) per 2 gallons of water. Gently sprinkle a total of 1 gallon of the diluted solution over the surface of each mound using a sprinkler can. Thoroughly wet mound and surrounding areas to a 4 ft. diameter (12 sq. ft.). For best results apply in cool weather, 65-80°F, or in early morning or late evening hours. Treat new mounds as they appear. Pressurized sprays may disturb the ants and cause migration, reducing product effectiveness.

DOSAGES & DILUTIONS FOR USE ON ORNAMENTAL PLANTS

Pest Controlled	Amount of DURSBAN 1-12 in Water to Make	
	3 gallons	10 gallons
Aphids Bagworms Eastern tent Caterpillar Fall webworm Grasshoppers	Mites Orangestriped Oakworm Spittlebugs Whiteflies Yellownecked Caterpillar	1 fl. Oz. (30 ml) 3.2 fl. Oz. (96 ml)
Cutworms Leafhoppers Mealybugs	Mimosa webworm Redhumped Caterpillar Thrips (exposed)	2 Fl. Oz. (60 ml) 6.4 fl. Oz. (190 ml)
Ash borer Lilac borer Dogwood borer Tea	Scale Crawlers Oak lecanium Pine needle White peach	4 fl. Oz. (120 ml) 12.8 fl. Oz. (380 ml)
Peach tree borer		11.6 fl. Oz. (350 ml) 38.4 fl oz. (1.15 L)

NOTE: 2 tablespoons = 1 fl. oz.

7 2 8

SUBTERRANEAN TERMITES - DIRECTIONS FOR HOMEOWNER USE
TERMITE CONTROL AROUND EXISTING STRUCTURES
Buildings with Basements or Crawl Spaces

First remove all wood debris and wood forms. Outside, around piers, pipes, chimney bases and along foundations of poured concrete, dig a trench 6 inches wide and 4 inches deep. For brick and block foundations, dig the trench about 12 inches deep. If footing is more than 12 inches deep, make holes with a crowbar, pipe or rod about 1 foot apart that extend from the trench bottom to the top of the footing. Make holes closer in hard-packed clay soils. **NEVER DIG BELOW THE TOP OF THE FOOTING.** Apply the emulsion (or solution) in the trench at a rate of 4 gallons per 10 linear feet per foot of depth. Apply half of this to the back-fill. This product should be applied as a 1/2% water emulsion. Mix 1 gallon of concentrate in 24 gallons of water to produce a 1/2% emulsion. Cover treated soil with a thin layer of untreated soil.

For raised porches, terraces and outdoor entrance slabs, drill holes at 1 foot intervals, 6 inches from the foundation, and pour 1/2 gallon of emulsion (or solution) into each hole. Refill holes. Slabs with heat ducts or radiating heat pipes, should be treated by a commercial pest control operator.

The object is to establish a treated soil barrier which will prevent termite entry. Other critical areas may also require treatment, particularly if there are inaccessible areas, basements or slab-type construction. For severe infestations or treatment under slabs, in basements and buildings with crawl space, etc., contact a licensed pest control operator or termite control service.

Avoid contamination of public and private water supplies by following these precautions. Do not allow a hose or any type of faucet extension to reach into the termite chemical solution while filling or mixing this material with water. Use anti-back-flow or anti-siphonage equipment on all filling equipment. These devices can be purchased at hardware or plumbing supply stores. Use of anti-back-flow equipment will help to insure that the user of this toxic chemical will not contaminate domestic water supplies. Refer to Federal (Federal Housing Administration), State and local specifications for safe distances of treatment areas from wells. Soil in the vicinity of wells, cisterns or ponds should not be treated if it is water saturated, subject to excessive saturation due to an accumulation of water, or if the soil to be treated around the perimeter of the structure is at a grade lower than surrounding yard or property area. If this is the situation, apply as follows: **DO NOT APPLY UNDER PRESSURE.** Soil should be removed to an area safe from well or domestic water contamination, treated, allowed to stand undisturbed for 2-4 hours, then returned to the trench which has been lined with 4 mil. plastic sheeting. Be careful not to puncture the plastic sheeting when returning soil to the trench. Do not treat structures that contain cisterns or wells.

RETREATMENT RESTRICTIONS

1. Retreatment for subterranean termites should only be made when there is evidence of re-infestation subsequent to the initial treatment, or there has been a disruption of the chemical barrier in the soil due to construction, excavation, landscaping, etc.
2. Retreatments may be made to critical areas in accordance with the application techniques described above. This application should be made as a spot treatment to these areas.

Annual treatment of the entire premises must be avoided.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

STORAGE: Store in original container in secured dry storage area. Prevent cross-contamination with other pesticides and fertilizers. Do not store above 100°F for extended periods of time. If container is damaged or spill occurs, use product immediately or dispose of product and damaged container as indicated below.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Pesticide wastes are toxic. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture, or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental Control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional Office for guidance.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Plastic: Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill or by incineration or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: 55 Gallon Drum: Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then offer for recycling or reconditioning, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Containers one gallon or less: Do not reuse container. Wrap and discard in trash.

WARRANTY LIMITATIONS AND DISCLAIMER

The Manufacturer warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purposes stated on the label when used in strict accordance with the directions therein under normal conditions of use. THIS IS THE ONLY WARRANTY MADE ON THIS PRODUCT. NO OTHER EXPRESS AND NO IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE IS MADE OUTSIDE OF THIS LABEL. Therefore, neither this warranty nor any other warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, express or implied, extends to the use of this product contrary to label instructions (including conditions noted on the label, such as unfavorable temperatures, soil conditions, etc.), under abnormal conditions (such as excessive rainfall, drought, tornadoes, hurricanes, etc.) or under conditions not reasonably foreseeable to or beyond the control of seller.

When buyer or user suffers losses or damages resulting from the use or handling of this product (including claims based on contract, negligence, strict liability, or other legal theories), buyer or user must promptly notify in writing The Manufacturer, of any claims to be eligible to receive either remedy given below. The EXCLUSIVE REMEDY OF THE BUYER OR USER and the LIMIT OF LIABILITY of The Manufacturer, of any other seller will be one of the following, at the election of The Manufacturer:

(1) Refund of purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought,

or

(2) Replacement of amount of product used.

The seller will not be liable for consequential or incidental damages or losses.

The terms of this Warranty Limitations And Disclaimer cannot be varied by any written or verbal statements or agreements. Any employee or sales agent of the seller is not authorized to vary or exceed the terms of this Warranty Limitations and Disclaimer in any manner.