



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY
AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

March 12, 2020

Luz G Chan
Registration Manager
Drexel Chemical Company
P.O. Box 13327
Memphis, TN 38113-0327

Subject: Label Amendment – Making label updates to meet current EPA standards and address the interim decision
Product Name: Drexel Sprout Stop
EPA Registration Number: 19713-2
Application Date: 8/13/2018 and 8/1/2017
Decision Number: 543785; 525755

Dear Ms. Chan:

The amended label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act, as amended, is acceptable. This approval does not affect any conditions that were previously imposed on this registration. You continue to be subject to existing conditions on your registration and any deadlines connected with them.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 18 months from the date of this letter. After 18 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

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Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6. If you have any questions, please contact Nathan Mellor by phone at 703-347-8562, or via email at mellor.nathan@epa.gov.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Shaja B. Joyner". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large initial 'S'.

Shaja B. Joyner, Product Manager 20
Fungicide-Herbicide Branch
Registration Division 7505P

Enclosure

ACCEPTED

03/12/2020

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 19713-2



Sprout-Stop[®] Liquid Growth Retardant

For preventing the sprouting of Onions and Potatoes.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Potassium salt of 6-hydroxy-3-(2H)-pyridazinone* 30.2%

OTHER INGREDIENTS: 69.8%

TOTAL: 100.0%

* Hereafter called Potassium salt of maleic hydrazide.

This product contains 2.25 pounds of Maleic hydrazide equivalent (a.e.) per gallon.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

[See FIRST AID Below]

[See Side (Back) Panel for FIRST AID]; [See Page ___ for FIRST AID]

[See Container Labeling for (FIRST AID and) Complete Directions for Use]

[See (Attached) Booklet (Container Labeling) for Complete Directions for Use]

EPA Reg. No. 19713-2
EPA Est. No. 19713-TN-1

Net Content: _____ Gals. (_____ L)

FIRST AID	
IF IN EYES:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. • Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF SWALLOWED:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. • Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. • DO NOT induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. • DO NOT give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take off contaminated clothing. • Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes. • Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF INHALED:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Move person to fresh air. • If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. • Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
<p>Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also call CHEMTREC at 800-424-9300 for emergency medical treatment information.</p>	

2SP-0220*P

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

CAUTION: Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed, absorbed through skin or inhaled. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Avoid breathing dust, vapor or spray mist. Wash hands thoroughly before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material including polyethylene or polyvinyl chloride, and
- Shoes plus socks

User Safety Requirements:

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

For terrestrial uses, **DO NOT** apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. **DO NOT** contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsate.

Surface Water Advisory: Under some conditions, maleic hydrazide may have a significant potential for runoff into surface water (primarily via dissolution in runoff water) for several days post-application. Conditions favoring runoff include poorly drained soils or wet soils with readily visible slopes, frequently flooded areas, areas where an intense or sustained rainfall is forecast to occur within 48 hours, areas overlying extremely shallow groundwater and areas overlying tiles drainage systems that flow to surface water.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. **DO NOT** apply this product through any type of irrigation system. **DO NOT** apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard (WPS), 40 CFR Part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, greenhouses and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted entry interval (REI). The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the WPS.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the REI of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the WPS and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, including as plants, soil or water is: Coveralls, chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material and shoes plus socks.

ONIONS

TO CONTROL SPROUTING OF ONIONS IN STORAGE

This product will control the sprouting of dry-bulb Onions, dry-bulb Shallots and Garlic. See "APPLICATION NOTES" for additional instructions.

Onion Varieties: Combine the use of this product with a good "keeping" variety of Onion. **DO NOT** use on varieties with a poor "keeping" quality as it will not make them equal to the good "keeping" varieties.

WHEN TO APPLY

Apply spray when the bulbs are fully mature, have 5 to 8 green leaves and necks soft enough for the tops to fall if they have not already done so. The spray is often applied when 50% of the tops are still green. This condition usually occurs about 10 to 14 days before harvest time. Green tops are essential for the absorption and effectiveness of this product.

Note: Avoid spraying edible Onions too early. Spongy bulbs might result if spraying is done earlier than 2 weeks before maturity.

APPLICATION METHODS AND RATES

- Ground Application:** Apply 5.5 to 7 pints of this product (1.5 to 2.0 lbs. a.e.) in a minimum of 30 gallons of water per acre with a ground sprayer. Complete coverage is essential for obtaining satisfactory sprout control.
- Aerial Application (West of the Rocky Mountains):** Apply 5.5 to 7 pints of this product (1.5 to 2.0 lbs. a.e.) in a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre.
Aerial Application (East of the Rocky Mountains): Apply 5.5 to 7 pints of this product (1.5 to 2.0 lbs. a.e.) in sufficient water to gain complete coverage.
Note: Make applications at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the target plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe, reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.
- Spray Adjuvant Use (West of the Rocky Mountains):** The use of a commercial non-ionic surfactant (for example, Drexel's Surf-Ac® 820) is directed at the rate of 1 quart per 100 gallons of spray solution. In arid sections of the U.S., the adjuvant may help provide better coverage and aid in translocation of this product. The non-ionic surfactant used must be cleared for application to growing crops.
East of the Rocky Mountains: The use of surfactants is not normally advised.

USE RESTRICTIONS

- DO NOT** make more than one application per year on Onions.
- DO NOT** apply more than 2.7 gallons (21.6 pts.) of this product (6.1 lbs. a.e.) per acre per year.

POTATOES

TO CONTROL SPROUTING OF POTATOES IN STORAGE EAST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS

Benefits of Use on Potatoes East of the Rocky Mountains:

Control of Sprouting: This product will control the sprouting of Potatoes in storage when applied as instructed. It will not make poor "keeping" Potato varieties (including Norgold or Norchip) into a good "keeping" Potato.

Volunteer Reduction: This product will reduce the number of volunteer Potatoes in the following Spring due to its ability to control sprouting.

Improvement of Grade: This product may improve the grade of Potatoes (Russet Burbank variety) if the application is made prior to any secondary tuber formation.

Undersized Potatoes: This product will help reduce any additional sets of Potatoes, thereby decreasing the number of undersized Potatoes in the field at harvest time.

Shrinkage Reduction: Applications of this product at labeled rates can reduce shrinkage in storage up to 15%.

WHEN TO APPLY

The timing of application may occur as early as 2 to 3 weeks after full bloom when the primary and secondary inflorescences have lost most of their flowers and a few third order inflorescences and buds are present. This occurs when a yellow color shows on a few of the lower leaves. Application before this time may result in reduced tuber size and phytotoxicity. Provided that the above conditions have been met, the following tuber sizes may also be used as a guide:

Russet Burbank and Other Russet (Elongated types)—The smallest tubers that are required to reach the size of 4 to 6 ounces minimum, must be 1.5 to 2 inches in diameter and elongating at the time of application, except for Norgold which must be at least 2 inches in diameter at the time of application.

Other Varieties (Round types)—The smallest tubers that are required to reach maximum size must be 1.5 inches in diameter at the time of application, except for Norchip which must be at least 2 inches in diameter at the time of application.

APPLICATION METHODS AND RATES

1. Ground Application: Apply 1 to 1.33 gallons of this product (2.25 to 3.0 lbs. a.e.) in a minimum of 30 gallons of water per acre. Use the 1.33 gallons (3.0 lbs. a.e.) rate when vines are hardy and in areas where the vines will stay green and robust up through the time of crop desiccation. Use the higher specified rate on readily sprouting varieties including Norgold or when Potato storage will be under extended high temperatures.

2. Aerial Application: Apply 1 to 1.33 gallons of this product (2.25 to 3.0 lbs. a.e.) in a sufficient quantity of water to gain complete and uniform coverage of one acre. Use the 1.33 gallons (3.0 lbs. a.e.) rate when vines are hardy and robust up through the time of crop desiccation. Use the higher specified rate on readily sprouting varieties including Norgold or when Potato storage will be under extended high temperatures.

Note: Make applications at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the target plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

TO CONTROL SPROUTING OF POTATOES IN STORAGE WEST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS

Benefits of Use on Potatoes West of the Rocky Mountains:

Control of Sprouting: This product will control the sprouting of Potatoes in storage when applied as instructed. It will not make poor "keeping" Potato varieties into a good "keeping" Potato.

Volunteer Reduction: This product will reduce the number of volunteer Potatoes in the following Spring due to its ability to control sprouting.

Improvement of Grade: This product may improve the grade of Potatoes if the application is made prior to any secondary tuber growth.

Shrinkage Reduction: Application of this product at labeled rates can reduce shrinkage in storage up to 15%.

WHEN TO APPLY

The timing of application may occur when the smallest tubers that you want to harvest are 2 to 2.5 ounces in weight or 2 to 2.5 inches in diameter. This usually occurs 11 to 12 weeks after emergence or 3 to 4 weeks after full bloom on the Russet Burbank variety. The smallest tubers that are required to reach marketable size must begin to elongate on Russet Burbank or similar varieties at the time of application. Application before this time may result in reduced tuber size and phytotoxicity. If you will be desiccating the vines, apply this product at a minimum of 2 weeks prior to vine desiccation for best sprout control and storage results. **DO NOT** apply to Potato plants that are under stress.

APPLICATION METHODS AND RATES

- 1. Ground Application:** Apply this product at 1 to 1.33 gallons (2.25 to 3.0 lbs. a.e.) in a minimum of 30 gallons of water per acre. Use the 1.33 gallons (3.0 lbs. a.e.) rate when vines are hardy and in areas where the vines will stay green and robust up through the time of crop desiccation.
- 2. Aerial Application:** Apply 1 to 1.33 gallons of this product (2.25 to 3.0 lbs. a.e.) in a minimum of 10 gallons of water per acre. Use the 1.33 gallons (3.0 lbs. a.e.) rate where the vines will stay green and robust up through the time of crop desiccation.

Note: Make applications at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the target plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

USE RESTRICTIONS (For All Applications on Potatoes)

- **DO NOT** make more than one application per year on Potatoes.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 2.7 gallons of this product (6.1 lbs. a.e.) per acre per year.

TO CONTROL WILD ONIONS AND WILD GARLIC IN LAWNS AND GRASS AREAS ALONG HIGHWAYS (NOT PASTURE OR CROPLAND)

Apply 1.33 to 2.67 gallons of this product (3.0 to 6.0 lbs. a.e.) in 20 to 100 gallons of water per acre in Spring or Fall when about 90 to 95% of the bulbs have started regrowth. Use on lawns only when grass is brown and dormant. **DO NOT** use on home lawns except along edges.

USE RESTRICTIONS

- **DO NOT** make more than one application per year.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 2.7 gallons of this product (6.1 lbs. a.e.) per acre per year.

TO INHIBIT GRASS GROWTH

Apply this product to green grass since brown grass will not absorb the spray. Use of this product is limited to one application per year made either in the Fall or the Spring followed by correct maintenance procedures to produce required turf growth control.

SPRING APPLICATION (About April 10 to June 1): Use 1.75 gallons of this product (3.9 lbs. a.e.) in 50 gallons of water per acre to reduce or eliminate mowing.

FALL APPLICATION (About October 1 to November 15): Use 2.25 gallons of this product (5.0 lbs. a.e.) in 50 gallons of water per acre to reduce growth next season. The Fall treatment is applied to green grass before it becomes dormant.

DO NOT apply during the Summer (June 1 to September 25) since most permanent grasses become partially dormant in the Summer.

USE OF 2,4-D: 2,4-D may be used with this product when control of broadleaf weeds is desired in turf. A low volatile ester or amine salt formulation is compatible with this product. In some areas, weeds may emerge after this product is applied. A second application of 2,4-D would be necessary to control these weeds. Use 2,4-D only on Grasses specified by the manufacturer's label. Follow manufacturer's label when handling or spraying 2,4-D to prevent drift.

USE RESTRICTIONS

- **DO NOT** make more than one application per year.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 2.7 gallons of this product (6.1 lbs. a.e.) per acre per year.

FOR INDUCING DORMANCY IN YOUNG NON-BEARING CITRUS TREES IN FL

This product, by inducing dormancy, offers protection against frost damage down to 21°F in experiments. Add 5 pints of this product (1.4 lbs. a.e.) to 100 gallons of water and spray with coarse cone nozzle between November 1 to 15. Apply at a rate of 60 to 100 gallons of spray solution per acre depending on the size of the trees. Apply the higher rate to larger trees; the lower rate to smaller trees. Spray upper and lower leaf surfaces, branches and trunks of trees thoroughly wet. A second treatment may be necessary in 6 to 8 weeks if unusually warm weather persists during November and December. Periodically check for bud swell which indicates that regrowth is occurring and respray if swelling of buds occurs. **DO NOT** spray trees at least 24 hours before rain. Rain occurring within 24 hours after application will reduce effectiveness. Citrus trees sprayed with this product may show a delay of regrowth in Spring for several weeks if the Winter remains cold. The first new growth of foliage may be slightly "Frenched" or narrow-leafed but subsequent growth will be normal.

USE RESTRICTIONS

- **DO NOT** apply more than 2.7 gallons (21.6 pts.) of this product (6 lbs. a.e.) per acre per application.
- **DO NOT** make more than two applications per year.
- Minimum retreatment interval is 42 days.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 5.4 gallons (43.2 pts.) of this product (12.2 lbs. a.e.) per acre per year.

APPLICATION NOTES (For All Applications)

1. Always read and follow the specified dosage carefully and spray fields uniformly.
2. Uneven applications may result in "elephant hide" and/or bud end cracking of the Potato tubers. **DO NOT** apply onto varieties susceptible to "elephant hide" including Caribou Russet.
3. To obtain the desired results, the plants/crop must not be stressed from either too much or too little water before or after application.
4. **DO NOT** apply to Potato plants grown for seed.
5. Rain or overhead irrigation occurring within 24 hours after application may reduce effectiveness. Spray Onions or Potatoes at least 24 hours before rain or overhead irrigation.
6. Allow a minimum of 2 weeks between the use of this product on Potatoes and the use of a vine desiccant.
7. This product is non-volatile. Regardless, **DO NOT** permit drift onto nearby crops. Take special care to prevent drift when aerial applications are made.
8. Apply this product at temperatures below 85°F or at temperatures of 80°F if expected to exceed 85°F later that same day. This product is water-soluble and under high temperatures and low humidity conditions, it will crystallize on the leaf surface preventing normal absorption into the plant.
9. Spray adjuvants are not directed for application of this product on Potatoes. For spray adjuvant use with Onions, see that specific section.
10. Although this product is compatible with most commonly used fungicides and insecticides, separate applications are directed.
11. Occasionally, injury to the terminal growth of Potato foliage has been observed following application of this product according to label directions. Trials and usage have indicated that this injury does not adversely affect the yield or quality of the Potato tubers at harvest.
12. For control of Wild onions and Wild garlic, **DO NOT** apply to young seedlings less than one season old. **DO NOT** pasture livestock in or cut hay from treated areas.
13. This product is not corrosive to spray equipment.
14. Rinse spray equipment with water after application. **DO NOT** contaminate water by cleaning of equipment or disposal of waste.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

DO NOT contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Storage should be under lock and key in a ventilated room and secure from access by unauthorized persons and children. Storage should be in a cool, dry area away from heat or ignition source. **DO NOT** stack containers over 2 pallets high. Move containers by handles or case. **DO NOT** move containers from one area to another unless they are securely sealed. Keep container tightly sealed when not in use. Keep away from any puncture source. Avoid storage near water supplies, food, feed and fertilizer to avoid contamination. Store in original containers only. If the contents are leaking or material is spilled, follow these steps:

1. Contain spill. Absorb with a material like sawdust, clay granules or dirt.
2. Collect and place in suitable containers for disposal.
3. Wash area with soap and water to remove remaining pesticide.
4. Follow washing with clean water rinse.
5. Place a leaking container in a plastic tub and transfer contents as soon as possible to an empty, original container.
6. **DO NOT** allow runoff to enter sewer or contaminate water supplies.
7. Dispose of waste as indicated below.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: To avoid waste, use all materials in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (often, such programs are run by State or local governments or by industry).

CONTAINER DISPOSAL:

Nonrefillable Container (rigid material; ≤ 5 gallons): Nonrefillable container. **DO NOT** reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container one-fourth full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Dispose of empty container in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Nonrefillable Container (rigid material; > 5 gallons up to < 250 gallons): Nonrefillable container. **DO NOT** reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling, if available. Clean container promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container one-fourth full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Dispose of empty container in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

Refillable Container (≥ 250 gallons & Bulk): Refillable container. Refill this container with pesticide only. **DO NOT** reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10% full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times.

WARRANTY—CONDITIONS OF SALE

OUR DIRECTIONS FOR USE of this product are based upon tests believed reliable. Follow directions carefully. Timing and method of application, weather and crop conditions, mixtures with other chemicals not specifically directed and other influencing factors in the use of this product are beyond the control of the Seller. To the extent consistent with applicable law, Buyer assumes all risks of use, storage and handling of this material not in strict accordance with directions given herewith. To the extent consistent with applicable law, in no case shall the Manufacturer or the Seller be liable for consequential, special or indirect damages resulting from the use or handling of this product when such use and/or handling is not in strict accordance with directions given herewith. The foregoing is a condition of sale by the Seller and is accepted as such by the Buyer.



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