

## OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

January 17, 2024

Michael G. Sarli Sr. Director, Regulatory Chemsico, Div. Of United Industries Corp. P.O. Box 142642 St. Louis, MO 63114

Subject: Label Amendment - Registration Review Mitigation for Fluazifop-p-butyl and

Diquat Dibromide

Product Name: CHEMSICO HERBICIDE CONCENTRATE 4A

EPA Registration Number: 9688-259

Application Dates: December 22, 2020, and April 3, 2020

Decision Numbers: 569061, 561427

Dear Michael G. Sarli:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Fluazifop-p-butyl and Diquat Dibromide Interim Decisions, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling

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before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact DeMariah Koger by phone at (202)-566-2288, or via email at <a href="mailto:Koger.demariah@epa.gov">Koger.demariah@epa.gov</a>.

Sincerely,

Linda Arrington, Branch Chief

Risk Management and Implementation Branch 4
Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division

Office of Pesticide Programs

ENCLOSURE: Stamped label

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# Chemsico Herbicide Concentrate 4A

{See Appendix For Consolidated List of Marketing Claims and full weed list}

For Residential Use Only

TO PREVENT ACCIDENTAL POISONING, NEVER STORE THIS PRODUCT IN FOOD, DRINK, OR UNLABELED CONTAINERS

Active Ingredients:	
Diquat dibromide	2.30%
Fluazifop-p-butyl	
Dicamba, Dimethylamine salt	0.77%
Oxyfluorfen	. 1.92%
Other Ingredients	
Total	

## KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

**WARNING:** See Back {Alternate:} [Inside] Booklet {Alternate:} [Panel] For additional Precautionary Statements, {Alternate:} [Peel Open for Use Directions and Further Information]

NET CONTENTS: 16 fl oz (1 pt / 473 mL); 32 fl oz (1 qt/946 mL); 40 fl. oz (1 qt. 8 fl oz.,1.18L)

Contains 0.198 lbs. diquat dibromide per US gallon Contains 0.099 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl per US gallon

Contains 0.055 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent per US gallon

Contains 0.165 lbs. oxyfluorfen per US gallon

ACCEPTED

Jan 17, 2024

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under

EPA Reg. No. 9688-259

If on Skin or Clothing	•	Take off contaminated clothing.
	•	Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
	•	Call a Poison Control Center or doctor for treatment advice.
If in Eyes	•	IMMEDIATELY hold eye open and rinse thoroughly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
		Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a
		Poison Control Center or doctor for treatment advice.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a Poison Control Center, doctor, or going for treatment.

**Note to Physician:** If in eyes, treat symptomatically. Symptoms may develop gradually. Severe damage may be caused by apparently trivial contact and healing may be delayed. Medical supervision should be continued until healing is complete. Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

## **Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals**

**WARNING:** Causes skin irritation. May cause eye irritation. Do not get on skin or on clothing. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Protective eyeware is strongly recommended when mixing and applying this product. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum or using tobacco.

### PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

When handling concentrate wear:

Coveralls worn over short-sleeved shirt and short pants

Socks

Chemical-resistant footwear

Waterproof or chemical-resistant gloves

Protective evewear

When mixing and loading wear a chemical-resistant apron

## **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

Users should remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

Users should remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **Environmental Hazards**

This pesticide is toxic to fish and aquatic invertebrates. To protect the environment, do not allow pesticide to enter or run off into storm drains, drainage ditches, gutters or surface waters. Applying this product in calm weather when rain is not predicted for the next 24 hours will help to ensure that wind or rain does not blow or wash pesticide off the treatment area. This product may impact surface water quality due to runoff of rain water. This is especially true for poorly draining soils and soils with shallow ground water. This product is classified as having a high potential for reaching surface water via runoff. This chemical has properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. This chemical may leach into groundwater if used in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow. A level, well maintained vegetative buffer strip between areas to which this product is applied and surface water features such as ponds, streams, and springs will reduce the potential loading of fluazifop-p-butyl from runoff water and sediment. Runoff of this product will be reduced by avoiding applications when rainfall or irrigation is expected to occur within 48 hours Rinsing application equipment over the treated area will help avoid run off to water bodies or drainage systems. NON-TARGET ORGANISM ADVISORY: This product is toxic to plants and may adversely impact the forage and habitat of non-target organisms, including pollinators, in areas adjacent to the treated site. Protect the forage and habitat of non-target organisms by following label directions intended to minimize spray drift.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

**STOP.** Read Entire Label Before use *{Alternates:}* [Read and follow label instructions] [Lift Here. Press to Reseal] It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.



**DO NOT** allow people or pets to touch treated plants until the sprays have dried.

### APPLICATION RESTRICTIONS

**DO NOT** apply this product in a way that will contact any person, pet, either directly or through drift. Keep people and pets out of the area during application. **DO NOT** mow, cut or otherwise disturb treated [vegetation] [weeds] or [plants] for at least 7 days following application. **DO NOT** make more than 2 applications per year to any given area. **DO NOT** use on or around edible feed or food crops. **DO NOT** use in areas that are to be planted or seeded within 3 months. **DO NOT** apply more than one gallon of diluted product over 300 sq ft. **DO NOT** use for spot weed treatment in lawns, since Chemsico Herbicide Concentrate 4A

kills all green plants, including lawn grasses. DO NOT apply this product via backpack sprayer.

The single max use rate is 26.64 fl. oz. of product per 1,000 sq ft (equivalent to 0.041 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.021 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.011 lbs., dicamba acid equivalent, and 0.034 lbs. of oxyflorfen per 1,000 sq ft). The maximum yearly use rate is 53.28 fl. oz. of product per 1,000 sq ft (equivalent to a total of 0.082 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.041 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.023 lbs. of dicamba acid equivalent, and 0.069 lbs of oxyflorfen per 1,000 sq ft). The maximum number of applications per year is 2. The minimum reapplication interval is 3 months.

Do not apply more than 1.125 pounds of fluazifop-P-butyl per acre per year.

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#### SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES

#### Handheld Technology Applications:

• Take precautions to minimize spray drift.

### Where to Use

**WEED CONTROL:** Use along {Alternate:} [near] fences, paths, patios, sidewalks, curbs and driveways, around established ornamental trees, shrubs, flower beds and plantings, around buildings. Use for trimming and edging landscapes.

## Tips for Replanting

When replanting trees, shrubs or flowers in an area treated with Chemsico Herbicide Concentrate 4A {Alternate:}[ this product] within the last 90 days {Alternate:} [3 months]:

- Dig the planting hole
- Set aside the soil removed from the hole
- Place the plant in the hole according to the instructions [guide] on the plant
- Fill the hole with planting soil or other untreated soil
- Spread the soil removed from the hole in an area where no vegetation is desired

## When to Apply

- For best results apply during warm, sunny weather ([daytime temperatures] above 60°F) when weeds are actively growing. [Rainfall or watering 15 {Alternate:} [10, 20,25,30] minutes after application will not wash away effectiveness.]
- To avoid drift to desirable plants, apply when the air is calm.

# **How To Apply\***

- Completely wet {Alternate:} [cover] the foliage {Alternate:} [ leaves] of the target vegetation.
- Sprayed plants begin yellowing and wilting in as little as 3 hrs, with complete kill, including the roots, in 1 to 2 weeks.
- Thoroughly cover treated [bare][soil] areas to prevent new weeds and grasses from growing {Alternate:} [emerging]
- Protect desirable plants with a piece of plastic or cardboard.
- If desirable plants are accidentally sprayed, wash plants with waterimmediately.

\*Visual symptoms and time to complete kill will depend on weed and grass type, temperature and application rate. [This product is formulated for "spot" treatment of individual weeds and grasses.]

#### **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS**

[Directions for Mixing]

{Optional Subheading:} [Mixing Instructions]

{Optional Subheading:} [Two Easy Steps to Mix and Apply]

**Step #1:** Use a clean sprayer. Carefully measure and mix the amount of Chemsico Herbicide Concentrate 4A (product) and water as directed. Food utensils including teaspoons and measuring cups must not be used for food purposes after use with pesticides.

Step #2: Spray as directed. Thorough coverage is important. Flush sprayer with clean water after each use.]

## AMOUNT TO USE {for both Mixing Instruction Options}:

{Optional Dilution Instructions:}

[For weed control [and to prevent [re-growth][new weeds from emerging] for up to 2 months[\*\*\*]: 5 fl oz (10 Tbsp) per 1 gallon water treats 300 sq ft – DO NOT apply more than 1 gallon per 300 sq ft ]] which is equivalent to (0.008 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.004 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.002 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent and 0.006 lbs. oxyfluorfen).

5 fl. oz. of product applied per 300 sq ft is the same as applying 16.65 fl. oz. of product per 1,000 sq ft (equivalent to 0.026 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.013 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.007 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent and 0.021 lbs. oxyfluorfen).

[For weed control [and to prevent [re-growth][new weeds from emerging] for up to 3 months[\*\*\*]: 7 fl oz (14 Tbsp) per 1 gallon water treats 300 sq ft – DO NOT apply more than 1 gallon per 300 sq ft] which is equivalent to (0.011 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.005 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.003 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent and 0.009 lbs. oxyfluorfen).

7 fl. oz. of product applied per 300 sq ft is the same as applying 23.31 fl. oz. of product per 1,000 sq ft (equivalent to 0.036 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.018 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.010 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent and 0.030 lbs. oxyfluorfen).

[For heavy infestations or hard to kill weeds: [and to prevent [re-growth] [new weeds from emerging] for up to 5 months[\*\*\*]: 8 fl oz (16 Tbsp) per 1 gallon water treats 300 sq ft – DO NOT apply more than 1 gallon per 300 sq ft] which is equivalent to (0.012 lbs. diquat dibromide, 0.006 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.003 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent and 0.010 lbs. oxyfluorfen).

8 fl. oz. of product applied per 300 sq ft is the same as applying 26.64 fl. oz. of product per 1,000 sq ft (equivalent to 0.041 lbs. diguat dibromide, 0.021 lbs. fluazifop-p-butyl, 0.011 lbs. dicamba acid equivalent and 0.034 lbs. oxyfluorfen).

1 Tbsp = 3 tsp 1 fl oz = 2 Tbsp

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{Squeeze and Measure Bottle } [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] Directions for Use

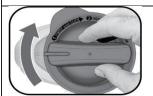


**FOR INITIAL USE:** Remove the [tamper evident] [safety] [lock] tab [marked with 'REMOVE'] at the top of the measuring cup's lid.

Remove Tab



**STEP 1:** Before using, shake the contents of bottle well, while in the [closed] [locked] position.



Step 2:

**STEP 2:** Determine the amount of product to measure as indicated in the [Mixing Instructions] [directions]. [Twist] [turn] the [lid] [dial] clockwise to the [open] [unlocked] position. The measuring cup is in the [open] [unlocked] position when dial indicator lines up with the [pour spout] [[open] [unlocked] marking on the side of the measuring cup] [and] [you hear a click].



Step 3:

**STEP 3:** [Place the bottle on a flat surface], [gripping] [holding] the [lid] [nob] [dial] on the top of the bottle.] [With the bottle placed on a flat surface] [place both hands on the sides of the bottle and] squeeze the bottle to fill the measuring cup. Stop squeezing when the fluid level reaches the designated measurement line.



Step 4:

**STEP 4:** [In case of over measurement,] excess fluid can be drained back into the bottle. To drain, [twist] [turn] the [lid] [dial] clockwise from the [open] [unlocked] position until [you hear a click] [the dial indicator lines up with [the] [drain] [notch] [tab] [divot] [marking] [on side of cup]]. Fluid [may] [will] drain back slowly. To speed up the draining process, gently squeeze the bottle to [purge] [burp] out the air.



Step 5:

**STEP 5:** Pour the fluid into a clean [concentrate] [tank] sprayer. The measuring cup is in the [open] [unlocked] position when dial indicator lines up with the [pour spout] [[open] [unlocked] marking on the side of the measuring cup]] [and] [you hear a click]]. Fluid can only be poured when the measuring cup is in the [open] [unlocked] position.



Step 6:

**STEP 6:** [Twist] [Turn] the [lid] [dial] counter clockwise until dial indicator [lines up with the [first notch left of the [pour spout][open]] [points left of the [open] [unlocked position]] to [close] [lock] the bottle. The bottle will be closed when lid is [completely] [fully] flush with the top of the bottle.

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## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

DO NOT contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Store this product in its original container in a secure storage area. **Pesticide Disposal: If empty:** Nonrefillable container. **DO NOT** reuse or refill this container. Place in trash or offer for recycling if available. **If partly filled:** Call your local solid waste agency for disposal instructions. Never place unused product down any indoor or outdoor drain.

NOTICE: To the extent consistent with applicable law buyer assumes all responsibility for safety and use not in accordance with directions.

[\*\*If you are not satisfied with this product for any reason, send your written request for a refund to the address below, together with the original dated store receipt showing the price you paid. Please allow 6-8 weeks for processing.]

[Questions? Comments call toll-free 800-917-5438 or visit our website at www.spectracide.com]

Chemsico, Division of United Industries Corp. P. O. Box 142642 St. Louis, MO 63114-0642

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### **OPTIONAL MARKETING CLAIMS**

- 1. Trust Spectracide Weed & Grass Killer products! Try Spectracide Weed & Grass Killer products!
- 2. Try Spectracide Weed & Grass Killer products!
- 3. The brand you can trust! Try Spectracide Weed & Grass Killer products!
- 4. Money Back Guarantee. Try Spectracide Weed & Grass Killer products!
- 5. Trusted Triple Active Formula. Try Spectracide Weed & Grass Killer products!
- 6. Triple Active Formula! See active ingredients below
- 7. \*\*Guaranteed Results [\*\*Or Your Money Back]
- 8. Money back guarantee\*\*
- 9. [Better] [Best] Value
- 10. [Formula] Enters The Plant Within 15 minutes [Won't Wash Off]
- 11. Absorbed Into The Plant
- 12. Absorbed On Contact
- 13. Control That Doesn't Wash Away
- 14. Controls [Hardy] [Tough] [Hard To Kill] Weeds
- 15. Dead [Weeds] [And] [Grass] In 24 Hours
- 16. Dead Weeds Guaranteed\* [\*Or Your Money Back]
- 17. Do-It-Yourself Weed Killer
- 18. Economical Concentrate
- 19. Effective Even If It Rains
- 20. Eliminates [Kills] All Common Weeds And Grasses
- 21. Eliminates Roots & Weeds, [Guaranteed\*\*]
- 22. Eliminates Weeds, [Guaranteed\*\*]
- 23. Fast & Complete
- 24. Fast Acting [Formula]
- 25. Fast Acting Formula!
- 26. Fastest Replanting Available
- 27. For Use [Alternates: Ideal; Can Be Used] In {Alternates:} [On] [For] [Along] [in and around] Flower Beds
- 28. For Use [Alternates: Ideal; Can Be Used] In {Alternates:} [On] [For] [Along] [Around] [in and around] [Fences], [Driveways], [Walkways], [Shrubs], [Trees] [Ornamentals] [Walks] [Mulch Beds] [Gravel] [And] [Driveways] [Curbs]
- 29. For Walks, Drives, Fences, Patios
- 30. Keeps Working, Even If It Rains
- 31. Kills All Treated Weeds
- 32. Kills [Even] Tough Weeds [And Grasses]
- 33. Kills From The Inside Out
- 34. Kills Over 500 [500+] Types Of Weeds [weed types] [As Listed]
- 35. Kills Over 500 [500+] Varieties Of Broadleaf And Grassy Weeds [As Listed]
- 36. Kills 521 [types of] weeds as listed
- 37. Kills all weeds as listed
- 38. Kills The Entire Plant
- 39. Kills The Root So Weeds Won't Grow Back
- 40. Kills The Root!
- 41. Kills The Weed You See And The Root You Don't
- 42. Kills Weeds And Unwanted Grasses
- 43. Kills Weeds And Unwanted Grasses, Roots And All
- 44. Kills Weeds In One Day {[Alternate:] [a day]
- 45. No Root, No Weeds, [Guaranteed]
- 46. Not Even The Leading Brand [Is Faster] [Is As Fast]
- 47. Overnight Results
- 48. Quick-Kill Formula
- 49. Rainfast In 15 Minutes For Control That Doesn't Wash Away [Won't Wash Away]
- 50. Rainfast In 15 Minutes Starts To Enter The Plant On Contact
- 51. Rainproof In 15 Minutes For Control That Won't Wash Away
- 52. Rainfast in [10] [15] [20] [25] [30] Minutes
- 53. Rainproof in [10] [15] [20] [25] [30] Minutes
- 54. {Optional Graphic Icon (May appear in black & white or color):}



- 55. Rain resistant in [10] [15] [20] [25] [30] Minutes
- 56. Can Be Used Around Established Trees & Shrubs
- 57. Satisfaction Guaranteed Or Your Money Back [With Proof Of Purchase]
- 58. See Results in as Little as {Alternates:} [as fast as] [in] 3 Hrs!

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- 59. Starts To Work in as little as {Alternates:} [as fast as] [in] 3 Hours
- 60. Starts Working in as little as {Alternates:} [as fast as] [in] 3 Hours
- 61. Visible Results as Fast as {Alternate:} [in] 3 Hours {Optional Graphic Icon (May appear in black & white or color)}:



- 62. Systemic Weed And Grass Killer For [Spot] Treatment Of Unwanted Weeds And Grasses
- 63. Systemic Formula
- 64. Won't Wash Away
- 65. Works the First Time, Every Time,
- 66. Works In 24 Hours
- 67. Works The First Time [Guaranteed\*\*] \*\* Or Your Money Back
- 68. Starts Working Immediately!
- 69. Use on Paved & Landscaped Areas
- 70. Mix with Water
- 71. Prevents {Alternates:} Controls; Kills] weeds for up to 3 months\*\*\* {Alternates:} [season long]
- 72. Prevents {Alternates:} Controls; Kills] weeds for up to 3 {Alternate:} [4;5 months\*\*\*]
- 73. [One application] kills and prevents [weeds][weeds and grasses][from coming back][all season long][for three months\*\*\*][for the entire season]
- 74. [One application] kills and prevents weeds {Alternates:} [weeds and grasses][from coming back] for up to 3 {Alternates:} [4;5] months\*\*\*
- 75. Weed killer plus preventer

{Optional Graphic Icon (May appear in black & white or color):}



## Weed Killer PLUS Preventer

- 76. Kills weeds and forms a protective barrier to prevent new weeds {Alternates :}[growth]
- 77. Apply once [and you're done][for season long control]
- 78. Apply once [and you're done][for season long control]
- 79. Once & Done
- 80. {32 oz concentrate} [makes 6 gallons for weed control [for up to 2 months\*\*\*]] [makes 4.5 gallons for weed control [for up to 3 months\*\*\*]] [makes 4 gallons for heavy infestation or hard to kill weeds [for up to 5 months\*\*\*]] [see [ label][inside][booklet] for directions]
- 81. {16 oz concentrate} makes up to 3 gallons for weed control [for up to 2 months\*\*\*]] [makes 2 gallons for weed control [for up to 3 months\*\*\*]] [makes 2 gallons for heavy infestation or hard to kill weeds [for up to 5 months\*\*\*]] [see [ label][inside][booklet] for directions]
- 82. {64 oz concentrate} makes up to 12 gallons for weed control [for up to 2 months\*\*\*]] [makes 9 gallons for weed control [for up to 3 months\*\*\*]] [makes 8 gallons for heavy infestation or hard to kill weeds [for up to 5 months\*\*\*]] [see [ label][inside][booklet] for directions]
- 83. {40 oz concentrate} makes up to 8 gallons for weed control [for up to 2 months\*\*\*]] [makes 5.5 gallons for weed control [for up to 3 months\*\*\*]] [makes 5 gallons for heavy infestation or hard to kill weeds [for up to 5 months\*\*\*]] [see [ label][inside][booklet] for directions]
- 84. Concentrated Formula
- 85. Includes measuring cup
- 86. [Convenient][Easy to store][Easy to use][Free] measuring cup
- 87. Only one application needed [for season long control]
- 88. [Weed] Killer plus preventer
- 89. Kills existing weeds down to the roots and prevents any new weeds and grasses from growing for up to [3][4][5] months\*\*\*
- 90. Plant new flowers, trees & shrubs in treated area after just 1 day {Optional Graphic Icon (May appear in black & white or color):}



Plant New Flowers, Trees & Shrubs in Treated Area After Just 1 Day

- 91. Kills weeds AND grass
- 92. Read back label [for more information]
- 93. See inside booklet for complete Directions for Use, including How to Use, How and When to Apply and Replanting Tips
- 94. Treated, dead weeds [and grasses] will gradually decompose and disappear
- 95. Dead weeds [and grasses] gradually decompose [and disappear]
- 96. Dead weeds [and grasses] eventually decompose [and disappear]
- 97. Dead weeds [and grasses] decompose [and disappear]
- 98. If you would prefer to remove the dead weeds [and grasses] by hand, wait up to 7 days after treatment to allow the product to do its job and kill the weeds and grasses to the root
- 99. [If you'd prefer], wait 7 days for product to kill weeds [and grasses] to the root then remove by hand

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- 100. [If you'd prefer], wait 7 days then pull dead weeds [and grasses]
- 101. [If you'd prefer], pull dead weeds [and grasses] after 7 days
- 102. [If you'd prefer], pull them after 7 days
- 103. [How it Works:] Weeds [and grasses] have different types of roots and need different chemicals in order to kill each type. These chemicals work to kill the cells of the weeds [and grasses] by entering the plant through the leaves and moving down to the roots.
- 104. [How it Works:] Weeds [and grasses] have different types of roots and need different chemicals in order to kill each
- 105. [How it Works:] Different chemicals are needed to kill different root types
- 106. [How it Works:] Different chemicals are needed to kill different weeds [and grasses]
- 107. [How it Works:] These chemicals work to kill the cells of the weeds [and grasses] by entering the plant through the leaves and moving down to the roots
- 108. [How it Works:] These chemicals kill weed [and grass] cells by entering through leaves and moving to roots 109. [How it Works:] These chemicals kill weeds [and grasses] by killing the plant cells
- 110. IHow it Works: Diquat Dibromide: Burn down agent [Lets you see the product is working [fast]]. Fluazifop-p- butvl : Kills grasses to the root. Dicamba: Kills listed [tough] broadleaf [dandelion-type][thistle-type] weeds to the root. Oxyfluorofen: [Residual agent] [- Controls weeds and grasses for up to [3] [4] [5] months\*\*\*]. Weeds and grasses have different types of roots and need different chemicals in order to kill each type. These chemicals work to kill the cells of the weeds and grasses by entering the plant through the leaves and moving down to the roots.
- 111. [How it Works:] Diquat Dibromide: Burn down agent [Lets you see the product is working [fast]].
- 112. [How it Works:] Fluazifop-p-butyl: Kills grasses to the root.
- 113. [How it Works:] Dicamba: Kills listed [tough] broadleaf [dandelion-type][thistle-type] weeds to the root.
- 114. [How it Works:] Oxyfluorofen: [Is a] [Residual agent] [Controls weeds and grasses for up to 3[Alternates: 4;5
- 115.. [How it Works:] Weeds and grasses have different types of roots and need different chemicals in order to kill each type; these chemicals work to kill the cells of the weeds and grasses by entering the plant through the leaves and moving down to the roots
- 116. [How it Works:] Weeds and grasses have different types of roots and need different chemicals in order to kill each
- 117. [What to Expect:] \*Visual symptoms and time to complete kill will depend on weed [or grass] type, temperature and application rate. Examples of visual symptoms you can expect to see as the product works are yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling. Treated, dead weeds [and grasses] will gradually decompose and disappear. If you would prefer to remove the dead weeds [and grasses] by hand, wait up to 7 days after treatment to allow the product to do its job and kill the weeds and grasses to the root.
- 118. [What to Expect:] \*Visual symptoms and time to complete kill [will] depend on weed [and grass] type, temperature and application rate
- 119. [What to Expect:] \*Visual symptoms and time to 100% kill [will] depend on weed [and grass] type, temperature and application rate
- 120. [What to Expect:] Weed [and grass] type, temperature and application rate affect visual symptoms and time to complete [100%] kill
- 121. [What to Expect:] Examples of visual symptoms you can expect to see as the product works are yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.
- 122. [What to Expect:] Examples of visual symptoms are yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.
- 123. [What to Expect:] Expected visual symptoms: yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shrivelina.
- 124. [What to Expect:] Expected visual symptoms: leaves yellowing/browning, then curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.
- 125. [When to Use:] For best results, apply when max daytime temperature is above 60°F. The higher the temperature, the faster the product will work. To avoid drift to desirable plants, don't apply when it's windy
- 126. [When to Use:] [For best results], apply when max daytime temperature is above 60°F
- 127.124. [When to Use:] [For best results], apply when temperature is above 60°F
- 128. [When to Use:] [For best results], apply above 60°F {Optional Graphic Icon {May appear in black & white or color :}



- 129. [When to Use:] The higher the temperature, the faster the product will work
- 130. [When to Use:] Works faster at higher temperatures
- 131. [When to Use:] To avoid drift to desirable plants, don't apply when it's windy

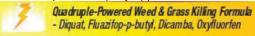
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132. Where to use:] [Use] [On] [patios] [walkways], [driveways] & [flower beds]; [around] [flowers][shrubs] & [trees]]; [along [fences] & [foundations]]

{Optional Graphic Icon (May appear in black & white or color):}



- 133. [What it Does:] Kills all types of listed weeds & grasses, including dandelion, clover, chickweed, plantain, annual bluegrass and crabgrass. [see inside for complete list]
- 134. [What it Does:] Kills all types of listed weeds & grasses
- 135. Effective formula [- Diquat, Fluazifop-p-buytl, Dicamba, Oxyfluorofen -] for killing weeds
- 136. Contains four active ingredients [- Diquat, Fluazifop-p-buytl, Dicamba, Oxyfluorofen -] for [quick] weed [and grass] killing [power]
- 137. [Powered by][Built on][Fueled by][Charged with] 4 Active Ingredients [- Diquat, Fluazifop-p-buytl, Dicamba, Oxyflurofen -] [for [quick] weed [and grass] killing [power]]!
- 138. Quad[ruple]-Powered Weed [and grass] Killing Formula [- Diquat, Fluazifop-p-buytl, Dicamba, Oxyfluorofen] Optional Graphic Icon (May appear in black & white or color :}



139. [Value][Bonus] Size{

{Claims for Optional Squeeze & Measure Bottle} {Reference to new will be limited to 6 months from introduction into the marketplace}

- 140. [just] [Twist] [Turn], Squeeze [to fill] [to [designated] line] & Pour[!]
- 141. [just] [Twist] [Turn], Squeeze [to fill] [to [designated] line], Pour[!]
- 142. [just] [Twist] [Turn] Squeeze [to fill] [to [designated] line] Pour[!]
- 143. [Just] [Twist] [Turn], Squeeze [to fill] & Pour [!]
- 144. Twist until click, Squeeze bottle, Pour
- 145. Measuring cap [included]
- 146. No drip [pour] [measure]
- 147. doesn't drip down bottle
- 148. attached cap
- 149. Never [lose] [search for] the measuring cap again [!]
- 150. cap stays attached
- 151. cap attached
- 152. attached cap
- 153. includes drain [back] feature [for ease of use] [for convenience] [for over measures]
- 154. [with] built-in drain back [feature][technology]
- 155. drain [back] feature [included] [for ease of use] [for convenience] [for over measures]
- 156. over measure? Use the drain [back] function.
- 157. Overfill with too much product? Drain any extra product [without touching]
- 158. drain for over measures [for ease of use] [for convenience] [for over measures]
- 159. drain any excess product [for ease of use] [for convenience] [for over measures]
- 160. Drain [back] for overfills [for ease of use] [for convenience]
- 161. use with [a] [Spectracide branded] [Chapin] tank sprayer
- 162. easy to measure
- 163. exact measure [measuring]
- 164. not messy
- 165. clean [experience]
- 166. no need to pour back [after use]
- 167. Precise [exact] measure [measuring] [for ease of use]
- 168. don't have to touch the [liquids] [contents] [actives] [active ingredients] [formula]
- 169. never touch the [liquids] [contents] [actives] [active ingredients] [formula] [again] [!]
- 170. one handed grip
- 171. hold with one hand
- 172. easy to use
- 173. simple technology
- 174. return to [off] [locked] position

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- 175. turn clockwise to drain
- 176. twist to 'click', squeeze bottle, pour
- 177. twist clockwise to first click [to squeeze]
- 178. [to drain] twist clockwise to second click [to drain]
- 179. squeeze to measure
- 180. [built-in] measuring lines [included]
- 181. directions on [top of] cap
- 182. visit Spectracide.com for more info!
- 183.[The new cap allows for an] [easy] [safe] [precise] [clean] experience (Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market)
- 184. quick and simple
- 185. safe storage
- 186. clean storage
- 187. Bottle stays clean
- 188, bottle stays free of [liquids] [contents] [actives] [active ingredients] [formula]
- 189. no [liquids] [contents] [actives] [active ingredients] [formula] on the bottle
- 190. [no] [zero] mess
- 191. keep your hands clean
- 192. keep [liquids] [contents] [actives] [active ingredients] [formula] off your hands
- 193. Twist & Squeeze
- 194. Twist [cap] [dial] to 'click,' squeeze to Fill Line, pour [out]
- 195. Squeeze and Measure Cap with [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [Mess Free Measure] [Measure Safe][technology]
- 196. [with] [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [Mess Free Measure] [Measure Safe] [technology]
- 197. easy to squeeze
- 198. [Clear-view] [measuring window] [view stripe]
- 199. New [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [Mess Free Measure] [Measure Safe] [technology] [by Spectracide brand] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 200. [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [Mess Free Measure] [Measure Safe]
- 201. Easy & Effortless
- 202. Easy [Alternate: Effortless] to [use] [squeeze] [measure] [pour]
- 203. Quick & Simple
- 204. exclusive to [Spectracide brand] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 205. [Spectracide brand] exclusive {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 206. [brand] new to the category {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 207. [brand] new to the segment {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 208. only brand with the [cap name] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 209. new {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 210. exclusive! {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 211. only available on [Spectracide brand] [products] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 212. no other competitor [has] [makes] it {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 213. introduced [to the category] by Spectracide brand {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 214. Spectracide brand innovation {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 215. new innovation {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 216. new technology {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 217. only on Spectracide brand
- 218. [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [technology] [by Spectracide brand] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 219. the new AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [by Spectracide brand] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 220. new [AccuCap] [AccuMeasure] [technology] [by Spectracide brand] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 221. [cap name] technology [by Spectracide brand]
- 222.the new [cap name] [by Spectracide] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 223. new [cap name] [technology] [by Spectracide brand] {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 224. Spectracide brand exclusive! {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}
- 225. brought to you by Spectracide brand
- 226. the [cap name] gives you the power
- 227. with [the] [Spectracide brand] [cap name], You Hold the Power<sup>TM</sup>
- 228. Squeeze to fill
- 229. Squeeze and Measure [Technology] [Cap]
- 230. NEW Twist until click, Squeeze bottle, Pour {Use limited to 6 months from introduction into the market}

[\*\*\*]Does not kill all seeds, woody and semi-woody plants, and propagules in the soil, including tubers and rhizomes.

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{OPTIONAL PICTURES AND ACCOMPANYING LANGUAGE Pictures will not appear on product label without text that lists the type of weed, time difference between the pictures, application rate and description of visual symptoms}









Pre-Application

3 hours

6 hours

24 hours

- Pictured Weed: Plantain
- Application Rate: 7 fl oz/gallon of water
- Examples of visual symptoms you can expect to see as the product works are yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling. [Visual symptoms include leaves yellowing/browning, curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.]
- [Treated, dead weeds [and grasses] will gradually decompose and disappear. If you would prefer to remove the dead weeds [and grasses] by hand, wait up to 7 days after treatment to allow the product to do its job and kill the weeds and grasses to the root.]

#### OPTIONAL LANGUAGE FOR PICTURES

- 1. \*Visual symptoms and time to complete kill [will] depend on weed [and grass] type, temperature and application rate
- \*Visual symptoms and time to 100% kill [will] depend on weed [and grass] type, temperature and application rate
- 3. \*Weed [and grass] type, temperature and application rate affect visual symptoms and time to complete kill
- 4. Examples of visual symptoms you can expect to see as the product works are yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.
- 5. Examples of visual symptoms are yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.
- 6. Expected visual symptoms: yellowing/browning of leaves and leaves curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.
- 7. Expected visual symptoms: leaves yellowing/browning, then curling, twisting, wilting and shriveling.

## **{OPTIONAL MARKETING LANGUAGE}**

[Chemsico Herbicide Concentrate 4A eliminates all types of [common][existing] weeds and grasses [as listed] and prevents new weeds from growing all season long. This product can be used [for] [edging around lawns] [ornamental garden plot preparation] in driveways, walkways, curbs, along fences and foundations, near trees and shrubs, in flower beds, and mulch beds to get rid of undesirable vegetation.]

[This product [is a non-selective herbicide that] will kill any vegetation contacted and [it] will prevent [re-growth] [new weeds and vegetation from emerging] for up to [3] [4][5] months\*\*\*. It enters plants through the leaves and moves down to the roots. This will ensure that the entire plant is eliminated. [Chemsico Herbicide Concentrate 4A][It][This product] also provides a [protective][invisible] barrier that prevents [weeds and grasses][new weeds] from [emerging][germinating][growing] for up to three [3] [4][5] [months\*\*\*]. Avoid direct spray or drift onto desirable plants, lawn grasses, shrubs, and trees. **Protect desirable plants and vegetation with a piece of plastic or cardboard. If desirable plants are accidentally sprayed, wash plants with water immediately.**]

[\*\*\*]Does not kill all seeds, woody and semi-woody plants, and propagules in the soil, including tubers and rhizomes.

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## *{OPTIONAL PRODUCT FACTS BOXES}*

#### **PRODUCT FACTS**

WHAT IT DOES: Kills all types of weeds and grasses as listed [down to the root]. Prevents [weeds] {Alternates:} [weed and grass; re-growth] for up to [3][4][5] months\*\*\*

[all season long] by creating a [an invisible barrier [that prevents new weeds from germinating]

WHERE TO USE: Outdoors: On patios, walkways, driveways, around flowers, shrubs and [or] trees; along fences, and foundations

WHEN TO USE: For best results, apply during warm, sunny weather ([daytime temperatures] above 60°F)

**Questions & Comments:** 

Call 800-917-5438 or visit our website at www.spectracide.com

#### PRODUCT FACTS

#### **KILLS WEEDS**

ALL TYPES OF WEEDS AND GRASSES

#### WHERE TO USE

- [On patios, walkways or driveways]
- [In flower [beds] [gardens]
- [Around established shrubs & trees]
- [Along fences [and foundations]
- [Other areas in your yard (except in lawns)]
- [Edging around lawns]
- [In landscaping]
- [Around ornamentals]

#### AMOUNT TO USE

For Weed Control [with control up to 2 months\*\*\*]: 5 fl oz (10 Tbsp) per gallon of water For Weed Control [with control up to 3 months\*\*\*]: 7 fl oz (14 Tbsp) per gallon of water

For heavy infestations or hard to kill weeds [with control up to 5 months\*\*\*]: 8 fl oz (16 Tbsp) per gallon of water

[\*\*\*]Does not kill all seeds, woody and semi-woody plants, and propagules in the soil, including tubers and rhizomes.

## **Questions & Comments:**

Call 800-917-5438 or visit our website at www.spectracide.com

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## {Optional Weed List}

## [KILLS] [CONTROLS] MOST COMMON [TOUGH] WEEDS AND GRASSES INCLUDING:

alder Alkali Mallow Alsike Clover alyce clover amur honeysuckle Annual Bluegrass (Poa

annua)

Annual Bluegrass (Poa

annua)

annual mouse-ear chickweed

annual oxalis

annual purple cudweed annual ryegrass Annual Sowthistle annual wild geranium annual yellow sweet clover

arkansas rose Artichoke artichoke thistle

Ash

asiatic pennywort

Aspen Aster

Austrian fieldcress

bahiagrass
Ball Mustard
bamboo
barnyardgrass
Bedstraw
beggartick
beggarweed
bentgrass
Bermudagrass

bidens big leaf maple Bigroot Morningglory Bi-lobed Speedwell

bindweed (wild morningglory)

Birch Bird vetch

bird's-eye pearlwort bitter sneezeweed Bitter wintercress Bitterweed Black cherry black cottonwood

Black medick Black mustard black willow Blackberry

Black-eyed Susan Blackseed plantain Blessed thistle bloodflower

Bloodflower milkweed

Blue lettuce blue medick Blue Mustard blue toadflax Blue vervain bluegrass bluegum box elder Bracted plantain Brambles Brass buttons Brazil Pusley brazilian pepper **Bristly Mallow** Bristly oxtongue broadleaf plantain broadleaf signalgrass

Broad-leaved dock bromegrass Broomweed brownseed Buckhorn

plantain

buckhorn (narrowleaf)

buckwheat
Bulbous buttercup
bull nettle
bull thistle
Bur Ragweed
burclover
Burdock
Burning nettle
Burweed

bush honeysuckle bushy aster bushy buttonweed Buttonweed california rose Canada thistle

Carolina geranium (wild)

Carpetweed catchweed

Catchweed bedstraw

Catnip Catsear

catsear dandelion

cattail ceanothus Cedar

centipedegrass Chamber bitter chamise

cheeseweed cherry chickweed Chicory choke cherry Cinquefoil Clover Cockle

cocklebur coffeebean coffeeweed cogongrass common burdock

Common

Buttonweed (poorjoe) Common Chickweed common cinquefoil Common Dandelion common groundsel common lambsquarters Common Lespedeza Common Mallow common mullein common plantain Common Purslane common ragweed common sowthistle Common Speedwell common vetch Common Yarrow coral bead

corn chamomile Corn Speedwell Corn spurry cotton thistle coyote coyote brush crabgrass Cranesbill

creeping beggarweed creeping bentgrass Creeping Buttercup creeping Charlie

Creeping Jenny (Creeping

Charlie)

Creeping Woodsorrel Crimson Clover

croton

Crowfootgrass Cudweed

Cupid shaving brush

curly dock

Page 14 of 16 curly indigo

cutleaf evening primrose Daisy Fleabane (annual)

dallisgrass dandelion Davflower dead nettle dewberry Dichondra diffuse lovegrass distaff thistle Dock

Dogfennel Dollarweed (pennywort)

Doveweed drummonds thistle **Dwarf Mallow** Elderberry elk thistle elm

dog fennel

Dogbane

**English Daisy** eucalyptus evening primrose evergreen blackberry

facelis fall dandelion fall panicum False dandelion

(∞spotted catsear & common

catsear) false flax False sunflower fennel

fescue fescue species Field bindweed

(∞morningglory & creeping

ienny)

field horsetail rush

Field oxeye-daisy (\*creeping

oxeve) field pansy field pennycress field violet filaree Fleabane flix weed

Flodman Thistle (prairie)

Florida Betony

florida prickly blackberry

Florida pusley

florida yellow woodsorrel

foxtail

french broom

Frenchweed

Galinsoga garden spurge garlic mustard

Giant Foxtail giant ragweed giant reed Goathead goatsbeard

Goldenrod Gooseberry goosegrass gray thistle great burdock green foxtail

ground ivy (creeping charlie)

Groundsel guineagrass Gumweed Hackberry

Hairy Beggarticks Hairy Bittercress hairy buttercup hairy crabgrass

Hairy fleabane Hairy Galinsoga Hairy Vetch Hawkweed hawthorn hazel Healall

Heartleaf drymary Heath Aster Hedge bindweed Hedge mustard

Hemp

hemp sesbania

Hoary cress

henbit

himalayan blackberry

Hoary plantain Hoary vervain honeysuckle Hop Clover horsenettle horseradish horsetail horsetail rush horseweed/marestail

iceplant

Indian Mock Strawberry

Indian Mustard

Innocence (Blue-eyed Mary)

ironweed italian thistle

Ivyleaf Morningglory

Ivyleaf Speedwell japanese honeysuckle

iewelweed

Jimsonweed. Devil's Snare Johnny-Jumpup violet

**Johnsongrass** junglerice

Kentucky bluegrass

kikuyuqrass

Kikuyugrass (seedling)

knapweed knawel knotweed Kochia Kudzu

Ladysthumb Smartweed

lambsquarters Lanceleaf Ragweed

lantana

Large Crabgrass Large Flower Pusley Lawn Burweed (spurweed)

leafy thistle Lespedeza Lilac little bittercress little mallow locoweed

locust London rocket

lupine

mackenize willow

madrone mallow maple Marcela marshelder Matchweed

mavweed Meadow Hawkweed meadow thistle

mesquite

Mexican Morningglory

Mexicanweed milk thistle Milk vetch milkweed mimosa∞ Moneywort Morning glory

Mouseear Chickweed Mouseear hawkweed

Mugwort Multiflora rose Musk thistle Mustard

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narrow leaved willow narrowleaf cudweed narrowleaf plantain Narrowleaf vetch

Nettle

nightshade (silverleaf)

nimblewill

Northern Bedstraw

nutgrass oak

oakleaf fleabane

Old world diamond flower

oldenlandia oldfield cinquefoil Orange hawkweed orchardgrass Oriental cocklebur

Oxalis

(∞yellow woodsorrel & creeping woodsorrel)

Oxeye Daisy
Pale Smartweed
pampas grass
parsley-piert
Parsnip
paspalum
Pearlwort

Pennsylvania smartweed Pennycress (Frenchweed)

pennywort Peppergrass Pepperweed

perennial mouse-ear

chickweed perennial oxalis Perennial Peppe

Perennial Pepperweed perennial purple cudweed perennial wild geranium Persian Speedwell

persimmon pigweed Pineappleweed Pineywoods bedstraw plains coreopsis (tickseed)

Plains tickseed plantain
Platte Thistle plumeless thistle poison hemlock
Poison Ivy
Poison Oak
Poison Sumac
Pokeweed
Poorjoe
poplar
povertyweed

Prairie sunflower

Prickly lettuce (compass

plant) Prickly sida primrose

Prostrate knotweed Prostrate pigweed prostrate spurge Prostrate Verbain prostrate vervain puncture vine Purple Amaranth Purple Aster Purple cudweed purple deadnettle purple nutsedge

purslane

Purslane Speedwell

quackgrass quaking aspen Rabbit Foot Clover

ragweed Raspberry red alder red clover

Red Morning glory Red sorrel (\*sheep sorrel)

redroot

Redroot Pigweed Redstem filaree Redweed

Rough cinquefoil Rough fleabane roundleafed marigold

rush

Russian pigweed Russian thistle

Sage
Sagebrush
salmonberry
saltcedar
sandspur
sassafras
Scarlet nimes

Scarlet pimpernel scotch broom Scotch thistle scouler's willow Sheep sorrel Shepherd's purse shiny cudweed

showy evening primrose

sibara

Slender Amaranth Slender plantain Slender Speedwell slender-flower thistle smallflower buttercup Smallflower galinsoga

smartweed

Smooth Bedstraw smooth bromegrass smooth cat's ear Smooth chaff-flower Smooth Crabgrass Smooth dock smooth pigweed Smutgrass (seedling) sneezeweed

Snow Speedwell Snowberry Soliva Sorrel sour dock

southern wild rose

sowthistle Spanish needles spatterdock

speedwell (veronica)
Spiny amaranth
Spiny cocklebur
Spiny sowthistle
Spotted Catsear (false

dandelion)

spotted knapweed spotted spurge sprangletop

sprawling horseweed

Spurge Spurweed

St. Augustine grass st. johnswort Star of Bethlehem Sticky Chickweed Stinging (burning) nettle

stinkweed stitchwort

Strawberry Clover

Sumac sunflower

swamp smartweed Sweet Clover sweet gum swinecress tall fescue

Tall Morning glory

Tall nettle tall thistle Tall vervain tan oak tansy mustard tansy ragwort

Tanweed

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tarweed teaweed Texas panicum thimbleberry Thistle

three flower beggarweed Thymeleaf Speedwell tick trefoil

Timothy toadflax torpedograss trailing blackberry trailing crownvetch tree tobacco trumpet creeper Trumpet vine tufted knotweed tumble mustard Tumble pigweed vaseygrass velvetleaf Venice mallow veronica vetch vine maple

Violet Woodsorrel

virginia buttonweed
Virginia creeper
Virginia Pepperweed
(peppergrass)
wandering cudweed
Water pennywort
Wavyleaf bullthistle
Wavyleaf Thistle
Western clematis
Western Ragweed
Western salsify
Western Yarrow
White Clover

(∞Dutch clover, honeysuckle

clover.

violet

white trefoil, & purplewort)

White Heath Aster White mustard White Prairie Aster White Sweet Clover Whitestem Filaree

whitetop
Wild aster
wild barley
Wild Blackberry
Wild buckwheat
wild carrot
Wild cherry
wild four-o'clock

Wild garlic Wild geranium wild grape Wild lettuce Wild marigold wild morningglory

Wild mustard (yellow rocket)

wild oats Wild onion Wild parsnip Wild plum Wild radish Wild rape

wild rose (multiflora) Wild strawberry Wild sweet potato

Wild vetch Wild Violet willow

winter speedwell
winter vetch
witchgrass
witchweed
Wood Nettle
Woodsorrel
Woolly croton
Woolly morning glory
Woolly plantain
woolly vetch
woollyleaf bursage

Wormseed

Wormseed Mustard

yarrow
Yellow Foxtail
Yellow Hawkweed
yellow nutgrass
Yellow Nutsedge
yellow oxalis
Yellow rocket
yellow starthistle
Yellow Sweet Clover
Yellow Thistle (horrible)
Yellow Woodsorrel (Oxalis)

Yellow Yarrow

Yellowflower pepperweed

yellowspine thistle

zoysia

∞annual or perennial