



OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

June 12, 2025

Jayne Walz
Director of Registration
Registration Department
Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC
225 Schilling Blvd, Suite 300
Collierville, TN 38117

Subject: Label Amendment - Registration Review Mitigation for Ethephon
Product Name: Omni Brand Ethephon 2lb.
EPA Registration Number: 5905-615
Application Date: 7/22/21
Decision Number: 577310
Case Number: 00480633

Dear Jayne Walz,

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Ethephon Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling and must be used at your next label printing. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact Samantha Thomas by phone at 202-566-2368, or via email at thomas.samantha@epa.gov.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Cathryn Britton".

Cathryn Britton
Chief, Risk Management and Implementation
Branch V
Pesticide Re-evaluation Division (7508M)
Office of Pesticide Programs

ENCLOSURE: Stamped label

OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB

PLANT REGULATOR

For Commercial or Agricultural Use Only

Not for Residential Use

For use on Apples, Blackberries, Cantaloupes, Cherries, Grapes, Peppers, Pineapple, Sugarcane (Hawaii only), Tobacco, Tomatoes, Walnuts and Turf (Golf Course use only). Also, for the removal of Dwarf Mistletoe in Ornamental Conifers and Leafy Mistletoe in Ornamental Deciduous Trees and for the elimination of undesirable fruit on Ornamental Apple, Carob, Crabapple, and Olive trees, and for minimizing lodging in Barley and Wheat.

[For Use on Cotton as a Harvest Aid] [Cotton Harvest Aid]

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Ethephon [(2-chloroethyl) phosphonic acid]* 21.7%

INERT INGREDIENTS: 78.3%

TOTAL: 100.0%

*Contains 2 pounds ethephon per gallon

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN DANGER / PELIGRO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See inside of booklet for additional Directions for Use and Precautionary Statements

FIRST AID	
IF IN EYES	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes then continue rinsing eyes.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice
IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Take off contaminated clothing.• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
IF SWALLOWED	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
IF INHALED	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Move person to fresh air.• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, and then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth to mouth if possible.• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.
HOTLINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment.	
FOR 24-HOUR CHEMICAL EMERGENCY: CALL CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300.	
NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. Treat symptomatically, as there is no specific antidote. Additionally, patient may have been exposed to materials other than this product. This product is an acid; therefore, it is contraindicated to attempt to neutralize it with alkaline materials. Gastric lavage should be undertaken with care to victims of overexposure by ingestion, given the potential for esophageal or stomach perforation. Due to a potential for pulmonary edema, any patients that have had severe exposure to this product should be kept under medical observation for up to 72 hours.	

EPA Reg. No. 5905-615

EPA Est. No. _____

AD XXXXXX

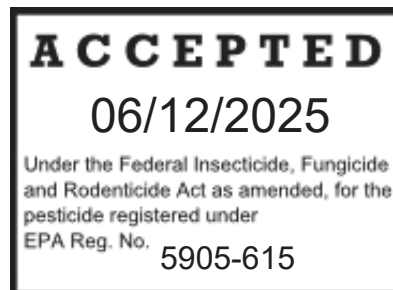
NET CONTENTS: _____

Manufactured For:

Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC

225 Schilling Boulevard, Suite 300

Collierville, TN 38017



PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

DANGER: Causes irreversible eye damage and skin burns. Harmful if swallowed or absorbed through skin. Do not get in eyes on skin or on clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, or using tobacco. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as polyvinyl chloride, nitrile rubber, or butyl rubber gloves
- socks and chemical resistant footwear
- protective eyewear (goggles, face shield, or safety glasses).

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d) (4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet. Users should remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash body thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Users should remove PPE immediately after handling this product. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing. Wash the outside of gloves before removing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

IMPORTANT: Use of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** other than as described on this label is prohibited. Do not exceed the rate of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** per acre per year indicated on this label.

NON-TARGET ORGANISM ADVISORY STATEMENT: This product is toxic to plants and may adversely impact the forage and habitat of non-target organisms, including pollinators, in areas adjacent to the treated site. Protect the forage and habitat of non-target organisms by following label directions intended to minimize spray drift.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

IT IS A VIOLATION OF FEDERAL LAW TO USE THIS PRODUCT IN A MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH ITS LABELING. READ ENTIRE LABEL BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulations.

Do not contaminate water used for irrigation or domestic purposes.

Detrimental changes to plant growth, reduced yields, and plant injury may result from spray drift of this product to nearby crops and thus should be avoided.

Do not plant another crop within 30 days after treatment.

Do not apply **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** through any type of irrigation system.

SPRAY DRIFT

Aerial Applications:

- Do not release spray at a height greater than 10 feet above the vegetative canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.
- For all applications, applicators are required to use a fine to medium or coarser droplet size (ASABE S641).
- The boom length must not exceed 65% of the wingspan for airplanes or 75% of the rotor blade diameter for helicopters.
- Applicators must use ½ swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field.
- Nozzles must be oriented so the spray is directed toward the back of the aircraft.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

Ground Boom Applications:

- Apply with the nozzle height recommended by the manufacturer, but no more than 3 feet above the ground or crop canopy.
- For all applications, applicators are required to use a fine to medium or coarser droplet size (ASAE S572).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 10 miles per hour at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES

Boom-less Ground Applications:

Setting nozzles at the lowest effective height will help to reduce the potential for spray drift.

**THE APPLICATOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR AVOIDING OFF-SITE SPRAY DRIFT.
BE AWARE OF NEARBY NON-TARGET SITES AND ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS.**

IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

Controlling Droplet Size – Ground Boom

- Volume - Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with a higher flow rate.
- Pressure - Use the lowest spray pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle - Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzles designed to reduce drift.

Controlling Droplet Size – Aircraft

- Adjust Nozzles - Follow nozzle manufacturers recommendations for setting up nozzles. Generally, to reduce fine droplets, nozzles should be oriented parallel with the airflow in flight.

BOOM HEIGHT – Ground Boom

For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

RELEASE HEIGHT - Aircraft

Higher release heights increase the potential for spray drift.

SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

WIND

Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS.

Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), notification to workers, and restricted-entry intervals. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 48 hours. The REI is 72 hours in areas where average rainfall is less than 25 inches per year.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated such as plants, soil or water is coveralls over long-sleeved shirt and long pants, chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as Nitrile or Butyl rubber, chemical resistant footwear plus socks, protective eyewear, and chemical-resistant headgear for overhead exposure.

Notify workers of the application by warning them orally and by posting warning signs at entrances to treated areas.

Do not allow people or pets to touch treated plants until the sprays have dried.

This Product:

Omni Brand Ethephon 2lb (5905-615) 052125 CLN

Encourages faster coloration and maturity of APPLES, GRAPES, PEPPERS, and TOMATOES.
Loosens APPLES, CHERRIES, and WALNUTS for an earlier and more efficient harvest.
Encourages earlier, uniform coloring of mature FLUE-CURED TOBACCO.
Encourages fruit abscission (slipping) in CANTALOUPE.
Augments hardiness in dormant fruit buds and helps to delay the spring bloom of SWEET CHERRIES in the Pacific Northwest.
Accelerates the loosening and ripening of BLACKBERRIES.
Minimizes lodging in WHEAT and BARLEY.
Eliminates leafy mistletoe from ORNAMENTAL DECIDUOUS TREES and dwarf mistletoe from ORNAMENTAL CONIFERS.
Removes unwanted fruit on ornamental APPLE, CRABAPPLE, CAROB, and OLIVE trees.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

Contact your Extension Pomologist, Farm Advisor, Horticultural Specialist or Helena Agri-Enterprises Representative for local recommendations on product spray volume, spray equipment and rates of application for varying weather conditions.

It is the pesticide user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture.

APPLICATION VOLUMES AND SPRAY COVERAGE

For optimum product efficacy, thorough spray coverage is necessary. This can be influenced by type of spray equipment, spray boom setup, nozzle selection, plant size, canopy density and spray pressure. Depending on these choices, the necessary spray volume will vary. For applications by air in California and Arizona, more than 5 gallons per acre must be used.

USE PRECAUTIONS

THE MIXTURE OF THIS PRODUCT WITH AMMONIUM THIOSULFATE IS PROHIBITED AS IT MAY CREATE TOXIC FUMES. Other than recommended on this label, this product should not be used with additives.

Upon mixture, this product should be applied as soon as possible; in no case should the spray solution be stored overnight.

Detrimental changes to plant growth, reduced yields, and plant injury may result from spray drift of this product to nearby crops and thus should be avoided. Do not plant another crop within 30 days after treatment.

This product is corrosive. Therefore, spills of concentrated product on the aircraft or other spray equipment should be avoided. Should such contact be made, immediately rinse with water.

EQUIPMENT CLEANING

This product is corrosive. As a result, spray deposit exposure will, over a period of time, damage metal, some paints and acrylic plastics. No more than one hour after exposure to spray deposits, these materials should be carefully rinsed with water and detergent.

TOBACCO
(Flue-Cured Only)
(Not for use in California)

A foliar spray of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** promotes early, uniform “yellowing” of mature tobacco. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** reduces curing time, allowing more efficient use of curing barn space, and increased control over harvest schedules.

Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb increases the capacity of the curing barn by shortening the curing time and allows adjustments in harvest schedules. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** can be used as a directed spray to the bottom or middle portion of the tobacco plant or as an over-the-top spray. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** is not intended or recommended for use on immature tobacco.

Crop Situation	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb Pints/A	Specific Directions
Directed Spray Application	4	Use drop nozzles. Choose TG or OC spray tips designed to apply 50 to 60 gpa at 35 to 40 psi and at tractor speed of 2 to 3 mph. Use 2 nozzles per row; one on each side of the row dropped low enough to direct the spray to the leaves to be ripened and harvested. Thorough spray coverage is essential. With a directed spray, be sure to harvest all leaves with 20% or more yellowing.
Over-The-Top Application	4-8	Treat only when leaves remaining on the stalk are mature. To ensure remaining leaves are mature, test spray several tobacco plants as described under the section “Application Timing.” Use the lower rate in a normally mature crop when experience indicates that minimum ripening inducement is required. Use the higher rate when the crop is heavy and has a tendency to be more rank or when temperatures are lower than normal. Always test spray to determine if the tobacco is mature enough to respond to treatment with Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb . Apply over-the-top Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb spray as a fine mist using three nozzles (one nozzle tip over the center of the plant, and one on each side) to assure all leaves are covered thoroughly, similar to the application pattern of systemic sucker control agents. Use a spray pressure of 40 to 60 psi.

RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** to immature leaves as this can result in unsatisfactory coloring, weight loss and reduced leaf quality.

Do not allow the crop to over ripen in the field after using **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb**, since this may cause some reduction in yield and quality.

Do not treat before anticipated major storm which could prevent harvest and result in crop loss.

Do not apply **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** if rain is expected within 6 hours.

Do not harvest tobacco treated with **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** sooner than 2 days after application.

Follow use rates listed above for labeled uses.

Do not exceed 8 pints of this product (2 lb ethephon) per acre per year.

APPLICATION TIMING

Successful results with **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** call for treatment when leaves are mature, not overly rank green when sprayed. To easily determine the proper treatment timing and the number of leaves per stalk ready for harvest, test spray several plants in more than one location in each field and observe the response. Mature leaves will begin to yellow in 24 to 72 hours. Test leaves that fail to yellow in 72 hours are not mature and are not ready for **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** treatment. Wait a few days to permit further natural maturing, then make another test spray or “maturity” check.

Determine acres to treat by first confirming the number of leaves per plant that will color, then use barn capacity to calculate the number of acres to treat.

A test spray can be prepared by mixing 4 teaspoons of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** in 1 quart of water. Apply about 1 ounce to each test plant covering all leaves with a fine mist. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will not color immature leaves.

To avoid quality loss and/or possible leaf drop, harvest any yellowed leaves prior to application. Use lower rates under most conditions. Limit use of higher rates to cool (below 65° F at the time of treatment) slow ripening conditions.

WHEN TO HARVEST

All mature, sprayed leaves will begin to color within 24 to 72 hours after **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** application. The yellowing process is weather dependent; cool weather will delay, while hot, sunny weather can speed up the process. Harvest treated tobacco when leaves have reached the desired color intensity.

Harvest can commence 48 hours after **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** application. To determine harvest timing and avoid quality loss or leaf drop, closely monitor treated crop and weather conditions.

CURING Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb TREATED TOBACCO

Curing procedures are as much an art as a science and each cure must be judged on the basis of tobacco condition, interval between treatment and harvest, weather and type of curing facility before prescription temperature and ventilation schedules can be established. To obtain maximum quality, care must be taken to observe and control the curing process closely, especially during the late "coloring" and early "drying" stages of the leaf.

Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb treated tobacco will have started the coloring process when harvested, reducing the time required in the coloring phase of curing. Treated tobacco should be dried faster. If tobacco leaves are green or contain some green when harvested, it may be necessary to color them for a few hours. If the leaves are completely yellow, temperature and ventilation must be adjusted in a manner to dry the tobacco as fast as possible without scalding. Once the leaf is dried (3/4 dry), you should follow normal procedures for curing. Since **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** treated leaves cure faster, treated and untreated leaves should not be cured together in the same barn.

TOMATOES

PROCESSED: Recoverable fruit yield from a once-over harvest may be increased by a foliar spray of this product, which will concentrate and speed up the ripening of tomatoes. Ripening will begin earlier and mature plant ripening will converge. This will concentrate maturity in the plants, allowing the higher yield of ripe tomatoes in a once-over harvest. In addition, this will help to prolong the normal harvest season and assist in harvest scheduling and product handling.

FRESH MARKET TOMATOES IN CALIFORNIA: Early marketable fruit yields may be increased by a foliar spray of this product, which will speed up the ripening of tomatoes.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
<p>PROCESSED TOMATOES:</p> <p>1) WARM TEMPERATURES</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2) EARLY TO MID-SEASON</p>	1 1/4-3 1/4	<p>This product should be applied when 5 to 15% of the tomato fruit in the treatment area, including breakers, are pink and red in color and there are enough mature green tomato fruit to create the desired amount of harvest. When temperatures are over 85°F, this product can be effective at rates as small as 1 1/4 pt/A.</p> <p>It is necessary to maintain thorough coverage of the fruit and foliage. As a result, spray volumes and aerial or ground equipment should be chosen to maximize coverage. Please note, however, that overlapping spray nozzle patterns or swaths may result in overdosing and, as a result, extreme injury to foliage. When applying the spray band over the row, be sure to reduce the application rate in proportion to the actual treatment area. The treatment area should be closely monitored and crops should be harvested once proper maturity is reached.</p>	<p>Generally, this product should be applied when the preferred amount of tomato fruit is mature and of a marketable size. Before applying this product, the treatment area should be observed closely, including by sampling plants to determine the crop's stage of growth and degree of maturity. While fruit size may be an indicator of maturity, it is not enough: sample plants, including breakers, should be weighed, sorted and color determined.</p> <p>The stage for treatment will vary based on crop conditions. Using the specific directions on this label, crop conditions may be determined during regular observations of the area to be treated. After treatment and before harvest, normal cultural practices should be observed. For an optimum yield of high-quality fruit, it is necessary for harvest to be well-timed. As a result, it is recommended that application timing be coordinated with delivery schedules of the processor.</p> <p>If the treatment area shows signs of inconsistent plant vigor as a result of cultural practices or soil conditions, contact your local Helena Agri-Enterprises representative, Farm Advisor or Extension Horticulture Specialist for advice on correct use of this product and for temperature-specific rates of fruit ripening, as allowed under the timing and rate limitations on this label.</p>
<p>PROCESSED TOMATOES:</p> <p>1) COOL TEMPERATURES</p> <p>OR</p> <p>2) LATE SEASON</p> <p>OR</p> <p>3) COASTAL CROPS</p>	3 1/4-6 1/2	<p>This product should be applied when 5 to 30% of the tomato fruit in the treatment area, including breakers, are pink and red in color and there are enough mature green tomato fruit to create the desired amount of harvest. For optimum efficacy, this product should be applied when 5 to 15% of the tomato fruit in the treatment area, including breakers, are pink and red in color. For dense vegetative growth or at cooler nighttime temperatures (less than 65°F), the higher rate of this product should be used. It is necessary to maintain thorough coverage of the fruit and foliage. As a result, spray volumes and aerial or ground</p>	<p>Crop should be harvested at time of suitable maturity. Fruit may ripen earlier at temperatures above 90°F. Natural color development may be slowed at temperatures below 65°F, delaying the time of harvest.</p>

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
		equipment should be chosen to maximize coverage.	

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
FRESH MARKET TOMATOES IN CALIFORNIA	1 1/4-5	This product should be applied when the preferred amount of tomato fruit is mature and of a marketable size. This time is usually 3 to 6 days prior to harvest. Treated crops will only yield one harvest. It is necessary to maintain thorough coverage of the fruit and foliage. As a result, spray volumes and aerial or ground equipment should be chosen to maximize coverage. For dense vegetative growth and at cooler temperatures (generally under 85°F), the longer pre-harvest interval and higher rate of this product should be used on late season crops. When temperatures are over 85°F, this product can be effective at rates as small as 1 ¼ pt/A. In addition, this lower rate may reduce damage to the foliage of certain sensitive varieties, as noted below.	Check treated fruit frequently and harvest at desired maturity. When programming harvest, spray a different block each day and harvest blocks daily in the same sequence.

PRECAUTIONS

Because this product is unable to cause immature green fruit to ripen, it should not be applied prior to the development of enough green fruit to produce the necessary harvest size.

After treatment, some foliage may appear aged or yellowed.

This product should not be applied to plants that are under stress because of drought, disease, insect pressure or soil conditions or with inferior root systems. Such application, particularly under high temperatures, may cause foliage cover to quickly diminish, resulting in a higher chance of sunburn and sun scald.

This product should not be applied when expected temperatures at the treatment area are going to remain above 105°F.

Sensitive plant varieties should not be treated during sustained times of temperatures over 100°F. Under these conditions, the lower rate should be used. Some examples of plant varieties that are most sensitive to foliar damage include VF 10, VF 315, VF 145, 21-4, and 13L.

This product should not be applied to an area greater than can be harvested within 2-3 days.

This product should not be applied to plant varieties particularly susceptible to rapid softening or shattering when ripe.

RESTRICTIONS

Tank mixing of this product with spray adjuvants, sun protection whiteners, sun protection products or any other additives is prohibited.

Do not use on greenhouse tomatoes.

Pre-harvest interval is three (3) days.

Do not apply more than 6.5 pt (1.63 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

BLUEBERRIES

This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will contribute to an easier and more efficient harvest by concentrating blueberry maturity. In addition, growth of black barrenberry (*Aronia melanocarpa*) flowers and/or fruit growing in Maine lowbush blueberry fields will be slowed through use of this product in a foliar spray, lowering the amount of unwanted fruit harvested with the desired crop.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
FRUIT COLOR ACCELERATION AND MATURITY CONCENTRATION TREATMENT (Cultivars Bluecrop, Weymouth, Jersey, Rancocas, Rubel, Bluetta, Eriblue, Wolcott, Croatan, Murphy, Angola, Morrow, Garden Blue, Trifblue and NC901)	4-8	This product should be applied as a foliar spray at a rate of 4-8 pt/A and when air temperatures are between 60° and 90°F. Spray volume should be 150 to 200 gal/A. Use the higher spray volume and rate on large or dense foliage bushes or when temperatures are cool. It is necessary to maintain thorough coverage of the fruit and foliage. Use of a wetting agent is recommended to assist in the uniform wetting of crops. For example, Triton B-1956 can be applied at 0.5 pts per 100 gal or X-77 at 2.0 pt per 100 gal.	First Harvest Concentration: This product should be applied when 15 to 20% of the berries in the treatment area are blue. Final Harvest Concentration: This product should be applied following first or second picking. Within one to two weeks following application, blueberries generally have reached proper coloration, indicating maturity and time for harvest. Because this product accelerates maturity, internal and external fruit quality should be observed daily to determine picking time. Please note that this product may cause greater acceleration of fruit color than internal ripening. The time for fruit ripening will shorten under higher temperatures (at least 90°F). This product may cause a slight decrease of acidity, fruit size, and soluble solids, as well as a greater number of fruit with stems.
CONTROL OF BLACK BARRENBERRY IN LOW BUSH BLUEBERRIES IN MAINE	4- 8	This product should be applied at a rate of 4-8 pt/A. GROUND APPLICATION: Apply in 100 to 200 gal/A. AERIAL APPLICATION: Apply in 10 gal/A. It is necessary to maintain thorough spray coverage. Use of a wetting agent is recommended to assist in the uniform wetting of crops. For example, X-77 can be applied at 0.1% of the spray volume.	When black barrenberries reach 90 to 100% petal fall, the lower rates of this product should be applied. Once black barrenberry fruit reaches a diameter of 1/8 to 3/16 in., use the higher rates. This stage is usually reached 7 to 10 days following the blueberry crop reaching this stage. Once blueberry fruit is ripe, it should be harvested. Usually, blueberries should be ripe 6 to 8 weeks following treatment.

PRECAUTIONS

Premature crops and extreme steminess may result from application of this product to cultivars not listed on this label.

RESTRICTIONS:

A maximum of one application may be made per season.

A second application for the purposes of maturity concentration or fruit color acceleration is not permitted when using to control barrenberry in Maine.

Diminished fruit yield and defoliation may occur if plants under extreme heat or drought conditions are treated.

Do not apply more than 8 pt (2 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

CHERRIES
Except California

This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will help to accelerate uniform ripening and loosen fruit, thereby decreasing the mechanical shaking force needed during harvest. This contributes to fruit quality, yield size, harvest efficiency, and minimizes injury to trees. **DO NOT USE ON CHERRIES IN CALIFORNIA.**

Pacific Northwest Sweet Cherries: Dormant bud hardiness is increased and bloom is delayed when a fall application of this product is made.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
TART CHERRIES	1	It is necessary to maintain thorough spray coverage. As a result, this product should be applied as a dilute spray in plenty of water. Planting density, tree size and the application equipment will determine the optimal spray volume.	Pre-harvest intervals will increase when using lower rates.
	2/3-1	Apply as a concentrate spray. For best results, ensure uniform coverage when using a spray volume of less than 100 gal/A.	
SWEET CHERRIES (varieties such as Windsor, Napoleon-Royal Anne, Emperor Francis)	3-4	It is necessary to maintain thorough spray coverage. As a result, this product should be applied as a dilute spray in plenty of water. Delivery type, tree size and the application equipment will determine the optimal spray volume. Application to yellow-colored or light varieties should use the lower rates.	
	2-3	Apply as a concentrate spray. For best results, ensure uniform coverage when using a spray volume of less than 100 gal/A.	
INCREASED DORMANT FRUIT BUD HARDINESS AND DELAYED SPRING BLOOM (Sweet Cherries in the Pacific Northwest)	3	Treat in first two weeks of September.	A fall application of Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb will increase fruit bud hardiness by decreasing the chance for winter injury and delaying bloom by 3 to 5 days which may help avoid frost injury. Treatment of early flowering varieties may delay bloom to better coincide with pollination from other varieties.

PRECAUTIONS

Early treatment may result in unwanted premature fruit drop with attached stems.

Application should be made once all fruit on the tree (including interior fruit) is in stage 3. This can be determined by observing the change of ground color from bright green to yellow and rapid increases in size.

Treatment may result in cherry tree gummosis, especially when subjected to high temperatures during and after treatment.

Treatment should occur at temperatures between 60° - 85° F and should not be made at temperatures over 85°F.

It is necessary to maintain uniform spray coverage. Otherwise, tip dieback and gummosis may result from erratic application of this product.

Excessive gummosis may result if this product is applied to trees that have been exposed to extreme conditions of stress such as drought, disease pressure, winter injury or low vigor. Gummosis will be intensified by periods of drought or high temperatures.

Orchards should be irrigated, if feasible, to prevent gummosis caused by drought stress.

After treatment, you may observe some early yellowing and drop of leaves.

Tree damage may occur if trees are treated in the year following exposure to severe gummosis.

Fall Bud Hardiness Treatment: You may observe a decrease in individual fruit size and minor gummosis following this treatment.

RESTRICTIONS

Not for use on cherries in California.

Pre-harvest interval is seven (7) days.

Do not apply more than 4 pt (1 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

GRAPES
For Use Only in Arizona and California

Table grapes in Arizona and California: This product will accelerate uniform development of color on certain varieties of table grapes such as Cardinal, Emperor, Flame Seedless, Red Malaga, Queen and Tokay. This contributes to harvest efficiency of quality fruit.

Raisin Production: This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will accelerate maturity of Thompson Seedless grapes. This will result in raisins of higher quality, lower acids and increased sugars.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
TABLE GRAPES (i.e. Cardinal, Flame Seedless, Red Malaga, and Queen)	1/2- 2	This product should be applied at the point of 5 to 30% berry coloration. When temperatures are over 85°F, this product can be effective at rates of 1/2-1 pt/A. Use the higher rates when temperatures are cool, but higher than 65° F. Conventional ground sprayers should be used to uniformly apply this product to fruit clusters and vines, using an adequate amount of water.	Fruit should be harvested at time of suitable quality and maturity. To determine proper time for harvest (usually at least two weeks following application), observe fruit coloration, acidity and sugar content. Be sure to harvest before coloration becomes too dark. If needed, confer with your Farm Advisor or Extension Viticulturist for local practices with this product.
TOKAY GRAPES	1-2	This product should be applied at the point of 5 to 15% berry coloration. Conventional ground sprayers should be used to uniformly apply this product to fruit clusters and vines, using an adequate amount of water.	
RAISIN PRODUCTION (Thompson Seedless)	1-2	This product should be applied at the point of 5 to 30% berry coloration or as a foliar spray at 5% berry softening. Conventional ground sprayers should be used to uniformly apply this product to fruit clusters and vines, using an adequate amount of water.	This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will accelerate maturity of Thompson Seedless grapes. This will result in raisins of higher quality, lower acids and increased sugars. If needed, confer with your Farm Advisor or Extension Viticulturist for local practices with this product.

Table Grapes

PRECAUTIONS

Because the number of cracked fruit may increase, use of rates in excess of 1 pt/A is not recommended except when grapes are subject to poor weather conditions or a past history of difficult coloration.

Application of this product may cause softening of berries. Take this into consideration when determining proper storage.

Tokay grapes should not be stored.

RESTRICTIONS

Pre-harvest interval is fourteen (14) days.

Do not apply more than 2 pt (0.5 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

Raisin Production (Thompson Seedless)

PRECAUTIONS

To determine proper time for harvest, observe acidity and sugar content

This product should not be applied to grapes exposed to moisture stress or insect pressure.

RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply more than 2 pt (0.5 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

APPLES

This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will help to accelerate uniform ripening and loosen fruit, thereby decreasing the mechanical shaking force needed during harvest. This contributes to fruit quality, yield size, harvest efficiency, and minimizes injury to trees. This product will accelerate ripening and red coloration when applied along with a 1-Naphthaleneacetic Acid, Sodium Salt plant growth regulator like FRUITONE® N to control pre-harvest drop. This product will contribute to formation of flower buds and restrict vegetative growth when applied to young trees.

Crop-Stage	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
FRUIT LOOSENING			
VARIETIES MATURING IN EARLY TO MID-SEASON (maturing with McIntosh or earlier)	2 1/2	This product should be applied 7 to 14 days before expected normal harvest time. It is necessary to maintain thorough spray coverage. As a result, this product should be applied as a foliar spray in plenty of water. Tree size and the application equipment will determine the optimal spray volume. Fruit treated with this product will reach picking time faster; as a result, check fruit maturity daily.	Different uses of this product as specifically directed will encourage: 1) Uniform coloration and ripening while not contributing to loosening, 2) development of flower buds on young trees, 3) fruit loosening, and/or 4) thinning and return bloom. This product should be applied at temperatures between 60°F and 90°F, except under the conditions of rising temperatures, you may treat at 50°F. Pre- harvest intervals will increase when lower temperatures are present. Warm daytime conditions will hasten loosening and ripening of fruit; however, color response will be diminished. Overripe fruit on trees should not be tolerated as such fruit may soften earlier once harvested. Be sure to check maturity and quality of any fruit to be sold at a fresh market. While fruit color may be an indicator of maturity, it is not enough: internal maturity should also be checked using a pressure gauge or other method. This product should not be applied to an area greater than can be harvested within 1 to 2 days. Fruit in good condition can be stored in cold-air storage.
LATE MATURING VARIETIES IN THE EASTERN UNITED STATES (maturing later than McIntosh)	5		
PROMOTION OF UNIFORM RIPENING AND COLORING OF RED VARIETIES WITHOUT LOOSENING			
VARIETIES MATURING EARLY TO MID-SEASON (maturing with McIntosh or earlier).	1-4	This product should be applied with a pre-harvest drop control chemical registered for use on apples (e.g., FRUITONE N) as a foliar spray. Observe all directions on both product's labels. Treatments should begin 2 to 3 weeks prior to the normal harvest time and 1 to 2 weeks prior to preferred harvest time. It is necessary to maintain thorough spray coverage. As a result, this product should be applied as a dilute spray in plenty of water. Type of delivery, tree size and the application equipment will determine the optimal spray volume. For apples to be stored, use the lower rate.	Check with your local extension Pomologist or Horticulturist and the pre-harvest drop control chemical's label for best local practices.
LATE MATURING VARIETIES (maturing later than McIntosh)	2-4		
THINNING AND RETURN BLOOM			

Crop-Stage	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
Majority of Varieties	1 1/2-4	This product should be applied 10 to 20 days following full bloom. You may mix this product with carbaryl containing insecticides to promote thinning. When using these products together, you must abide by the most restrictive label guidelines. Do not exceed any label's recommended dosages. This product may not be mixed with other products whose labels prohibit such mixtures. Consult local extension recommendations. Optimal application efficacy may be reached by the addition of a non-ionic surfactant. In areas of water alkalinity, product efficacy can be increased by buffering the spray solution to a pH of 3 to 5. It is necessary to maintain thorough spray coverage As a result, this product should be applied in enough water to cover trees.	It may be difficult to regulate cropping from one season to the next. Extreme alternate bearing may develop in a subsequent year if a large number of lateral buds and spurs bloom in one season. This product should be used alone or together with a 1- Naphthaleneacetamide product or one with carbaryl to defeat this disorder. Such an application should occur 7 to 21 days following full bloom. The necessary amount of thinning and your orchard's biennial history of bearing will determine which treatment program should be used. On Red Delicious trees (especially those subject to stress) or trees treated with the higher rates, you may observe a decrease in fruit size and "type".
Varieties Such as Golden Delicious that Are Difficult to Thin	3-6		
FLOWER BUD DEVELOPMENT TREATMENT			
NONBEARING TREES	2-8	Trees should be treated uniformly and thoroughly up until runoff. Trees with greater vigor will require the higher rate. This product should be applied 2 to 4 weeks following full bloom. Treatments should be delayed until after June drop and six weeks following full bloom to help prevent fruit thinning.	This product should be applied as a foliar spray to non-bearing trees 2 to 4 weeks following bloom to promote the development of flower buds. Decreased fruit and yield size as well as thinning of fruit may result during the year of treatment; however, flowering should increase the following Spring. Before using this treatment, ensure the trees to be treated are large enough to be able to support a crop of apples.
BEARING TREES	½-3		

Precautions

Decreased fruit and yield size as well as thinning of fruit may result from use of this product.

This product should not be used on trees with lowered strength, as it may result in excessive growth reduction.

Double coverage should be avoided.

Because return bloom and thinning may be influenced by environmental conditions, testing any one program on a small batch of trees at first is recommended.

Newly-bearing young trees may be at risk of a reduction in fruit size and unwanted fruit thinning.

It is necessary to maintain thorough coverage of the fruit and foliage. Use of a wetting agent is recommended to assist in the uniform wetting of crops.

When making application to accelerate maturity, a decrease in fruit size may result, particularly when fruit is small when treated.

Decreased fruit size and quality may occur if treatment is made more than three weeks prior to the normal planned time for harvest.

RESTRICTIONS

Grazing or feeding of cover crops to livestock is prohibited.

Pre-Harvest interval is seven (7) days.

Do not apply more than 8 pt (2 lb ethephon) of this product per acre, per year.

WALNUTS

THIS USE IS FOR WALNUTS IN CALIFORNIA ONLY. This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will help to loosen walnuts, thereby decreasing the mechanical shaking force needed during harvest. This contributes to better hull removal, yield size (from a once-over harvest), harvest efficiency, and earlier harvest.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
USE IN CALIFORNIA	3-5	<p>For spray concentration recommendations, see the chart below. Optimal results will occur when spray concentrations are between 200 to 900 ppm. Higher rates should be used during low humidity or temperatures. Pre-harvest intervals will decrease when using higher rates. Application should be made at temperatures between 60 to 95° F for optimal results. Applications at temperatures above 90° F and low humidity may be less effective due to spray evaporation.</p> <p>This product should be applied using equipment giving the highest spray penetration to provide thorough uniform coverage of walnut hulls. This is necessary to achieve optimal nut loosening and hull split. When the size of the tree inhibits optimal spray penetration, use of large air carrier sprayers or volume sprayer attachments is recommended.</p>	<p>Walnuts are mature when the packing tissue between kernel halves completes browning. Collect nut samples from throughout the tree canopy when determining percent nut maturity.</p> <p><u>Advancing Harvest:</u> This product should be applied when maturity has been achieved by 95 to 100% of the nuts. Harvest should be made as soon as sufficient hullability occurs. Depending on weather conditions and variety of walnut, this usually happens approximately 10 to 16 days following application. Inspect regularly. Second shake should occur 10 to 12 days following the first.</p> <p><u>Once Over Harvest:</u> Maturity and the chance for a once over harvest will be influenced by weather and growing conditions, as well as the variety of nut. Local fieldmen or Farm Advisors should be consulted to determine whether a once over harvest will be available. Treatments to mature walnuts should begin 10 days prior to the normal harvest time and 7 to 12 days prior to preferred harvest time.</p>

PRECAUTIONS

Quality may be diminished if application is made prior to the packing tissue brown (mature) stage.

Application of this product may cause some leaf drop.

Trees which are moisture-stressed, diseased, or have low vigor should not be treated as excessive leaf drop may result.

Twig dieback, extreme defoliation, diminished catkin formation or other tree injuries may occur if higher-than-recommended rates are applied. Be sure to measure accurately.

RESTRICTIONS

Pre-harvest interval is five (5) days.

Do not apply more than 5 pt (1.25 lb ethephon) of this product per acre, per year.

Spray Preparation Chart

Application Rate		Spray Volume (Gallons/A)				
		100	200	300	400	500
Pt/A	Lb/A	Concentration (ppm)				
3	0.75	900	450	300	---	---
4	1.00	---	600	400	300	---
5	1.25	---	750	500	375	300

PEPPERS

This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will accelerate uniform coloration and ripening, resulting in better handling and packing efficiency.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
PEPPERS	1 1/4-4	<p>It is necessary to maintain thorough coverage of the fruit and foliage. As a result, spray volumes and equipment should be chosen to maximize coverage. If plants are strongly growing, subject to temperatures lower than 65°F, or have dense foliage, the higher rate should be used. <u>Spray Volume:</u> Rates between 1 1/4-2 pt should be applied in 20 gal/A. Rates between 3-4 pt should be applied in 40 gal/A. Use of less than 40 gal/A at the higher rate under hot and dry weather may result in foliage burn.</p> <p><u>Application Timing:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Bell peppers: 10% of fruit have red or chocolate coloration. -Chili and pimento peppers: 10 to 30% of fruit have red or chocolate coloration. -Application should not be made until enough green fruit exists for a sufficient yield. <p>This product will not ripen immature, green fruit.</p>	Crop is to be harvested at optimum maturity, generally 14 or more days after treatment. Maturity should be determined by sampling several field locations. Early application or application when there is a shortage of mature, uniform, green fruit (as a result of variable soil cultural practices or split fruit set) may result in a decrease in total yield.

PRECAUTIONS

If average temperatures are anticipated to persist at or above 95°F, treatment should be avoided. Treatments should not be made at temperatures above 100°F. Such treatments will cause additional foliage yellowing, immature fruit abscission, ripening and defoliation. Treatments should also not be made if average temperatures are anticipated to persist below 60°F as such conditions may diminish product efficacy.

Application of this product may cause minor leaf aging and yellowing.

RESTRICTIONS

Pre-harvest interval is five (5) days.

Do not apply more than 4 pt (1 lb ethephon) of this product per acre, per year.

ATTENTION: Tank-mixing of this product with desiccants containing sodium chlorate may create hypochlorous acids under some conditions. Such acids will emit toxic chloride fumes if heated.

BLACKBERRIES

USE PERMITTED IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON ONLY. This product, when applied as a foliar spray, will promote uniform maturity and loosen fruit, thereby decreasing the mechanical force needed during harvest. This contributes to fruit quality, yield size, harvest efficiency, and minimizes injury to canes.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pts/A)	Instructions	Comments
APPLICATION IN OREGON AND WASHINGTON (Cultivars Chehalem Thornless and Evergreen)	5-8	This product should be applied: 1) As a foliar spray, 2) at temperatures between 60 to 90°F, 3) more than three days before the planned harvest date, and 4) when it is not to rain within the next 24 hours. Uniform and thorough wetting of the fruit and foliage is necessary.	This product can be used early in the harvest season to decrease the number of pickings or later in the harvest season for a final once-over picking.

PRECAUTIONS

Because of the potential for significant fruit drop, this product should not be applied to more fruit than is possible to harvest within three days.

This product should be used only as directed and on strong, healthy plants. Improper use or use on diseased or otherwise damaged plants will result in a decrease in berry size.

RESTRICTIONS

Pre-harvest interval is three (3) days.

Do not apply more than 8 pt (2 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

CANTALOUPE

ONLY FOR USE IN ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA AND TEXAS: This product, when applied as a foliar spray, encourages fruit abscission (slipping). This leads to more efficient harvests.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA, TEXAS	3	For uniform abscission, it is essential to have thorough spray coverage. Ground and aerial applications should be made in a minimum of 40 and 10 gal/A, respectively. Aerial application is allowed only in Texas. While the precise pre-harvest interval will differ based on temperature, you should be ready for harvest of abscised fruit within 2 to 5 days following application. Harvest schedules should be planned with your packer and/or shipper.	For more specific directions under varying temperature and moisture conditions, consult your Extension Horticulturist or Farm Advisor for his experience with Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb in your area. This product's effects will accelerate when fruit is subjected to high temperatures. Please note that timing of applications of this product may differ each season. Do not apply this product before fruit is of marketable quality (as determined by flesh color and level of soluble solids) as these traits will not improve after application. Fruit should be picked once it is of marketable quality as quality will diminish if fruit is left in the field. As a result, fields should be examined frequently. Vines may exhibit rapid aging or yellowing after application. Do not apply to plants with low vigor. A 30-day plant-back interval is required.

PRECAUTIONS

This product should not be applied to fields whose fruit are at less than 10% soluble solids.

This product should be applied only if the target fields' vines are healthy, fruit are of marketable quality (in both internal flesh color and soluble solids) and have a relatively uniform fruit set.

RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply this product at low nighttime temperatures (below 60°F).

Pre-harvest interval is two (2) days.

Do not apply more than 3 pt (0.75 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

PINEAPPLE AND SUGARCANE

PINEAPPLE FLOWER INDUCTION: Application of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will induce uniform flower initiation of pineapple plants.

PINEAPPLE MATURITY CONCENTRATION: Application of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will stimulate uniform shell color of pineapple fruit.

SUGARCANE FLOWER PREVENTION: A foliar spray of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will reduce or prevent flowering of sugarcane.

SUGARCANE BIOMASS INCREASE: **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** application to prevent flowering can result in increased biomass accumulation and increased recoverable sugars.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Timing of Application	Instructions	Comments
PINEAPPLE Flower Induction Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb applied to pineapple plants will stimulate uniform initiation of flowering.	4-8	"Bearing age" about 12 months after planting. Generally about 6 months prior to desired harvest	Proper rate will vary with local growing conditions, varieties, plantation management practices and time of year. Use the higher rate where earlier harvest is desired. Apply when pineapple foliage is dry.	Do not graze pineapple forage treated with Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb . Do not harvest pineapples treated with Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb sooner than 2 days after the last application.
PINEAPPLE Maturity Concentration Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb application will stimulate uniform shell color development.	2- 8	When the first fruit begin to change color.	Use a broadcast spray, thoroughly cover both foliage and fruit. Use the higher rate during periods of cool or cloudy weather when normal ripening has slowed.	
SUGARCANE (for use in Hawaii only) Flower Prevention Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb application will prevent or reduce flowering and pithy tissue formation. Biomass Increase Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb used to prevent flowering can also result in increased	2	Just prior to flower initiation.	Apply by fixed wing aircraft or helicopter using equipment designed to give uniform coverage. Actual biomass increase will be affected by the time between treatment and harvest. Consider anticipated recoverable sugars as well as biomass to determine optimum harvest date.	Apply no less than 7 gallons of spray mixture per acre. Do not harvest sugarcane treated with Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb sooner than 2 months after the last application. Do not graze sugarcane forage treated with Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb .

biomass accumulation and recoverable sugar yield.				
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RESTRICTIONS

- * For pineapple do not exceed 12 pt of this product (3 lb ethephon) per acre per year.
- * For sugarcane do not exceed 2 pt of this product (0.50 lb ethephon) per acre per year.

WHEAT AND BARLEY
(NOT REGISTERED FOR USE IN CALIFORNIA)

This product can be applied as a preventative measure in a tank-mix with certain cereal insecticides and fungicides approved for such use. Such a tank mix should not be applied to plants stressed by cold, disease, heat, insects or moisture as a decrease in yield or injury to crops may occur. Application of a tank mix of this product with propiconazole-containing products such as Tilt® may cause a decrease in yield or flag leaf burn.

Assessment of economics and plant conditions should guide treatments of insecticides and fungicides, which may or may not match with treatment timing of this product.

PRECAUTIONS

This product should not be supplemented with adjuvants, surfactants or wetting agents or tank mixed with nitrogen solutions or herbicides.

Failure to observe label instructions may result in decreased product quality or yield.

Lodging reduction effects may not occur for up to seven days following treatment. Once crops are lodged, this product is not effective.

This product may affect certain disease infestations, such as mildew, rust and Septoria, and should be used in conjunction with a fungicide control program if necessary.

Yield loss may occur if, during or after application, plants are subject to disease, moisture or temperature stress.

Yield loss may occur if this product is applied under non-lodging conditions.

Always follow label temperature restrictions.

Harvest maturity may be delayed 1-4 days and heading by 1-2 days following use of this product. Additional harvest maturity delay may occur if crops are subject to extreme temperatures within five days following treatment. Extreme temperatures are any under 35° F or above 85° F for non-irrigated crops, or over 90° F in irrigated crops.

Because of the potential for maturity delay and, therefore, harvest delays, this product should not be used on late-seeded crops in short-season growing areas.

Secondary tillers may increase following application of this product to certain spring barleys. This may particularly occur if crop is subject to temperature or moisture stress.

This product should not be applied when rain will likely occur within six hours.

RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply through any type of irrigation system.

Use of this product on Azure barley or Tyler wheat is prohibited.

Grazing or foraging by livestock or cutting for hay or silage are prohibited. Mature straw at normal harvest may be consumed by animals.

A 30-day plant-back interval is required.

TREATMENT DECISION GUIDE

Shortly before application of this product, the fields to be treated should be checked to determine the chance lodging will occur. This product should only be applied under these circumstances:

- Lodging is anticipated and likely will result in a considerable decrease in grain quality, harvest efficiency, and recoverable yield.
- There is no disease stress or insect pressure on the crop.
- There is little to no chance of crop stress following application because of adequate irrigation or soil moisture.
- Extreme temperature fluctuations (as described in the PRECAUTIONS section for Wheat and Barley) are not anticipated to occur within five days following application.
- Crop is at the proper growth stage: Feekes 8 to 10.

APPLICATION TIMING

This product should be applied at the point the flag leaf is barely visible to the boot stage. Apply prior to awn emergence or sheath split. These visual cues correspond to Feekes-Large Scale 8 to 10 and Zadok's Code 37 to 45. Crop damage and decreased yields may occur if application contacts exposed heads.

APPLICATION

For best results, post-treatment temperatures should be no less than 60° F. Overlapping sprays should be avoided as yield and rate loss may be exaggerated.

Ground application: Application with conventional ground equipment should be made in at least 7 gal/A of water. Use of flat fan nozzles is suggested. Application with air foil-type equipment or by controlled droplet application (CDA) should be made in at least 5 gal/A of water. Spray boom should be adjusted to drive at moderate speed and at the height of the plant canopy to avoid an uneven application.

Aerial application should be made in at least 3 gal/A of water.

USE RATES

The application rate will be determined by environmental conditions and lodging pressure. Contact your state extension specialist for local recommendations on rates of application for varying conditions. The 1 pt/A rate should be used on more responsive varieties. Per year, do not apply more than 2 pt (0.5 lb ethephon) of this product per acre. Pre-harvest interval is forty (40) days.

BARLEY AND WHEAT APPLICATION RATES

BARLEY AND WHEAT APPLICATION RATES				
CROP	ANTICIPATED LODGING PRESSURE			COMMENTS
	MODERATE	HEAVY	SEVERE	
	APPLICATION RATE (pt/A)			
Barley (Spring and Winter Seasons)	1	1-1 ½	1 ½-2*	The 2 pt/A rate may be necessary for use on certain vigorously growing tall varieties.
Winter Wheat	1	1-1 ½	1 ½-2*	For certain tall straw varieties (e.g., "Roughrider" and "Agassiz"), the listed rates may be unable to control lodging under severe lodging conditions.
Most Spring Wheats	1	1	1 ½	For certain tall durum wheats (e.g., "Vic"), the listed rates may be unable to control lodging under severe lodging conditions.
Sensitive Variety or High Temperature **	1	1	1	

RESTRICTIONS

Do not apply more than 2 pt (0.5 lb ethephon) of this product per acre per year.

Pre-harvest interval is forty (40) days.

* Application with the 2 pint rate should be restricted to the following anticipated yield-decreasing conditions: 1) very tall varieties that are lodging-prone, 2) cereal types like durum notorious for severe lodging, or 3) irrigated crops that are subject to abnormally severe lodging.

** This product should not be applied if it is anticipated that anytime during the five days following treatment, temperatures are to go above 85° F for non-irrigated crops or 90° F for irrigated crops.

NON-IRRIGATED WHEAT AND BARLEY

Application of this product to non-irrigated wheat and barley in states West of the Mississippi River is prohibited except West of the Cascade Range in the States of Oregon and Washington.

IRRIGATED WHEAT AND BARLEY

To prevent stress on the crop, it is recommended to irrigate prior to and after twenty-four (24) hours following application. Irrigation should continue through the period of grain head filling if weather remains hot and dry. Please note that considerable decreases in yield and plant quality may occur if crop is subject to heat stress and moisture during grain fill and anthesis. As a result, it is imperative to avoid plant stress during these periods when treating with this product.

GROWTH STAGE CHART

Growth Class	2 nd Node Detect able	Flag leaf Barely Visible	Flag Leaf Ligule Visible	Swollen Boot	First Spikelet Visible	Inflorescence ¾ complete
Feekes-Large Scale	7	8	9	10	10.1	10.4
Zadok's Code	32	37	39	45	50	57
Treatment time advice	Too Early				Too late	

MISTLETOE REMOVAL

DWARF AND LEAFY MISTLETOE REMOVAL: A foliar spray of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will remove dwarf mistletoe shoots in ornamental conifers and leafy mistletoe from ornamental deciduous trees.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
DWARF MISTLETOE ON ORNAMENTAL CONIFERS	2 pt per 20 gal	Apply as a foliar spray to dwarf mistletoe shoots before mistletoe seed dispersal. For effective removal, all mistletoe shoots must be sprayed to wet. Use of a nonionic surfactant at recommended rates may increase effectiveness. Treat any mistletoe regrowth before seed dispersal.	Applications made in conjunction with silvicultural mistletoe management will prevent spread of the mistletoe parasite to other parts of the tree and other trees.
DOUGLAS FIR, ORNAMENTALS	1 pt per 20 gal		Mature needle drop, that normally occurs in the fall, may be hastened by the use of Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb . Applications of higher rates on Douglas fir may result in excessive needle drop.
LEAFY MISTLETOE ON ORNAMENTAL DECIDUOUS TREES	4 pt per 20 gal	Make applications after fall leaf drop through mid-winter. For effective removal, all mistletoe shoots must be sprayed to wet. Use of a nonionic surfactant at recommended rates may increase effectiveness. Any mistletoe regrowth should be treated during the labeled application window.	Large mistletoe infections and mistletoe found in mesquite may be difficult to control with a single application and retreatment may be necessary.

FRUIT ELIMINATION (Ornamental Use Only)

UNDESIRABLE FRUIT ELIMINATION: A foliar spray of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will reduce or eliminate undesirable fruit development on apple, crabapple, carob and olive trees.

Crop	Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb (Pt/A)	Instructions	Comments
APPLES, CRABAPPLES	8-12 fl oz per 20 gal	Apply as a foliar spray at the flower bud to full bloom stage, prior to fruit set. Wet foliage thoroughly. Over application of Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb can result in excessive leaf drop and/or tree defoliation. Use higher rates when temperatures are cool.	Application must be made before fruit set for best results. Do not treat weak trees or trees under stress (drought, insect or disease damaged trees) as excessive leaf drop or twig drop can result.
CAROB (Ceratonja siliqua)	6 fl oz per 20 gal	Apply as a foliar spray. Wet all foliage thoroughly. Amount of spray will depend on tree size.	Some leaf drop or temporary leaf yellowing may occur after treatment. Do not use on small red fruited varieties of crabapple as fruit elimination will not be satisfactory.
OLIVE (Olea europaea)	12 fl oz per 20 gal		

TURF (Golf course use only)

Do not use on residential turf or lawns, institutional turf, parks, recreational fields, or sod farms.

Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb is a plant growth regulator that may be used to suppress the formation of seedheads of various plants including *Poa annua* and white clover. It may also be used to suppress the growth of certain cool season grasses. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** is foliarly absorbed and is most effective on actively growing healthy turf. For best results, apply in sufficient volume of water to provide uniform coverage. Use of spreader/sticker with an application of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** is not necessary.

Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb is rainfast within 2 hours. Do not allow entry into treated area until **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** has dried. For maximum performance, delay mowing until the day after application.

Precautions and Restrictions:

- Do not treat turfgrass with poor root systems or growing under stress due to poor soil conditions, drought, disease, or insect damage.
- Do not use **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** in areas where excessive thatch has accumulated.
- Scalping may occur on creeping bentgrass cultivars after more than 2 applications of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** for *Poa* seedhead suppression.
- **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** has been used successfully on many bentgrass cultivars. Tolerance testing should be done in new cultivars before extensive use.
- Do not exceed a maximum of 30 fl oz of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** per 1,000 sq ft per year.
- Do not mix with ammonium thiosulfate. This tank mix may result in the formation of toxic fumes.
- Use on golf courses is limited to tees, greens, and fairways only.
- Do not apply more than 3.4 lbs of ethephon a.i./A per application.
- Do not apply more frequently than every 14 days.
- East of the Mississippi River: Do not apply more than 13.6 lbs of ethephon a.i./A per year.
- West of the Mississippi River: Do not apply more than 20.4 lbs of ethephon a.i./A per year.

Seedhead Suppression: Foliar application of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** will provide suppression of *Poa annua* and white clover seedheads. Make the initial application prior to the emergence of new seedheads. A period of 2 to 3 weeks after application is required for maximum performance. Repeat applications may be made to predominately *Poa annua* or white clover sites as needed, but not less than two weeks after the previous application.

APPLICATION	SITES	RATE	SPRAY VOLUME
<i>Poa annua</i> and White Clover Seedhead Suppression Reapplication interval: 2 weeks or greater for all labeled grasses	Golf course turf including Greens, Tees and Fairways Including Bentgrass, Kentucky Bluegrass, Perennial Ryegrass, Tall and Fine Fescue, and Bermudagrass	5 fl oz/ 1,000 sq ft	1.0-2.0 gal/ 1,000 sq ft

Tank Mixture with Products containing the active ingredient Trinexapac-Ethyl:

Tank mixtures of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** at 5 fl oz/1,000 sq ft and trinexapac-ethyl-containing products at labeled rate can be used to promote seedhead suppression as well as turfgrass quality. Multiple applications of the tank mix combination may be needed. The number of applications must not exceed recommendations for rates or timings for either product applied once. Follow the directions on each product label for the most restrictive application interval for each turfgrass. Application of this tank mixture during frost periods may cause temporary turf discoloration.

Growth Suppression: An application of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** slows the growth of turfgrasses, thus reducing the required frequency of mowing and the volume of clippings collected. For best turfgrass growth regulation, apply **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** when daytime air temperatures are 65°F and rising. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** should only be applied once turfgrass mowing heights have been established for the season. Avoid multiple applications of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** in areas where excessive thatch has accumulated.

APPLICATION	SITES	RATE	SPRAY VOLUME
Turfgrass Growth Regulation Reapplication intervals: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kentucky Bluegrass - 7 weeks • Perennial Ryegrass - 7 weeks • Tall/Fine Fescue - 4 weeks • Bentgrass - 4 weeks 	Golf course turf including Greens, Tees and Fairways Including Bentgrass, Kentucky Bluegrass, Perennial Ryegrass, Tall and Fine Fescue	5 fl oz/ 1,000 sq ft	1.0 to 2.0 gal/ 1,000 sq ft

NOTE: Since **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** is an acidic product, prolonged exposure to spray deposits will damage acrylic plastics, certain paints and metals. Thoroughly rinse all exposed acrylic-plastic materials and painted surfaces with a detergent and water within one hour after exposure to spray deposits.

COTTON

Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb used as a foliar spray will improve boll opening of mature bolls that are unopened and assist in overall defoliation, which can result in improved yields and earlier harvesting. Foliar sprays of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** promote once-over harvesting that can increase efficiency.

SPRAY PREPARATION

Begin by filling the spray tank with $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ of the necessary spray volume and begin agitation. The required amount of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** and remaining amount of water can then be added. Prepare only as much spray solution as can be used on the day the product and water are mixed. Do not allow spray solution to stand overnight. Prevent spillage of concentrated product onto airplane parts or spray equipment.

ANY SPILLS SHOULD BE RINSED IMMEDIATELY WITH PLENTY OF WATER.

Use of a nurse tank is highly recommended for avoiding possible spills of concentrated formulation on spray equipment or any airplane parts.

TANK MIXTURES WITH DEFOLIANTS, DESSICANTS AND INSECTICIDES

Follow all applicable use precautions and rate per acre recommendations on labels of products applied as tank mixtures or in sequence with **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb**. In some cases slight reduction in boll opening response has been observed when tank mixes with defoliants were used.

Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb should be applied in a tank mix with an EPA approved defoliant for consistent defoliation and regrowth inhibition. **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** can also be applied in a tank mix with EPA approved desiccants or herbicides. Tank mixes should be made in accordance with the label that is more restrictive in limitations, restrictions and/or precautions.

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Thorough and uniform coverage of cotton leaves and bolls is required for optimum regrowth inhibition and boll opening. Apply as a dilute spray in 10 to 25 gallons of water per acre by ground or 3 to 5 gallons of water per acre by air.

Good agitation in the spray tank is essential and a tank mixture should not be allowed to stand without agitation for more than 5 to 10 minutes. Read and observe all appropriate label use directions and precautions for the defoliants and insecticides used.

DO NOT MIX WITH DESICCANTS IF COTTON IS TO BE SPINDLE HARVESTED.

DO NOT TANK MIX **OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB** WITH DEFOLIANTS CONTAINING SODIUM CHLORATE BECAUSE THIS RESULTS IN THE FORMATION OF HYPOCHLOROUS ACIDS WHICH UPON HEATING EMIT TOXIC CHLORINE FUMES.

EQUIPMENT CLEANING

Because of the acidic nature of this product, prolonged exposure to spray deposits will damage acrylic plastics, certain paints, and metals.

Rinse thoroughly with a detergent and water all exposed acrylic plastic-type materials (e.g., aircraft windshields), and painted surfaces within an hour after exposure to spray deposits.

At the end of each day, rinse thoroughly with a detergent and water all the metal parts of the aircraft and the associated spray equipment exposed to the spray deposits.

OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB – PRECONDITIONER							
USE	EXPECTED CONDITIONS	OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB RATE/A		ONE GALLON OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB TREATS	SPRAY VOLUME		TIMING
					GROUND	AIR	
Preconditioner for defoliation	Hot, dry, above 80°F	16 fl oz (1 pt)	0.25 lb ai	8 acres	10-25 gal	3-5 gal	Apply 4 to 7 days prior to defoliant. Enhances top crop defoliation reducing deterioration of bottom crop and allows for earlier harvest.
	Cool, above 65°F Or Rank cotton	16-32 fl oz (1-2 pt)	0.25-0.5 lb ai	4-8 acres			

OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB - TANK MIX							
USE	EXPECTED CONDITIONS	OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB RATE/A		ONE GALLON OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB TREATS	SPRAY VOLUME		TIMING
					GROUND	AIR	
OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB + DEFOLIANT (tribufos, thidiazuron, thidiazuron + diuron) and other EPA approved DESICCANTS.	Dry and 75 °F or higher	48-64 fl oz (3-4 pt)	0.75-1.0 lb ai	2.0-2.66 acres	10-25 gal	3-5 gal	Apply 4 to 7 days prior to boll opening application. To be used as a sequential treatment with, not in place of boll opening treatment.
	High soil moisture Or High fertility level Or Rank Cotton	48-128 fl oz (3-8 pt)	0.75-2.0 lb ai	1.0-2.66 acres	10-25 gal	3-5 gal	Apply 4 to 7 days prior to boll opening application.

OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB - ALONE							
USE	EXPECTED CONDITIONS	OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB RATE/A		ONE GAL OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB TREATS	SPRAY VOLUME		TIMING
					GROUND	AIR	
OMNI BRAND ETHEPHON 2 LB	Hot and dry 80°F or higher	48-64 fl oz (3-4 pt)	0.75-1.0 lb ai	2.0-2.66 acres	10-25 gal	3-5 gal	Apply when the number of mature unopened bolls is sufficient to produce the desired crop. See below for test of boll maturity. Treatment uniformly opens bolls 7 to 14 days earlier
	Dry and 75° F to 80° F	64-96 fl oz (4-6 pt)	1.0-1.5 lb ai	1.33-2.0 acres	10-25 gal	3-5 gal	Apply when the number of mature unopened bolls is sufficient to produce the desired crop. See below for test of boll maturity. Treatment uniformly opens bolls 7 to 14 days earlier
	Cool but Above 65° F Or Rank cotton	80-128 fl oz (5-8 pt)	1.25-2.0 lb ai	1.0-1.66 acres	10-25 gal	3-5 gal	Apply when the number of mature unopened bolls is sufficient to produce the desired crop. See below for test of boll maturity. Treatment uniformly opens bolls 7 to 14 days earlier

A pretreatment with a defoliant will enhance spray coverage when using **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** in a boll opening treatment on cotton that has excessive vegetative growth or otherwise is spread across the middles. Use boll opening rates of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** as recommended. Observe label recommendations for the defoliant used and follow all label directions and precautions.

Boll Maturity

A boll is mature when it is difficult to make a crosswise cut with a sharp knife, and when the outer seed coat has changed from white to a tan or light brown color. In addition, when squeezed between the thumb and fingers, a mature boll will not dent.

RESTRICTIONS

- For aerial applications in Arizona and California, use an application rate of at least 5 gal of water per acre.
- Maximum labeled rate of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** is 2.0 lb ai/A for combined uses of **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** (or other ethephon containing products) per acre per year. Do not exceed 2.0 lb ai/A/year.
- Boll Opening: If cotton is to be spindle picked do not mix with desiccants.
- Pre-Condition for Defoliation: **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** and desiccants should not be tank mixed unless desiccation is desired. The use of a defoliant before there are sufficient mature unopened bolls can reduce expected yield (see General Information section on how to test for boll maturity).

When to Harvest

Allow 7 days after a treatment with **Omni Brand Ethephon 2 lb** before harvesting. Harvest may commence at the point of optimum boll opening; however, please note that premature harvesting could reduce the boll opening advantage of the treatment and a delayed harvest could reduce quality and affect total yield due to lint dropping from the plant.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage and disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store pesticide in original container. Store in a cool, dry place away from food, feed and other pesticides.

TO CONTAIN A SPILL: If container is broken or contents have spilled, follow all precautions as outlined above and clean up immediately. Before starting clean up, put on the appropriate protective clothing such as long pants or coveralls, long-sleeved shirt, appropriate footwear and gloves, and face shield or goggles if needed. Soak up spilled product with an appropriate material such as sand, earth, or clay cat litter and dispose of waste at an approved waste disposal facility.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Pesticide wastes are acutely hazardous. Improper disposal of excess pesticide, spray mixture or rinsate is a violation of Federal Law. If these wastes cannot be disposed of by use according to label instructions, contact your State Pesticide or Environmental control Agency, or the Hazardous Waste representative at the nearest EPA Regional office for guidance.

CONTAINER DISPOSAL: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling, if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

CONDITIONS OF SALE - LIMITED WARRANTY AND LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY AND REMEDIES

Read the Conditions of Sale - Warranty and Limitations of Liability and Remedies before using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product, unopened, and the full purchase price will be refunded.

The directions on this label are believed to be reliable and must be followed carefully. Insufficient control of pests and/or injury to the crop to which the product is applied may result from the occurrence of extraordinary or unusual weather conditions or the failure to follow the label directions or good application practices, all of which are beyond the control of Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC (the "Company") or seller. In addition, failure to follow label directions may cause injury to crops, animals, man or the environment. The Company warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purpose referred to in the directions for use subject to the factors noted above which are beyond the control of the Company. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the Company makes no other warranties or representations of any kind, express or implied, concerning the product, including no implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, and no such warranty shall be implied by law.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy against the Company for any cause of action relating to the handling or use of this product shall be limited to, at Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC's election, one of the following:

1. Refund of the purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or
2. Replacement of the product used

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the Company shall not be liable and any and all claims against the Company are waived for special, indirect, incidental, or consequential damages or expense of any nature, including, but not limited to, loss of profits or income. The Company and the seller offer this product and the buyer and user accept it, subject to the foregoing conditions of sale and limitation of warranty, liability and remedies.

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