


5905-572

01/22/2009

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 <p>U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Office of Pesticide Programs Registration Division (7505C) 1200 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20460</p> <p>NOTICE OF PESTICIDE: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Registration <input type="checkbox"/> Reregistration</p> <p>(under FIFRA, as amended)</p>	<p>EPA Reg. Number: 5905-572</p>	<p>Date of Issuance: JAN 22 2009</p>
	<p>Term of Issuance: Conditional</p>	
	<p>Name of Pesticide Product: HM-0548 Herbicide</p>	
<p>Name and Address of Registrant (include ZIP Code): Helena Chemical Company 225 Schilling Blvd., Suite 300 Collierville, TN 38017</p>		
<p>Note: Changes in labeling differing in substance from that accepted in connection with this registration must be submitted to and accepted by the Registration Division prior to use of the label in commerce. In any correspondence on this product always refer to the above EPA registration number.</p>		
<p>On the basis of information furnished by the registrant, the above named pesticide is hereby registered/reregistered under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act.</p> <p>Registration is in no way to be construed as an endorsement or recommendation of this product by the Agency. In order to protect health and the environment, the Administrator, on his motion, may at any time suspend or cancel the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the Act. The acceptance of any name in connection with the registration of a product under this Act is not to be construed as giving the registrant a right to exclusive use of the name or to its use if it has been covered by others.</p> <p>This product is conditionally registered in accordance with FIFRA section 3(c)(7)(A) provided that you:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Submit the results of the one year storage stability (830.6317) and corrosion characteristics (830.6320) once they are available.</li> <li>2. Submit and/or cite all data required for registration/reregistration of your product when the Agency requires all registrants of similar products to submit such data.</li> <li>3. Make the labeling changes listed below before you release the product for shipment:</li> </ol>		
<p>Signature of Approving Official:  <i>Vitek Kwalbes for</i> James A. Tompkins, Product Manager (25) Herbicide Branch, Registration Division (7505P)</p>	<p>Date: 1/22/09</p>	

- a. Add the phrase "EPA Registration No. 5905-572"
- b. On page 7, revise the third paragraph to read "Use the **specified** rate of this product in 3-15 gallons of water per acre.
- c. On page 30, under Small Area Treatment with Hand-held Sprayers, revise the third sentence to read "Use the higher **specified** rate for control of perennials and brush."
- d. On page 30, under HM-0548 Herbicide plus Oust delete the phrase "other similar sites" from the first sentence and replace with a list of specific use sites.
- e. On page 38, delete the word "recommendations" from the first sentence under Weeds Controlled.
- f. On page 41, the first sentence, place the phrase "industrial sites" with a list of specific industrial sites.
- g. On page 41, the third paragraph, revise the second sentence to read "Apply product in spray volumes of 10 to 40 gallons per acre.
- i. On page 41, under Tall Fescue, Smooth Brome revise the first sentence in the first paragraph to read "For best results, apply this product in a **listed** tank mixture..." Also, revise the first sentence of the second paragraph in this section to read "After mowing or removal of seedheads, this product in a **listed** tank mixture may also be used to suppress the growth of certain turfgrasses."
- j. On page 47, revise the sixth paragraph to read "The tank mixes **listed** in this section are not registered in California." If this sentence appears elsewhere in the label, revise those sections also.
- k. There are several areas of the label where the sentence "There are no rotational crop restrictions following applications of this product" appears. Delete that sentence and replace with "For any crop not listed on the label, applications must be made at least 30 days prior to planting."
- l. Add the sentence "Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest of cotton" to the Cotton Section (pages 48-50).
- m. On page 49, under Hooded applications, revise the first sentence of the third paragraph to read "When applying to **cotton** that is grown on raised bed..."
- n. On page 51, the next to the last paragraph, delete the word "recommended" from the first sentence.
- o. On page 56 under Soybeans, revise the last sentence to read "DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 5 QUARTS PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS TO SOYBEANS." This is consistent with EPA Registration No. 524-475.
- p. On page 57, delete the word "recommended" from the first sentence under Tree and Wine Crops. The sentence may be modified as necessary.

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EPA Registration No. 5905-572

4. Submit one (1) copy of your final printed label before you release the product for shipment.

If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA section 6 (e). Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

A stamped copy of the label is enclosed for your records.

Enclosure

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ACCREDITED  
with COMMENTS  
In EPA Letter Dated:  
JAN 22 2009

# HM-0548 Herbicide

Complete Directions for Use  
EPA Reg. No. 5905-  
EPA EST. NO.

Under the Federal Insecticide,  
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act,  
as amended, for the pesticide  
registered under EPA Reg. No.  
5905-572

For Use in Certain Cropping Systems, Including Corn, Cotton and Soybeans; for Reduced Tillage and Fallow Systems; and Many Noncrop Areas.

### ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

- \*Glyphosate, N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine, in the form of its isopropylamine salt .....34.76%
- \*\* Glyphosate, N-(phosphonomethyl) glycine, in the form of its monoammonium salt.....2.21%

**INERT INGREDIENTS:**..... 63.03%  
**TOTAL**.....100.00%

\*Contains 404 grams per liter or 3.37 pounds per U.S. gallon of the active ingredient glyphosate, in the form of its isopropylamine salt. Equivalent to the 299 grams per liter or 2.49 pounds per U.S. gallon of the acid, glyphosate.

\*\*Contains 26 grams per liter or 0.21 pounds per U.S. gallon of the active ingredient glyphosate, in the form of its monoammonium salt. Equivalent to 23 grams per liter or 0.19 pounds per U.S. gallon of the acid, glyphosate.

### KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See Inside for Additional Precautionary Statements. Read the entire label before using this product. Use only according to label instructions.

<b>FIRST AID</b>	
<b>IF IN EYES</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>IF SWALLOWED</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Call poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>• Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow.</li> <li>• Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>• Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
<b>IF INHALED</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>• If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>IF ON SKIN</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>• Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.</li> <li>• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
<b>HOT LINE NUMBER</b>	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact (800) 424-9300, collect day or night, for emergency medical treatment information.	

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**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS  
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS  
CAUTION**

Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if swallowed or inhaled. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Avoid breathing spray mist. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash clothing before reuse.

**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE):** Applicators and other handlers must wear long-sleeved shirt and long pants and shoes plus socks. Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

**ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENTS:** When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d) (4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

**USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

Users should:

- \* Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- \* Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside.
- \* Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when cleaning or disposing of equipment wash waters.

**PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS**

Spray solutions of this product should be mixed, stored and applied using only stainless steel, aluminum, fiberglass, plastic or plastic-lined steel containers.

**DO NOT MIX, STORE OR APPLY THIS PRODUCT OR SPRAY SOLUTIONS OF THIS PRODUCT IN GALVANIZED STEEL OR UNLINED STEEL (EXCEPT STAINLESS STEEL) CONTAINERS OR SPRAY TANKS.** This product or spray solutions of this product react with such containers and tanks to produce hydrogen gas which may form a highly combustible gas mixture. This gas mixture could flash or explode, causing serious personal injury, if ignited by open flame, spark, welder's torch, lighted cigarette or other ignition source.

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulations.

The maximum use rates stated throughout this product's labeling apply to this product combined with the use of all herbicides containing glyphosate or sulfosate as the active ingredient, whether applied as mixtures or separately. Calculate the application rates and ensure that the total use of this and other glyphosate or sulfosate containing products does not exceed the stated maximum use rate.

**AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS**

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses,

and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted entry interval and notification to workers (as applicable). The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is: coveralls, Chemical Resistant Gloves Category A such as butyl rubber, neoprene rubber, natural rubber, or nitril rubber ≥14 mils and shoes plus socks.

### NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries or greenhouses.

Keep people and pets off treated areas until spray solution has dried.

### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

**Prohibitions:** Do not contaminate water, foodstuffs, feed or seed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** STORE ABOVE 10°F (-12°C) TO KEEP PRODUCT FROM CRYSTALLIZING. Crystals will settle to the bottom. If allowed to crystallize, place in a warm room. 68°F (20°C) for several days to redissolve and shake or roll to mix well before using.

**Pesticide Disposal:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product that cannot be used or chemically reprocessed should be disposed of in a landfill approved for pesticide disposal or in accordance with applicable Federal, state or local procedures. Emptied container retains vapor and product residue. Observe all label safeguards until container is destroyed.

**Plastic Bottles and Non-Returnable Plastic Drums:** Do not reuse container. Triple rinse container. Then puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

**Returnable/Refillable Containers:** After use, return the container to the point of purchase or designated locations. The container must only be refilled with this product. DO NOT REUSE THE CONTAINER FOR ANY OTHER PURPOSE. Prior to refilling, inspect thoroughly for damage such as cracks, punctures, abrasions and damaged or worn out threads on closure devices. Do not refill or transport damaged or leaking containers. Check for leaks after refilling and before transportation. If the container is not being refilled, return it to the point of purchase.

### GENERAL INFORMATION

DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT USING AERIAL SPRAY EQUIPMENT EXCEPT UNDER CONDITIONS AS SPECIFIED WITHIN THIS LABEL OR CURRENT SUPPLEMENTAL LABELING ISSUED BY MANUFACTURER.

This product, a water soluble liquid, mixes readily with water to be applied as a foliar spray for the control or destruction of most herbaceous plants. It may be applied through most standard industrial or field-type sprayers after dilution and thorough mixing with water in accordance with label instructions. Hand-held sprayers may also be used.

This product moves through the plant from the point of foliage contact to and into the root system. Visible effects on most annual weeds occur within 2 to 4 days, but on most perennial weeds may not occur for 7 days or more. Extremely cool or cloudy weather following treatment may slow activity of this product and delay visual effects of control. Visible effects are a gradual wilting and yellowing of the plant which advances to complete browning of above-ground growth and deterioration of underground plant parts.

Unless otherwise specified on this label, delay application until vegetation has emerged and reached the stages described for control of such vegetation under the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. Unemerged plants arising from

unattached underground rhizomes or root stocks of perennials will not be affected by the herbicide and will continue to grow. For this reason, best control of most perennial weeds is obtained when treatment is made at late growth stages approaching maturity.

Always use the higher rate of this product per acre within the recommended range when (1) weed growth is heavy or dense, or (2) weeds are growing in an undisturbed (noncultivated) area.

Reduced or unacceptable control may result if weeds or brush are treated under poor growing conditions such as drought stress, disease or insect damage. Reduced results may also occur when treating weeds or brush heavily covered with dust.

Reduced control may result when applications are made to annual or perennial weeds that have been mowed, grazed, or cut, and have not been allowed to regrow to the specified stage for treatment.

Rainfall or irrigation occurring within 6 hours after application may reduce effectiveness. Heavy rainfall or irrigation within 2 hours after application may wash the chemical off the foliage and a repeat treatment may be required.

This product does not provide residual weed control. For subsequent residual weed control, it is recommended that a residual herbicide program specified on this label be used. Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

Mixing this product with herbicides or other materials not recommended in this label may result in reduced performance. However, unless otherwise prohibited on this label or the label of an intended tank mix product, this product may be applied in combination with any herbicide registered for the same site, timing, and method of application. Observe the most restrictive label statements of various tank mix products used. LIABILITY FOR CROP INJURY, HERBICIDE NONPERFORMANCE OR OTHER LOSS OR DAMAGE RESULTING FROM A TANK MIXTURE NOT SPECIFIED ON THIS LABEL, OR SUPPLEMENTAL LABELING DISTRIBUTED FOR THIS PRODUCT, IS SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMED BY MANUFACTURER, BUYER AND ALL USERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL LOSS OR DAMAGE IN CONNECTION WITH THE USE OR HANDLING OF MIXTURES OF THIS PRODUCT OR OTHER MATERIALS THAT ARE NOT EXPRESSLY RECOMMENDED IN THIS LABEL.

For best results, spray coverage should be uniform and complete. Do not spray weed foliage to the point of runoff.

DOMESTIC ANIMALS: This product is considered to be relatively nontoxic to dogs and other domestic animals; however, ingestion of this product or large amounts of freshly sprayed vegetation may result in temporary gastrointestinal irritation (vomiting, diarrhea, colic, etc.). If such symptoms are observed, provide the animal with plenty of fluids to prevent dehydration. Call a veterinarian if symptoms persist for more than 24 hours.

**ATTENTION**

AVOID DRIFT. EXTREME CARE MUST BE USED WHEN APPLYING THIS PRODUCT TO PREVENT INJURY TO DESIREABLE PLANTS AND CROPS.

Do not allow the herbicide solution to mist, drip, drift or splash onto desirable vegetation since minute quantities of this product can cause severe damage or destruction to the crop, plants or other areas on which treatment was not intended. The likelihood of injury occurring from the use of this product is greatest when winds are gusty or in excess of 5 miles per hour or when other conditions, including lesser wind velocities, will allow spray drift to occur. When spraying, avoid combinations of pressure and nozzle type that will result in splatter or fine particles (mist) which are likely to drift. AVOID APPLYING AT EXCESSIVE SPEED OR PRESSURE.

**NOTE:** Use of this product in any manner not consistent with this label may result in injury to persons, animals or crops, or other unintended consequences. When not in use, keep container closed to prevent spills and contamination.

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**MIXING, ADDITIVES AND APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS**

APPLY THESE SPRAY SOLUTIONS IN PROPERLY MAINTAINED AND CALIBRATED EQUIPMENT CAPABLE OF DELIVERING DESIRED VOLUMES. DO NOT APPLY WHEN WIND OR OTHER CONDITIONS FAVOR DRIFT. HAND-GUN APPLICATIONS SHOULD BE PROPERLY DIRECTED TO AVOID SPRAYING DESIRABLE PLANTS.

NOTE: REDUCED RESULTS MAY OCCUR IF WATER CONTAINING SOIL IS USED, SUCH AS WATER FROM POND AND UNLINED DITCHES.

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### MIXING

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This product mixes readily with water. Mix spray solutions of this product as follows: Fill the mixing or spray tank with the required amount of water. Add the specified amount of this product (see the "DIRECTIONS FOR USE" and "WEEDS CONTROLLED" sections of this label) near the end of the filling process and mix well. Use caution to avoid siphoning back into the carrier source. Use approved anti-back-siphoning devices where required by state or local regulations. During mixing and application, foaming of the spray solution may occur. To prevent or minimize foam, avoid the use of mechanical agitators, terminate by-pass and return lines at the bottom of the tank and, if needed, use an approved anti-foam or defoaming agent.

### TANK MIXTURES

Always predetermine the compatibility of labeled tank mixtures of this product with water carrier by mixing small proportional quantities in advance.

Mix labeled tank mixtures of this product with water as follows:

1. Place a 20 to 35 mesh screen or wetting basket over filling port.
2. Through the screen, fill the spray tank one-half full with water and start agitation.
3. If a wettable powder is used, make a slurry with the water carrier, and add it SLOWLY through the screen into the tank. Continue agitation.
4. If a flowable formulation is used, premix one part flowable with one part water. Add diluted mixture SLOWLY through the screen into the tank. Continue agitation.
5. If an emulsifiable concentrate formulation is used, premix one part emulsifiable concentrate with two parts water. Add diluted mixture slowly through the screen into the tank. Continue agitation.
6. Continue filling the spray tank with water and add the required amount of this product near the end of the filling process.
7. Where nonionic surfactant is recommended, add this to the spray tank before completing the filling process.
8. Add individual formulations to the spray tank as follows: wettable powder, flowable, emulsifiable concentrate, drift control additive, water-soluble liquid followed by surfactant.

Maintain good agitation at all times until the contents of the tank are sprayed. If the spray mixture is allowed to settle, thorough agitation is required to resuspend the mixture before spraying is resumed.

Keep by-pass line on or near the bottom of tank to minimize foaming. Screen size in nozzle or line strainers should be no finer than 50 mesh. Carefully select proper nozzle to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with conventional ground application equipment, use flat fan nozzles.

Clean sprayer and parts immediately after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

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### ADDITIVES

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### SURFACTANTS



Nonionic surfactants which are labeled for use with herbicides may be used. The surfactant must contain 80% or more active ingredient. Avoid a surfactant if its label does not adequately define the active surfactant content. When adding surfactant, use 0.375 percent concentration (1.5 quarts per 100 gallons of spray solution). Read and carefully observe surfactant precautionary statements and other information appearing on the surfactant label.

**AMMONIUM SULFATE**

The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 8.5 to 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product, and this product plus 2,4-D, Banvel, dicamba or residual herbicide tank mixtures on annual and perennial weeds. The improvement in performance may be apparent when environmental stress is a concern. Low-quality ammonium sulfate may contain material that will not readily dissolve, which could result in nozzle tip plugging. To determine quality, perform a jar test by adding 1/3 cup of ammonium sulfate to 1 gallon of water and agitate for 1 minute. If undissolved sediment is observed, predissolve the ammonium sulfate in water and filter prior to addition to the spray tank. If ammonium sulfate is added directly to the spray tank, add slowly with agitation. Adding too quickly may clog outlet line. Ensure that ammonium sulfate is completely dissolved in the spray tank before adding herbicides or surfactant. Thoroughly rinse the spray system with clean water after use to reduce corrosion. Agriculturally-approved adjuvants containing equivalent amounts of ammonium sulfate may be used instead of dry ammonium sulfate.

NOTE: The use of ammonium sulfate as an additive does not fulfill the need for adding nonionic surfactant to the herbicide mixture.

**COLORANTS OR DYES**

Agriculturally-approved colorants or marking dyes may be added to this product. Colorants or dyes used in spray solutions of this product may reduce performance, especially at lower rates of dilutions. Use colorants or dyes according to the manufacturer's recommendations.

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**APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES**

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Do not apply this product through any type of irrigation system.

This product may be applied with the following application equipment:

**Aerial – Fixed Wing Helicopter**

**Broadcast Spray**

**Controlled Droplet Applicator (CDA)** – Hand-held or boom-mounted applicators which produce a spray consisting of a narrow range of droplet sizes.

**Hand-Held and High-Volume Spray Equipment** – Knapsack and backpack sprayers, pump-up pressure sprayers, handguns, handwands, mistblowers\*, lances and other hand-held and motorized spray equipment used to direct the spray onto weed foliage.

\*This product is not registered in California or Arizona for use in mistblowers.

**Selective equipment** – Recirculating sprayers, shielded sprayers and wiper applicators. See the appropriate part of this section for specific instructions and rates of application.

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**AERIAL EQUIPMENT**

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Use the specified rates of this herbicide in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre unless otherwise specified on this label. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates. Unless otherwise specified, do not exceed 1 quart per acre. **Aerial applications of this product may be made in annual cropping conventional tillage systems, fallow and reduced tillage systems, noncrop areas and preharvest applications. Refer to the individual use area sections of this label for recommended volumes and application rates. For specific state information, consult the following section and state pesticide regulatory agency.**

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## STATE INFORMATION ON AERIAL APPLICATIONS

### ARKANSAS:

AVOID DRIFT. DO NOT APPLY INTO STILL AIR WHERE THERE IS A TEMPERATURE INVERSION LAYER LOW ENOUGH FOR FINE SPRAY PARTICLES TO BECOME SUSPENDED AND MOVE OUTSIDE THE TARGET AREA WHEN THE INVERSION LAYER MOVES.

DO NOT APPLY WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITION THAT FAVORS DRIFT. DRIFT IS LIKELY TO CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.

Use the recommended rate of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

Use sufficient carrier volume and appropriate equipment set-up to form droplets large enough to avoid drift potential. Coarse droplets in the 300 to 500 (VMD) micron range are recommended.

Applications should typically be made with the nozzle release point at 8 to 15 feet above the top of the target plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety.

The distance of the outermost nozzles on the boom must not exceed 75% of the length of the wingspan or rotor. In many cases, reducing this distance to 65% of the length of the wingspan or rotor will improve drift control without affecting the swath width.

Nozzles must always discharge backward parallel with the air stream and never discharge downwards more than 45 degrees on fixed wing aircraft or forward of the prevailing air flow on rotary winged aircraft. Avoid the use of nozzles with wide angle discharge.

Do not apply this product when winds are in excess of 10 miles per hour.

Do not apply when there is a low-level inversion where fine spray particles could be suspended in still air and move outside the target area when the inversion layer moves. These conditions may occur when wind speeds are less than 2 mph.

Use the following guidelines when applications are made near crops or other desirable vegetation:

1. Do not apply within 100 feet of any desirable vegetation or crops.
2. If wind up to 5 miles per hour is blowing toward desirable vegetation or crops, do not apply within 500 feet of the desirable vegetation or crops.
3. Winds blowing from 5 to 10 miles per hour toward desirable vegetation or crops will likely require buffer zones in excess of 500 feet.

### CALIFORNIA – Statewide:

Aerial applications of this product are allowed in the following situations:

1. In fallow and reduced tillage systems prior to the emergence or transplanting of labeled crops.
2. In cotton, prior to harvest. Refer to the specific preharvest application instructions.

Do not plant subsequent crops other than those listed in the label booklet for this product for 30 days following application.

When applied as specified, under the conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed in the label.

DO NOT EXCEED A MAXIMUM RATE OF 2 QUARTS PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT WHEN MAKING APPLICATIONS BY AIR IN FALLOW AND REDUCED TILLAGE SYSTEMS.

DO NOT EXCEED A MAXIMUM RATE OF 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT WHEN MAKING APPLICATIONS BY AIR IN COTTON, PRIOR TO HARVEST.

Use the specified rates of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

Do not apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

AVOID DRIFT – DO NOT APPLY WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITION WHICH WILL ALLOW DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.

Use the following guidelines when aerial applications are made near crops or desirable perennial vegetation after bud break and before total leaf drop, and/or near other desirable vegetation or annual crops.

1. Do not apply within 100 feet of all desirable vegetation or crop(s).
2. If wind up to 5 miles per hour is blowing toward desirable vegetation or crop(s), do not apply within 500 feet of the desirable vegetation or crop(s)
3. Winds blowing from 5 to 10 miles per hour toward desirable vegetation or crop(s) may require buffer zones in excess of 500 feet.
4. Do not apply when winds are in excess of 10 miles per hour or when inversion conditions exist. Coarse sprays are less likely to drift; therefore, do not use nozzles or nozzle configurations which dispense spray as fine spray droplets. Do not angle nozzles forward into the airstream and do not increase nozzle pressure.

Drift control additives may be used. When a drift control additive is used, read and carefully observe the cautionary statements and all other information appearing on the additive label.

Ensure uniform application – to avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

**CALIFORNIA – Fresno County:** This section applies to aerial applications in Fresno County from February 15 through March 31 only. For aerial application outside of these dates, refer to the "CALIFORNIA – Statewide" section.

**APPLICABLE AREA:** This supplement only applies to the area contained inside the following boundaries within Fresno County, California only. North: Fresno County line, South: Fresno County line, East: State Highway 99, West: Fresno County line.

**GENERAL INFORMATION:** Always read and follow the label directions and precautionary statements for all products used in the aerial application. Observe the following direction to minimize off-site movement during aerial application of this herbicide. Minimization of off-site movement is the responsibility of the grower, Pest Control Advisor, and aerial applicator.

**WRITTEN RECOMMENDATIONS:** A written recommendation MUST be submitted by or on behalf of the applicator to the Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner 24 hours prior to the application. This written recommendation MUST state the proximity of surrounding crops, and that conditions of each manufacturer's applicable product label(s) and this label have been satisfied.

**AERIAL APPLICATOR TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT:** Aerial application of this herbicide is limited to pilots who have successfully completed a Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner and California Department of Pesticide Regulation approved training program for aerial application of herbicides. All aircraft must be inspected, critiqued in flight, and certified at a Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner approved fly-in. Test and calibrate spray equipment at intervals sufficient to insure that proper rates of herbicides and adjuvants are being applied during commercial use. Applicator must document

such calibrations and testing. Demonstration of performance at Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner approved "fly-ins" constitutes such documentation, or other written records showing calculations and measurements of flight and spray parameters acceptable to the Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner.

APPLICATION AT NIGHT: Do not apply this product by air earlier than 30 minutes prior to sunrise and/or later than 30 minutes after sunset without prior permission from the Fresno County Agricultural Commissioner.

**AERIAL EQUIPMENT (continued)**

Avoid direct application to any body of water.

AVOID DRIFT –DO NOT APPLY DURING LOW-LEVEL INVERSION CONDITIONS, WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITION WHICH FAVORS DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION, APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES MUST BE MAINTAINED.

Coarse sprays are less likely to drift; therefore, do not use nozzles or nozzle configurations which dispense spray as fine spray droplets. Do not angle nozzles forward into the airstream and do not increase spray volume by increasing nozzle pressure above the manufacturer's recommendation.

Drift control additives may be used. When a drift control additive is used, read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the additive label.

**SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT**

Avoiding spray drift at the application site is the responsibility of the applicator. The interaction of many equipment-and-weather-related factors determine the potential for spray drift. The applicator and the grower are responsible for considering all these factors when making decisions. The following drift management requirements must be followed to avoid off-target drift movement from aerial applications to agricultural field crops. These requirements do not apply to forestry applications, public health uses or to applications using dry formulations.

1. The distance of the outer most nozzles on the boom must not exceed ¾ the length of the wingspan or rotor.
2. Nozzles must always point backward parallel with the air stream and never be pointed downwards more than 45 degrees. Where states have more stringent regulations, they should be observed.

The applicator should be familiar with and take into account the information covered in the Aerial Drift Reduction Advisory Information.

**Importance of Droplet Size**

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets. The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly, or under unfavorable environmental conditions (see Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversion section of this label).

**Controlling Droplet Size**

**Volume:** Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.

**Pressure:** Use the lower spray pressures recommended for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy penetration. When higher flow rates are needed, use higher flow rate nozzles instead of increasing pressure.

**Number of nozzles:** Use the minimum number of nozzles that provide uniform coverage.

**Nozzle Orientation:** Orienting nozzles so that the spray is released backwards, parallel to the airstream will produce larger droplets than other orientations. Significant deflection from the horizontal will reduce droplet size and increase drift potential.

**Nozzle Type:** Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles. Solid stream nozzles oriented straight back produce larger droplets than other nozzle types.

**Boom Length:** For some use patterns, reducing the effective boom length to less than 3/4 of the wingspan or rotor length may further reduce drift without reducing swath width.

**Application:** Applications should not be made at a height greater than 10 feet above the top of the largest plants unless a greater height is required for aircraft safety. Making applications at the lowest height that is safe reduces exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind.

**Swath Adjustment**

When applications are made with a cross-wind, the swath will be displaced downwind. Therefore, on the up and downwind edges of the field, the applicator must compensate for this displacement by adjusting the path of the aircraft upwind. Swath adjustment distance should increase, with increasing drift potential (higher wind, smaller drops, etc.).

**Wind**

Drift potential is lowest between wind speeds of 2 to 10 mph. However, many factors including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given speed. Application should be avoided below 2 mps due to variable wind direction and high inversion potential. Note: Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they affect drift.

**Temperature and Humidity**

When making applications in low relative humidity, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to compensate for evaporation. Droplet evaporation is most severe when conditions are both hot and dry.

**Temperature Inversions**

Applications should not occur during a temperature inversion, because drift potential is high. Temperature inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain in a concentrated cloud. This cloud can move in unpredictable directions due to the light variable winds common during inversions. Temperature inversion are characterized by increasing temperatures with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a connected cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upwards and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

**Sensitive Areas**

The pesticide should only be applied when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops) is minimal (e.g. when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas).

**Ensure uniform application --** To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

Thoroughly wash aircraft, especially landing gear, after each day of spraying to remove residues of this product accumulated during spraying or from spills. PROLONGED EXPOSURE OF THIS PRODUCT TO UNCOATED STEEL SURFACES MAY RESULT IN CORROSION AND POSSIBLE FAILURE OF THE PART. LANDING GEAR ARE MOST SUSCEPTIBLE. The maintenance of an organic coating (paint), which meets aerospace specification MIL-C-38413, may prevent corrosion.

This product plus Oust®, Banvel®, dicamba or 2,4-D tank mixtures may not be applied by air in California.

**BROADCAST EQUIPMENT**

**For control of annual or perennial weeds listed on this label using broadcast equipment --** Use the specified rates of this product in 3 to 40 gallons of water per acre as a broadcast spray unless otherwise specified on this label. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates. As density of weeds increases, spray volume should be

increased within the recommended range to ensure complete coverage. Carefully select proper nozzle to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with ground application equipment, use flat fan nozzles. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**CONTROLLED DROPLET APPLICATION (CDA)**

The rate of this product applied per acre by vehicle-mounted CDA equipment must not be less than the amount specified in this label when applied by conventional broadcast equipment. For vehicle-mounted CDA equipment, apply 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

For the control of labeled annual weeds with hand-held CDA units, apply a 20 percent solution of this product at a flow rate of 2 fluid ounces per minute and a walking speed of 1.5 MPH (1 quart per acre). For the control of labeled perennial weeds, apply a 20 to 40 percent solution of this product at a flow rate of 2 fluid ounces per minute and a walking speed of 0.75 mph (2 to 4 quarts per acre).

Controlled droplet application equipment produces a spray pattern which is not easily visible. Extreme care must be exercised to avoid spray or drift contacting the foliage or any other green tissue of desirable vegetation, as damage or destruction may result.

**HAND-HELD and HIGH-VOLUME EQUIPMENT**

Use Coarse Sprays Only.

Mix this product in clean water and apply to foliage of vegetation to be controlled. For applications made on a spray-to-wet basis, spray coverage should be uniform and complete. Do not spray to the point of runoff.

For control of annual weeds listed on this label, apply a 0.5 percent solution of this product plus nonionic surfactant to weeds less than 6 inches in height or runner length. Apply prior to seedhead formation grass or bud formation in broadleaf weeds. Allow three or more days before tillage or mowing.

For annual weeds over 6 inches tall, or when not using additional surfactant, or unless otherwise specified, use a 1 percent solution. For best results, use a 2 percent solution on harder-to-control perennials, such as bermudagrass, dock, field bindweed, hemp dogbane, milkweed and Canada thistle.

When using application methods which result in less than complete coverage, use a 5 percent solution for annual and perennial weeds and a 5 to 10 percent solution for woody brush and trees.

Prepare the desired volume of spray solution by mixing the amount of this product in water as shown in the following table:

**Spray Solution**

Desired Volume	Amount of HM-0548					
	½%	1%	1½%	2%	5%	10%
1 gal	2/3oz.	1 1/3 oz	2.0 oz	2 2/3oz	6 1/2oz	13 oz
25 gal	1pt	1qt	1 1/2qt	2qt	5.0qt	10qt
100 gal	2 qt	1 gal	1 1/2gal	2 gal	5 gal	10 gal

2 tablespoons = 1 fluid ounce

For use in knapsack sprayers, it is suggested that the specified amount of this product be mixed with water in a larger container. Fill sprayer with the mixed solution.

**SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

This product may be applied through a recirculating spray system, a shielded applicator, or a wiper applicator after dilution and through mixing with water to listed weeds growing in any noncrop site specified on this label and only in specified cropping systems.

- A recirculating spray system directs the spray solution onto weeds growing above desirable vegetation, while spray solution not intercepted by weeds is collected and returned to the spray tank for reuse.
- A shielded applicator directs the herbicide solution onto weeds, while shielding desirable vegetation from the herbicide
- A wiper applicator applies the herbicide solution onto weeds by rubbing the weed with an absorbent material containing the herbicide solution.

**AVOID CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE VEGETATION.**

Contact of the herbicide solution with the desirable vegetation may result in damage or destruction. Applicators used above desired vegetation should be adjusted so that the lowest spray stream or wiper contact point is at least 2 inches above the desirable vegetation. Droplets, mist, foam, or splatter of the herbicide solution settling on desirable vegetation may result in discoloration, stunting or destruction.

Applications made above the crops (such as wiper applications) should be made when the weeds are a minimum of 6 inches above the desirable vegetation. Better results may be obtained when more of the weed is exposed to the herbicide solution. Weeds not contacted by the herbicide solution will not be affected. This may occur in dense clumps, severe infestations or when the height of the weeds varies so that not all weeds are contacted. In these instances, repeat treatment may be necessary.

**SHIELDED APPLICATORS**

When applied as directed under conditions described for shielded applicators, this product will control those weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Use the following equation to convert from a broadcast rate per acre to a band rate per acre.

Band width in inches	X	Herbicide Broadcast RATE per acre	=	Herbicide Band RATE per acre
Row width in inches				

Band width in inches	X	Broadcast VOLUME of solution per acre	=	Band VOLUME of solution per acre
Row width in inches				

Use nozzles that provide uniform coverage within the treated area. Keep shields on shielded sprayers adjusted to protect desirable vegetation. **EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE VEGETATION.**

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**WIPER APPLICATORS**

Wiper applicators are devices that physically wipe appropriate amounts of this product directly onto the weed.

Equipment must be designed, maintained and operated to prevent the herbicide solution from contacting desirable vegetation. Operate this equipment at ground speeds no greater than 5 mph. Performance may be improved by reducing speed in areas of heavy weed infestations to ensure adequate wiper saturation. Better results may be obtained if 2 applications are made in opposite directions.

Avoid leakage or dripping onto desirable vegetation. Adjust height of applicator to ensure adequate contact with weeds. Keep wiping surfaces clean. Be aware that, on sloping ground, the herbicide solution may migrate, causing dripping on the lower end and drying of the wicks on the upper end of a wiper applicator.

Do not use wiper equipment when weeds are wet.

Mix only the amount of solution to be used during a 1-day period, as reduced activity may result from use of leftover solutions. Clean wiper parts immediately after using this product by thoroughly flushing with water.

Do not add surfactant to the herbicide solution.

**For Rope or Sponge Wick Applicators** – Mix 1 gallon of this product in 2 gallons of water to prepare a 33 percent solution. Apply this solution to weeds listed in this "WIPER APPLICATORS" section.

**For Porous-Plastic Applicators** – Solutions ranging from 33 to 100 percent of this product in water may be used in porous-plastic wiper applicators.

When applied as specified under the conditions described for "WIPER APPLICATORS", this product controls the following weeds:

**ANNUAL GRASSES**

**Corn**

*Zea mays*

**Panicum, Texas**

*Panicum texanum*

**Rye, common**

*Secale cereale*

**Shattercane**

*Sorghum bicolor*

**ANNUAL BROADLEAVES**

**Sicklepod**

*Cassia obtusifolia*

**Starbur, bristly**

*Acanthospermum hispidum*

**Spanishneedles**

*Bidens bipinnata*

When applied as specified under the conditions described for "WIPER APPLICATORS", this product SUPPRESSES the following weeds:

**ANNUAL BROADLEAVES**

**Beggarweed, Florida**

*Desmodium tortuosum*

**Ragweed, common**

*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*

**Thistle, musk**

*Carduus nutans*

**Dogfennel**

*Eupatorium capilliflorum*

**Ragweed, giant**

*Ambrosia trifida*

**Velvetleaf**

*Abutilon theophrasti*

**Pigweed, redroot**

**Sunflower**



*Amaranthus retroflexus*

*Helianthus annuus*

**PERENNIAL GRASSES**

**Bermudagrass**

*Cynodon dactylon*

**Johnsongrass**

*Sorghum halepense*

**Vaseygrass**

*Paspalum urvillei*

**Guineagrass**

*Panicum maximum*

**Smutgrass**

*Sporobolus poiretii*

**PERENNIAL BROADLEAVES**

**Dogbane, hemp**

*Apocynum cannabinum*

**Nightshade, silverleaf**

*Solanum elaeagnifolium*

**Milkweed**

*Asclepias syriaca*

**Thistle, Canada**

*Cirsium arvense*

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**WEEDS CONTROLLED**

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This herbicide controls many annual and perennial grasses and broadleaf weeds.

**ANNUAL WEEDS**

- Apply to actively growing grass and broadleaf weeds.
- Allow at least 3 days after treatment before tillage.
- For maximum agronomic benefit, apply when weeds are 6 inches or less in height.
- To prevent seed production, applications should be made prior to seedhead formation.
- This product does not provide residual control; therefore, delay application until maximum weed emergence. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control later germinating weeds.

**LOW-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATION (LOW-RATE TECHNOLOGY)**

When applied as directed under the conditions described, this product will control the weeds listed below when:

1. Water carrier volumes of 3 to 10 gallons per acre for ground applications and 3 to 5 gallons per acre for aerial applications are recommended. (See the "AERIAL APPLICATION" section of this label for approved sites.)
2. A nonionic surfactant is added at 0.375 percent by total spray volume.

**NOTE**

- The addition of 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product on annual weeds. The improvement in performance may be apparent where environmental stress is a concern. Refer to the "MIXING, ADDITIVES AND APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label.
- Do not tank-mix with soil residual herbicides when using these rates unless otherwise specified.
- For weeds that have been mowed, grazed or cut, allow regrowth to occur prior to treatment.
- Refer to the "TANK MIXTURES" portion of this section for control of additional broadleaf weeds.

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**WEED SPECIES**

**MAXIMUM**

**RATE PER ACRE\***

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	HEIGHT/LENGTH	(Fluid Ounces)
<b>Foxtail</b> <i>Setaria spp.</i>	12"	8.oz.
<b>Barnyardgrass</b> <i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	6" (0 to 4")	12 oz. 16 oz.1)
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b> <i>Poa annua</i>	(4 to 6"	24 oz.1)
<b>Brome, downy**</b> <i>Bromus tectorum</i>		
<b>Mustard, blue</b> <i>Chorispora tenella</i>		
<b>Mustard, tansy</b> <i>Descurainia pinnata</i>		
<b>Mustard, tumble</b> <i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>		
<b>Mustard, wild</b> <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>		
<b>Spurry, umbrella</b> <i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>		
<b>Barley</b> <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	12"	
<b>Rye</b> <i>Secale cereale</i>		
<b>Shattercane</b> <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>		
<b>Stinkgrass</b> <i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>		
<b>Wheat</b> <i>Triticum aestivum</i>	18"	
<b>Morningglory</b> <i>Ipomoea spp.</i>	2"	16 oz.
<b>Sicklepod</b> <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>		

- Bluegrass, bulbous 6"  
*Poa bulbosa*
- Cheat  
*Bromus secalinus*
- Chickweed, common  
*Stellaria media*
- Chickweed, mouseear  
*Cerastium vulgatum*
- Corn  
*Zea mays*
- Goatgrass, jointed  
*Aegilops cylindrica*
- Groundsel, common  
*Senecio vulgaris*
- Henbit  
*Lamium amplexicaule*
- Horseweed/Marestall  
*Conyza Canadensis*
- Lambsquarters, common  
*Chenopodium album*
- Pennycress, field  
*Fanweed*  
*Thlaspi arvense*
- Rocket, London  
*Sisymbrium irio*
- Ryegrass, Italian  
*Lolium multiflorum*
- Shepherdspurse  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*
- Spurge, annual  
*Euphorbia spp.*

- Buttercup 12"  
*Ranunculus spp.*
- Cocklebur  
*Xanthium strumarium*
- Crabgrass  
*Digitaria spp.*
- Dwarf dandelion  
*Krigia cespitosa*
- Falseflax, smallseed  
*Camelina microcarpa*
- Foxtail, Carolina  
*Alopecurus carolinianus*
- Johnsongrass, seedling  
*Sorghum halepense*
- Oats, wild  
*Avena fatua*
- Panicum, fall  
*Panicum dichotomiflorum*
- Panicum, Texas

*Panicum texanum*  
**Pigweed, redroot**  
*Amaranthus retroflexus*  
**Pigweed, smooth**  
*Amaranthus hybridus*  
**Witchgrass**  
*Panicum capillare*

**Sickepod** 3 to 4" 24 oz.  
*Cassia obtusifolia*  
**Signalgrass, broadleaf** 4"  
*Brachiaria platyphylla*

**Horseweed/Marestall** 7 to 12"  
*Conyza Canadensis*  
**Lambsquarters, common**  
*Chenopodium album*  
**Spurge, annual**  
*Euphorbia spp.*

**Rice, red** 4" 32 oz.  
*Oryza sativa*  
**Teaweed**  
*Sida spinosa*

**Sprangletop** 6"  
*Leptochloa spp.*

**Geranium, Carolina** 12"  
*Geranium carolinianum*  
**Goose grass**  
*Eleusine indica*  
**Primrose, cutleaf evening**  
*Oenothera laciniata*  
**Pusley, Florida**  
*Richardia scabra*

**Sicklepod** 5 to 12"  
*Cassia obtusifolia*  
**Spanishneedles**  
*Bidens bipinnata*

**Filaree** 12" 48 oz.  
*Erodium spp.*  
**Sprangletop**  
*Leptochloa spp.*

<sup>1</sup> Use these rates to control barnyardgrass in Alabama, Arkansas, Mississippi, Missouri, Louisiana, and Texas for preplant

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treatments.

\* For those rates less than 32 fluid ounces per acre, this product at rates up to 32 fluid ounces per acre may be used where heavy weed densities exist.

\*\* For control in no-till systems, use 16 fluid ounces per acre.

### TANK MIXTURES

#### HM-0548 Herbicide plus BANVEL or dicamba plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

#### HM-0548 plus 2,4-D plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT

DO NOT APPLY BANVEL, DICAMBA OR 2,4-D TANK MIXTURES BY AIR IN CALIFORNIA.

These tank mixtures are recommended for use in fallow and reduced tillage areas only. Follow use directions as given in the "LOW-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATION" section.

This product plus Banvel, dicamba or 2,4-D will control the annual grasses and broadleaf weeds listed for this product alone at the indicated heights (except 8 fluid ounces per acre applications), plus the following broadleaf weeds. For those weeds previously listed at 8 fluid ounces of this product alone per acre, use 12 fluid ounces in these tank mixtures.

NOTE: Refer to the specific product labels for crop rotation restrictions and precautionary statements of all products used in tank mixtures. Some crop injury may occur if Banvel or dicamba is applied within 45 days of planting. The addition of Banvel or dicamba in a mixture with this product may provide short-term residual control of selected weed species.

Apply 12 to 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.25 pound a.i. of Banvel or dicamba or 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume per acre to control dense populations of the following annual broadleaf weeds when less than the height indicated:

<b>Cocklebur (12")</b> <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	<b>Lettuce, prickly (6")</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<b>Pigweed, redroot (12")</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>
<b>Kochia* (6")</b> <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	<b>Marestail/Horseweed (6")</b> <i>Conyza Canadensis</i>	<b>Pigweed, smooth (12")</b> <i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>
<b>Lambsquarters (12")</b> <i>Chenopodium album</i>	<b>Morningglory (6")</b> <i>Ipomoea spp.</i>	<b>Thistle, Russian (12")</b> <i>Salsola kali</i>

\* Controlled with Banvel or dicamba tank mixture only.

Apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume per acre to control the following annual broadleaf weeds when less than 6 inches in height.

<b>Ragweed, common</b> <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<b>Smartweed, Pennsylvania</b> <i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>
<b>Ragweed, giant</b> <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<b>Velvetleaf</b> <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>

### HIGH-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATIONS

When applied as directed under the conditions described, this product will control the weeds listed below when water carrier volumes are 10 to 40 gallons per acre for ground applications.

Apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume. Use 1 quart per acre if weeds are less than 6 inches tall and 1.5 quarts per acre if weeds are over 6 inches tall.—If weeds have been mowed, grazed or cut, allow adequate time for new growth to reach specified stages prior to treatment. These rates will also provide control of weeds listed in the "LOW-VOLUME BROADCAST APPLICATION" section.

**WEED SPECIES**

<b>Balsamapple*</b> <i>Momordica charantia</i>	<b>Fleabane, hairy</b> <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	<b>Panicum</b> <i>Panicum spp.</i>	<b>Sowthistle, annual</b> <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
<b>Bassia, fivehook</b> <i>Bassia hyssopifolia</i>	<b>Fleabane</b> <i>Erigeron spp.</i>	<b>Ragweed, common</b> <i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<b>Sunflower</b> <i>Helianthus annuus</i>
<b>Brome</b> <i>Bromus spp.</i>	<b>Kochia</b> <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	<b>Ragweed, giant</b> <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<b>Thistle, Russian</b> <i>Salsola kali</i>
<b>Fiddleneck</b> <i>Amsinckia spp.</i>	<b>Lettuce, prickly</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<b>Smartweed, Pennsylvania</b> <i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	<b>Velvetleaf</b> <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>

\*Apply with hand-held equipment only.

**PERENNIAL WEEDS**

Apply this product as follows to control or destroy most perennial weeds:

NOTE: If weeds have been mowed or tilled, do not treat until plants have resumed active growth and have reached the specified stages.

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seed. Repeat treatments must be made prior to crop emergence.

The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight or 8.5 to 17 pounds per 100 gallons of water may increase the performance of this product on perennial weeds. The improvement in performance may be apparent where environmental stress is a concern. Refer to the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label.

When applied as specified under the conditions described, this product WILL CONTROL the following PERENNIAL WEEDS:

<b>Alfalfa</b> <i>Medicago sativa</i>	<b>Dock, curly</b> <i>Rumex crispus</i>	<b>Paragrass</b> <i>Brachiaria mutica</i>
<b>Alligatorweed*</b> <i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	<b>Dogbane, hemp</b> <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	<b>Phragmites*</b> <i>Phragmites spp.</i>
<b>Anise (fennel)</b> <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	<b>Fescues</b> <i>Festuca spp.</i>	<b>Poison hemlock</b> <i>Conium maculatum</i>
<b>Artichoke, Jerusalem</b> <i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Quackgrass</b> <i>Agropyron repens</i>
<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Guineagrass</b> <i>Panicum maximum</i>	<b>Redvine*</b> <i>Brunnichia ovata</i>
<b>Bentgrass</b> <i>Agrostis spp.</i>	<b>Horsenettle</b> <i>Solanum carolinense</i>	<b>Reed, giant</b> <i>Arundo donax</i>
<b>Bermudagrass</b> <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	<b>Horseradish</b> <i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	<b>Ryegrass, perennial</b> <i>Lolium perenne</i>
<b>Bermudagrass, water (knotgrass)</b> <i>Paspalum distichum</i>	<b>Ice plant</b> <i>Mesembryanthemum crystallinum</i>	<b>Smartweed, swamp</b> <i>Polygonum coccineum</i>

Bindweed, field  
*Convolvulus arvensis*

Bluegrass, Kentucky  
*Poa spp.*

Blueweed, Texas  
*Helianthus ciliaris*

Brackenfern  
*Pteridium aquilinum*

Bromegrass, smooth  
*Bromus inermis*

Bursage, woollyleaf  
*Franseria tomentosa*

Canarygrass, reed  
*Phalaris arundinacea*

Cattail  
*Typha spp.*

Clover, red  
*Trifolium pretense*

Clover, white  
*Trifolium repens*

Cogongrass  
*Imperata cylindrica*

Dallisgrass  
*Paspalum dilatatum*

Dandelion  
*Taraxacum officinale*

Johnsongrass  
*Sorghum halepense*

Kikuyugrass  
*Pennisetum clandestinum*

Knapweed  
*Centaurea repens*

Lantana  
*Lantana camara*

Lespedeza  
*Lespedeza spp.*

Milkweed  
*Asclepias spp.*

Muhly, wirestem  
*Muhlenbergia frondosa*

Mullein, common  
*Verbascum Thapsus*

Napiergrass  
*Pennisetum purpureum*

Nightshade, silverleaf  
*Solanum elaeagnifolium*

Nutsedge; purple, yellow  
*Cyperus rotundus*  
*Cyperus esculentus*

Orchard grass  
*Dactylis glomerata*

Pampasgrass  
*Cortaderia spp.*

Spurge, leafy\*  
*Euphorbia esula*

Starthistle, yellow  
*Centaurea solstitialis*

Sweet potato, wild\*  
*Ipomoea pandurata*

Thistle, Canada  
*Cirsium arvense*

Thistle, artichoke  
*Cynara cardunculus*

Timothy  
*Phleum pretense*

Torpedograss\*  
*Panicum repens*

Trumpet creeper\*  
*Campsis radicans*

Vaseygrass  
*Paspalum urvillei*

Velvetgrass  
*Holcus spp.*

Wheatgrass, western  
*Agropyron smithii*

\*Partial Control

See "DIRECTIONS FOR USE" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES" and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for labeled uses and specific application instructions.

**Alfalfa** – Apply 1 quart of this product per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Make application after the last hay cutting in the fall. Allow alfalfa to regrow to a height of 6 to 8 inches or more prior to treatment. Applications should be followed with deep tillage at least 7 days after treatment, but before soil freeze-up.

**Alligatorweed** – Apply 4 quarts of this product per acre or apply a 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment to provide partial control. Apply when most of the plants are in bloom. Repeat applications will be required to maintain such control.

**Anise (fennel)/Poison hemlock** -- Apply a 1 to 2 percent solution of this product as a spray-to-wet treatment. Optimum results are obtained when plants are treated at the bud to full-bloom stage of growth. Repeat applications may be needed in succeeding years to control plants arising from seeds.

**Bentgrass** – For suppression in grass seed production areas. For ground applications only, apply 1.5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. Ensure entire crown area has resumed growth prior to a fall application. Bentgrass should be actively growing and have at least 3 inches of growth. Tillage prior to treatment should be avoided. Tillage 7 to 10 days after application is recommended for best results. Failure to use tillage after treatment may result in unacceptable control.

**Bermudagrass** – For control, apply 5 quarts of this product per acre. For partial control, apply 3 quarts per acre. Treat when bermudagrass is actively growing and seedheads are present. Retreatment may be necessary to maintain control. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Bermudagrass, water (knotgrass)** – Apply 1.5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply when water bermudagrass is actively growing and 12 to 18 inches in length. Allow 7 or more days before tilling, flushing or flooding the field.

Fall applications only – Apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Fallow fields should be tilled prior to application. Apply prior to frost on water bermudagrass that is actively growing and 12 to 18 inches in length. Allow 7 or more days before tillage.

**Bindweed, field** – For control, apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre west of the Mississippi River and 3 to 4 quarts east of the Mississippi River. Apply when the weeds are actively growing and are at or beyond full bloom. Do not treat when weed is under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Also for control, apply 2 quarts of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of Banvel or dicamba in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. At these rates, apply using ground application only.

The following tank mixture with 2,4-D may be applied using aerial application equipment (except in California) in fallow and reduced tillage systems only. For suppression on irrigated agricultural land, apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product plus 1 pound of a.i. of 2,4-D in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre with ground equipment only. Applications should be made following harvest or in fall fallow ground when the bindweed is actively growing and the majority of runners are 12 inches or more in length. The use of at least one irrigation will promote active bindweed growth.

For suppression, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre for ground applications and 3 to 5 gallons of water per acre for aerial applications. Applications should be delayed until maximum emergence has occurred and when vines are between 6 to 18 inches in length.

**In California only**, apply 1 to 5 quarts of this product per acre. Actual rate needed for suppression or control will vary within this range depending on local conditions.

For suppression on irrigated land where annual tillage is performed, apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to actively growing bindweed that has reached a length of 12 inches or greater. Allow maximum weed emergence and runner growth. Do not treat when weeds are under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Bluegrass, Kentucky / Bromegrass, smooth / Orchardgrass** – Apply 2 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre when the grasses are actively growing and most plants have reached boot-to-early seedhead stage of development. For partial control in pasture or hay crop renovation, apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to actively growing plants when most have reached 4 to 12 inches in height. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Orchardgrass (sods going to no-till corn) – Apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product per acre plus 0.375 percent non-ionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to orchardgrass that is a minimum of 12 inches tall for spring applications and 6 inches tall for fall applications. Allow at least 3 days following application before planting. A sequential application of atrazine will be necessary for optimum results.



**Blueweed, Texas** – Apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre west of the Mississippi River and 3 to 4 quarts per acre east of the Mississippi River. Apply when weed is actively growing and is at or beyond full bloom. Do not treat when weed is under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth. New leaf development indicates active growth. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Brackenfern** – Apply 3 to 4 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Apply to fully expanded fronds which are at least 18 inches long.

**Bursage, woollyleaf** – For control, apply 2 quarts of this product plus 0.5 lb. a.i. of Banvel or dicamba per acre. For partial control, apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.5 lb. a.i. of Banvel or dicamba per acre. Add 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume and apply in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre. Apply when plants are producing new active growth which has been initiated by moisture for at least 2 weeks and when plants are at or beyond flowering.

**Canarygrass, reed/Timothy/Wheatgrass, western** -- Apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. For best results, apply to actively growing plants when most have reached the boot-to-head stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Cogongrass** – Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Apply when Cogongrass is at least 18 inches tall and actively growing in late summer or fall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage or mowing. Due to uneven stages of growth and the dense nature of vegetation preventing good spray coverage, repeat treatments may be necessary to maintain control.

**Dandelion/Dock, curly** -- Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product per acre when plants are actively growing and most have reached the early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Also for control, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre.

**Dogbane, hemp** – Apply 4 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and when most weeds have reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. Following crop harvest or mowing, allow weeds to regrow to a mature stage prior to treatment. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

For suppression, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. of 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre for ground applications and 3 to 5 gallons of water per acre for aerial applications. Delay applications until maximum emergence of dogbane has occurred.

**Fescue, tall** -- Apply 3 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre to actively growing plants when most have reached boot-to-early seedhead stage of development.

Fall applications only –Apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to fescue in the fall when actively growing and plants have 6 to 12 inches of new growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage. A sequential application of 1 pint per acre of this product plus nonionic surfactant will improve long-term control and control seedlings germinating after fall treatments or the following spring.

**Guineagrass** -- Apply 3 quarts of this product per acre or use a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Apply to actively growing guineagrass when most has reached at least 7-leaf stage of growth. Ensure thorough coverage when using hand-held equipment. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Johnsongrass/Ryegrass, perennial** – Apply 1 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. In annual cropping systems apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product per acre. Apply 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume

in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Use 2 quarts of this product when applying 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. In noncrop, or areas where annual tillage (no-till) is performed, apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. For best results, apply to actively growing plants when most have reached the boot-to-head stage of growth or in the fall prior to frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage. Do not tank-mix with residual herbicides when using the 1 quart per acre rate.

For burndown of Johnsongrass, apply 1 pint per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre before the plants reach a height of 12 inches. For this use, allow at least 3 days after treatment before tillage.

Spot treatment (partial control or suppression) – Apply a 1 percent solution of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume when Johnsongrass is 12 to 18 inches in height. Coverage should be uniform and complete.

**Kikuyugrass** -- Apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. Spray when most kikuyugrass is at least 8 inches in height (3 or 4-leaf stage of growth) and actively growing. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Knapweed/Horseradish** -- Apply 4 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and when most weeds have reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. Following crop harvest or mowing allows weeds to regrow to a mature stage prior to treatment. For best results, apply in late summer or fall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Lantana** -- Apply this product as a 1 to 1.25 percent solution using hand-held equipment only. Apply to actively growing lantana at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Use the higher application rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Milkweed, common** -- Apply 3 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and most of the milkweed has reached the late bud to flower stage of growth. Following small grain harvest or mowing, allow milkweed to regrow to a mature stage prior to treatment. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Muhly, wirestem** -- Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product per acre. Use 1 quart of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Use 2 quarts of this product when applying 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre or in pasture, sod, or noncrop areas. Spray when the wirestem muhly is 8 inches or more in height and actively growing. Do not till between harvest and fall applications or in the fall or spring prior to spring applications. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage. This product will not provide residual control of wirestem muhly from seeds which germinate after application of this product. Do not tank mix with residual herbicides when using the 1 quart per acre rate.

**Nightshade, silverleaf** -- For control, apply 2 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Applications should be made when at least 60 percent of the plants have berries. Fall treatment must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage. Do not treat when weed is under drought stress as good soil moisture is necessary for active growth.

**Nutsedge; purple, yellow** -- Apply 3 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray, or apply a 1 to 2 percent solution from hand-held equipment to control existing nutsedge plants and immature nutlets attached to treated plants. Treat when plants are in flower or when new nutlets can be found at rhizome tips. Nutlets which have not germinated will not be controlled and may germinate following treatment. Repeat treatments will be required for long-term control of ungerminated tubers.

Sequential applications of 1 to 2 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre will provide control. Make applications when a majority of the plants are in the 3 to 5-leaf stage (less than 6 inches tall). Repeat this application, as necessary, when newly emerging plants reach the 3 to 5-leaf stage. Subsequent applications will be necessary for long-term control.

For suppression to partial control of existing plants, apply 1 pint to 2 quarts of this product per acre, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 3 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Treat when plants have 3 to 5 leaves and most are less than 6 inches tall. Repeat treatments will be required to control subsequent emerging plants or regrowth of existing plants. Wait 7 days after treatment before tillage or mowing.

**Pampasgrass/Ice plant** – Apply this product as a 1.5 to 2 percent solution using hand-held equipment. Apply to plants that are actively growing. Pampasgrass should be at or beyond the boot stage of growth. Thorough coverage is necessary for best control.

**Phragmites** -- For partial control of phragmites in Florida and the counties of other states bordering the Gulf of Mexico, apply 5 quarts per acre as a broadcast spray or apply a 2 percent solution from hand-held equipment. In other areas of the U.S., apply 3 quarts per acre as a broadcast spray or apply a 1 percent solution from the hand-held equipment for partial control. For best results, treat during late summer or fall months or when plants are actively growing and in full bloom. Treatment before or after this stage may lead to reduced control. Due to the dense nature of the vegetation, which may prevent good spray coverage or uneven stages of growth, repeat treatments may be necessary to maintain control. Visual control symptoms will be slow to develop.

**Quackgrass -- In Annual Cropping Systems, or in Pastures and Sods Followed by Deep Tillage:** Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product per acre. For the 1 quart rate, apply 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. For the 2 quart rate, apply in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Do not tank mix with the residual herbicides when using the 1 quart rate. Spray when quackgrass is 6 to 8 inches in height and actively growing. Do not till between harvest and fall applications or in fall or spring prior to spring application. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage. In pastures or sods, for best results use a moldboard plow.

**Quackgrass -- Pasture or Sod or Other Noncrop Areas Where Deep Tillage is Not Planned Following Application:** Apply 2 to 3 quarts in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre. Spray when the quackgrass is greater than 8 inches tall and actively growing. Do not till between harvest and fall application or in fall or spring prior to spring application. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Redvine** – For suppression, apply 24 fluid ounces of this product per acre at each of two applications 7 to 14 days apart or a single application of 2 quarts per acre. Apply specified rates in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total volume. Apply in late September or early October to actively growing plants, which are at least 18 inches tall and have been growing 45 to 60 days since the last tillage operation. Make applications at least 1 week before a killing frost.

**Reed, giant** – For control of giant reed, apply a 2 percent solution of this product when plants are actively growing. Best results are obtained when applications are made in late summer to fall.

**Smartweed, swamp** -- Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product per acre when plants are actively growing and most have reached the early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

Also for control, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound active ingredient of 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre in late summer or fall. Apply when plants are actively growing and most have reached the early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Spurge, leafy** -- For suppression, apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 pound active ingredient 2,4-D plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre in the late summer or fall. Apply when plants are actively growing. If mowing has occurred prior to treatment, apply when most of the plants are 12 inches tall. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Starthistle, yellow** -- Best results are obtained when applications are made during periods of active growth, including the rosette, bolting and early flower stages. For spray-to-wet applications, apply this product as a 2 percent solution. For broadcast application, apply 2 quarts per acre in 10 to 40 gallons per acre of water carrier.

**Sweet Potato, wild/Thistle, artichoke** -- Apply this product as a 2 percent solution using hand-held equipment. Apply to actively growing weeds that are at or beyond the bloom stage of growth. Repeat applications may be required. Allow the plant to reach the specified stage of growth before retreatment. Allow 7 or more days before tillage.

**Thistle, Canada** -- Apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre. Apply to actively growing thistles when most are at or beyond the bud stage of growth. After harvest, mowing or tillage in the late summer or fall, allow at least 4 weeks for initiation of active growth and rosette development prior to the application of this product. Fall treatments must be applied before a killing frost. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

For suppression of Canada thistle, apply 1 quart per acre of this product, or 1 pint of this product plus 0.5 pound a.i. 2,4-D per acre, plus 0.375 nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre in the late summer or fall after harvest, mowing or tillage. Allow rosette regrowth to a minimum of 6 inches in diameter before treating. Applications can be made as long as leaves are still green and plants are actively growing at the time of application. Allow 3 or more days after application before tillage.

**Torpedograss** -- Apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre to provide partial control of torpedograss. Apply to actively growing torpedograss when most plants are at or beyond the seedhead stage of growth. Repeat applications will be required to maintain control. Fall treatments must be applied before frost. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Trumpetcreeper** -- For control, apply 2 quarts of this product per acre in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply to actively growing plants in late September or October, which are at least 18 inches tall and have been growing 45 to 60 days since the last tillage operation. Make applications at least 1 week before a killing frost.

**Other perennials listed on this label** -- Apply 3 to 5 quarts of this product per acre. Apply when actively growing and most have reached early head or early bud stage of growth. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**WOODY BRUSH AND TREES**

When applied as specified under the conditions described, this product CONTROLS or PARTIALLY CONTROLS the following woody brush, plants and trees:

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| <b>Alder</b><br><i>Alnus spp.</i>                           | <b>Elm*</b><br><i>Ulmus spp.</i>   | <b>Poplar, yellow*</b><br><i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>     |
| <b>Ash*</b><br><i>Fraxinus spp.</i>                         | <b>Eucalyptus</b><br><i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>                                    | <b>Raspberry</b><br><i>Rubus spp.</i>                        |
| <b>Aspen, quaking</b><br><i>Populus tremuloides</i>         | <b>Gorse</b><br><i>Ulex europaeus</i>  | <b>Redbud, eastern</b><br><i>Cercis canadensis</i>           |
| <b>Bearmat (Bearclover)</b><br><i>Chamaebatia foliolosa</i> | <b>Hasardia*</b><br><i>Haplopappus squamosus</i>                               | <b>Rose, muliflora</b><br><i>Rosa multiflora</i>             |
| <b>Beech</b><br><i>Fagus granifolia</i>                     | <b>Hawthorn</b><br><i>Crataegus spp.</i>                                       | <b>Russion-olive</b><br><i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>        |
| <b>Birch</b><br><i>Betula spp.</i>                          | <b>Hazel</b><br><i>Corylus spp.</i>  | <b>Sage; black, white</b><br><i>Salvia spp.</i>              |
| <b>Blackberry</b><br><i>Rubus spp.</i>                      | <b>Hickory*</b><br><i>Carya spp.</i>   | <b>Sagebrush, California</b><br><i>Artemisia californica</i> |
| <b>Blackgum</b><br><i>Nyssa spp.</i>                        | <b>Holly, Florida/Brazilian Peppertree*</b><br><i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i> | <b>Salmonberry</b><br><i>Rubus spectabilis</i>               |

**Bracken**  
*Peridium spp.*

**Broom:**

**French**  
*Cytisus monspessulanus*

**Scotch**  
*Cytisus scoparius*

**Buckwheat, California\***  
*Eriogonum fasciculatum*

**Cascara\***  
*Rhamnus purshiana*

**Catsclaw\***  
*Acacia greggii*

**Ceanothus\***  
*Ceanothus spp.*

**Chamise**  
*Adenostoma fasciculatum*

**Cherry:**

**Bitter**  
*Prunus emarginata*

**Black**  
*Prunus serotina*

**Pin**  
*Prunus pensylvanica*

**Coyote brush**  
*Baccharis consanguinea*

**Creeper, Virginia\***  
*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*

**Dewberry**  
*Rubus trivialis*

**Dogwood\***  
*Cornus spp.*

**Elderberry**  
*Sambucus spp.*

**Honeysuckle**  
*Lonicera spp.*

**Hornbeam, American \***  
*Carpinus caroliniana*

**Kudzu**  
*Pueraria lobata*

**Locust, black\***  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*

**Madrone**  
*Arutus menziesii*

**Manzanita**  
*Arctostaphylos spp.*

**Maple:**

**Red\*\***  
*Acer rubrum*

**Sugar**  
*Acer saccharum*

**Vine\***  
*Acer circinatum*

**Monkey Flower\***  
*Mimulus guttatus*

**Oak:**

**Black\***  
*Quercus velutina*

**Northern Pin**  
*Quercus palustris*

**Post**  
*Quercus stellata*

**Red**  
*Quercus rubra*

**Southern Red**  
*Quercus falcata*

**White\***  
*Quercus alba*

**Persimmon\***  
*Diospyros spp.*

**Pine**  
*Pinus spp.*

**Poison Ivy**  
*Rhus radicans*

**Poison Oak**  
*Rhus toxicodendron*

**Salt cedar**  
*Tamarix spp.*

**Sassafras**  
*Sassafras albidum*

**Sourwood**  
*Oxydendrum arboretum*

**Sumac:**

**Poison\***  
*Rhus vernix*

**Smooth\***  
*Rhus glabra*

**Winged\***  
*Rhus copallina*

**Sweetgum**  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*

**Swordfern\***  
*Polystichum munitum*

**Tallowtree, Chinese**  
*Sapium sebiferum*

**Tan Oak**  
*Lithocarpus densiflorus*

**Thimbleberry**  
*Rubus parviflorus*

**Tobacco, tree\***  
*Nicotiana glauca*

**Trumpetcreeper**  
*Campsis radicans*

**Waxmyrtle, southern\***  
*Myrica cerifera*

**Willow**  
*Salix spp.*

\* Partial control

\*\* See below for control or partial control instructions.

NOTE: If brush has been mowed or tilled or trees have been cut, treatment will not be effective until regrowth has reached the specified stages of growth.

Apply this product when plants are actively growing and, unless otherwise directed, after full leaf expansion. Use the higher rate for larger plants and/or dense areas of growth. On vines, use the higher rate for plants that have reached the woody stage of growth. Best results are obtained when application is made in late summer or fall after fruit formation.

In arid areas, best results are obtained when application is made in the spring to early summer when brush species are at high moisture content and are flowering.

Ensure thorough coverage when using hand-held equipment. Symptoms may not appear prior to frost or senescence with fall treatments.

Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage, mowing or removal. Repeat treatments may be necessary to control plants regenerating from underground parts or seed. Some autumn colors on undesirable deciduous species are acceptable provided no major leaf drop has occurred. Reduced performance may result if a fall treatments are made following a frost.

See "DIRECTIONS FOR USE" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for labeled uses and specific application instructions.

Apply this product as follows to control or partially control the following woody brush and trees.

**Alder/Dewberry/Honeysuckle/Post Oak/Raspberry** -- For control, apply 3 to 4 quarts per acre of this product as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Aspen, quaking/Cherry: bitter, black, pin/Hawthorn/Oak, southern red/Sweetgum/Trumpet creeper** -- For control, apply 2 to 3 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Birch/Elderberry/Hazel/Salmonberry/Thimbleberry** -- For control, apply 2 quarts per acre of this product as a broadcast spray or as a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Blackberry**-- For control, apply 3 to 4 quarts per acre of this product as a broadcast spray, or 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Make application after plants have reached full leaf maturity. Best results are obtained when applications are made in late summer or fall. After berries have set or dropped in late fall, blackberry can be controlled by applying a ¾ percent solution of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume with hand-held equipment. For control of blackberries after leaf drop and until killing frost or as long as stems are green, apply 3 to 4 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre.

**Broom: French, Scotch**-- For control, apply a 1.5 to 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Buckwheat, California/Hasardia/Monkey Flower/Tobacco, tree**-- For partial control of these species, apply a 1 to 2 percent solution of this product as a foliar spray with hand-held equipment. Thorough coverage of foliage is necessary for best results.

**Catsclaw**-- For partial control, apply as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Coyote Brush**-- For control, apply 1.5 to 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment when at least 50 percent of the new leaves are fully developed.

**Eucalyptus--** For control of eucalyptus resprouts, apply a 2 percent solution of this product with hand-held equipment when resprouts are 6 to 12 feet tall. Ensure complete coverage. Apply when plants are growing actively. Avoid application to drought-stressed plants.

**Kudzu—**For control, apply 4 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Repeat applications will be required to maintain control.

**Madrone reprints--** For suppression or partial control, apply a 2-percent solution of this product to resprouts less than 3 to 6 feet tall. Best results are obtained with spring/early summer treatments.

**Maple, red--** For control, apply as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment when at least 50 percent of the new leaves are fully developed. For partial control, apply 2 to 4 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray.

**Maple, sugar/Oak, northern pin/ Oak, red--** For control, apply as a 1 to 1.5 percent solution with hand-held equipment when at least 50 percent of the new leaves are fully developed.

**Poison Ivy/Poison Oak--** For control, apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Repeat applications may be required to maintain control. Fall treatments must be applied before leaves lose green color.

**Rose, multiflora--** For control, apply 2 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment. Treatments should be made prior to leaf deterioration by leaf-feeding insects.

**Sage, black/Sagebrush, California/Chamise/Tallowtree, Chinese--** For control of these species, apply a 1 percent solution of this product as a foliar spray with hand-held equipment. Thorough coverage of foliage is necessary for best results.

**Tan oak resprouts--** For suppression or partial control, apply a 2 percent solution of this product to resprouts less than 3 to 6 feet tall. Best results are obtained with fall applications.

**Willow--** For control, apply 3 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

**Other Woody Brush and Trees listed on this label--** For partial control, apply 2 to 5 quarts of this product per acre as a broadcast spray or as a 1 to 2 percent solution with hand-held equipment.

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**NONCROP USES**

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See "GENERAL INFORMATION" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for essential product performance information and the following "NONCROP" sections for specific recommended uses.

EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT OF SPRAY WITH FOLIAGE, GREEN STEMS, EXPOSED NON-WOODY ROOTS OR FRUIT OF CROPS, DESIRABLE TURFGRASSES, TREES, SHRUBS OR OTHER DESIRABLE VEGETATION SINCE SEVERE DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION MAY RESULT.

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seeds.

Where repeat applications are necessary, do not exceed 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

This product does not provide residual weed control. For subsequent residual weed control, it is recommended that a residual herbicide program specified on this label be used. Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

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**INDUSTRIAL, RECREATIONAL AND PUBLIC AREAS**

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When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES", under conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label growing in areas such as:

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| Airports  | Lumberyards  |
| Around Farm, Ranch, Commercial or Industrial Structures       | Parking Areas                                      |
| Around Ornamental Gardens                                     | Parks  |
| Around Ornamental Trees & Shrubs                              | Petroleum & Other Tank Farms                       |
| Ditch Banks   | Pumping Installations                              |
| Driveways & Ramps   | Pipeline, Power, Telephone & Utility Rights-of-Way |
| Dry Ditches & Canals  | Preplant to Turf & Ornamental Plants               |
| Fences & Fencerows  | Railroads  |
| Golf Courses  | Schools  |
| Gravel or Ground Bark Mulches                                 | Sidewalks  |
| Habitat Restoration & Management Areas                        | Storage Areas                                      |
| Highways & Roadsides (including aprons, Medians & guardrails) | Uncropped Farmstead Areas                          |
| Lanes, Trails & Access Roads                                  | Utility Substations                                |
|   | Vacant Lots & Wastelands                           |

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of particular annual weeds, perennial weeds, woody brush and trees, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. These applications may be made to large affected areas or as spot treatments. For general use in small areas, see alternative instructions below under "Small Area Treatment with Hand-held Sprayers."

This product is a nonselective herbicide that is diluted and applied to the foliage of actively growing weeds as a spot or broadcast application. It is absorbed by the leaves and moves throughout the stem and roots to control the entire plant. Visible symptoms may require a week or more to appear, with burndown usually occurring in 2 to 4 weeks. Symptoms are a gradual wilting and yellowing of the sprayed plant followed by deterioration of both shoots and roots. This product has no herbicidal activity in the soil and will not wash or leach to affect nearby vegetation. Any ornamental species may be planted in treated areas 7 days or more after application. For most effective results, delay mowing, clipping, tilling, planting or sodding of treated areas for at least 7 days after application. This allows time for this product to move within the plant.

Unless the "Agricultural Use Requirements" on this label are observed, the following restrictions apply: Not for use on plants being grown for sale or other commercial use, or for commercial seed production, or for research purposes. For use on plants intended for aesthetic purposes or climatic modification and being grown in ornamental gardens or parks, or on golf courses or lawns and grounds.

**THIS PRODUCT CAN INJURE OR DESTROY ALL VEGETATION CONTACTED. WHEN USED AS A SPOT TREATMENT IN LAWNS, ALL VEGETATION CONTACTED WILL BE DAMAGAGED. AVOID SPRAY DRIFT CONTACT WITH DESIRABLE LAWN GRASSES, FLOWERS, VEGETABLES, SHRUBS OR TREES. DO NOT CONTACT GREEN BARK OF TREES OR SHRUBS. IF DESIRABLE VEGETATION IS CONTACTED, WASH IMMEDIATELY WITH WATER.**



Depending on the type of noncrop application, this product may be applied with boom equipment, high-volume spray equipment and hand-held-sprayers as described in the respective portions of the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of the label. Additionally, the product may be applied with recirculating sprayers, shielded applicators, or wiper applicators in any noncrop site specified on this label. See the "Selective Equipment" part of "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for information on proper use and calibration of this equipment.

**Small Area Treatment with Hand-held Sprayers** - Add 3 to 6 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.5 fluid ounce of nonionic surfactant to 1 gallon of clean water. Use the lower rate for many grasses and annual weeds. Use the higher recommended rate for control of perennials and brush. Use pump-up sprayer, backpack sprayer or other sprayer suitable for small areas. Adjust equipment to deliver a coarse spray pattern. USE OF HOSE-END SPRAYERS OR SPRINKLER-TYPE DEVICES MAY RESULT IN POOR AND/OR ERRATIC RESULTS.

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**TANK MIXTURES FOR INDUSTRIAL SITES AND FORESTRY SITE PREPARATIONS**

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**HM-0548 Herbicide plus OUST™**

Use on industrial sites including airports, industrial plants, lumberyards, petroleum tank farms, pumping stations, railroads, roadsides, storage areas or other similar sites where bare ground is desired.

This tank mixture may also be used as a site preparation treatment for sites to be planted to jack pine, loblolly pine, red pine, slash pine and Virginia pine. When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under the conditions described, this product plus Oust provides control of annual weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of the label for this product and Oust, and control or partial control of the perennial weeds listed below.

Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product with 2 to 4 ounces of Oust in 10 to 40 gallons of spray solution per acre as a broadcast spray to actively growing weeds.

This mixture may be applied by aerial equipment in site prep operations. When applied by air, use the specified rates in 5 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre.

This product plus Oust tank mixtures may not be applied by air in California.

For control of annual weeds, use the lower rates of these products.

For control of the listed perennial weeds, use the higher rates of both products. For partial control, use the lower rates.

**Bahiagrass**  
*Paspalum notatum*

**Bermudagrass\***  
*Cynodon dactylon*

**Broomsedge**  
*Andropogon virginicus*

**Dock, curly**  
*Rumex crispus*

**Dogfennel**  
*Eupatorium capilliflorum*

**Fescue, tall**  
*Festuca arundinacea*

**Johnsongrass\*\***  
*Sorghum halepense*

**Poorjoe\*\***  
*Diodia teres*

**Quackgrass**  
*Agropyron repens*

**Trumpetcreeper\***  
*Campsis radicans*

**Vaseygrass**  
*Paspalum urvillei*

**Vervain, blue**  
*Verbena hastata*

\* Suppression at the higher rates only.

\*\*Control at the lower rates.

Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

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**TANK MIXTURES NONCROP SITES**

When applied as a tank mixture, this product provides control of the emerged annual weeds and partial control of the emerged perennial weeds listed in this label. When applied as a tank mixture, the following residual herbicides will provide preemergence control of the weeds listed in the individual product labels.

- HM-0548 plus DIURON
- HM-0548 plus KROVAR\* I
- HM-0548 plus KROVAR II
- HM-0548 plus RONSTAR\* 50 WP
- HM-0548 plus PRINCEP\* CALIBER\* 90
- HM-0548 plus SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF
- HM-0548 plus SURFLAN\* 75W or AS

When tank mixing with residual herbicides, add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution. See the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label before preparing these tank mixtures.

Read and carefully observe the label claims, precautionary statements, recommended use rates and all other information on the labels of all products used in these tank mixtures. Use according to the most restrictive label directions for each product in the mixture.

**CONTROL OF EMERGED WEEDS**

Note: For backpack sprayer and handgun applications, see the "HAND-HELD AND HIGH VOLUME EQUIPMENT" section for specified rates.

**Annual Weeds**—Apply 1 quart per acre of this product in these tank mixtures when weeds are less than 6 inches tall and 1.5 quarts per acre when weeds are more than 6 inches tall.

**Perennial Weeds**—For partial control of perennial weeds using these tank mixtures, apply 2 to 5 quarts per acre of this product. Follow the instructions in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for stage of growth and rate of application for specific perennial weeds.

**PREEMERGENCE WEED CONTROL**

For preemergence weed control, refer to the individual product labels for specific noncrop sites, rates, carrier volumes and precautionary statements.

Mix only the quantity of spray solution which can be used during the same day. Do not allow these tank mixtures to stand overnight as this may result in reduced weed control.

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**FARMSTEAD WEED CONTROL**

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When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES", under conditions described, this product controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label around areas such as farmstead building foundations, along and in fences, shelterbelts and for general nonselective farmstead weed control.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**FARM DITCHES**

This product will suppress perennial grasses along farm ditches. Apply this product at a rate of 6 to 8 fluid ounces per acre. Use 8 fluid ounces per acre when treating tall (coarse) fescue, fine fescue, orchardgrass or quackgrass covers. For best

suppression of these species, add ammonium sulfate at a rate of 1.7 pounds per 10 gallons of spray solution. Use 6 fluid ounces per acre without ammonium sulfate when treating Kentucky bluegrass.

Apply treatments in 10 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre to actively growing perennial grass covers. For best spray distribution and coverage, use flat fan nozzles.

Add a nonionic surfactant at a rate of 0.375 percent of the spray solution.

Where broadleaf weed control or suppression is desired, tank mix this product with an appropriate, labeled broadleaf weed herbicide.

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### CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM (CRP ACRES)

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This product can be used to control undesirable vegetation when rotating out of CRP acres or to suppress competitive growth and seed production of undesirable vegetation in CRP acres.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

CRP applications may be made with wiper applicators or conventional spray equipment.

For selective applications with broadcast spray equipment, apply 12 to 16 ounces per acre of this product in early spring before desirable CRP grasses, such as crested and tall wheatgrass, break dormancy and initiate green growth. Late fall applications can be made after desirable perennial grasses have reached dormancy. Some stunting of CRP perennial grasses will occur if applications are made when plants are not dormant.

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### DORMANT RANGELAND

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This product will control or suppress many weeds, including downy brome, cheat grass, cereal rye, medusahead rye and jointed goatgrass in dormant rangeland.

Apply 8 to 16 ounces per acre of this product in the early spring when the weeds have greened up, but desirable grasses, such as crested and tall wheatgrasses are still truly dormant.

Slight discoloration of the desirable grasses may occur, but they will regreen and regrow under moist soil conditions as effects of this product wear off.

Do not use additional surfactant or ammonium sulfate when spraying dormant rangeland grasses with this product.

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### HABITAT MANAGEMENT

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This product is registered for the restoration and/or maintenance of native habitats and in wildlife management areas. Apply as instructed in the "NONCROP USES" section of this label.

**Habitat Restoration and Maintenance** – When applied as directed, exotic and other undesirable vegetation may be controlled in habitat management areas. Applications can be made to allow recovery of native plant species, prior to planting desirable native species, and for similar broadspectrum vegetation control requirements in habitat management areas. Spot treatments can be made to selectively remove unwanted plants for habitat maintenance and enhancement. For spot treatments, care should be exercised to keep spray off of desirable plants.

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**Wildlife Food Plots** – This product may be used as a site preparation treatment prior to plating wildlife food plots. Any wildlife food species may be planted after applying this product, or native species may be allowed to repopulate the area. If tillage is needed to prepare a seedbed, wait 7 days after applying this product before tilling.

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**ORNAMENTALS, TREE NURSERIES AND CHRISTMAS TREES**

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THIS PRODUCT IS NOT RECOMMENDED FOR USE AS AN OVER-THE-TOP BROADCAST SPRAY IN ORNAMENTALS AND CHRISTMAS TREES.

Note: Desirable plants may be protected from the spray solution by using shields or coverings made of cardboard or other impermeable material.

When applied as instructed for the conditions described for "NONCROP USES", this product controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label prior to planting, within and around greenhouses and shadehouses, and as a postdirected spray around established ornamentals and Christmas trees.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Where repeat applications are necessary, do not exceed 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

**Site Preparation** -- Following preplant applications of this product, any ornamental, nursery species or Christmas tree species may be planted. Precautions should be taken to protect nontarget plants during site preparation applications.

**Greenhouse/Shadehouse Use** -- This product may be used to control weeds listed on this label which are growing in greenhouses. Desirable vegetation must not be present during application and air circulation fans must be turned off.

**Postdirected Spray** -- Use as a postdirected spray around established woody ornamental species, nursery species or Christmas trees such as those listed below. Care must be exercised to avoid contact of spray, drift or mist with foliage or green bark of established ornamental species.

**Arborvitae**

*Thuja spp.*

**Azalea**

*Rhododendron spp.*

**Crabapple**

*Malus spp.*

**Euonymus**

*Euonymus spp.*

**Fir**

*Abies spp.*

*Pseudotsuga spp.*

**Joba**

*Simmondsia chinensis*

**Hollies**

*Ilex spp.*

**Lilac**

*Syringa spp.*

**Magnolia**

*Magnolia spp.*

**Maple**

*Acer spp.*

**Oak**

*Quercus spp.*

**Privet**

*Ligustrum spp.*

**Pine**

*Pinus spp.*

**Spruce**

*Picea spp.*

**Yew**

*Taxus spp.*

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**SILVICULTURAL SITES and RIGHTS-OF-WAY**

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NOTE: NOT RECOMMENDED FOR USE AS AN OVER-THE-TOP BROADCAST SPRAY IN SILVICULTURAL NURSERIES

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under conditions described, this product controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label. This product also suppresses or controls undesirable vegetation listed on this label when applied at specified rates for release of established coniferous species listed on this label.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various brush, annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. For specific rates of application for release of listed coniferous species, see the "CONIFER RELEASE" part of this section of the label.

Where repeat applications are necessary, do not exceed 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

**Aerial Application** – This product may be applied using aerial spray equipment for silvicultural site preparation, conifer release and rights-of-way treatments. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" part of the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label for information on how to apply this product by air.

DO NOT APPLY THIS PRODUCT BY AIR TO RIGHTS-OF-WAY SITES IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

**SITE PREPERATION**

Following preplant applications of this product, any silvicultural species may be planted.

**POSTDIRECTED SPRAY**

In established silvicultural sites, use as a spray on the foliage of the undesirable vegetation. Care must be exercised to avoid contact of spray, drift or mist with foliage or green bark of desirable species.

**CONIFER RELEASE**

For release, apply only where conifers have been established for more than one year. Vegetation should not be disturbed prior to treatment or until visual symptoms appear after treatment. Symptoms of treatment are slow to appear, especially in woody species treated in late fall. Injury may occur to conifers treated for release, especially where spray patterns overlap or the higher rates are applied or when applications are made during periods of active conifer growth. **Do not use additional surfactant with conifer release applications.**

Applications must be made after formation of final conifer resting buds in the fall or prior to initial bud swelling in spring. Some autumn colors on undesirable deciduous species are acceptable provided no major leaf drop has occurred. Use the following rates for conifer release to control or partially control the weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**For release of the following conifer species:**

- |  |                                     |                                    |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Douglas fir</b><br><i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> | <b>Hemlock</b><br><i>Tsuga spp.</i> | <b>Spruce</b><br><i>Picea spp.</i> |
| <b>Fir</b><br><i>Abies spp.</i>                    | <b>Pines*</b><br><i>Pinus spp.</i>  |                                    |

\*Includes all species except eastern white, loblolly, shortleaf, longleaf or slash pines.

Apply 1.5 to 2 quarts of this product per acre except in Washington and Oregon, west of the crest of the Cascade Mountains. For spring treatments west of the crest of the Cascade Mountains, apply 1 quart of this product per acre before conifer bud swell for control of annual weeds. For fall treatments in Washington and Oregon, west of the crest of the Cascade Mountains, apply 1 to 1.5 quarts of this product per acre before any major leaf drop of deciduous species.

For release of western hemlock, apply 1 quart of this product per acre.

**For release of the following conifer species:**

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Loblolly pine</b><br><i>Pinus taeda</i> | <b>Eastern white pine</b><br><i>Pinus strobus</i> | <b>Slash pine</b><br><i>Pinus elliottii</i> |
|--|---|---|

**Late Season Application** – Apply 1.5 to 2 quarts of this product in a minimum of 5 gallons of spray solution per acre during early autumn. Applications made prior to September 1 or when conditions are conducive to rapid growth of conifers will create the potential for increased injury in the form of tip and/or needle burn. Injury may decrease with later applications. Some autumn colors are acceptable at time of application. Apply prior to frost or leaf drop of undesirable plants.

Applications made according to label directions will release loblolly pine, eastern white pine and slash pine by reducing competition from the following species:

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Ash</b><br><i>Fraxinus spp.</i>                 | <b>Maple, red</b><br><i>Acer rubra</i>                  | <b>Sourwood</b><br><i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>     |
| <b>Cherry:</b>                                     | <b>Oak:</b>   | <b>Sumac:</b>                                     |
| <b>Black</b><br><i>Prunus serotina</i>             | <b>Black</b><br><i>Quercus velutina</i>                 | <b>Poison</b><br><i>Rhus vernix</i>               |
| <b>Pin</b><br><i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>           | <b>Post</b><br><i>Quercus stellata</i>                  | <b>Smooth</b><br><i>Rhus glabra</i>               |
|  | <b>Southern Red</b><br><i>Quercus falcata</i>           | <b>Winged</b><br><i>Rhus copallina</i>            |
|  | <b>White</b><br><i>Quercus alba</i>                     |   |
| <b>Elm</b><br><i>Ulmus spp.</i>                    | <b>Persimmon</b><br><i>Diospyros spp.</i>               | <b>Sweetgum</b><br><i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> |
| <b>Hawthorn</b><br><i>Crataegus spp.</i>           | <b>Poplar, yellow</b><br><i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> |   |
| <b>Locust, black</b><br><i>Robina pseudoacacia</i> | <b>Sassafras</b><br><i>Sassafras albidum</i>            |   |

Apply only to those sites where woody brush and trees listed in this label constitute the majority of the undesirable species.

**HM-0548 plus Oust Tank Mixtures for Conifer Release for Herbaceous Weeds**

To release **loblolly pines** from herbaceous weeds, tank mixtures of this product when Oust will provide control of annual weeds listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this and the Oust label, and partial control of the perennial weeds listed below.

Apply 16 to 24 fluid ounces of this product with 2 to 4 ounces of Oust in 10 to 30 gallons of spray solution per acre. Make application to actively growing weeds as a broadcast spray over the top of the young loblolly pines.

This product plus Oust tank mixtures may not be applied by air in California.

This tank mixture may be applied using aerial equipment. When applying by air, use the recommended rate in 5 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre.

For control of annual weeds below 12 inches in height (or runner length on annual vines), use the lower rates of both products. Use the higher rates of both products when annual weeds are in more advanced stages of growth and approaching flower or seed formation.

Use higher rates of both products for partial control of the following perennial weeds. Use the lower rates for suppression of growth.

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <b>Bahiagrass</b><br><i>Paspalum notatum</i> | <b>Fescue, tall</b><br><i>Festuca arundinacea</i> | <b>Vaseygrass</b><br><i>Paspalum urvillei</i> |
|--|---|---|

**Broomsedge**  
*Andropogon virginicus*  
**Dock, curly**  
*Rumex crispus*  
**Dogfennel**  
*Eupatorium capilliflorum*

**Johnsongrass\***  
*Sorghum halepense*  
**Poorjoe\***  
*Diodia teres*  
**Trumpetcreeper\*\***  
*Campsis radicans*

**Vervain, blue**  
*Verbena hastata*

\*Control at the higher rates.

\*\*Suppression at the higher rates only.

Pine damage may occur or can be accentuated if treatment takes place when young trees are under stress from drought, flood water, insects or disease.

Read and observe the cautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

**NOTE TO USER**

This product must not be used in areas where adverse impact on federally designated endangered/threatened plant or aquatic species is likely.

Prior to making applications, the user of this product must determine that no such species are located in or immediately adjacent to the area to be treated.

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**CUT STUMP TREATMENTS**

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Woody vegetation may be controlled by treating freshly cut stumps of trees and resprouts with this product. Apply this product using suitable equipment to ensure coverage of the entire cambium. Cut vegetation close to the soil surface. Apply a 50 to 100 percent solution of this product to the freshly-cut surface immediately after cutting. Delays in application may result in reduced performance. For best results, applications should be made during periods of active growth and full leaf expansion.

When used according to directions for cut stump application, this product will CONTROL, PARTIALLY CONTROL or SUPPRESS many types of woody brush and tree species, some of which are listed below.

<b>Alder</b> <i>Alnus spp.</i>	<b>Oak</b> <i>Quercus spp.</i>	<b>Sweetgum</b> <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
<b>Eucalyptus</b> <i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	<b>Reed, giant</b> <i>Arundo donax</i>	<b>Tan Oak</b> <i>Lithocarpus densiflorus</i>
<b>Madrone</b> <i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	<b>Saltcedar</b> <i>Tamarisk spp.</i>	<b>Willow</b> <i>Salix spp.</i>

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**INJECTION AND FRILL APPLICATIONS**

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Woody vegetation may be controlled by injection or frill application of this product. Apply this product using suitable equipment which must penetrate into the living tissue. Apply the equivalent of 1 ml of this product per each 2 to 3 inches of trunk diameter (DBH). This is best achieved by applying a 50 to 100 percent concentration of this material either to a continuous frill around the tree or as cuts evenly spaced around the tree below all branches. As tree diameter increases in size, better results are achieved by applying diluted material to a continuous frill or more closely spaced cuttings. Avoid application techniques that allow runoff to occur from frill or cut areas in species that exude sap freely after frills or cutting. In species such as this, make frill or cut at an oblique angle so as to produce a cupping effect and use undiluted material. For best results, application should be made during periods of active growth and after full leaf expansion.

This treatment WILL CONTROL the following woody species:

- |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <b>Oak</b><br><i>Quercus spp.</i>    | <b>Sweetgum</b><br><i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> |
| <b>Poplar</b><br><i>Populus spp.</i> | <b>Sycamore</b><br><i>Platanus occidentalis</i>   |

This treatment WILL SUPPRESS the following woody species:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Black gum</b><br><i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> | <b>Hickory</b><br><i>Carya spp.</i>     |
| <b>Dogwood</b><br><i>Cornus spp.</i>       | <b>Maple, red</b><br><i>Acer rubrum</i> |

**TURFGRASSES AND GRASSES FOR SEED PRODUCTION**

**PREPLANT AND RENOVATION**

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES", under conditions described, this product control most existing vegetation prior to the planting or renovation of either turfgrasses or grass seed production areas.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, and woody brush and trees, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For maximum control of existing vegetation, delay planting to determine if any regrowth from escaped underground plant parts occurs. Where repeat treatments are necessary, sufficient regrowth must be attained prior to application. For warm-season grasses, such as bermudagrass, summer or fall applications provide best control.

DO NOT DISTURB SOIL OR UNDERGROUND PLANT PARTS BEFORE TREATMENT. Tillage or renovation techniques such as vertical mowing, coring or slicing should be delayed for 7 days after application to allow proper translocation into underground plant parts.

**TURFGRASSES**

Where existing vegetation is growing in a field or unmowed situation, apply this product to actively growing weeds at the stages of growth listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

Where existing vegetation is growing under mowed turfgrass management, apply this product after omitting at least one regular mowing to allow sufficient growth for good interception of the spray.

Desirable turfgrass may be planted following the above procedures.

**GRASSES FOR SEED PRODUCTION**

Apply this product to actively growing weeds at the stages of growth recommended in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label prior to planting or renovation of turf or forage grass areas grown for seed production.

DO NOT feed or graze treated areas within 8 weeks after application.

**ANNUAL WEED CONTROL IN DORMANT BERMUDAGRASS AND BAHIAGRASS TURF**

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under the conditions described, this product will provide control or suppression of many winter annual weeds and tall fescue for effective release of dormant bermudagrass and bahiagrass turf. Refer to the rate table for HM-0548 alone under the "RELEASE OF BERMUDAGRASS and BAHIAGRASS" section of this label for specified rates and volumes on the species to be suppressed or controlled. Treat only when turf is dormant and prior to spring greenup. Spot treatments or broadcast applications of this product in excess of 16 fluid ounces per acre may



result in injury or delayed greenup in highly maintained turfgrass areas; i.e., golf courses, lawns, etc. DO NOT APPLY TANK MIXTURES of this product plus Oust in highly maintained turfgrass areas.

**RELEASE OF BERMUDAGRASS OR BAHIAGRASS**

NOTE: Use only in areas where bermudagrass or bahiagrass are desirable ground covers and where some temporary injury or discoloration can be tolerated. Use tank mixtures of this product plus Oust only railroads, highways, utility plant sites, or other right-of-way areas.

When applied as directed for "NONCROP USES" under the conditions described, this product will provide control or suppression of many winter annual weeds and tall fescue for effective release of dormant bermudagrass or bahiagrass. This product may be tank-mixed with Oust as recommended for residual control. Make applications to dormant bermudagrass or bahiagrass. Tank mixtures of this product plus Oust may delay greenup. To avoid delays in greenup and minimize injury, do not add more than 1 ounce per acre of Oust on bermudagrass or more than 0.5 ounce per acre on bahiagrass, or treat when these grasses are in a semi-dormant condition.

For best results on winter annuals, treat when plants are in an early growth stage (below 6 inches in height) after most have germinated. For best results on tall fescue, treat when fescue is in or beyond the 4 to 6-leaf stage.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED**

Application rates recommendations for control or suppression of winter annuals and tall fescue are listed below:

Apply the specified rates of this product alone or as a tank mixture in 10 to 25 gallons of water, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume per acre.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED OR SUPPRESSED WITH HM-0548 ALONE\***

NOTE: C=Control  
S=Suppression

WEED SPECIES	HM-0548 FLUID OZ/ACRE					
	8	12	16	24	32	64
<b>Barley, little</b> <i>Hordeum pusillum</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Bedstraw, catchweed</b> <i>Galium aparine</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b> <i>Poa annua</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Chervil</b> <i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Chickweed, common</b> <i>Stellaria media</i>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<b>Clover, crimson</b> <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	.	S	S	C	C	C
<b>Clover, large hop</b> <i>Trifolium campestre</i>	.	S	S	C	C	C
<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>	.	.	.	.	S	S
<b>Geranium, Carolina</b>	.	.	S	S	C	C

<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>						
Henbit	•	S	C	C	C	C
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>						
<b>Ryegrass</b>						
Italian	•	•	S	C	C	C
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>						
<b>Speedwell, corn</b>	S	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>						
<b>Vetch, common</b>	*	*	S	C	C	C
<i>Vicia sativa</i>						

\*These rates apply only to sites where an established competitive turf is present.

**WEEDS CONTROLLED OR SUPPRESSED WITH HM-0548 PLUS OUST™**

NOTE: C=Control  
S=Suppression

**HM-0548 + OUST™**

WEED SPECIES	HM-0548 + OUST™							
	HM-0548 (FL.OZ/A)	8	12	12	16	16	12	16
	+ OUST™ (OZ/A)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
		1/4	1/4	1/2	1/4	1/2	1	1
<b>Barley, little</b>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>								
<b>Bedstraw, catchweed</b>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Galium aparine</i>								
<b>Bluegrass, annual</b>	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Poa annua</i>								
<b>Chervil</b>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Chaerophyllum tainturieri</i>								
<b>Chickweed, common</b>	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Stellaria media</i>								
<b>Clover, crimson</b>	S	S	S	S	C	C	C	C
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>								
<b>Clover, large hop</b>	•	•	S	S	S	C	C	C
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>								
<b>Fescue, tall</b>	•	•	•	•	•	S	S	S
<i>Festuca arundinaceae</i>								
<b>Geranium, Carolina</b>	•	S	S	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>								
<b>Henbit</b>	•	S	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>								
<b>Ryegrass</b>								
Italian	•	S	S	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>								
<b>Speedwell, corn</b>	S	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>								
<b>Vetch, common</b>	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
<i>Vicia sativa</i>								

\*These rates or mixtures of rates apply only to sites where an established competitive turf is present. \_\_\_\_\_

**RELEASE OF ACTIVELY GROWING BERMUDAGRASS**

When applied as directed, this product will aid in the release of bermudagrass by providing control of annual species listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this and the Oust label, and suppression or partial control of certain perennial weeds.

For control or suppression of those annual species listed on this label, use 1 to 3 pints of this product as a broadcast spray in 10 to 25 gallons of spray solution per acre. Use the lower rate when treating annual weeds below 6 inches in height (or length of runner in annual vines). Use the higher rate as weeds increase in size or as they approach flower or seedhead formation.

Use the higher rate of this product for partial control of the following perennial species. Use the lower rates for suppression of growth. For best results, see the "WEED CONTROLLED" section of this label for proper stage of growth.

<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Trumpet creeper**</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>
<b>Bluestem, silver</b> <i>Andropogon saccharoides</i>	<b>Johnsongrass*</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>

\*Control at higher rates.

\*\*Suppression at higher rates only.

This product may be tank-mixed with Oust. If tank-mixed, use no more than 1 to 2 pints per acre of this product with 1 to 2 ounces of Oust per acre.

Use the lower rates of both mixtures to control annual weeds below 6 inches in height (or runner length in annual vines) that are listed in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this booklet and the Oust label. Use the higher rates as annual weeds increase in size and approach the flower or seedhead stages.

Use the higher rates of this product to provide partial control of the following perennial weeds. Use the lower rates for suppression of growth.

<b>Bahiagrass</b> <i>Paspalum notatum</i>	<b>Dogfennel</b> <i>Eupatorium capilliflorum</i>	<b>Trumpet creeper*</b> <i>Campsis radicans</i>
<b>Bluestem, silver</b> <i>Andropogon saccharoides</i>	<b>Fescue, tall</b> <i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	<b>Vaseygrass</b> <i>Paspalum urvillei</i>
<b>Broomsedge</b> <i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	<b>Johnsongrass*</b> <i>Sorghum halepense</i>	<b>Vervain, blue</b> <i>Verbena hastate</i>
<b>Dock, curly</b> <i>Rumex crispus</i>	<b>Poorjoe**</b> <i>Diodia teres</i>	

\*Suppression at higher rates only.

\*\*Control at the higher rates.

Use only on well-established bermudagrass. Bermudagrass injury may result from the treatment but regrowth will occur under most conditions. Repeat applications in the same season are not recommended, since severe injury may result.

Read and carefully observe the precautionary statements and all other information appearing on the labels of all herbicides used.

When applied as directed, this product will suppress growth and seedhead development of listed turf species in industrial sites.

This product is recommended for management of coarse turf on roadside rights-of-way or other industrial areas. Do not use on high-quality turf or other areas where some turf color changes cannot be tolerated. Slight turf discoloration may occur but turf will regreen and regrow under moist conditions as effects of this product wear off.

Apply 4 to 6 fluid ounces of this product per acre alone or in a tank mixture. Spray volumes of 10 to 40 gallons per acre are recommended.

When using this product, mix 1-1/2 quarts of a nonionic surfactant per 100 gallons of spray solution.

This product can be used for growth and seedhead suppression of:

**Tall fescue, Smooth Brome**

For best results, apply this product in a recommended tank mixture to actively growing turfgrasses after greenup in the spring of the year. For suppression of seedheads, applications must be made before boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Applications made from seedhead emergence until maturity may result in turf discoloration or injury.

After mowing or removal of seedheads, this product in a recommended tank mixture may also be used to suppress the growth of certain turfgrasses. Allow turf to recover from stress caused by heat, drought or mowing before making applications. Applications made to turf under stress may increase the potential for discoloration or injury.

**ANNUAL GRASSES**

For growth suppression of some annual grasses such as annual ryegrass, wild barley and wild oats, apply 3 to 4 fluid ounces of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of spray solution per acre. Applications should be made when annual grasses are actively growing and before the seedheads are in the boot stage of development. Treatments made after seedhead emergence may cause injury to the desired grasses.

**TANK MIXTURES**

For the following tank mixtures, consult each product label for weeds controlled and the correct stage of application. Do not treat turf under stress.

**Tank mixtures plus 2,4-D Amine**

For additional weed control benefits, up to 1 pound a.i. per acre of 2,4-D amine may be added to the following tank mixtures. Consult the label for 2,4-D amine for weeds controlled.

**TALL FESCUE**

**HM-0548 plus Telar®**

For suppression of tall fescue growth and seedheads, and control or partial control of some annual weeds, apply this tank mixture after greenup and prior to boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Use up to 0.5 ounce of Telar per acre.

This tank mixture can also be applied after mowing or removal of tall fescue seedheads for turf growth suppression. Make only one of the above applications per growing season.

**HM-0548 plus Oust®**

For suppression of tall fescue growth and seedheads, and control or partial control of some annual weeds, apply this tank mixture after greenup and prior to boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Use up to 0.25 ounce of Oust per acre.

**HM-0548 plus Escort®**

This tank mixture can be applied after mowing or removal of tall fescue seedheads for turf growth suppression and control or partial control of some annual weeds. Use up to 1/3 ounce of Escort per acre.

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NOTE: This product is not registered for use with Escort in California.

**SMOOTH BROME**

**HM-0548 plus Oust**

For suppression of smooth brome growth and seedheads and control or partial control of some annual weeds, apply this tank mixture after greenup and prior to boot-to-seedhead stage of development. Use up to 0.25 ounce of Oust per acre.

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**BAHIAGRASS SEEDHEAD AND VEGETATIVE SUPPRESSION**

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When applied as directed in the indicated noncrop areas (roadsides, airports, golf course roughs, plant sites and similar areas that are not high quality turfgrasses), this product will provide significant inhibition of seedhead emergence and will suppress vegetative growth for a period of approximately 45 days with single applications and approximately 120 days with sequential applications.

Apply this product 1 to 2 weeks after full greenup of bahiagrass has been mowed to a uniform height of 3 to 4 inches. Applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply 6 fluid ounces per acre of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 25 gallons of water per acre.

Sequential applications of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume may be made at approximately 45 day intervals to extend the period of seedhead and vegetative growth suppression. For continued seedhead suppression, sequential applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply no more than 2 sequential applications per year. As a first sequential application, apply 4 fluid ounces of this product per acre plus nonionic surfactant. A second sequential application of 2 to 4 fluid ounces per acre plus nonionic surfactant may be made approximately 45 days after the last application.

A tank mixture of this product plus Oust **may be applied only on roadsides** for seedhead inhibition and vegetative suppression. Apply 6 fluid ounces per acre of this product plus 0.25 ounce per acre Oust, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume 1 to 2 weeks following an initial spring mowing. When using this product plus Oust for suppression of bahiagrass, make only 1 application per year.

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**CROPPING SYSTEMS**

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When applied as directed for "CROPPING SYSTEMS", under the conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label, prior to the emergence of direct seeded crops or prior to transplanting of crops listed on this label. In-crop application to soybeans may be made according to the directions given in the respective section below.

See "GENERAL INFORMATION" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for essential product performance information.

**EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT OF SPRAY WITH FOLIAGE, GREEN STEMS OR FRUIT OF DESIRABLE CROPS. PLANTS, TREES OR OTHER DESIRABLE VEGETATION SINCE SEVERE DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION MAY RESULT.**

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds regenerating from underground parts or seed. Except as otherwise specified on this label, repeat treatments must be made before the crop emerges in accordance with the instructions of this label.

Except as otherwise specified in a crop section of this label, the combined total of all treatments must not exceed 8 quarts per acre of this product per year.

For any crop not listed below, applications must be made at least 30 days prior to planting.

Do not harvest or feed treated vegetation for 8 weeks following application. Following spot treatment or selective equipment use, allow 14 days before grazing domestic livestock or harvesting forage grasses and legumes.

ROW CROPS

- CORN (ALL)\*
- COTTON\*
- PEANUTS
- SORGHUM (MILO)\*
- SOYBEANS\*
- SUGARCANE\*

CEREAL GRAINS

- BARLEY\*
- BUCKWHEAT\*
- MILLET (PEARL, PROSO)\*
- OATS\*
- RICE\*\*
- RYE\*
- TRITICALE\*
- WHEAT (ALL)\*
- WILD RICE\*

CITRUS

- CALAMONDIN
- CHIRONJA
- CITRON
- GRAPEFRUIT
- KUMQUAT
- LEMON
- LIME
- MANDARIN ORANGE
- ORANGE (ALL)
- PUMMELO
- TANGELO
- TANGERINE
- TANGORS

TREE NUTS

- ALMOND
- BEECHNUT
- BRAZIL NUT
- BUTTERNUT
- CASHEW
- CHESTNUT
- CHINQUAPIN
- FILBERT (HAZELNUT)
- HICKORY NUT
- MACADAMIA
- PECAN
- PISTACHIO
- WALNUT (BLACK, ENGLISH)

SMALL FRUITS AND BERRIES

- BLACKBERRY
- BLUEBERRY
- BOYSENBERRY
- CRANBERRY
- CURRANT
- DEWBERRY
- ELDERBERRY
- GOOSEBERRY
- HUCKLEBERRY
- LOGANBERRY
- OLALLIEBERRY
- RASPBERRY (BLACK, RED)

TREE FRUITS

- APPLE
- APRICOTS
- CHERRY  
(SWEET, SOUR)
- LOQUAT
- MAYHAW
- NECTARINE
- OLIVE
- PEACH
- PEAR
- PLUM/PRUNE (ALL)
- QUINCE

VEGETABLES

- ARTICHOKE,
- JERUSALEM

GOURDS\*\*\*

- GROUND CHERRY\*\*\*

RUTABAGA

- SHALLOT

ASPARAGUS\*  
 BEANS (ALL)  
 BEET GREENS  
 BEETS (RED, SUGAR)  
 BROCCOLI (ALL)  
 BRUSSEL SPROUTS  
 CABBAGE (ALL)  
 CABBAGE, CHINESE  
 CANTALOUPE\*\*\*  
 CARROT  
 CAULIFLOWER  
 CASABA MELON\*\*\*  
 CELERIAC  
 CELERY  
 CHARD, SWISS  
 CHICORY  
 COLLARDS  
 CRENSHAW MELON\*\*\*  
 CUCUMBER  
 EGGPLANT\*\*\*  
 ENDIVE  
 GARLIC\*\*\*

HONEYDEW MELON\*\*\*  
 HONEY BALL MELON\*\*\*  
 HORSERADISH  
 KALE  
 KOHLRAB  
 LEEK  
 LENTILS  
 LETTUCE  
 MANGO MELON\*\*\*  
 MELONS (ALL)\*\*\*  
 MUSKMELON\*\*\*  
 MUSTARD GREENS  
 OKRA  
 ONION  
 PARSLEY  
 PARSNIPS  
 PEAS (ALL)  
 PEPPER (ALL)\*\*\*  
 PERSIAN MELON\*\*\*  
 POTATO (IRISH, SWEET)  
 PUMPKIN\*\*\*  
 RADISH  
 RAPE GREENS  
 RHUBARB

SPINACH (ALL)  
 SQUASH \_\_\_\_\_  
 (SUMMER, WINTER)\*\*\*  
 TOMATILLO\*\*\*  
 TOMATO\*\*\*†  
 TURNIP  
 WATERCRESS\*\*\*  
 WATERMELON\*\*\*  
 YAMS

VINE CROPS  
 GRAPES  
 KIWI FRUIT

FORAGE CROPS AND LEGUMES  
 ALFALFA\*  
 FORAGE GRASSES\*  
 FORAGE LEGUMES\*

TROPICAL CROPS

ACEROLA  
 ATEMOYA  
 AVOCADO  
 BANANA (PLANTAINS)  
 BREADFRUIT  
 CANISTEL  
 CARAMBOLA  
 CHERIMOYA  
 COCOA BEANS  
 COFFEE  
 DATES  
 FIGS  
 GENIP

GUAVA  
 JABOTICABA  
 JACKFRUIT  
 LONGAN  
 LYCHEE  
 MANGO  
 PAPAYA  
 PASSION FRUIT  
 PERSIMMONS  
 PINEAPPLE\*\*\*\*  
 POMEGRANTE  
 SAPODILLA  
 SAPOTE (BLACK, MAMEY, WHITE)

SOURSOP  
 SUGAR APPLE  
 TAMARIND  
 TEA

\*Spot treatments may be applied in these crops.  
 \*\*Do not treat rice fields or levees when the fields contain flood water.  
 \*\*\*Apply only prior to planting. Allow at least 3 days between application and planting.  
 \*\*\*\*Do not feed or graze treated pineapple forage following application  
 †Use is restricted to direct seeded crops only.

When applying this product prior to transplanting crops into plastic mulch, care must be taken to remove residues of this product from the plastic prior to transplanting. Residues can be removed by 0.5 inch natural rainfall or by applying water via a sprinkler irrigation system.

**Spot Treatment** (Only those crops with "\*" can be spot treated.)—Applications in growing crops must be made prior to heading of small grains and milo, initial pod set in soybeans, silking of corn, or boll opening on cotton.

For forage grasses and forage legumes see "SPOT TREATMENT" in the "PASTURES" section of "CROPPING SYSTEMS" in this label.

For dilution and rates of application using boom or hand-held equipment, see "MIXING, ADDITIVES, and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" and "WEEDS CONTROLLED" sections of this label.

NOTE: FOR FORAGE GRASSES AND FORAGE LEGUMES, NO MORE THAN ONE-TENTH OF ANY ACRE SHOULD BE TREATED AT ONE TIME. FOR ALL OTHER CROPS, DO NOT TREAT MORE THAN 10 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL FIELD AREA TO BE HARVESTED.

THE CROP RECEIVING SPRAY IN TREATED AREA WILL BE KILLED. TAKE CARE TO AVOID DRIFT OR SPRAY OUTSIDE TARGET AREA FOR THE SAME REASON.

**Selective Equipment--** This product may be applied through recirculating-sprayers, shielded applicators or wiper applicators in cotton and soybeans. Shielded and wiper applicators may also be used in tree crops and grapes. Wiper applicators maybe used in wheat, rutabagas, forage grasses and forage legumes, including pasture sites and grain sorghum (milo).

See the "SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT" part of the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for information on proper use and calibration of this equipment.

Allow at least the following time intervals between application and harvest:

Cotton, Soybeans	7 days
Apples, Citrus, Pear	1 day
Atemoya, Avocado, Breadfruit, Canistel, Carambola, Cherry, Grapes, Dates, Jaboticaba, Jackfruit, Longan, Lychee, Passion Fruit, Persimmons, Rutabagas, Sapodilla, Sapote, Soursop, Sugar Apple Tamarind	14 days
Stone Fruit	17 days
Nut Crops	3 days
Wheat <sup>1</sup>	35 days
Sorghum (milo) <sup>1,2</sup>	40 days

<sup>1</sup> Do not use roller applicators.

<sup>2</sup> Do not feed or graze treated milo fodder. Do not ensile treated vegetation.

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### ASPARAGUS

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When applied as directed for "CROPPING SYSTEMS" under the conditions described, this product controls weeds listed on this label in asparagus. For specific rates of applications and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**Prior to Crop Emergence--** Apply this product prior to crop emergence for the control of emerged labeled annual and perennial weeds. DO NOT APPLY WITHIN A WEEK BEFORE THE FIRST SPEARS EMERGE.

**Spot Treatment--** Apply this product immediately after cutting, but prior to the emergence of new spears. Do not treat more than 10 percent of the total field area to be harvested. Do not harvest within 5 days of treatment.



**Postharvest--** Apply this product after the last harvest and all spears have been removed. If spears are allowed to regrow, delay application until ferns have developed. Delayed treatments should be applied as directed or shielded spray in order to avoid contact of the spray with ferns, stems or spears. Direct contact of the spray with the asparagus may result in serious crop injury.

NOTE: Select and use recommended types of spray equipment for postemergence postharvest applications. A directed spray is any application where the spray pattern is aligned in such a way as to avoid direct contact of the spray with the crop. A shielded spray is any application where a physical barrier is positioned and maintained between the spray and the crop to prevent contact of spray with the crop.

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**BERRIES AND SMALL FRUITS**

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Wiper applicators may be used in cranberries in accordance with instruction in this section.

For other berries, apply as a preplant broadcast application, or as directed spray or wiper application post-planting.

See "GENERAL INFORMATION" and "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" sections of this label for essential product performance information.

See the "SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT" part of the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for information on recommended use and calibration of this equipment.

Allow a minimum of 30 days between last application and harvest of cranberries. For other small fruits and berries, allow a minimum of 14 days between last application and harvest.

**For Wick or other Wiper Applicators--** Mix 1 gallon of this product in 4 gallons of water to prepare a 20 percent solution. In severe infestations, reduce equipment ground speed to ensure that adequate amounts of this product are wiped on the weeds. A second treatment in the opposite direction may be beneficial.

Do not permit herbicide solution to contact desirable vegetation, including green shoots, canes or foliage.

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**CORN**

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**TYPES OF CORN:** Field corn, seed corn, sweet corn and popcorn

**TYPES OF APPLICATIONS:** Preplant, preemergence, at-planting, hooded sprayers, spot treatment, preharvest, post-harvest.

Add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution. Adding 1 to 2 percent by weight of dry ammonium sulfate (or equivalent from other formulations) may increase the performance of this product.

**Preplant, Preemergence and At-planting** – This product may be applied before, during or after planting corn. Applications must be made prior to emergence of the crop.

Subject to any limitations stated on labeling of specific products, the following tank mixtures may be applied before, during or after planting in conventional tillage systems, into a cover crop, established sod or in previous crop residue. Apply these tank mixtures in 10 to 20 gallons of water or 10 to 60 gallons of nitrogen solution per acre.

ATRAZINE  
BANVEL®/Dicamba  
BICEP®  
BICEP® II

EXTRAZINE®  
FRONTIER®  
GUARDSMAN®  
HARNESS®/Acetochlor

LOROX®/Linuron  
MARKSMAN®/Atrazine + Dicamba  
MICRO-TECH®  
PARTNER®

BLADEX®/Cyanazine  
BROADSTRIKE®  
BULLET®  
DUAL®  
DUAL® II

HARNESS® XTRA  
HARNESS® EXTRA 5.6L  
LARIAT®  
LASSO®/Alachlor  
LINEX®

PROWL®/Pendimethalin  
SIMAZINE  
SURPASS®/Acetochlor  
SURPASS® 100  
TOPNOTCH®

For Southern states, do not apply in nitrogen solutions to tough-to-control grasses such as barnyardgrass, fall panicum, broadleaf signalgrass, annual ryegrass and any perennial weeds.

For improved burndown, this product may be tank mixed with 2,4-D (Weedar®, Weedone® and others) or dicamba.

For difficult-to-control annual weeds such as fall panicum, barnyardgrass, crabgrass, shattercane and broadleaf signalgrass up to 2 inches tall, and Pennsylvania smartweed up to 6 inches tall, apply this product at 2 pints per acre in these tank mixtures. For other labeled annual weeds, apply 1 to 1-1/2 pints of this product per acre when weeds are less than 6 inches tall, and 2 to 3 pints when weeds are over 6 inches tall.

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed products provided the product tank-mixed is registered for use on this site.

Do not plant corn until at least 7 days after application of 2,4-D or dicamba.

The tank mix recommendations in this section are not registered in California.

**Hooded Sprayers** – This product may be used through hooded sprayers for weed control between the rows of corn. Only hooded sprayers that completely enclose the spray pattern may be used.

A hooded sprayer is a type of shielded applicator. The spray pattern is completely enclosed on the top and all 4 sides by a hood, thereby shielding the crop from the spray solution. This equipment must be set up and operated in a manner that avoids bouncing or raising the hoods off the ground in any way. If the hoods are raised, spray particles may escape and come into contact with crop, causing damage or destruction of the crop. The spray hoods must be operated on the ground or skimming across the ground. Tractor speed must be adjusted to avoid bouncing of the spray hoods. Avoid operation on rough or sloping ground where the spray hoods might be raised off the ground.

When applying to corn that is grown on raised beds, ensure that the hood is designed to completely enclose the spray solution. If necessary, extend the front and rear flaps of the hoods to reach the ground in deep furrows.

Follow these requirements:

- The spray hoods must be operated on the ground or skimming across the ground.
- Do not apply more than 1 quart of this product per acre per application.
- Corn must be at least 12 inches tall, measured without extending leaves.
- Leave at least an 8-inch untreated strip over the drill row. For example, if the crop row width is 38 inches, the maximum width of the spray hood should be 30 inches.
- Maximum tractor speed: 5 mph
- Maximum wind speed: 10
- Use low-drift nozzles.

Crop injury may occur when the foliage of treated weeds comes into direct contact with leaves of the crop. Do not apply this product when the leaves of the crop are growing in direct contact with weeds to be treated. Droplets, mist, foam or splatter of the herbicide solution may contact the crop and cause discoloration, stunting or destruction.

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Contact of this product in any manner to any vegetation to which treatment is not intended may cause damage. Such damage shall be the sole responsibility of the applicator.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label booklet.

Do not graze or feed corn forage or fodder following applications of this product through hooded sprayers. Do not apply more than 3 quarts of this product per acre for hooded sprayer applications.

**Spot treatment** - For spot treatments, apply this product prior to silking of corn.

Do not treat more than 10 percent of the total field area to be harvested. The crop receiving spray in the treated area will be killed. Take care to avoid drift or spray outside target area for the same reason.

**Preharvest** - Make applications at 35 percent grain moisture or less. Ensure that maximum kernel fill is complete and the corn is physiologically mature (black layer formed). For ground applications, apply up to 3 quarts of this product per acre. For aerial applications, apply up to 1 quart of this product per acre.

Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest. It is not recommended that corn grown for seed be treated preharvest because a reduction in germination or vigor may result.

**Post-harvest** - This product may be applied after harvest of corn. Higher specified rates may be required for control of large weeds which were growing in the crop at the time of harvest. Tank mixtures with 2,4-D or dicamba may be used.

Do not harvest or feed treated vegetation for 8 weeks following application.

## COTTON

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### Application Instructions

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This product will control many troublesome weeds with pre-plant, pre-emergence, hooded sprayer, or pre-harvest applications only in cotton.

#### Maximum Allowable Yearly Rates:

- Combined total per year for all applications                      8 quarts per acre
- Preplant, Preemergence applications                                      5 quarts per acre
- Maximum preharvest application rate                                      2 quarts per acre

**For ground applications** with broadcast equipment, apply this product in 5 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre. Carefully select proper nozzle and spray pressure to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with ground application equipment, use flat fan nozzles. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**For aerial applications**, apply this product in 3 to 15 gallons of water per acre.

DO NOT EXCEED A MAXIMUM RATE OF 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT WHEN MAKING APPLICATIONS BY AIR. AVOID DRIFT. EXTREME CARE MUST BE USED WHEN APPLYING THIS PRODUCT TO PREVENT INJURY TO DESIRABLE PLANTS AND CROPS. Do not apply during low-level inversion conditions, when winds are gusty or under any other conditions which favor drift. Drift may cause damage to any vegetation contacted to

which treatment is not intended. To prevent injury to adjacent desirable vegetation, appropriate buffer zones must be maintained.

There are no rotational crop restrictions following applications of this product.

**Sprayer Preparation:** It is important that sprayer and mixing equipment be clean and free of pesticide residue before making applications of this product to cotton. Follow the cleaning procedures specified on the label of the product(s) previously used. Cotton is very sensitive to many herbicides at extremely low concentrations and care should be taken to thoroughly clean all equipment prior to use.

**Types of Applications to Cotton:**

**Preplant burndown:** Always plant into a weed free seedbed. In no-till and stale seedbed systems, always burn down existing weeds before cotton emerges. Apply a preplant burndown treatment of 16 to 48 fluid ounces per acre of this product.

**Hooded applications:** This product may be applied using hooded sprayers to cotton. For best results, make applications while weeds are small (less than 3 inches).

A hooded sprayer is a type of shielded applicator. The spray pattern is completely enclosed on the top and all 4 sides by a hood, thereby shielding the crop from the spray solution. This equipment must be set up and operated in a manner that avoids bouncing or raising the hoods off the ground in any way. If the hoods are raised, spray particles may escape and come into contact with crop, causing damage or destruction of the crop. The spray hoods must be operated on the ground or skimming across the ground. Tractor speed must be adjusted to avoid bouncing of the spray hoods. Avoid operation on rough or sloping ground where the spray hoods might be raised off the ground.

When applying to corn that is grown on raised beds, ensure that the hood is designed to completely enclose the spray solution. If necessary, extend the front and rear flaps of the hoods to reach the ground in deep furrows.

Follow these requirements:

- The spray hoods must be operated on the ground or skimming across the ground.
- Do not apply more than 1 quart of this product per acre per application.
- Cotton must be at least 12 inches tall, measured without extending leaves.
- Leave at least an 8-inch untreated strip over the drill row. For example, if the crop row width is 38 inches, the maximum width of the spray hood should be 30 inches.
- Maximum tractor speed: 5 mph
- Maximum wind speed: 10
- Use low-drift nozzles.

Crop injury may occur when the foliage of treated weeds comes into direct contact with leaves of the crop. Do not apply this product when the leaves of the crop are growing in direct contact with weeds to be treated. Droplets, mist, foam or splatter of the herbicide solution may contact the crop and cause discoloration, stunting or destruction.

Contact of this product in any manner to any vegetation to which treatment is not intended may cause damage. Such damage shall be the sole responsibility of the applicator.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label booklet.

Do not graze or feed cotton forage or fodder following applications of this product through hooded sprayers. Do not apply more than 3 quarts of this product per acre for hooded sprayer applications.

Any single post-directed application should not exceed 1 quart per acre of this product. No more than two applications should be made from the fifth leaf through layby. Sequential in-crop applications of this product must be at least 10 days apart and cotton must have at least two nodes of incremental growth between applications.

**Weeds controlled:** For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, refer to the "ANNUAL WEEDS RATE TABLE" section of this booklet. HM-0548 Herbicide applied at 1 quart per acre will burndown or suppress the growth of the following perennial weeds and reduce crop competition from yellow and purple nutsedge, rhizome johnsongrass, common bermudagrass, silverleaf nightshade, trumpet creeper, and redvine. Fall preharvest applications may be required for control of these perennial weeds.

Some weeds with multiple germination times or suppressed (stunted) weeds may require sequential applications of this product for control.

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## FALLOW AND REDUCED TILLAGE SYSTEMS

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FOR AERIAL APPLICATION IN CALIFORNIA, REFER TO STATE INFORMATION ON AERIAL APPLICATIONS.

Use this product in fallow and reduced tillage systems for control of annual weeds prior to emergence of crops listed in this label. Refer to the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates and instructions. This product may be applied using ground or aerial spray equipment. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT and TECHNIQUES" section of this label for instructions.

### TANK MIXTURES

**HM-0548 plus BANVEL or dicamba plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

**HM-0548 plus 2,4-D plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

**HM-0548 plus GOAL or oxyfluorfen\* plus NONIONIC SURFACTANT**

DO NOT APPLY BANVEL, DICAMBA OR 2,4-D TANK MIXTURES BY AIR IN CALIFORNIA.

Applications of 2,4-D, Banvel or dicamba must be made at least 7 days prior to planting corn.

The addition of Banvel or dicamba in a mixture with this product may provide short-term residual control of selected weeds species. Some crop injury may occur if Banvel or dicamba is applied within 45 days of planting. Refer to the Banvel, dicamba or 2,4-D labels for cropping restrictions and other use instructions.

### **HM-0548 plus Goal or Oxyfluorfen Tank Mixtures**

This product alone or in tank mixtures with Goal or Oxyfluorfen plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume will provide control of those weeds listed below.

Make applications when weeds are actively growing and at the specified stages of growth. Avoid spraying when weeds are subject to moisture stress, when dust is on the foliage or when straw canopy covers the weeds.

**HM-0548 12 fluid oz/acre**

Wheat	18"
Barley	12"
Bluegrass, annual	6"
Barnyardgrass	6"
Rye	6"

**HM-0548 16 fluid oz/acre**

Annual grasses listed above plus:

Ryegrass, annual	6"
Chickweed	6"
Groundsel	6"
Marestail	6"
Rocket, London	6"
Shepherdspurse	6"
Crabgrass	12"
Johnsongrass, seedling	12"
Lambsquarters	12"
Oats, wild	12"
Pigweed, redroot	12"
Mustards	12"

NOTE: Use 32 fluid ounces of this product per acre where heavy weed densities exist.

HM-0548 12 fluid oz/acre +	GOAL or Oxyfluorfen** 2 to 4 fluid oz/acre	HM-0548 16 fluid oz/acre +	GOAL or Oxyfluorfen** 2 to 4 fluid oz/acre
Annual grasses above plus:		Annual weeds above plus:	
Cheeseweed, common	3"	Cheeseweed, common	6"
Chickweed	3"	Groundsel	6"
Groundsel	3"	Chickweed	12"
Rocket, London	6"	Rocket, London	12"
Shepherdspurse	6"	Shepherdspurse	12"

NOTE: Use 32 fluid ounces of this product per acre in mixtures with 2 to 4 fluid ounces of Goal or oxyfluorfen per acre where heavy weed densities exist.

\*Maximum height or length in inches.

\*\*Use the higher rate of Goal or Oxyfluorfen when weeds approach maximum recommended height or stands are dense.

These recommended tank mixtures may be applied using ground or aerial spray equipment. Refer to the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for specific rates and instructions.

**ECOFARMING SYSTEMS**

The directions for use in this section are not registered for use in California.

The Ecofarming System consists of the following rotation: winter wheat, corn/sorghum, ecofallow.

Use the following tank mixtures for control of emerged annual weeds before planting corn or sorghum in the Ecofarming System.

- HM-0548 at 16 to 20 fluid ounces per acre
- plus
- 2,4-D at 0.375 to 0.5 pound a.i. per acre
- plus
- Atrazine at 0.75 to 1 pound a.i. per acre
- plus
- Lasso® at 2.5 to 3 quarts per acre

The above tank mixture should be applied in 28-0-0 or 32-0-0 liquid fertilizer carrier at 20 to 30 gallons per acre. The liquid fertilizer may be dilute with water to achieve the desired carrier volume.

WEEDS CONTROLLED – The following weeds, up to a maximum height of 4 inches, will be controlled:

<b>Brome, downy</b> <i>Bromus tectorum</i>	<b>Foxtail, yellow</b> <i>Setaria lutescens</i>	<b>Pigweed, redroot</b> <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>
<b>Cheat</b> <i>Bromus secalinus</i>	<b>Kochia*</b> <i>Kochia scoparia</i>	<b>Thistle, Russian</b> <i>Salsola kali</i>
<b>Foxtail, green</b> <i>Setaria viridis</i>	<b>Lettuce, prickly</b> <i>Lactuca serriola</i>	<b>Wheat, volunteer</b> <i>Triticum aestivum</i>

\*For improved control of kochia, add 4 fluid ounces per acre (0.125 pound a.i. per acre) of Banvel or dicamba to the above tank mixture.

Risk of crop injury from 2,4-D, Banvel or dicamba can be reduced by applying this treatment 7 to 14 days before planting. Refer to the label booklet for Lasso® herbicide for preemergence weed control achieved by this tank mixture.

Refer to the specific product labels for crop rotation restrictions and cautionary statements for all products used in these tank mixtures.

**AID TO TILLAGE**

This product when used in conjunction with preplant tillage practices, will provide control of downy brome, cheat, volunteer wheat, tansy mustard and foxtail. Apply 8 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Make applications when weeds are actively growing and before they are 6 inches in height. Application must be followed by conventional tillage practices no later than 15 days after treatment and before regrowth occurs. Allow at least 1 day after application before tillage. Tank mixtures with residual herbicides may result in reduced performance.

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**POST HARVEST GRAIN SORGHUM, SORGHUM REGROWTH CONTROL**

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This product may be applied to grain sorghum (milo) stubble following harvest to suppress or control regrowth. Apply 1 quart of this product per acre for control, or 1.5 pints of this product per acre for suppression. Use 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant in 3 to 10 gallons of spray solution per acre.

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**PASTURES**

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Apply this product prior to planting forage grasses and legumes.

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**Pasture or Hay Crop Renovation--** When applied as a broadcast spray, this product controls the annual and perennial weeds listed in this label prior to planting forage grasses or legumes. Remove domestic livestock before application and wait 8 weeks after application before grazing or harvesting.

**Spot Treatment--** When applied as a spot treatment as recommended, this label controls annual and perennial weeds listed in this label which are growing in pastures, forage grasses and forage legumes composed of bahiagrass, bermudagrass, bluegrass, brome, fescue, orchardgrass, ryegrass, timothy, wheatgrass, alfalfa or clover.

**Wiper Application--** When applied as directed, this product controls or suppresses the weeds listed under "WIPER APPLICATORS" in the "SELECTIVE EQUIPMENT" section of this label.

For spot treatment and wiper application, apply in areas where the movement of domestic livestock can be controlled. No more than one-tenth of any acre should be treated at one time. Further applications may be made in the same area at 30-day intervals. Remove domestic livestock before application and wait 14 days after application before grazing livestock or harvesting.

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### SUGARCANE

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When applied as directed for "CROPPING SYSTEMS", under the conditions described, this product controls those emerged annual and perennial weeds on this label growing in or around sugarcane or in fields prior to the emergence of plant cane. This product will also control undesirable sugarcane.

NOTE: When repeat treatments are necessary, do not exceed a total of 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year. Do not apply to vegetation in or around ditches, canals or ponds containing water to be used for irrigation.

**Broadcast Treatment--** Apply this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre on emerged weeds prior to the emergence of plant cane.

For specific rates of application and instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For removal of last stubble or ratoon cane, apply 4 to 5 quarts of this product in 10 to 40 gallons of water per acre to new growth having at least 7 or more new leaves. Allow 7 or more days after application before tillage.

**Spot Treatment in or Around Sugarcane Fields--** For dilution and rates of application using hand-held equipment, see "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" and "WEED CONTROLLED" section of this label.

For control of volunteer or diseased sugarcane, make a 1 percent solution of this product in water and spray to wet the foliage of vegetation to be controlled.

NOTE: When spraying volunteer or diseased sugarcane, the plants should have at least 7 new leaves. Avoid spray contact with healthy cane plants since severe damage or destruction may result.

Do not feed or graze treated sugarcane forage following application.

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### CONSERVATION TILLAGE, MINIMUM TILLAGE AND NO-TILL SYSTEMS SOYBEANS Tank Mixtures

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The directions for use in this section are not registered for use in California.



When applied as specified under the conditions described, the tank mixture listed in this section control many emerged weeds, and give preemergence control of many annual weeds where corn or soybeans will be planted directly into a cover crop, established sod or in previous crop residues.

Refer to specific product labels for crop rotation restrictions and precautionary statements of all products used in these tank mixtures. For mixing instructions, see the "MIXING, ADDITIVES and APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS" section of this label.

Apply these tank mixtures in 10 to 20 gallons of water or 10 to 60 gallons nitrogen solution per acre before, during or after planting. Do not apply these mixtures after crop emergence.

When tank mixing with residual herbicides, add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution. The addition of 1 to 2 percent dry ammonium sulfate by weight may increase the performance of this product.

NOTE: When using these tank mixtures, do not exceed 4 quarts of this product per acre.

### SOYBEANS

For residual control, this product may be tank-mixed with the following herbicides or combination of herbicides:

CANOPY®	LINURON	PURSUIT®
COMMAND®	LOROX® PLUS	PURSUIT PLUS®
DUAL®	MICRO-TECH®	SCEPTER®
GEMINI®	PARTNER®	SENCOR®
LASSO®/ALACHLOR	PREVIEW®	SQUADRON®
LEXONE®	PROWL®/PENDIMETHALIN	TURBO®

For improved burndown, this product may be tank-mixed with the following herbicides:

2,4-DB  
2,4-D\* (WEEDONE® 638, WEEDAR® 64, others)

This product may be tank-mixed with the listed products provided the product tank-mixed is registered for use on this site.

\*See the label for 2,4-D for intervals between application and planting.

**Annual Weeds**—For difficult-to-control weeds such as fall panicum, barnyardgrass, crabgrass, shattercane and broadleaf signalgrass up to 2 inches tall, and Pennsylvania smartweed up to 6 inches tall, apply this product at 2 pints per acre in these tank mixtures. For other labeled annual weeds, apply 1 to 1.5 pints of this product per acre when weeds are less than 6 inches tall, and 2 to 3 pints when weeds are over 6 inches tall. For a complete list of annual weeds controlled, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

**Perennial Weeds**-- At normal application times in minimum tillage systems, perennial weeds may not be at the proper stage of growth for control. See the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for the proper stage of growth for perennial weeds.

Use of 2 to 4 quarts of this product per acre in the tank mixture mentioned above, under these conditions provides top kill and reduces competition from many emerged perennial grass and broadleaf weeds. For emerged perennial weeds controlled, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

To obtain the desired stage of growth, it may be necessary to apply this product alone in the late summer or fall and then follow with a label-approved, seedling weed-control program at planting.

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USE OF THESE TANK MIXTURES FOR BERMUDAGRASS OR JOHNSONGRASS CONTROL IN MINIMUM TILLAGE SYSTEMS IS NOT RECOMMENDED. For bermudagrass control, follow the instructions under "CONTROL OF PERENNIAL WEEDS" section of this label and then use a label-approved, seedling weed-control program in a minimum tillage or conventional tillage system. For Johnsongrass control, follow instruction under "CONTROL OF PERENNIAL WEEDS" section of this label, and then use a label-approved, seedling weed-control program with conventional tillage.

## SOYBEANS

### Application Instructions

This product may be applied pre-plant or pre-emergence to stale seedbed prior to planting of soybeans.

#### Maximum Allowable Application Rate:

- Combined total per year for all applications: 8 quarts per acre
- Preplant, Preemergence applications: 5 quarts per acre

When applied as directed, this product will control labeled annual grasses and broadleaf weeds prior to emergence of soybeans. Many perennial grasses and broadleaf weeds will be controlled or suppressed with one or more applications of this product.

**Rotational Restrictions:** There are no rotational crop restrictions following applications of this product.

**For ground applications:** Use the specified rates of this product in 5 to 20 gallons of spray solution per acre. Carefully select proper nozzle and spray pressure to avoid spraying a fine mist. For best results with ground application equipment, use nozzles which provide a flat fan pattern. Check for even distribution of spray droplets.

**For aerial applications:** Use the specified rates of this product in 3 to 15 gallons of spray solution per acre as a broadcast spray. Do not exceed 1 quart of this product per acre. DO NOT APPLY DURING LOW LEVEL INVERSION CONDITIONS, WHEN WINDS ARE GUSTY OR UNDER ANY OTHER CONDITIONS WHICH FAVOR DRIFT. DRIFT MAY CAUSE DAMAGE TO ANY VEGETATION CONTACTED TO WHICH TREATMENT IS NOT INTENDED. MAINTAIN APPROPRIATE BUFFER ZONES TO PREVENT INJURY TO ADJACENT DESIRABLE VEGETATION.

AERIAL APPLICATIONS ON SOYBEANS MAY BE MADE ONLY IN THE FOLLOWING STATES: ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, COLORADO, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, KANSAS, LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI (BOOT HEEL ONLY), NEBRASKA, NORTH CAROLINA, NORTH DAKOTA, OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, VIRGINIA, AND WYOMING.

### ANNUAL WEED RATE RECOMMENDATIONS

The following rate recommendations will provide pre-plant, pre-emergence control of labeled grasses and broadleaf weeds in conventional and no-till soybean production systems. Refer to the rate recommendations for specific annual weeds in the "ANNUAL WEEDS" section of the label.

This product may be used up to 2 quarts per acre in any single application for control of annual weeds, where heavy weed densities exist.

**Preplant Burndown:** In no-till and stale seedbed systems, a preplant burn-down treatment of 16 to 64 fluid ounces per acre of this product can be used to control existing weeds prior to crop emergence.

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## PERENNIAL WEEDS RATE RECOMMENDATIONS

At the rate of 1 to 2 quarts per acre (single or multiple applications), this product will control or suppress perennial weeds such as: bermudagrass, Canada thistle, common milkweed, field bindweed, hemp dogbane, horsenettle, marestail (horseweed), nutsedge, quackgrass, rhizome johnsongrass, redvine, trumpetcreeper, swamp smartweed, and wirestem muhly.

For additional information on perennial weeds, see the "PERENNIAL WEEDS" section of this label. For some perennial species, repeat application may be required to eliminate crop competition throughout the growing season.

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### PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS ON ALFALFA, COTTON, GRAIN SORGHUM, SOYBEANS AND WHEAT

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When applied as directed under the conditions described, this product controls annual and perennial weeds listed on this label prior to the harvest of alfalfa, cotton, grain sorghum, soybeans and wheat.

For specific rates and application instructions for control of various annual and perennial weeds, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label.

This product may be applied by both ground and aerial application equipment. DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT BY AIR. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES" section of this label for instructions for ground and aerial applications.

NOTE: Do not apply to crops grown for seed unless the likelihood of a reduction in germination and/or vigor is acceptable. Reduction in germination or vigor may occur.

The use of this product for preharvest grain sorghum (Milo) is not registered in California.

#### SOYBEANS

Apply after pods have set and lost all green color. Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest of soybeans. Care should be taken to avoid excessive seed shatter loss due to ground application equipment.

Do not graze or harvest treated crop for livestock feed within 25 days of last preharvest application.

DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 6 QUARTS PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS TO SOYBEANS.

#### ALFALFA

This product may be used in declining alfalfa stands or any stand of alfalfa where crop destruction is acceptable. This application will severely injure or destroy the stand of alfalfa. The application rate of 1 quart per acre will control most annual and perennial weeds, including quackgrass, when applied prior to the harvest of alfalfa.

The treated crop can be harvested and fed to livestock after 36 hours. Allow a minimum of 36 hours between application and harvest. For best results harvest within 7 days of spraying.

Applications may be made at any time of the year. Make only one preharvest application to an existing stand of alfalfa per year. For control of quackgrass, apply in the spring, late summer or fall when quackgrass is actively growing and at the proper growth stage (6 to 8 inches or more in height). Treatments for quackgrass must be followed by deep tillage for complete control.

DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 1 QUART OF THIS PRODUCT PER ACRE, AS A PREHARVEST TREATMENT TO ALFALFA.

#### COTTON

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**Broadcast Applications--** This product may be applied using either aerial or ground spray equipment. For ground applications with broadcast equipment, apply this product in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. For aerial applications, apply this product in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre.

This product provides weed control and cotton regrowth inhibition when applied prior to the harvest of cotton. Apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre for cotton regrowth inhibition. **DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 2 QUARTS OF THIS PRODUCT PER ACRE FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS TO COTTON. THE USE OF ADDITIVES FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATION TO COTTON IS PROHIBITED.**

This product may be tank mixed with DEF® 6, Folex® or Prep® to provide additional enhancement of cotton leaf drop.

Allow a minimum of 7 days between application and harvest of cotton.

Apply after sufficient bolls have developed to produce the desired yield of cotton. Applications made prior to this time could affect maximum yield potential.

Do not feed or graze treated cotton forage or hay following preharvest applications.

**GRAIN SORGHUM (MILO)**

Make applications at 30% grain moisture or less and at least 7 days prior to harvest.

Apply up to 2 quarts of this product per acre.

**WHEAT**

Apply after the hard-dough stage of grain (30% or less grain moisture) and at least 7 days prior to harvest.

**DO NOT APPLY MORE THAN 1 QUART PER ACRE OF THIS PRODUCT FOR PREHARVEST APPLICATIONS TO WHEAT.**

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**TREE AND VINE CROPS**

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This product is recommended for weed control in established groves, vineyards, and orchards, or for site preparation prior to transplanting crops listed in this section. Applications may be made with boom equipment, CDA, shielded sprayers, hand-held and high-volume wands, lances, orchard guns or with wiper applicator equipment, except as directed in this section. See the "APPLICATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES" section of this label for specific information on use of this equipment.

When applying this product, refer to the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label and to specific recommendations in this section for rates to be used.

**NOTE**

Repeat treatments may be necessary to control weeds originating from underground parts of untreated weeds or from seeds. This product does not provide residual weed control. For subsequent weed control, use repeated applications of this product. Do not apply more than 10.6 quarts of this product per acre per year.

**EXTREME CARE MUST BE EXERCISED TO AVOID CONTACT OF HERBICIDE SOLUTION, SPRAY, DRIFT OR MIST WITH FOLIAGE OR GREEN BARK OF TRUNK, BRANCHES, SUCKERS, FRUIT OR OTHER PARTS OF TREES OR VINES. CONTACT OF THIS PRODUCT WITH OTHER THAN MATURED BROWN BARK CAN RESULT IN SERIOUS CROP DAMAGE.**

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AVOID PAINTING OUT STUMPS WITH THIS PRODUCT AS INJURY RESULTING FROM ROOT GRAFTING MAY OCCUR IN ADJACENT TREES.

Reduced control may result when applications are made to annual or perennial weeds that have been mowed, grazed or cut and have not been allowed to regrow to the specified stage for treatment.

For specific rates of applications and instructions, see the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label and the specific directions for use which follow.

**MIDDLES MANAGEMENT**  
FOR ANNUAL WEEDS IN MIDDLES BETWEEN ROWS OF TREE AND FINE CROPS

For citrus crops, treat uniformly between trees.

**HM-0548**  
**plus GOAL or Oxyfluorfen**

This product alone or in mixtures with Goal or Oxyfluorfen will control or suppress the annual weeds listed below.

Apply the specified rates of this product, either alone or in mixtures with Goal or Oxyfluorfen, plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Apply when weeds are actively growing and less than 6 inches in height or diameter. If weeds are under drought stress, irrigate prior to application. Reduced control may occur if weeds have been mowed prior to application. Up to 48 fluid ounces per acre of this product may be used to control weeds, which have been mowed, are stressed or are growing in dense populations.

WEED SPECIES	RATE PER ACRE		
	MAXIMUM HEIGHT/DIAMETER (Inches)	HM-0548 (Fluid Ounces)	GOAL or Oxyfluorfen (Fluid Ounces)
Barley <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	6	8	--
Bluegrass, annual <i>Poa annua</i>			
Barnyardgrass <i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	6	12	--
Chickweed, common <i>Stellaria, common</i>			
Red Maids <i>Calandrinia ciliata</i>			
Crabgrass <i>Digitaria spp.</i>	6	16	--
Fleabane, hairy <i>Conyza bonariensis</i>			
Groundsel, common <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>			or

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WEED SPECIES	MAXIMUM HEIGHT/DIAMETER (Inches)	RATE PER ACRE		
		HM-0548 (Fluid Ounces)		GOAL or Oxyfluorfen (Fluid Ounces)
Junglerice <i>Echinochloa colonum</i>				
Lambsquarters, common <i>Chenopodium album</i>		16 to 32	+	4 to 16**
Pigweed, redroot <i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>				
Rocket, London <i>Sisymbrium irio</i>				
Ryegrass, common <i>Lolium multiflorum</i>				
Shepherdspurse <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>				
Sowthistle, annual <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>				
Cheeseweed, common <i>Malva spp.</i>	3	12 to 32	+	4 to 16
Cheeseweed, common <i>Malva, spp.</i>	6	16 to 32	+	4 to 16
Filaree* <i>Erodium spp.</i>				
Horseweed/Marestail <i>Conyza Canadensis</i>				
Nettle, stinging <i>Urtica dioica</i>				
Purselane, common* <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>				

\*Suppression only.

\*\*The mixture of this product plus Goal or Oxyfluorfen is recommended when weeds are stressed or growing in dense populations.

**STRIPS**

FOR ANNUAL AND PERENNIAL WEEDS IN STRIPS OF TREE AND VINE CROPS

**TANK MIXTURES WITH RESIDUAL HERBICIDES**

When applied as a tank mixture, this product provides control of the emerged annual weeds and control or suppression of emerged perennial weeds listed in this label. The following residual herbicides will provide preemergence control of those weeds listed in the individual product labels.

HM-0548 plus GOAL 2XL or Oxyfluorfen

HM-0548 plus KARMEX® DF or diuron

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HM-0548 plus KROVAR I

HM-0548 plus KROVAR II

HM-0548 plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90

HM-0548 plus SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF

HM-0548 plus SOLICAM® 80DF

HM-0548 plus SURFLAN AS or 75W

HM-0548 plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90, SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90 DF plus SURFLAN AS or 75W

HM-0548 plus GOAL 2XL plus SURFLAN AS or 75W

HM-0548 plus GOAL 2XL plus PRINCEP CALIBER 90, SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF

HM-0548 plus GOAL 2XL plus SURFLAN AS or 75W plus  
PRINCEP CALIBER 90, SIMAZINE 4L, 80W or 90DF

Do not apply these tank mixtures in Puerto Rico.

When tank-mixing with residual herbicides, add an agriculturally approved nonionic surfactant at 0.375 percent by volume of spray solution.

Refer to the individual product labels for specific crops, rates, geographical restrictions and precautionary statements.

Read and carefully observe the label claims, cautionary statements, rates and all other information on the labels of all products.

#### APPLICATION RATES

Annual Weeds – Apply 1 to 5 quarts per acre of this product in these tank mixtures. Use rates at the higher end of the recommended range when weeds are stressed, growing in dense populations or are greater than 12 inches tall.

Perennial Weeds – Apply 1 pint to 5 quarts per acre of this product in these tank mixtures to control or suppress perennial weeds. Follow the recommendations in the "WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label for stage of growth and application rates for specific perennial weeds.

#### HM-0548 plus GOAL OR Oxyfluorfen PLUS SIMAZINE/SURFLAN

This product plus low rates of Goal or Oxyfluorfen in 3-way or 4-way mixtures with simazine and/or Surflan will provide postemergence control of the weeds listed below.

Refer to the individual simazine and Surflan labels for preemergence rates, weeds controlled, precautionary statements and other important information.

Apply these tank mixtures in 3 to 40 gallons of water. Add 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume to the spray solution.

Apply 1 to 5 quarts per acre of this product plus 4 to 48 fluid ounces per acre of Goal or Oxyfluorfen plus labeled rates of simazine and/or Surflan to control the following weeds:

**Barley, wild**  
*Hordeum leporinum*  
**Bluegrass, annual**  
*Poa annua*  
**Cheeseweed, common**  
*Malva spp.*  
**Chickweed, common**  
*Stellaria media*  
**Filaree\***  
*Erodium spp.*

**Fleabane, hairy**  
*Conyza bonariensis*  
**Groundsel, common**  
*Senecio vulgaris*  
**Horseweed/Marestail**  
*Conyza Canadensis*  
**Nettle, stinging**  
*Urtica dioica*  
**Pineappleweed**  
*Matricaria matricarioides*

**Rocket, London**  
*Sisymbrium irio*  
**Shepherdspurse**  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*  
**Sowthistle, annual**  
*Sonchus oleraceus*

\*Use a minimum of 1.5 quarts of this product in these mixtures.

NOTE: This recommendation does not preclude the use of Goal or Oxyfluorfen in these mixtures at higher, labeled rates for preemergence weed control.

**PERENNIAL GRASS SUPPRESSION ON ORCHARD FLOORS**

When applied as directed, this product will suppress vegetative growth as indicated below.

**Bahiagrass**

This product will provide significant inhibition of seedhead emergence and will suppress vegetative growth for a period of approximately 45 days with a single application and approximately 120 days with sequential applications. Apply this product 1 to 2 weeks after full green-up or after mowing to a uniform height of 3 to 4 inches. Applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply 6 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 25 gallons of water per acre.

Sequential applications of this product plus nonionic surfactant may be made at approximately 45-day intervals to extend the period of seedhead and vegetative growth suppression. For continued seedhead suppression, sequential applications must be made prior to seedhead emergence. Apply no more than 2 sequential applications per year. As a first sequential application, apply 4 fluid ounces of this product plus nonionic surfactant. A second sequential application of 2 to 4 fluid ounces may be made approximate 45 days after the last application.

**Bermudagrass**

For burndown, apply 1 to 2 quarts of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre. Use 1 quart of this product in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre east of the Rocky Mountains. Use 1 to 2 quarts of this product in 3 to 10 gallons of the water per acre west of the Rocky Mountains. Use this treatment only if reduction of the bermudagrass stand can be tolerated. When burndown is required prior to harvest, allow at least 21 days to ensure sufficient time for burndown to occur.

**Suppression only (east of the Rocky Mountains)**—Apply 6 to 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 20 gallons of water per acre no sooner than 1 to 2 weeks after full green-up. Mowing prior to application may occur provided a minimum height of 3 inches is maintained. Rates of 6 to 10 fluid ounces of this product plus nonionic surfactant should be used in shaded conditions or where a lesser degree of suppression is desired. Sequential applications may be made when regrowth occurs and bermudagrass injury and stand reduction can be tolerated.

**Suppression only (west of the Rocky Mountains)**-- Apply 16 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 10 gallons of water per acre to bermudagrass up to 6 inches in height and no sooner



than 1 to 2 weeks after full green-up. Mowing prior to application may occur provided a minimum height of 3 inches is maintained. Sequential applications may be made when regrowth occurs and bermudagrass injury and stand reduction can be tolerated.

**Cool Season Grass Covers**

For suppression of tall fescue, fine fescue, orchardgrass and quackgrass, apply 8 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 10 to 20 gallons of water per acre. For best suppression, add ammonium sulfate to the spray solution at a rate of 2 percent by weight or 17 pounds per 100 gallons of spray solution.

For suppression of Kentucky bluegrass covers, apply 6 fluid ounces of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant. Do not add ammonium sulfate.

For best results, mow cool-season grass covers in the spring to even their height and apply the recommended rate of this product 3 to 4 days after mowing. Avoid treating cool season grass covers under poor growing conditions, such as drought stress (drip irrigation), disease or insect damage.

**LOW VOLUME APPLICATION (FLORIDA AND TEXAS)**

For burndown or control of the weeds listed, apply the specified rates of this product plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume in 3 to 30 gallons of water per acre. When weed foliage is dense, use 10 to 30 gallons of water per acre.

**Annual Weeds**

**Goatweed--** Apply 2 to 3 quarts per acre of this product plus 17 pounds of ammonium sulfate per 100 gallons of water plus 0.375 percent nonionic surfactant by total spray volume. Apply in 20 to 30 gallons of water per acre when plants are actively growing. Use 2 quarts per acre when plants are less than 8 inches tall and 3 quarts per acre when plants are greater than 8 inches. If goatweed is greater than 8 inches tall, the addition of Krovar \*\* or Karmex or diuron may improve control. Use labeled rates for these residual products.

Read and carefully observe the label claims, cautionary statements, rates and all other information of the Krovar II Karmex or diuron labels.

**Perennial Weeds**

Apply when weeds are actively growing and at the growth stages listed in the "PERENNIAL WEEDS CONTROLLED" section of this label. If perennial weeds are mowed, allow weeds to regrow to the specified stage of growth.

S = Suppression                      B = Burndown  
PC = Partial Control                C = Control

WEED SPECIES	HM-0548 RATE PER ACRE			
	1qt	2qts	3qts	5qts
Bermudagrass	B		PC	C
Guineagrass				
Texas and Florida Ridge	B	C	C	C
Florida Flatwoods		B	C	C
Paragrass	B	C	C	C
Torpedograss	S		PC	C

**TREE CROPS**

**Citrus\*\*\*\*\*:** calamondin, chironja, citron, grapefruit, kumquat, lemon, lime, mandarin orange, orange, pummelo, tangelo, tangerine, tangors.

**Nuts\*\*:** almond, beechnut, Brazil nut, butternut, cashew, chestnuts, chinquapin, filbert, hazel nut, hickory nut, macadamia, pecan, pistachio, walnut.

**Pome Fruit\*\*\*\*\*:** apple, loquat, mayhaw, pear, quince.

**Stone Fruit\*\*\*:** apricots, cherries, nectarines, olives, peaches, plums/prunes.

For cherries, any application equipment listed in this section may be used in all states.

For citron and olives, apply as a directed spray only.

Any application equipment listed in this section may be used in apricots, nectarines, peaches and plums/prunes growing in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Utah and Washington, except for peaches grown in the states specified in the following paragraph. In all other states use wiper equipment only.

For PEACHES grown in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina and Tennessee only, apply with a shielded boom sprayer or shielded wiper applicator, which prevents any contact of this product with the foliage or bark of trees. Apply no later than 90 days after first bloom. Applications made after this time may result in severe damage. Remove suckers and low-hanging limbs at least 10 days prior to application. Avoid applications near trees with recent pruning wounds or other mechanical injury. Apply only near trees which have been planted in the orchard for 2 or more years. EXTREME CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO ENSURE NO PART OF THE PEACH TREE IS CONTACTED.

**Tropical Fruit:** acerola\*, atemoya\*, avocado\*, banana\*\*\*\*\*, (plantains)\*\*\*\*\*, breadfruit\*, canistel\*, carambola\*, cherimoya\*, cocoa beans\*, coffee\*\*\*\*, dates\*, figs\*, genip\*, guava\*\*\*\*\*, jaboticaba\*, jackfruit\*, longan\*, lychee\*, mango\*, mayhaw\*, papaya\*\*\*\*\*, passion fruit\*, persimmons\*, pomegranate\*, sapodilla\*, sapote\*, soursop\*, sugar apple\*, tamarind\*, tea\*. In coffee an banana, delay applications 3 months after transplanting to allow the new coffee or banana plant to become established.

**NOTE**

- \*Allow a minimum of 14 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\*Allow a minimum of 3 days between last application and harvest of these crops.
- \*\*\*Allow a minimum 17 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\*\*\*Allow a minimum of 28 days between last application and harvest.
- \*\*\*\*\*Allow a minimum of 1 day between last application and harvest.

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**VINE CROPS**

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**Kiwi Fruit**

**Grapes:** Any variety of table, wine or raisin grape may be treated with any equipment listed in this section.

Applications should not be made when green shoots, canes, or foliage are in the spray zone.

Allow a minimum of 14 days between last application and harvest.

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In the northeast and Great Lakes regions, applications must be made prior to the end of bloom stage of grapes to avoid injury.

**CONDITIONS OF SALE-LIMITED WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY AND REMEDIES**

**Read the Conditions of Sale - Warranty and Limitations of Liability and Remedies before using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product, unopened, and the full purchase price will be refunded.**

The directions on this label are believed to be reliable and should be followed carefully. Insufficient control of pests and/or injury to the crop to which the product is applied may result from the occurrence of extraordinary or unusual weather conditions or the failure to follow the label directions or good application practices, all of which are beyond the control of Helena Chemical Company (the "Company") or seller. In addition, failure to follow label directions may cause injury to crops, animals, man or the environment. The Company warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purpose referred to in the directions for use subject to the factors noted above which are beyond the control of the Company. The Company makes no other warranties or representations of any kind express or implied, concerning the product, including no implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, and no such warranty shall be implied by law.

The exclusive remedy against the Company for any cause of action relating to the handling or use of this product shall be limited to, at Helena Chemical Company's election, one of the following:

1. Refund of the purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or
2. Replacement of the product used

To the extent allowed by law, the Company shall not be liable and any and all claims against the Company are waived for special, indirect, incidental, or consequential damages or expense of any nature, including, but not limited to, loss of profits or income. The Company and the seller offer this product and the buyer and user accept it, subject to the foregoing conditions of sale and limitation of warranty, liability and remedies.

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