



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, DC 20460

OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY
AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

April 7, 2022

Bill Washburn
Registration Manager
Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC
225 Schilling Blvd., Suite 300
Collierville, TN 38017

Subject: Registration Review Label Mitigation for Trifluralin
Product Name: TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.
EPA Registration Number: 5905-519
Application Date: April 1, 2020
Decision Number: 561260

Dear Mr. Washburn:

The Agency, in accordance with the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, has completed reviewing all the information submitted with your application to support the Registration Review of the above referenced product in connection with the Trifluralin Interim Decision, and has concluded that your submission is acceptable. The label referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under FIFRA, as amended, is acceptable.

Should you wish to add/retain a reference to the company's website on your label, then please be aware that the website becomes labeling under the Federal Insecticide Fungicide and Rodenticide Act and is subject to review by the Agency. If the website is false or misleading, the product would be misbranded and unlawful to sell or distribute under FIFRA section 12(a)(1)(E). 40 CFR 156.10(a)(5) list examples of statements EPA may consider false or misleading. In addition, regardless of whether a website is referenced on your product's label, claims made on the website may not substantially differ from those claims approved through the registration process. Therefore, should the Agency find or if it is brought to our attention that a website contains false or misleading statements or claims substantially differing from the EPA approved registration, the website will be referred to the EPA's Office of Enforcement and Compliance.

A stamped copy of your labeling is enclosed for your records. This labeling supersedes all previously accepted labeling. You must submit one copy of the final printed labeling before you release the product for shipment with the new labeling. In accordance with 40 CFR 152.130(c), you may distribute or sell this product under the previously approved labeling for 12 months from the date of this letter. After 12 months, you may only distribute or sell this product if it bears this new revised labeling or subsequently approved labeling. "To distribute or sell" is defined under FIFRA section 2(gg) and its implementing regulation at 40 CFR 152.3.

If you have any questions about this letter, please contact DeMariah Koger by phone at (202)-566-2288, or via email at koger.demariah@epa.gov .

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Linda Arrington', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Linda Arrington, Branch Chief
Risk Management and Implementation Branch 4
Pesticide Re-Evaluation Division
Office of Pesticide Programs

Enclosure

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. HERBICIDE

A selective herbicide for the preemergence control of listed annual grasses and broadleaf weeds.

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

Trifluralin: α,α,α -trifluoro-2,6-dinitro-*N,N*-dipropyl-*p*-toluidine.....43.0%

OTHER INGREDIENTS: 57.0%

TOTAL.....100.0%

One gallon contains 4 pounds of trifluralin.

Contains petroleum distillates.

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

WARNING - AVISO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle.

(If you do not understand the label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

FIRST AID

IF IN EYES:

- Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.
- Remove contact lenses, if present after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.
- Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

IF SWALLOWED:

- Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.
- Do not give any liquid to a person.
- Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor.
- Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

IF ON SKIN OR ON CLOTHES:

- Take off contaminated clothing.
- Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes.
- Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

HOT LINE NUMBER

For additional information, in case of emergency, call 800-424-9300. Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment.

NOTE TO PHYSICIAN: Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage. Contains petroleum distillate – vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia.

See Inside Booklet for Additional Precautions and Directions For Use.

EPA REG. NO. 5905- 519

NET CONTENTS: 2.5 Gallons (9.46 Liters)

EPA EST. NO.: First letters of product batch code indicate producing establishment.

5905-GA-001=CG • 5905-AR-001=WA • 5905-IA-001=DI • 59052-CA-001=KC

AD 080117

MANUFACTURED FOR

HELENA AGRI-ENTERPRISES, LLC

225 SCHILLING BOULEVARD, SUITE 300

COLLIERVILLE, TN 38017

ACCEPTED

Apr 07, 2022

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide
and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the
pesticide registered under

EPA Reg. No. 5095-519

Herbicide

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS
HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS
WARNING**

Causes substantial but temporary eye injury. Harmful if swallowed or absorbed through the skin. Do not get in eyes or on clothing. Avoid contact with skin. Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic reactions in some individuals.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

Mixers, loaders and applicators and all other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Socks and shoes
- Protective eyewear (such as goggles or face shield), and -
- Chemical resistant gloves made of any water-proof material.

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS STATEMENTS

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs, or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240 (d) (4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

Users should:

- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product.
- Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is extremely toxic to freshwater, marine, and estuarine fish and aquatic invertebrates including shrimp and oyster. Do not apply in a manner which will directly expose canals, lakes, streams, ponds, marshes or estuaries to aerial drift. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsate. Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark.

NON-TARGET ORGANISM ADVISORY STATEMENT: This product is toxic to plants and may adversely impact the forage and habitat of non-target organisms, including pollinators, in areas adjacent to the treated site. Protect the forage and habitat of non-target organisms by following label directions intended to minimize spray drift.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

This product must be soil-incorporated within 24 hours of application either by mechanical incorporation or at least 0.5 acre inch of water (rainfall, irrigation). If a second incorporation is needed it should be delayed 3 to 5 days after the first incorporation and be completed prior to planting.

AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours. Exception: if the product is soil-injected or soil-incorporated, the Worker Protection Standard, under certain circumstances, allows workers to enter treated area if there will be no contact with anything that has been treated.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- coveralls
- chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material
- protective eyewear (such as goggles or face shield)
- shoes plus socks

NON-AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses. Do not enter or allow others to enter the treated area until sprays have dried.

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

PESTICIDE STORAGE: Store in original container only. Avoid freezing. Store above 40 F. If frozen, poor weed control may result. Do not store near heat or flame. In case of leak or spill, use absorbent materials to contain liquids and dispose as waste.

PESTICIDE DISPOSAL: Wastes resulting from the use of this product must be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

CONTAINER HANDLING:

NONREFILLABLE CONTAINER (EQUAL TO OR LESS THAN 5 GALLONS): Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Fill the container ¼ full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling, if available, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or incineration, or if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

NONREFILLABLE CONTAINER (GREATER THAN 5 GALLONS): Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container ¼ full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Offer for recycling, if available, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or incineration, or if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.

REFILLABLE CONTAINER: Refill this container with pesticide only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. To clean the container before final disposal, empty the remaining contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank. Fill the container about 10 percent full with water. Agitate vigorously or recirculate water with the pump for 2 minutes. Pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this rinsing procedure two more times. If container is not being refilled, return to point of purchase.

APPLICATION BY CHEMIGATION

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be applied through properly equipped chemigation systems for weed control in certain crops as specified in "Approved Crops" section of this label. Read and follow all label instructions outlined below concerning chemigation before applying by this method.

CHEMIGATION DIRECTIONS:

Apply this product only through continuously moving center pivot, lateral move, or end tow sprinkler irrigation systems equipped for chemigation. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.

Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.

If you have questions about calibration you should contact state extension specialists, equipment manufacturers, or other experts.

Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system.

A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

SPRINKLER CHEMIGATION DIRECTIONS:

The following directions must be followed for all sprinkler irrigation systems (center pivot, lateral move, or end tow):

1. The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve, and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from back-flow.
2. The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.
3. The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.
4. The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.
5. The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch that will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point that pesticide distribution is adversely affected.
6. Systems must use a metering pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.
7. Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the area intended for treatment.
8. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** should be injected continuously throughout the chemigation period. The chemigation metering pump should be checked periodically during application to insure proper operation.
9. The injection metering pump must be calibrated as specified by the manufacturer.
10. During chemigation, maintain agitation in supply tank at all times.
11. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may cause some staining of plastic hoses and tanks.
12. Apply in sprinkler irrigation equal to 1/2 to 1 inch of water.

CHEMIGATION SYSTEM CALIBRATION:

Sample calculation for use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in a chemigation system:

- Assume, in this example, 133 acres is to be covered by a chemigation treatment.
- Product required, assuming 1.5 pints per acre is 199.5 pints
(133 acres X 1.5 pt./acre = 199.5 pt. = 25 gallons)
- Add 25 gallons of product directly to the injection supply tank.
- Adjust the injection system to deliver 25 gallons during the time required to apply 1 inch of water to 133 acres.

If the irrigation system requires 20 hours to apply 1 inch of water to 133 acres, the injection rate is 1.25 gal./hr. and is calculated as follows:

- $25 \text{ gal.} \div 20 \text{ hr.} = 1.25 \text{ gal./hr.}$
- $1.25 \text{ gal./hr.} = 160 \text{ fl. oz./hr.}$

Proper calibration requires the injection pump to be adjusted to deliver 2.7 fl. oz./min. and is calculated as follows:

- $160 \text{ fl. oz./hr.} \div 60 \text{ min./hr.} = 2.7 \text{ fl. oz. per min.}$

CHEMIGATION MIXING DIRECTIONS

Undiluted: When used alone, the injection of undiluted **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is recommended in chemigation systems. For undiluted use, the metering pump, supply tank, and any associated equipment must be thoroughly clean and dry before product is added to the system for injection. When injecting undiluted, maintain continuous agitation in the supply tank.

Diluted: **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be diluted if required to achieve accurate calibration for existing equipment. Partially fill the injection supply tank with a volume of water equal to the amount of product required (do not add water to this product). Start agitation. Add the required amount of product to water in the supply tank and continue mixing while filling the tank to the final volume required by the injection pump calibration. When injecting diluted, maintain continuous agitation in supply tank.

WEED RESISTANCE-MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is a trifluralin (Group 3 herbicide). Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** and other Group 3 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Appropriate resistance management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance, take one or more of the following steps:

Filename: Trifluralin 4EC (5905-519) 031722 CLN.doc

- Rotate the use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** or other Group 3 herbicides within a growing season sequence or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group if such use is permitted; where information on resistance in target weed species is available, use the less resistance-prone partner at a rate that will control the target weed(s) equally as well as the more resistance-prone partner. Consult your local extension service or certified crop advisor if you are unsure as to which active ingredient is currently less prone to resistance.
- Adopt an integrated weed-management program for herbicide use that includes scouting and uses historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and that considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (e.g., higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favor the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Scout after herbicide application to monitor weed populations for early signs of resistance development. Indicators of possible herbicide resistance include: (1) failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds; (2) a spreading patch of non-controlled plants of a particular weed species; (3) surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species. If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area by an alternative herbicide from a different group or by a mechanical method such as hoeing or tillage. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields and planting clean seed.
- If a weed pest population continues to progress after treatment with this product, discontinue use of this product, and switch to another management strategy or herbicide with a different mode of action, if available.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC representatives at 901-761-0050 or at www.helenaagri.com.

Fields should be scouted prior to application to identify the weed species present and their growth stage to determine if the intended application will be effective.

Fields should be scouted after application to verify that the treatment was effective.

Suspected herbicide-resistant weeds may be identified by these indicators:

- Failure to control a weed species normally controlled by the herbicide at the dose applied, especially if control is achieved on adjacent weeds;
- A spreading patch of non-controlled plants of a particular weed species; and
- Surviving plants mixed with controlled individuals of the same species.

Report any incidence of non-performance of this product against a particular weed species to your Helena Agri-Enterprises representative or call 901-761-0050. If resistance is suspected, treat weed escapes with an herbicide having a different mechanism of action and/or use non-chemical means to remove escapes, as practical, with the goal of preventing further seed production.

Plant into weed-free fields and keep fields as weed-free as possible.

To the extent possible, use a diversified approach toward weed management. Whenever possible incorporate multiple weed-control practices such as mechanical cultivation, biological management practices, and crop rotation.

Fields with difficult to control weeds should be rotated to crops that allow the use of herbicides with alternative mechanisms of action or different management practices.

To the extent possible do not allow weed escapes to produce seeds, roots or tubers. Manage weed seeds at harvest and post-harvest to prevent a buildup of the weed seedbank.

Prevent field-to-field and within-field movement of weed seed or vegetative propagules. Thoroughly clean plant residues from equipment before leaving fields.

Prevent an influx of weeds into the field by managing field borders.

Identify weeds present in the field through scouting and field history and understand their biology. The weed-control program should consider all of the weeds present.

Difficult to control weeds may require sequential applications of herbicides with differing mechanisms of action.

Apply this herbicide at the correct timing and rate needed to control the most difficult weed in the field.

Use a broad-spectrum soil-applied herbicide with a mechanism of action that differs from this product as a foundation in a weed-control program. Do not use more than two applications of this or any other herbicide with the same mechanism of action within a single growing season unless mixed with an herbicide with another mechanism of action with an overlapping spectrum for the difficult-to-control weeds.

SPRAY DRIFT

Aerial Applications:

- Do not release spray at a height greater than 10 ft above the ground or vegetative canopy, unless a greater application height is necessary for pilot safety.
- Applicators are required to use a coarse or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572.1).
- If the windspeed is 10 miles per hour or less, applicators must use $\frac{1}{2}$ swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field. When the windspeed is between 11-15 miles per hour, applicators must use $\frac{3}{4}$ swath displacement upwind at the downwind edge of the field.
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 miles per hour at the application site. If this windspeed is greater than 10 mph, the boom length must be 65% or less of the wingspan for fixed wing aircraft and 75% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopters. Otherwise, the boom length must be 75% or less of the wingspan for fixed wing aircraft and 90% or less of the rotor diameter for helicopters.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

Ground Boom Applications:

- User must only apply with the release height recommended by the manufacturer, but no more than 4 feet above the ground or crop canopy.
- Applicators are required to use a coarse or coarser droplet size (ASABE S572.1).
- Do not apply when wind speeds exceed 15 miles per hour at the application site.
- Do not apply during temperature inversions.

SPRAY DRIFT ADVISORIES

An effective way to reduce spray drift is to apply large droplets. Use the largest droplets that provide target pest control. While applying larger droplets will reduce spray drift, the potential for drift will be greater if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions.

Controlling Droplet Size – Ground Boom

- Volume - Increasing the spray volume so that larger droplets are produced will reduce spray drift. Use the highest practical spray volume for the application. If a greater spray volume is needed, consider using a nozzle with a higher flow rate.
- Pressure - Use the lowest spray pressure recommended for the nozzle to produce the target spray volume and droplet size.
- Spray Nozzle - Use a spray nozzle that is designed for the intended application. Consider using nozzles designed to reduce drift.

Controlling Droplet Size – Aircraft

- Adjust Nozzles - Follow nozzle manufacturers' recommendations for setting up nozzles. Generally, to reduce fine droplets, nozzles should be oriented parallel with the airflow in flight.

BOOM HEIGHT – Ground Boom

For ground equipment, the boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

RELEASE HEIGHT - Aircraft

Higher release heights increase the potential for spray drift.

SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce spray drift. Consider using shielded sprayers. Verify that the shields are not interfering with the uniform deposition of the spray on the target area.

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, use larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

Drift potential is high during a temperature inversion. Temperature inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. The presence of an inversion can be indicated by ground fog or by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates an inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing. Avoid applications during temperature inversions.

WIND

Drift potential generally increases with wind speed. AVOID APPLICATIONS DURING GUSTY WIND CONDITIONS. Applicators need to be familiar with local wind patterns and terrain that could affect spray drift.

PRODUCT INFORMATION

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. herbicide is a selective herbicide for the preemergence control of listed annual grasses and broadleaf weeds which may be applied in liquid sprays of water or liquid fertilizer, or impregnated on dry bulk fertilizer. To prevent loss of herbicidal activity, it must be soil incorporated within 24 hours after application. This product may be tank mixed or followed by overlay or postemergence treatments with other herbicides to improve the spectrum of weeds controlled. It controls weeds by disrupting growth processes during germination. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** does not control established weeds.

Applied according to directions and under normal growing conditions, **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** will not harm the treated crop. Over application may result in crop injury or rotational crop damage from soil residue. Uneven application or improper incorporation can result in erratic weed control or crop injury. Seedling disease, cold weather, deep planting, excessive moisture, high salt concentration, or drought may weaken crop seedlings and increase the possibility of damage. Under these conditions, delayed crop development or reduced yields may result.

Do not apply to soils that are wet or are subject to prolonged periods of flooding as poor weed control may result.

Do not use on any crop grown in Pecos County or Reeves County, Texas.

Chemigation: **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be applied by chemigation on certain crops. See instructions for chemigation in the "Application Methods" section of this label. Also, see specific instructions for certain crops in the "Approved Crops" section of this label.

ROTATION CROP RESTRICTIONS

Sugarbeets, Redbeets, and Spinach

In Arizona, Colorado, California, Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming: Do not plant Sugarbeets, redbeets, or spinach for 12 months after a spring application or 14 months after a fall application of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** Plowing to a depth of 12 inches prior to planting these crops will reduce the possibility of crop injury. If land has not been irrigated, these crops should not be planted for 18 months after a spring application or 20 months after a fall application.

In all other areas: Do not plant Sugarbeets, redbeets, and spinach for 12 months after a spring application or 14 months after a fall application. Before planting sugarbeets, moldboard plow to a depth of 12 inches to reduce the possibility of crop injury.

Proso Millet, Corn, Sorghum (Milo), Oats, and Annual or Perennial Crops or Grass Mixtures

In Arizona, Colorado, California, Idaho, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming: Do not plant Proso millet, corn, sorghum (milo), oats, and annual or perennial grass crops or grass mixtures for 12 months after a spring application or 14 months after a fall application of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** to avoid the possibility of crop injury. If land has not been irrigated, these crops must not be planted for 18 months after a spring application or 20 months after a fall application. Moldboard plowing to a depth of 12 inches before planting these crops will reduce the possibility of crop injury.

In Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota: Do not plant Proso millet, sorghum (milo), oats, and annual or perennial grass crops or grass mixtures for 18 months after a spring application or 21 months after a fall application.

In those portions of Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, and Texas that receive less than 20 inches of rainfall and irrigation to produce a crop: Do not plant proso millet, sorghum (milo), oats and annual or perennial grass crops or grass mixtures for 18 months after an application. In sorghum, cool wet weather conditions during early growth stages may increase the possibility of crop injury. In areas receiving more than 20 inches of rainfall and irrigation, these crops must not be planted for 12 months after a spring application or 14 months after a fall application.

OTHER CROPS

Vegetable crops other than those listed on this label for use with preplant soil incorporated application must not be planted within 5 months after an application.

SOIL TEXTURE GUIDE FOR APPLICATION RATES

Rate directions for incorporated treatments of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** are based on "Soil Texture Class" (coarse, medium, or fine) and soil organic matter content. A fine textured soil (e.g., clay loam) will require higher application rate than a coarse textured soil (e.g., loamy sand). In the table below, find the "Soil Texture Class" (coarse, medium, or fine) corresponding to the "Soil Texture to be Treated". Choose the proper rate for each application based on the "Soil Texture Class" and specific crop directions. Do not exceed specified rates.

Soil Texture Class	Soil Texture to be Treated
Coarse (Light) Soils	Sand, loamy sand, sandy loam
Medium Soils	Loam, silty clay loam*, silt loam, silt, sandy clay loam*
Fine (Heavy) Soils	Clay, clay loam, silty clay loam*, silty clay, sandy clay, sandy clay loam*

*Silty clay loam and sandy clay loam soils are transitional soils and may be classified as either medium or fine textured soils. If silty clay loam or sandy clay loam soils are predominantly sand or silt, they are usually classified as medium textured soils. If soils are predominantly clay, they are usually classified as fine textured soils.

MIXING DIRECTIONS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone

This product may be mixed with water or most liquid fertilizer materials. Prior to mixing in liquid fertilizer, refer to the label section entitled "Testing for Compatibility in Liquid Fertilizers" for testing procedures to determine compatibility with the liquid fertilizer product to be used. The combination with solution and suspension-type fertilizers provides weed and grass control equal to water sprays.

Fill spray tank 1/3 to 1/2 full with clean water or liquid fertilizer. Start agitation. Add correct amount of product and continue agitation while filling tank to required spray volume.

Precaution: Do not allow water or spray mixture to back siphon into a water source.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - TANK MIX

This product may be tank mixed with other products and applied with water or most liquid fertilizer materials. Prior to mixing tank mixes with liquid fertilizer, refer to label section entitled "Testing for Compatibility in Liquid Fertilizers" for testing procedures to determine tank mix compatibility with the liquid fertilizer product to be used.

Vigorous, continuous agitation during mixing, filling, and throughout application is required for all tank mixes. Sparger pipe agitators generally provide the most effective agitation in spray tanks. To prevent foaming during filling, keep end of fill pipe below the surface of the liquid in the spray tank.

It is the user's responsibility to ensure that all products are registered for the intended use. Read and follow the applicable restrictions and limitations and directions for use on all product labels involved in tank mixing. Users must follow the most restrictive directions for use and precautionary statements of each product in the tank mixture

Mixing Order: Fill the spray tank to 1/4 to 1/3 of the total spray volume required. Start agitation. Add different formulation types in the order indicated below, allowing time for complete mixing and dispersion after addition of each product. Allow extra mixing and dispersion time for dry flowable products.

Add different formulation types in the following order:

Dry flowables (DF); wettable powders (WP); aqueous suspensions (AS); flowables (F); and liquids (L). Maintain agitation and fill spray tank to 3/4 of total spray volume. Add **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** and other emulsifiable concentrates (EC) and any solutions (S).

Finish filling the spray tank. Maintain continuous agitation during mixing, final filling, and throughout application. If spraying and agitation must be stopped before the spray tank is empty, the materials may settle to the bottom. Settled materials must be resuspended before spraying is resumed. A sparger agitator is particularly useful for this purpose. Settled material may be more difficult to resuspend than when originally mixed.

PRECAUTIONS:

Read and carefully follow all label instructions for each material added to the spray tank. Do not allow water or spray mixture to back siphon into a water source.

PREMIXING:

Dry and flowable formulations may be premixed with water (slurried) and added to the spray tank through a 20-35 mesh screen. This procedure assures good initial dispersion of these products in liquid fertilizer or water.

Line screens in the spray tank should be no finer than 50 mesh (100 mesh is finer than 50 mesh).

TESTING FOR COMPATIBILITY IN LIQUID FERTILIZERS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. alone or in tank mix combination with dry flowables (DF), wettable powders (WP), aqueous suspensions (AS), flowables (F), liquids (L), or solutions (S) may not combine properly with some liquid fertilizer materials. Small quantities should always be tested before full scale mixing. Follow the testing procedure below to determine if a compatibility agent is needed and which one works best in your herbicide/fertilizer mixture. The seven compatibility agents listed at the end of this section have been thoroughly tested. Other surfactants commercially available may or may not be suitable for use with liquid fertilizers.

TESTING PROCEDURE

1. Add 1 pint of the liquid fertilizer to a quart jar.
2. Add 1 to 4 teaspoon(s) of the DF, WP, AS, F, or L formulation (depending on mixing ratio required) to the liquid fertilizer. Close the jar and agitate until the materials are evenly dispersed in the liquid fertilizer. If the materials do not disperse well, it may be necessary to slurry the chemicals in water before adding to the fertilizer.
3. After dispersing the materials (step 2), add 3 to 4 teaspoons to the jar and shake well. Add solution herbicides to the mixture last and agitate. Observe the jar for about 10 minutes. If materials rise to the surface and form a thick layer (oily curds) that will not redisperse when agitated, a compatibility agent is needed. If the mixture is easily redispersed with slight agitation, a compatibility agent is not required. Good agitation, however, must be provided to maintain dispersion in the spray tank.
4. If the need for a compatibility agent is demonstrated (step 3) the following procedure must be used : Using a clean quart jar repeat step 1 above and add 1/2 teaspoon of the compatibility agent to the liquid fertilizer. Mix well and repeat steps 2 and 3. An effective compatibility agent will cause the mixture to remain uniformly dispersed with little or no separation (oil rising to the surface) for one half hour or longer. If slight separation occurs, 2 to 3 inversions of the jar should be sufficient to uniformly redisperse the mixture. If oily curds form and will not redisperse, an additional compatibility agent or an alternative compatibility agent should be tried. Use a clean jar for each test. A compatible mixture will have a uniform appearance and will be relatively easy to redisperse with gentle agitation of the jar.

COMPATIBILITY AGENTS

The phosphate ester-type surfactants listed below are designed for use with liquid fertilizers and can be mixed at rates as low as 1-1/2 to 2 pints per ton of liquid fertilizer. Add the compatibility agent just before adding pesticides.

1. **Blendex® VHC**
2. **Induce® pH**

Compliance with state regulations relating to liquid fertilizer mixing, registration, labeling, and application is the responsibility of the individual and/or company offering the fertilizer or chemical mixture for sale.

PRECAUTIONS:

Do not use the compatibility agents listed above for tank mixes in plain water.
Read the compatibility agent label for use directions and precautions before use.

APPLICATION METHODS

As spray volume decreases, the importance of accurate calibration and uniform application increases. Check calibration and uniformity of spray application daily. To avoid spray drift, do not apply when winds are gusting or when wind speed is greater than 15 mph.

GROUND BROADCAST APPLICATION

Apply in 5 to 40 gallons of liquid carrier per acre (broadcast basis), using any properly calibrated, low pressure herbicide sprayer that will apply the spray uniformly. The carrier may be water or liquid fertilizer as specified for the crop to be treated in the "Approved Crops" section of this label. For band application, adjust herbicide rate and spray volume in proportion to the band width and row width treated.

AERIAL BROADCAST APPLICATION

Apply in 5 to 10 gallons of water per acre. Adjust pump pressure, nozzle arrangements, speed, and application height to provide uniform application to the soil surface. Use swath markers or flaggers to assure proper swath width interval.

APPLICATION WITH DRY BULK FERTILIZER

Dry bulk fertilizers impregnated or coated with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be applied as a preplant incorporated treatment on approved crops. All label instructions regarding application rates, incorporation directions, special instructions, and precautions must be followed. Read and follow all label instructions below concerning use with dry bulk fertilizer. Properly applied dry bulk fertilizers impregnated with this product provides weed and grass control equal to water sprays.

Use the following formula to calculate the amount of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** required to impregnate a ton of dry bulk fertilizer.

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{Pints TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.} & & & & \\ \text{Per Acre} & \times & \frac{1000}{\text{Pounds Fertilizer}} & = & \text{Quarts TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.} \\ & & \text{Per Acre} & & \text{Per Ton of Fertilizer} \end{array}$$

Limitations: Apply a minimum of 200 lb./acre of dry fertilizer impregnated with this product at the specified broadcast rate per acre. Any commonly used dry fertilizer can be used for impregnation of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** except coated ammonium nitrate and pure limestone. These materials will not absorb the herbicide. Blends containing mixtures of these materials can be impregnated.

Impregnation: Use any closed drum, belt, ribbon, or any other commonly used dry bulk fertilizer blender. Nozzles used to apply product to dry bulk fertilizer should be placed to provide uniform spray coverage.

Application and Incorporation: Spread the fertilizer/chemical mixture with properly calibrated application equipment. Be certain the material is applied uniformly to the soil surface. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** must be incorporated 2 times when impregnated on dry bulk fertilizer. The first incorporation must occur within 24 hours after application. The second incorporation must be delayed 3 to 5 days after the first and be completed prior to planting.

Compliance with State Regulations: Compliance with state regulations relating to dry bulk fertilizer blending, registration, labeling, and application are the responsibility of the individual and/or company offering the fertilizer or chemical mixture for sale.

APPLICATION TIMING

SPRING APPLICATION

Apply and incorporate any time after January 1 when soil can be worked and is in a condition which allows thorough mixing to insure uniform incorporation. See "Approved Crops" section for application timing instructions for specific crops.

FALL APPLICATION

Fall application can be used for all crops for which **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is specified as a preplant incorporated treatment. Refer to "Approved Crops" section for any crop specific fall application instructions.

In the states of California, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Minnesota, apply and incorporate any time between September 1 and December 31. In all other states, fall apply between October 15 and December 31.

Ground may be bedded up over winter. On bedded ground, reduce beds to desired height before planting, by moving some treated soil from beds into furrows. Where soil is left flat over winter, care should be taken not to turn up untreated soil during spring bedding operations. Destroy established weeds during seedbed preparation. Weeds established in furrows as a result of exposing untreated soil should be destroyed before planting. Do not use a Fall application on fields which remain wet or are subject to periods of flooding.

PREEMERGENCE APPLICATION IMMEDIATELY AFTER PLANTING

Apply and incorporate immediately after planting and prior to crop germination. Adjust incorporation equipment so as not to disturb planted seed. Refer to the "Approved Crops" section of this label for crop specific instructions.

POSTEMERGENCE AND LAYBY APPLICATION

Apply and incorporate at the specified rate to the established crop at or before the last cultivation. Required preharvest intervals for treatments for certain crops are specified in the "Approved Crops" section of this label. Crop cover may prevent uniform soil coverage from over-the-top sprays. To avoid this problem, use drop nozzles or directed sprays to achieve uniform soil coverage.

INCORPORATION DIRECTIONS

SOIL PREPARATION AND INCORPORATION

Ground cover, such as crop residues or existing weeds, can interfere with uniform soil incorporation. A manageable level of ground cover will allow uniform incorporation into the top 2 to 3 inches of soil. Ground cover and crop residues, if excessive, should be reduced by appropriate soil tillage prior to application.

Break up clods using tillage equipment prior to application. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** must be incorporated within 24 hours after application. With most equipment and methods of application, a second incorporation is required any time before planting. The second incorporation must be in a different direction, and to avoid bringing untreated soil to the surface, must not be deeper than the first.

Soil Conditions: The soil surface should be smooth enough to allow for uniform application and efficient incorporation. Apply when the soil moisture is sufficient to allow the breakup of large clods and uniform mixing during the incorporation process. Soil compaction and/or non-uniform incorporation may occur if soil is excessively moist.

Incorporation in Bedded Culture: In bedded culture, this product should be incorporated to a depth of 2 to 3 inches in the final seedbed.

Application Prior to Bedding: Apply and incorporate one time. The bedding operation serves as the second incorporation. Do not expose untreated soil during post-bedding operations such as planting since removal of treated soil during planting can allow weed germination and establishment in the drill row.

Application After Bedding: Knock off beds to planting height before applying. Apply and incorporate with recommended equipment that will conform to the shape of the bed. Do not expose untreated soil.

Cultivation After Planting: Treated crops may be shallowly cultivated without reducing the weed control activity. Limit depth of cultivation to the zone of treated soil (2 to 3 inches) to avoid moving untreated soil to the surface. Exposure of untreated soil may cause loss of weed control.

INCORPORATION EQUIPMENT

Use incorporation equipment capable of mixing uniformly into the top 2 to 3 inches of the final seedbed. Use of inappropriate equipment or improper use of listed equipment may result in erratic weed control and/or crop injury. Incorporation equipment such as a tandem disc will mix **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** approximately half as deep as the equipment is set to operate. For example, a disc set to cut four inches deep will mix most of the product within the top two inches of the soil. Any incorporation implement may be used alone or in combination with any other implements. Two incorporation passes are required unless otherwise specified.

Tandem Disc: Set equipment to cut 4 to 6 inches deep and operate at 4 to 6 mph.

Field Cultivator: Set equipment to cut 3 to 4 inches deep and operate at a minimum of 5 mph. A field cultivator is defined as an implement with 3 to 4 rows of sweeps, spaced at intervals of 7 inches or less and staggered so that no soil is left unturned. Chisel points should not be used.

Combination Seedbed Conditioners: These implements are defined as three or more tillage devices combined to operate as a single tillage unit. For example, 2 to 3 rows of field cultivator C- or S-shaped shanks with an effective sweep spacing of 6 to 9 inches, (staggered so that no soil is left unturned), followed by a spike-tooth or flexline harrow, followed by a ground driven reel or basket. Combination implements should be set to cut 3 to 4 inches deep and operated at a minimum of 6 mph. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** can be incorporated with one pass when using a combination seedbed conditioner. Two incorporations are required under conditions which prevent optimum soil mixing such as excessive trash, roughness, high clay content, or soil moisture.

Rolling Cultivator: Set equipment to cut 2 to 4 inches deep and operate at 6 to 8 mph. Generally, rolling cultivators are adequate for use only on coarse and medium soils. In sugarcane, the rolling cultivator may be used on fine textured soils.

Bed Conditioner (Do-All): Set equipment to cut 2 to 4 inches deep and operate at 4 to 6 mph. One incorporation pass is adequate in bedded culture, while two incorporation passes are required in flat planted culture. The do-all should be used only on coarse and medium textured soils.

Mulch Treader and other similar disc-type implements: Set equipment to cut 3 to 4 inches deep and operate at 5 to 8 mph.

P.T.O.-Driven Equipment (tillers, cultivators, hoes): Adjust equipment to incorporate into the top 2 to 3 inches of the final seedbed with rotors spaced to provide a clean sweep of the soil. Only one incorporation is necessary. P.T.O. equipment should not be operated more than 4 mph.

Other Equipment: Other implements including the flexible tine-tooth harrow (Flexline or Melroe), are recommended, but only for certain uses defined in the "Approved Crops" section of this label.

WEEDS CONTROLLED BY TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.

GRASS WEEDS	
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Annual bluegrass	(<i>Poa annua</i>)
Barnyardgrass (Watergrass)	(<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>)
Brachiaria (Signalgrass)	(<i>Brachiaria</i> spp.)
Bromegrass (Cheatgrass) (Downy brome)	(<i>Bromus tectorum</i>)
Cheat (Chess)	(<i>Bromus secalinus</i>)
Crabgrass (Large crabgrass) (Smooth crabgrass)	(<i>Digitaria</i> spp.)
Foxtail (Bottlegrass) (Bristlegrass) (Giant foxtail) (Green foxtail) (Foxtail millet) (Pigeongrass) (Robust foxtail) (Yellow foxtail)	(<i>Setaria</i> spp.)
Guineagrass (see special instructions for control in sugarcane in the APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Panicum maximum</i>)
Itchgrass (Raoulgrass) (see special instructions for control in sugarcane in the APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i>)
Johnsongrass (from seed) (Rhizome – see special instructions for control in cotton, soybeans, stone fruit and nut crops, vineyards, and trees grown for pulp)	(<i>Sorghum halepense</i>)
Junglerice	(<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>)
Panicum Fall panicum (Spreading panicgrass) (see special instructions for control in cotton and soybeans in the APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>)
Ryegrass, Italian	(<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>)
Sandbur (Burgrass)	(<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>)
Sprangletop	(<i>Leptochloa filiformis</i>)
Stinkgrass (Lovegrass)	(<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>)
Shattercane (Wild cane) (see special instructions for control in soybeans in APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>)
Texas panicum (Buffalograss) (Coloradograss)	(<i>Panicum texanum</i>)
Red rice (see special instructions for suppression or partial control in soybeans in APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Oryza sativa</i>)
Woolly cupgrass	(<i>Eriochloa villosa</i>)

* When applied as a preplant incorporated treatment, **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** controls wild oats that germinate in the treated zone. Wild oat control is not claimed for incorporated uses in small grains.

BROADLEAF WEEDS	
COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Carpetweed	(<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>)
Chickweed	(<i>Stellaria media</i>)
Field bindweed (see special instructions for control in stone fruit and nut crops and vineyards in the APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>)
Goosefoot	(<i>Chenopodium hybridum</i>)
Henbit	(<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>)
Knotweed	(<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>)
Kochia (Fireweed) (Mexican fireweed)	(<i>Kochia scoparia</i>)
Lambsquarters	(<i>Chenopodium album</i>)
Pigweed (Carelessweed) (Palmer amaranth**) (Prostrate pigweed) (Redroot) (Rough pigweed) (Spiny pigweed) (see special instructions for control in soybeans in APPROVED CROPS section)	(<i>Amaranthus</i> spp.)
Puncturevine (Western U.S. only) (Caltrop) (Goatweed)	(<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>)
Purslane, common	(<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>)
Pusley, Florida (Florida purslane) (Mexican clover) (Pusley)	(<i>Richardia scabra</i>)
Russian thistle (Tumbleweed)	(<i>Salsola iberica</i>)
Stinging nettle (Nettle)	(<i>Urtica dioica</i>)

** Suppression only in areas of the southwest US where tolerance to trifluralin has been observed. Consult your local extension service or Helena Chemical sales representative for information regarding alternate weed control.

Long term and continued use of Trifluralin 4 E.C. has resulted in the selection of tolerant populations in certain species of weeds. This situation is limited to a few weeds and is generally geographically specific. Weed species known to have some trifluralin tolerant population are goosegrass, green foxtail (pigeongrass), and Palmer amaranthus (Palmer pigweed). Trifluralin is not for the control of goosegrass, tolerant green foxtail, or Palmer amaranthus. Consult state agricultural extension service or experiment station weed specialist for specific instructions for local weed populations.

Integrated Pest (Weed) Management

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be integrated into an overall weed and pest management strategy. Practices known to reduce weed development (till- age, crop competition) and herbicide use (weed scouting, proper application timing, banding and rotations) should be followed wherever possible. Consult local agricultural and weed authorities for additional Integrated Pest Management strategies established for your area.

SPECIAL USE PROGRAMS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. is approved for the following special use programs. Refer to "Approved Crops" section of this label for details on soil preparation, use rates, application, soil incorporation, and precautions for each type or program.

COTTON

- Chemigation
- Weed Control in Conservation Tillage
- Fall Panicum Control
- Pigweed and Seedling Johnsongrass Control
- Additional Weed and Grass Control (Gulf Coast Counties of Texas)
- Rhizome Johnsongrass Control

SOYBEAN

- Chemigation
- Weed Control in Conservation Tillage
- Fall Panicum Control
- Pigweed and Seedling Johnsongrass Control
- Additional Weed and Grass Control (Gulf Coast Counties of Texas)
- Itchgrass (Raouigrass) Suppression
- Rhizome Johnsongrass Control in Western United States and the State of Texas
- Charcoal Soils in Arkansas, Louisiana, and Mississippi
- Red Rice Control in Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas
- Wild Cane (shattercane) Control

FRUIT AND NUT CROPS AND VINEYARDS

- Rhizome Johnsongrass Control
- Field Bindweed Control

APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

ALFALFA – ESTABLISHED

MECHANICALLY INCORPORATED

Apply with ground or aerial equipment and mechanically incorporate prior to weed emergence to control weeds listed in the "Product Information" section of this label. Use mechanical incorporation equipment that will insure thorough soil mixing with minimal damage to crop stand.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

<u>SOIL TEXTURE</u>	<u>TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.</u> (pints)
Coarse	1.5
Medium	2.0
Fine	2.0

SURFACE APPLICATIONS (CHEMIGATION OR WATER INCORPORATED)

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be surface applied for annual grass control in established alfalfa by chemigation, or ground, or aerial broadcast application equipment.

CHEMIGATION

Refer to "Application by Chemigation" section in the "Product Information" section of this label for use directions for chemigation.

Surface Applications Activated by Rainfall or Irrigation

Broadcast surface applications to established alfalfa may be activated by rainfall, sprinkler, flood, or furrow irrigation. Rainfall or a single overhead sprinkler irrigation of 0.5 acre inch or more is required to activate product. If activated by furrow irrigation, care should be taken to thoroughly wet beds between furrows. If rainfall or irrigation has not occurred within 3 days after application, product may be mechanically incorporated. If mechanically incorporated, use equipment that will insure thorough soil mixing with minimum damage to the established alfalfa.

APPLICATION TIMING AND WEEDS CONTROLLED

Applications to established alfalfa for annual grass control can be made during dormancy or semi-dormancy, or during the growing season immediately after a cutting. Because **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** does not control established weeds, application must be made prior to the expected time of weed germination. Brome grass and cheat begin to germinate in the fall with the onset of cooler weather. To control these weeds, apply immediately after a cutting between August 1 and October 1, but prior to weed germination. When fall applied, brome grass and cheat are controlled in addition to other labeled weeds that germinate after application.

The following weeds are controlled when **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is applied by chemigation or surface applied and incorporated by rainfall or irrigation:

Barnyardgrass
Bromegrass
(Cheatgrass)
(Downy brome)
(Cheat)
(Chess)
Canarygrass

Crabgrass
Cupgrass
Dodder
Foxtail
Junglerice
Sandbur
Wild barley

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
All Soil Textures	4.0

RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not cut or graze alfalfa forage within 21 days after application, or within 20 days for alfalfa hay.
- Apply no more than 4 pts. per acre per application.
- Apply no more than 8 pts. per acre per year.
- In the growing season following application of 8 pts. to alfalfa, plant only those crops for which product is registered as a preplant treatment or crop injury may occur.

TANK MIX COMBINATIONS

Other products registered for use on established alfalfa may be ground broadcast in tank mix combination with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** or applied as sequential treatments following application of product. Tank mixes must be applied when alfalfa is dormant or semi-dormant, or immediately after a cutting.

Precaution: Refer to the tank mix product label for application rates, weeds controlled, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

ASPARAGUS - ESTABLISHED

Apply **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** to established asparagus as a single or split application. This product will suppress volunteer seedling asparagus and field bindweed when applied as directed. Follow listed soil preparation, application and incorporation procedures.

APPLICATION TIMING

Make applications to dormant asparagus in winter or early spring after mature ferns have been removed. Do not apply after new spears begin to emerge. Apply post-harvest applications immediately after harvest in late spring or early summer just before ferns are allowed to develop.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.	
	Split Application	Single Application
	Before and After Harvest (pints)	Before or After Harvest (pints)
Coarse	1.0 + 1.0	2.0
Medium	1.5 + 1.5	3.0
Fine	2.0 + 2.0	4.0

RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply more than 2.0 pt./acre on coarse soils, 3.0 pt./acre on medium soils, or 4.0 pt./acre on fine soils during any calendar year.

BEANS - DRY BEANS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply and incorporate in the spring before planting or in the fall. See instructions for fall application under the heading "Application Timing" in the "Product Information" section of this label.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.
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	(pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS EPTC TANK MIX

This product may be tank mixed with the active ingredient EPTC and applied as a preplant incorporated treatment to control additional weeds. Use application rates specified for dry beans "TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone", above. Refer to the label for EPTC for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

BEANS - GUAR AND MUNGBEAN

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	1.5
All Soils with 2% to 5% Organic Matter	1.5

BEANS - LIMA BEAN AND SNAP BEAN

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	1.5
All Soils with 2% to 5% Organic Matter	1.5

CARROT

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

CASTOR BEAN

Apply as soil incorporated treatment, before or immediately after planting. If applied and incorporated after planting, set equipment so as not to disturb the seed.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

CELERY

Apply as a soil incorporated treatment. Product may be applied to direct seeded or transplant celery before planting, at planting, or immediately after planting.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

CHICORY / ENDIVE

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

COLE CROPS - BROCCOLI, BRUSSELS SPROUTS, CABBAGE, AND CAULIFLOWER

DIRECT SEEDED COLE CROPS

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.0
Fine	1.5
Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5

Precaution: Direct seeded cole crops exhibit marginal tolerance to higher than specified rates. Stunting or reduced stands may occur.

TRANSPLANTED COLE CROPS

Apply and incorporate prior to transplanting.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

CORN - FIELD CORN ONLY

POSTEMERGENCE INCORPORATED TREATMENT

Apply as a postemergence treatment following cultivation or use of a preemergence herbicide. Product does not control established weeds. Apply when crop is well established (2 true leaf stage or taller). Apply as an over-the-top spray or as a directed spray using drop nozzles if foliage prevents uniform coverage of the soil surface.

INCORPORATION DIRECTIONS

Applications must be mechanically incorporated within 24 hours. Mechanical incorporation may be accomplished with one pass of a sweep-type cultivator or properly adjusted rolling cultivator. The sweep-type cultivator should have 3 to 5 sweeps per row middle and be operated at a speed that will provide vigorous soil mixing. Set middle sweeps so as to avoid exposing untreated soil. Adjust incorporation equipment so as to avoid mechanical injury to the crop.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	0.75 - 1.0*
Medium	1.0 - 1.5
Fine	1.5 - 2.0

* Apply 1.0 to 1.5 pt./acre on coarse soils in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia to control fall panicum and Texas panicum.

- Apply lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply to sweet corn or corn grown for seed.
- Do not apply to corn as a preplant or preemergence treatment or crop injury may occur.
- Where corn is planted in a furrow, product should be applied only after a cultivation to move soil into the row.

CHEMIGATION

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be applied through properly equipped chemigation systems for weed control in field corn. Refer to "Application by Chemigation" section in the "Product Information" section of this label for chemigation use directions. Do not apply through any type of irrigation system unless these directions are carefully followed.

APPLICATION TIMING

Apply in 0.5 to 1 acre inch of sprinkler irrigation when field corn is at the 2 true leaf stage of growth or taller. Apply prior to weed emergence or after existing weeds have been controlled with herbicides or cultivation. Product does not control established weeds.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5 – 2.0
Medium	1.5 – 2.0
Fine	Do not apply TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. by chemigation to fine textured soils.

RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply by chemigation to sweet corn or corn grown for seed.
- Where corn is planted in a furrow, product should be applied only after a cultivation to move soil into the row.
- Do not apply to corn as a preplant or preemergence treatment as crop injury may occur.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS ATRAZINE TANK MIX

This product may be applied in tank mix combination with atrazine plus an emulsifiable oil or oil concentrate when corn is at the 2-leaf stage of growth or taller and weeds are no more than 1-1/2 inches in height. A period of 24 to 48 hours is required to obtain atrazine postemergence activity after which the preemergence activity of the product plus atrazine combination may be activated by 0.5 inch or more of rainfall or overhead sprinkler irrigation or mechanical incorporation. Use the application rates and incorporation methods listed under "Postemergence Incorporated Treatment" in the "Corn - Field Corn Only" section of this label.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Where corn is planted in a furrow, product should be applied only after a cultivation to move soil into the row.
- Refer to the product label for atrazine for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

COTTON

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply to cotton as a soil incorporated treatment. Product may be applied before planting, immediately after planting, to the established crop up to layby, or in the fall. Refer to instructions for fall application under "Application Timing" in the "Product Information" section of this label. Follow specified soil preparation, application, and incorporation procedures in the "Product Information" section of this label. When incorporating after planting, but prior to crop emergence, set equipment so as not to disturb planted seed. Postemergence application may be made from the 4 true leaf stage of growth up to layby, but not less than 90 days before harvest. Apply postemergence treatments as a directed spray beneath cotton plants to soil between the rows. Use the same application rates for preplant, preemergence, and layby treatments.

RESTRICTIONS:

- Do not apply within 90 days of harvest.
- Do not apply more than 4 pts. per acre per application and not more than 4 pts. per crop per year (either fall application thru lay-by application or pre-plant plus post-plant thru lay-by).

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.		
	Spring Application* (pints)	Fall Application	
		Eastern U.S.** (pints)	Western U.S.*** (pints)
Coarse	1.0	2.0	1.5
Medium	1.25 – 1.5	2.0	2.0
Fine	1.5 – 2.0	2.0	2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5	--	--
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0	--	--
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0	--	--

* Spring Application:

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range for areas receiving less than 20 inches of total annual rainfall and irrigation.

** Fall application rates for eastern cotton producing areas, including: Alabama, Arkansas, northern Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, southeastern Missouri (Bootheel), North Carolina, New Mexico, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

*** Fall application rates for western cotton producing areas, including: Arizona, California, and Nevada.

For cotton grown in states other than those listed above, fall apply at labeled broadcast rates specified for areas receiving greater than 20 inches average annual rainfall.

Precautions: Cotton should be planted after early season adverse weather conditions have passed, especially when using labeled higher rate programs. Cool, wet weather early in the growth cycle causes additional stress to the cotton plant. This may result in reduced stand, delayed maturity, and reduced yields.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

CHEMIGATION

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be applied through properly equipped chemigation systems for weed control in cotton. Refer to "Application by Chemigation" in the "Product Information" section of this label for use directions for chemigation. Do not apply through any type of irrigation system unless these directions are carefully followed. Apply in overhead sprinkler irrigation equal to 1/2 to 1 inch of water. Planting and application should occur as soon as possible after the last tillage operation. Product must be applied within 2 days after planting prior to crop emergence.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. does not control established weeds. Soil incorporation is not required when applied through chemigation systems.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre for Chemigation Application Where Conventional Tillage Practices are Used: See rates for cotton "TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone" above. Apply at the maximum listed rate for each soil texture class to be treated.

Cultivation: Soil treated by chemigation may be shallow cultivated without reducing weed control activity.

Broadcast Application Rates per Acre for Chemigation Application Where Minimum Tillage Practices are Used:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 - 3.0
Medium	1.5 - 4.0
Fine	2.0 - 4.0

- Use the lower labeled rate in the rate range when additional sequential applications of Trifluralin 4 E.C. are anticipated. Use the higher labeled rate in the rate range when high crop residue levels are present, where dense weed populations are anticipated, or where no additional sequential applications of Trifluralin 4 E.C. are to be made.

Rotational Crop Restrictions After Chemigation

Conventional Tillage: Refer to the rotational crop restrictions in the ROTATION CROP RESTRICTIONS section of this label.

Minimum Tillage: In addition to the rotational crop restrictions listed in the ROTATION CROP RESTRICTIONS section of this label, do not plant grain sorghum in the year following the application of Trifluralin 4 E.C.

WEED CONTROL IN CONSERVATION TILLAGE

This section describes application methods and techniques for listed weed control with Trifluralin 4 E.C. in conservation tillage cotton. Trifluralin 4 E.C. may be applied and incorporated in the fall in advance of spring planting, in the spring before planting, after planting prior to crop emergence, or at layby. Single or multiple applications may be made so long as maximum labeled application rates are not exceeded and rotational crop restrictions are followed.

Broadcast Application Rates Conservation Tillage:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 - 2.0
Medium	1.5 - 2.0
Fine	2.0 - 4.0

Strip Planting into Small Grain Cover Crops

Fall planted cover crops may be utilized to control wind erosion and protect developing crop seedlings from wind damage. Prior to planting cotton, the cover crop may be treated with a contact herbicide to prevent continued growth and development and prevent competition with crop seedling for water and soil nutrients. The standing cover crop (now dead) continues to control wind erosion and provide protection to the developing crop until it is well established.

Strip Planting: In strip planting, cotton is seeded into competition-free bands established in the cover crop. Competition-free bands may be established by leaving unseeded drill rows when seeding the cover crop, by tillage, or by use of a contact herbicide to prepare competition-free bands prior to planting.

Fall Application Before Establishing a Cover Crop

Small grain cover crops (wheat, barley, or rye) may be established following a preplant incorporated application of Trifluralin 4 E.C.. Apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. to flat ground at a broadcast rate of 2.0 to 3.0 pints per acre and incorporate once within 24 hours using incorporation implements that can be set to cut no more than 2 to 3 inches deep, such as a springtooth harrow. **Do not incorporate with a tandem disc.** Form beds with disc bedders or other bedding implements that will mix and move most of the treated soil from the furrows to the beds. Phosphate and other fertilizer may be applied as appropriate during incorporation operations. Plant 2 to 4 rows of the small grain cover crop 2 inches deep in the furrows between the beds. To avoid injury to small grain seedlings, place seed below the treated layer of soil. Barley is usually less susceptible to injury than wheat or rye. Soil moisture must be adequate to establish and maintain the cover crop. In late winter (February), apply 2,4-D if necessary for broadleaf weed control.

Spring Application Before or After Planting (Within Competition- Free Bands)

Apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. using low pressure ground equipment as a band (within the weed free zone) or as a broadcast treatment. Application and incorporation may occur before planting or after planting prior to crop emergence. If applied after planting, set incorporation equipment so as to not disturb the planted seed (see incorporation instructions).

Incorporation: Equipment should be adapted to the width of the competition-free band. Use equipment that will uniformly mix Trifluralin 4 E.C. into the weed germination zone. Weed control resulting from single pass incorporation or with incorporation equipment that does not result in thorough mixing of soil treated with Trifluralin 4 E.C. may be reduced compared to conventional double pass incorporation. Implements used to incorporate Trifluralin 4 E.C. after planting should be operated so that they do not disturb the planted seed or growing crop.

Use the lower labeled rate in the rate range when additional sequential applications of Trifluralin 4 E.C. are anticipated. Use the higher rate in the rate range where high crop residues are present, and where dense weed populations are anticipated.

For band treatments, reduce the application rate in proportion to the row spacing and band width treated. For example, treating a 12-inch band where the row spacing is 36 inches would require 1/3 of the labeled broadcast rate per acre (12 inches divided by 36 inches = 1/3).

Layby Applications

Layby applications may be made in established cotton from the 4 true leaf stage of growth up to layby but not less than 90 days before harvest. Apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. uniformly to the soil surface using drop nozzles if necessary. Soil incorporate using 1 pass of a sweep-type cultivator or properly adjusted rolling cultivator. Operate cultivation equipment at speeds sufficient to provide vigorous soil mixing and exercise care to avoid mechanical injury to the crop. Cumulative layby labeled application rate may not exceed the layby labeled application rate shown for each soil texture.

Broadcast Application Rates:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

Repeat, Sequential Applications

Trifluralin 4 E.C. may be applied 1 or more times sequentially during the growing season using the labeled rates and methods of application described above for full season weed control. The maximum dosage that can be used for a single application cannot exceed the labeled rates shown for each application method. The maximum cumulative application labeled rate that may be applied within the same growing season (including fall applications) cannot exceed 4.0 pints per acre for Trifluralin 4 E.C. (2 pounds active ingredient per acre).

Contact, Overlay, or Postemergence Herbicides

Contact herbicides approved for use in cotton may be used to control existing listed weeds prior to planting cotton. To control additional listed weeds, overlay, preemergence, or postemergence applications of other products registered for use on cotton may be applied. Follow the label DIRECTIONS FOR USE of such products for applicable use instructions including labeled application rates, application timing, weeds controlled, and specific precautions and restrictions of product use.

Rotation Crop Restrictions

Refer to the ROTATION CROP RESTRICTIONS section of this label for specific rotational crop restrictions. When the cumulative labeled application rate exceeds the application rates in the table below, plant only those crops for which Trifluralin 4 E.C. can be applied as a preplant incorporated treatment in the season following the application of Trifluralin 4 E.C. or crop injury may result.

Cumulative Application Rate

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints / acre)
Coarse	1.5
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

Small grain cover crops that will not be grazed or harvested and are intended for prevention of wind erosion in conservation tillage cotton may be planted in the fall following spring applications of up to 4.0 pints per acre of Trifluralin 4 E.C.. Injury in the form of reduced stands or delayed emergence and development may result when small grains are planted under these conditions.

FALL PANICUM CONTROL

Apply and incorporate a broadcast rate of 2.0 pt./acre on both coarse and medium soils.

PIGWEEED AND SEEDLING JOHNSONGRASS CONTROL

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

In Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, southeastern Missouri (Bootheel), North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee and southern Virginia, apply at the following broadcast rates:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 - 1.5
Medium	1.5 - 2.0
Fine	2.0

(Exception: Louisiana, where 3.0 pts/acre can be applied to fine soils.)

- Use higher rates in the rate range where high weed populations are anticipated.

ADDITIONAL WEED AND GRASS CONTROL (GULF COAST COUNTIES OF TEXAS)

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment up to 2 weeks before planting.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre: For cotton grown in Brazoria, Calhoun, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Jackson, Jefferson, Liberty, Matagorda, Orange, Victoria, Waller, and Wharton counties of the Texas Gulf Coast, apply at the following broadcast rates:

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 - 1.5
Medium	2.0
Fine	2.0

RHIZOME JOHNSONGRASS CONTROL (FOR USE IN ALL COTTON PRODUCING STATES EXCEPT ARIZONA AND CALIFORNIA.)

Rhizome johnsongrass control requires double the labeled application rates for 2 consecutive years. See Broadcast Application Rates/Acre in the table below. Commercially acceptable control cannot be obtained with only one year of double the labeled rate use. Carefully follow all special use directions.

Soil Preparation: Satisfactory results are dependent upon proper preparation of soil prior to application. Chisel plow to bring rhizomes to the soil surface. Disc twice before application to chop rhizomes into small (2 to 3 inch) pieces and destroy any recently emerged johnsongrass plants.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	2.0
Medium	2.0
Fine	2.0

Spring Application: Apply any time before planting in the spring for 2 years in succession.

Fall Application: Apply between October 15 and December 31 for 2 years in succession.

Incorporation: Deep incorporation with a tandem disc is essential for good results. Set disc to operate 4 to 6 inches deep and operate at 4 to 6 mph. Two incorporation passes are necessary and the second should be in a different direction than the first.

Cultivation: Some johnsongrass plants will not be controlled. Timely cultivation during the crop season is necessary to remove escaped plants and maintain commercially acceptable control.

RESTRICTIONS AND USE PRECAUTIONS:

- In the season following a maximum labeled double rate treatment, plant only rice or those crops for which **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** can be applied as a preplant treatment or crop injury may occur.
- To avoid crop injury, cotton should be planted after early season adverse weather conditions have passed especially when using high rates. Cool wet weather early in the growth cycle causes stress to the cotton plant. The added stress may result in reduced stand, delayed maturity, and reduced yields.

Maximum Crop Year Use Rates:

- For full season weed control, Trifluralin 4 E.C. may be applied one or more times sequentially during the crop year observing the labeled rates, methods of application, and a 90-day preharvest interval. The maximum labeled rate must not exceed the labeled rates given, and the maximum cumulative amount of Trifluralin 4 E.C. that may be applied within the same crop year (includes fall application or spring application plus layby application) must not exceed 4.0 pts. per acre (2 lbs. a.i. per acre).

TANK MIXES, OVERLAY, AND POSTEMERGENCE TREATMENTS TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. IN TANK MIX

Product may be tank mixed with the actives prometryn, fluometuron, and other products registered for use on cotton as a preplant incorporated treatment to control additional weeds. Use the application rates for the product listed for cotton "**TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone**".

Precaution: Refer to the tank mix product label for additional weeds controlled, application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - PREPLANT INCORPORATED FOLLOWED BY OVERLAY TREATMENTS

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment. Additional weeds tolerant to this product may be controlled using overlay preemergence applications of diuron, fluometuron, or other products registered for use on cotton, unless use following **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is specifically prohibited by the manufacturer. Consult the manufacturer's labels for additional weeds controlled, use directions, and limitations before use.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - PREPLANT INCORPORATED FOLLOWED BY POSTEMERGENCE TREATMENTS

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment. Additional weeds tolerant to this product may be controlled using postemergence treatments of products registered for use on cotton, unless use following **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is specifically prohibited by the manufacturer. Consult the manufacturer's labels for additional weeds controlled, use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

CUCURBITS - CANTELOUPE, CUCUMBER, AND WATERMELON

Apply after emergence when plants have reached the 3 to 4 true leaf stage of growth. Apply as a directed spray to soil between the rows. Avoid foliage contact as slight crop injury may occur. Set incorporation equipment to move treated soil around the base of plants.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

SOIL TEXTURE	TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0

Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

EGGPLANT

Apply and incorporate Trifluralin 4 E.C. before transplanting. Incorporate to a depth of 3 inches. Do not make more than one application per season.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 - 1.5
Fine	1.5 - 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range for areas receiving less than 20 inches of total annual rainfall and irrigation.

Precaution: Avoid transplanting until soil temperatures have warmed in late spring.

FLAX (Fall Application Only)

Apply and incorporate Trifluralin 4 E.C. in the fall for listed weed control in spring seeded flax. Incorporate once within 24 hours after application. The second incorporation may be performed in the spring prior to planting.

Special Instructions for Flax

1. Incorporation operations or other tillage practices performed in the spring prior to seeding should be relatively shallow so as to maintain a firm seedbed and the seedbed should be packed prior to seeding.
2. Seeding should be done with a press drill or hoe drill. Seed into moist seedbed and plant no more than 1 1/2 inches deep.
3. Delay seeding until soil has warmed sufficiently to allow rapid germination and establishment.
4. Refer to Product Information section of this label for information on growing conditions that can lead to crop injury or yield reduction.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

FORAGE LEGUMES

FORAGE LEGUMES USED AS COVER CROPS OR IN THE ACREAGE CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM -

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.0 - 1.5
Fine	1.5

- Use the lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

PRECAUTIONS:

- If used under the Acreage Conservation Reserve Program, follow the most severe grazing restrictions imposed by the USDA Conservation Use Program. Consult the local ASCS committee or other state agency to determine the period of the USDA grazing restriction.
- Some crop stand reduction may occur with this use; however, reduced weed competition will allow establishment of a quality stand.

GRAIN SORGHUM (MILO)**POSTEMERGENCE INCORPORATED TREATMENT**

Apply as a directed or over-the-top spray when grain sorghum is 8 inches tall or taller. Drop nozzles should be used if foliage prevents uniform soil coverage.

Soil Preparation: Cultivate before application to remove established listed weeds and to cover the base of grain sorghum plants with soil. Cultivation equipment should be set to add approximately 1 inch of soil to the base of sorghum plants.

Incorporation Directions: Applications must be mechanically incorporated within 24 hours after application. Mechanical incorporation may be accomplished with one pass of a sweep-type cultivator or properly adjusted rolling cultivator. Sweep-type cultivators should have 3 to 5 sweeps per row middle and be operated at a speed that will provide vigorous soil mixing. Set middle sweeps so as to avoid exposing untreated soil. Adjust incorporation equipment to avoid mechanical injury to the crop.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	0.75 - 1.0
Medium	1.0 - 1.5
Fine	1.5 - 2.0

- Apply at lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total rainfall and irrigation.

Precautions:

- Over-application may result in injury to grain sorghum.

Restriction:

- Do not apply after grain sorghum is 24 inches tall.
- Do not apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. to grain sorghum as a preplant or preemergence treatment or crop injury will occur.

CHEMIGATION

This product may be applied through properly equipped chemigation systems for listed weed control in grain sorghum 8 inches tall or taller. Refer to "Application by Chemigation" section in the "Product Information" section of this label for chemigation use directions. Do not apply through any irrigation system unless these directions are carefully followed.

Soil Preparation: Cultivate before application to destroy existing listed weeds and cover the base of the grain sorghum plants with soil. Cultivation equipment should be set to add approximately 1 inch of soil to the base of sorghum plants.

Application Timing: Apply to grain sorghum in 0.5 to 1 acre inch of overhead sprinkler irrigation as soon as possible after a cultivation when grain sorghum is at least 8 inches tall. Product must be applied prior to listed weed emergence or after existing listed weeds are controlled. Established listed weeds are not controlled.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	0.75 - 1.0
Medium	1.0 - 1.5
Fine	Do not apply by chemigation to fine textured soils.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Over-application may result in injury to grain sorghum.

Restriction:

- Do not apply after grain sorghum is 24 inches tall.
- Do not apply to grain sorghum as a preplant or preemergence treatment or crop injury will occur.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS ATRAZINE TANK MIX

This product may be applied in tank mix combination with atrazine plus an emulsifiable oil or oil concentrate when grain sorghum is 8 inches tall or taller and weeds are no more than 1-1/2 inches in height. A period of 24 to 48 hours is required to obtain postemergence activity of atrazine after which the preemergence activity of the product plus atrazine combination may be activated by 0.5 inch or more of sprinkler irrigation or mechanical incorporation. Use application rates and incorporation methods listed under "Postemergence Incorporated Treatment" in the "Grain Sorghum (Milo)" section of this label.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Where grain sorghum is planted in a furrow, product should be applied only after a cultivation to move soil into the row.
- Refer to the product label for atrazine for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

GREENS - TURNIP GREENS GROWN FOR PROCESSING: COLLARD, KALE, AND MUSTARD GREENS

Apply to greens as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	1.5
Soils with 2-10% Organic Matter	1.5

HOPS

Apply and incorporate to established crop during dormancy. Use incorporation equipment that will insure thorough soil mixing with minimal damage to crop stand.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 - 1.5
Fine	1.5
Soils with 2-10% Organic Matter	1.5

IRRIGATION WATER RINGS, NON-BEARING CITRUS TREES

Apply to non-bearing citrus trees through irrigation water rings to provide preemergence weed control. Mix at a rate of 12 fluid ounces of Trifluralin 4 E.C. per 500 gallons of water. Agitate until uniformly dispersed in tank. Apply 10 gallons of the mixture per 4-foot diameter water ring per tree. Trifluralin 4 E.C. should be applied at the second or third watering and should not be applied in combination with any other pesticide.

KENAF

Apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.0 - 1.5
Fine	1.5
Coarse soils with 2% to 5% Organic Matter	1.5

- Use higher labeled rate in rate range where high weed populations are anticipated.

Restriction: Do not graze or harvest treated crop for livestock forage.

LUPINE

Apply and incorporate before planting.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 - 1.5
Fine	1.5 - 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2% to 5% Organic Matter	1.5
Soils with 5% to 10% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5% to 10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range for areas receiving less than 20 inches of total annual rainfall and irrigation.

MINT

Established Peppermint and Spearmint

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25
Fine	1.5

Use incorporation equipment that will ensure thorough soil mixing with minimum damage to the crop.

MUSTARD - GROWN FOR SEED OR PROCESSED FOR FOOD

Apply to mustard as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	1.5

- Soils with 2-10% organic matter - 1.5 pints

OKRA

Apply as a soil incorporated treatment, before or immediately after planting. If applied and incorporated after planting, set equipment so as not to disturb the seed.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0

- Coarse and medium soils with 2-5% organic matter - 1.5 pints
- Fine soils with 2-5% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

ONIONS - GROWN FOR DRY BULBS ONLY

Apply to established onions as a soil incorporated treatment. Apply as a directed spray to soil between onion rows. Spray shields should be used to avoid injury to foliage or exposed bulbs. Do not apply within 60 days of harvest.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	0.75 - 1.0
Medium	1.0 - 1.25

- Apply only to soils containing 3.5% or less organic matter.
- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total rainfall and irrigation or where light weed pressure is anticipated.

INCORPORATION

Incorporate with 1 pass of a sweep-type or rolling cultivator. Set equipment to cut 2 to 4 inches deep and operate at 6 to 8 mph. Avoid covering exposed onion bulbs with treated soil during incorporation as crop injury may occur. Avoid injury to crop roots during incorporation.

Restrictions

- Preharvest interval: Do not apply within 60 days of harvest.
- Do not apply as a preplant or preemergence treatment.
- Do not apply to muck soils.
- Note: Reduced yields may result from use of Trifluralin 4 E.C. on onion crops weakened by diseases, improper incorporation depth, excessive moisture, high salt concentration, or drought may weaken the crop and increase the possibility of damage from Trifluralin 4 E.C.. Under these conditions, reduced yields may result.

PEAS - DRY PEA AND ENGLISH PEAS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply and incorporate in the spring before planting or in the fall. Refer to instructions for fall application under "Application Timing" in the "Product Information" section of this label.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)	
	Spring Application	Fall Application*
Coarse	1.0	1.0
Medium	1.0	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5	1.5

- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

* May be fall applied to Dry and English Peas in the states of Idaho, Oregon, and Washington.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS TRIALLATE TANK MIX (FOR USE IN IDAHO, OREGON, AND WASHINGTON)

This product may be tank mixed with the active ingredient triallate and applied as a preplant soil incorporated treatment to control wild oats in dry and English peas. Use labeled application rates labeled for dry and English peas "TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone", above. Refer to the label for triallate for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

PEAS - SOUTHERN PEAS

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 - 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0

- Coarse and medium soils with 2-5% organic matter - 1.5 pints
- Fine soils with 2-5% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- All soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Use the lower labeled rate in the rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation

PEANUTS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

(FOR USE IN TEXAS, OKLAHOMA, AND NEW MEXICO)

Apply and incorporate before planting, at planting, or immediately after planting. When incorporating after planting, adjust equipment so as not to disturb planted seed.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5

PEPPERS (Transplant Only)

Apply and incorporate prior to transplanting.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0

- Coarse and medium soils with 2-5% organic matter - 1.5 pints
- Fine soils with 2-5% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

POTATOES
(NOT FOR USE IN THE STATE OF MAINE)

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply and incorporate after planting prior to crop emergence, immediately following dragoff, or after potato plants have fully emerged.

Incorporation: Set incorporation equipment so that the bed and furrow are uniformly covered with a layer of treated soil. If the layer of treated soil is not uniform and the herbicide is concentrated over the bed, potato emergence may be retarded and stem brittleness can occur. When applying and incorporating after potato plants have fully emerged, do not completely cover the plants with treated soil. Likewise, do not completely cover plants during subsequent cultivations. Be careful that incorporation equipment does not damage potato seed pieces or elongating sprouts.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0

- Coarse and medium soils with 2-5% organic matter - 1.5 pints
- Fine soils with 2-5% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Use lower labeled rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation

CHEMIGATION

This product may be applied through properly equipped chemigation systems for weed control in potatoes. Refer to "Application by Chemigation" section in the "Product Information" section of this label. Do not apply through any type of irrigation system unless these directions are carefully followed.

Apply to potatoes in 0.5 to 1 acre inch of overhead sprinkler irrigation after planting, before emergence, or immediately following dragoff, or after the potato plants have fully emerged. Existing weeds must be destroyed by tillage or cultivation prior to application. Product does not control established weeds. Incorporation is not necessary when applied by chemigation.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	Do not apply TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. by chemigation to fine textured soils.

PRECAUTIONS:

- If cultivation is required after treatment, avoid completely covering potato plants with treated soil.
- Erratic weed control may result if cultivation exposes untreated soil between rows.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. IN TANK MIX

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS EPTC TANK MIX - POST PLANT PREEMERGENCE TREATMENT

This product may be tank mixed with the active ingredient EPTC and applied as a soil incorporated treatment to control additional weeds. Apply after planting, but before crop emergence. In areas where potatoes are normally dragged off, apply and incorporate up to or immediately following drag off. Use application rate listed for potatoes "**TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone**". Refer to the label for EPTC for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

RADISH

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	1.5

SAFFLOWER

Apply and incorporate in the spring before planting or in the fall. See instructions for fall application under "Application Timing" in the "Product Information" section of this label.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)	
	Spring Application	Fall Application*
Coarse	1.0	1.5
Medium	1.25 – 1.5	2.0
Fine	1.5 – 2.0	2.5

- Coarse and medium soils with 2-5% organic matter - 1.5 pints
- Fine soils with 2-5% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.5 pints
- Use lower rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.
- May be fall applied to safflower in the states of Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

SMALL GRAINS - BARLEY, DURUM, AND WHEAT

SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR USE ON SMALL GRAINS

Carefully follow directions for use on small grains to minimize potential crop stress. Under certain conditions, delayed crop emergence and/or stand reduction may occur when product is applied to barley, durum, or wheat. The combined effect of certain cultural practices and unfavorable soil or environmental conditions may cause excessive crop seedling stress resulting in retarded crop growth, stand reduction, and possibly reduced yield.

For best results, observe the following cultural practices or precautions:

Use tillage methods that provide a uniformly firm seedbed and time tillage operations to conserve moisture.

Irrigate prior to planting or after germination and emergence. Moisture received between planting and emergence may cause crusting, especially on loose, friable seedbeds.

Do not exceed listed application rates. This is particularly important on coarse textured or low organic matter soils.

Carefully follow incorporation directions. When applying preplant incorporated treatments, operate equipment at specified depth and speed to place product into the upper 1 to 1.5 inches of soil. If applied after planting, set equipment so as not to disturb planted seed.

Set drills to place seed at a depth specified in use directions. A planting depth greater than 2.5 inches for **spring wheat or durum** will result in increased seedling stress and decreased emergence.

Use only high quality seed where **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is to be applied (avoid use of small seed with low starch reserves).

If seed treatments are used, apply at the correct rate and uniformly across all seeds. Misapplication may result in reduced germination and/or seedling vigor.

Avoid use of seed varieties known to have poor seedling (emergence) vigor.

Do not fall apply in combination with any other preplant incorporated herbicide.

Soil characteristics and environmental conditions, which may contribute to crop seedling stress that may be accentuated by use of TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C., include:

Soil related: High salinity, eroded knolls/hilltops, loose dry soils, and compaction.

Weather related: Cold and/or wet soils, excessively hot soils, excessive moisture, drought, and soil crusting from heavy rainfall.

Note: Do not apply on small grains where a dinitroaniline herbicide such as TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. was applied at a rate specified for row crops (oil seeds) during the previous growing season.

APPLICATION DIRECTIONS FOR SMALL GRAINS

Barley, Spring Seeded -- Spring Application Preplant Incorporated for Foxtail (Pigeongrass) Control (For Use in Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota) Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment prior to planting spring seeded barley. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be applied to ground that has a manageable trash level or has been fallowed or pre-tilled. The first incorporation is required within 24 hours after application. The second incorporation is required prior to planting to destroy emerged weeds and to insure even distribution in the soil surface.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre: Apply at a rate of 1.0 pint per acre for all soil textures regardless of organic matter content.

Incorporation: Incorporation tools include the chisel plow (first incorporation pass only), tandem disc, and field cultivator. Refer to "Incorporation Equipment" in "Product Information" section of this label for details on operation of incorporation equipment.

Planting Directions: Barley should be seeded approximately 2 inches deep.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Carefully read and follow "Special Precautions for Use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in Small Grains" before application.
- While use of this weed control practice may result in a stand reduction, slight stand reductions do not normally affect yield.

Barley, Spring Seeded -- Spring Application Preplant Incorporated for Foxtail (Pigeongrass) Control in Barley Used as a Cover Crop or in the Conservation Reserve Program

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment prior to planting spring seeded barley on land enrolled in acreage conservation reserve programs. Follow recommended soil preparation, application, and incorporation procedures.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	1.5

Planting Directions: Barley should be seeded approximately 2 inches deep.

Precautions: Use of this weed control practice may result in slight stand reduction. Follow the most severe grazing restrictions imposed either by the label for **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** or by the USDA Acreage Conservation Reserve Program, whichever is longest. Consult the local ASCS office or other state agency to determine the period of USDA grazing restriction.

Winter Wheat -- Preplant Incorporated for Control of Cheatgrass and Other Annual Grasses and Broadleaves (For Use in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming)

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment for control of downy brome (cheatgrass), annual ryegrass, annual bluegrass, pacific meadow foxtail (blackgrass), henbit, and fiddleneck (tarweed). The growth, development, and yield of winter wheat will not be adversely affected, provided the seed is placed below the zone of soil treated with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** This product may be applied from 3 weeks up to immediately before planting.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

Incorporation Directions: Incorporate with a flexible tine-tooth harrow (Flextine or Melroe) set to cut 1 to 2 inches deep and operate at 3 to 6 mph. Incorporate once within 24 hours after application and a second time in a different direction from the first prior to planting. Do not till the soil with a disc after product has been incorporated with a flexible tine harrow.

Planting Directions: Use only a deep furrow or semi-deep furrow drill that will place the seed below the zone of soil treated with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.**

PRECAUTIONS:

- Carefully read and follow "Special Precautions for Use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in Small Grains" before application.
- Wheat planted in direct contact with treated soil may suffer crop injury in the form of delayed emergence and development.

Winter Wheat -- Post Plant Incorporated Treatment (For Use in Idaho, Oregon, and Washington)

Apply and incorporate after planting, but before emergence, to control the following weeds susceptible to **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in winter wheat: annual ryegrass, annual bluegrass, downy brome (cheatgrass), pacific meadow foxtail (blackgrass), fiddleneck (tarweed), and henbit.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 -1.5
Medium	1.5

Planting Directions: Plant wheat 2 to 3 inches deep in a well-tilled seedbed. Do not use a deep or semi-deep furrow drill.

Incorporation Directions: Incorporate using 2 passes with a flex-tine or spike-tooth harrow operated at least 5 mph. The second incorporation pass should be in a different direction than the first. Set equipment to cut 1 to 1-1/2 inches deep and avoid disturbing seed. Application and first incorporation should be done in the same operation if possible. Both incorporations must be done within 24 hours.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Carefully read and follow "Special Precautions for Use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in Small Grains" before application.
- Wheat seed in direct contact with treated soil may suffer crop injury in the form of delayed emergence and development.
- If less than 20 inches of rainfall plus irrigation was received between planting and harvest, refer to rotation crop restrictions before planting sorghum or oats.

WINTER WHEAT -- FALLOW SOIL APPLICATION PRIOR TO PLANTING (FOR USE IN IDAHO, OREGON, AND WASHINGTON)

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be applied and shallowly incorporated into fallow soil up to 4 months before planting wheat to control cheatgrass and certain listed annual grasses and broadleaf weeds. Apply any time from May to September prior to fall planting of winter wheat. Wheat growth, development, and yield will not be adversely affected so long as the seed is placed below the zone of soil treated.

BROADLEAF APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

Incorporation Directions: Incorporate with a flexible tine-tooth harrow (Flextine or Melroe) set to cut 1 to 2 inches deep and operate at 3 to 6 mph. Incorporate once within 24 hours after application and a second time in a different direction from the first prior to planting. Do not till the soil with a disc after incorporation with a flexible tine harrow.

Planting Directions: Use only a deep furrow or semi-deep furrow drill that will place the seed below the zone of soil treated with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.**

PRECAUTIONS:

- Carefully read and follow "Special Precautions for Use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in Small Grains" before application.
- Wheat planted in direct contact with treated soil may suffer crop injury in the form of delayed emergence and development.

SPRING WHEAT, DURUM, AND BARLEY -- POSTPLANT INCORPORATED FOR FOXTAIL (PIGEONGRASS) CONTROL

Apply and incorporate after planting, but before emergence, to control foxtail (pigeongrass) in spring wheat, durum, and barley. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be tank mixed with the active ingredient triallate to control wild oats. Refer to the label for triallate for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.0
Fine	1.5

Planting Directions: Plant wheat 2 to 3 inches deep in a well-tilled seedbed.

Incorporation Directions: Incorporate using 2 passes with a flex-tine or diamond harrow operated at least 5 mph. The second incorporation pass should be in a different direction than the first. Set equipment to cut 1 to 1.5 inches deep and avoid disturbing seed. Application and first incorporation should be done in the same operation if possible. Both incorporations must be done within 24 hours.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Carefully read and follow "Special Precautions for Use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** in Small Grains" before application.
- Wheat seed in direct contact with treated soil may suffer crop injury in the form of delayed emergence and development.

SOYBEANS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment. This product may also be applied in the fall. See instructions for fall application under "Application Timing" in the "Product Information" section of this label.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)	
	Spring Application	Fall Application*
Coarse	1.0	2.0
Medium	1.5	2.0
Fine	2.0	2.5

- Coarse and medium soils with 2-5 % organic matter - 1.5 pints
- Fine soils with 2-5 % organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.0 to 2.5 pints

* Fall Application Rates for States Including: Alabama, Arkansas, northern Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, southeastern Missouri (Bootheel), North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

For soybeans grown in states other than those listed above, fall apply at broadcast rates listed for normal preplant incorporated treatment.

Precautions: Soybeans should be planted after early season adverse weather conditions have passed, especially when using higher rate programs. Cool, wet weather early in the growth cycle causes additional stress on the soybean plant, which may result in reduced stand, delayed maturity, and reduced yield.

CHEMIGATION

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be applied through properly equipped chemigation systems for weed control in soybeans. Refer to "Application by Chemigation" in the "Product Information" section of this label for use directions for chemigation. Do not apply through any irrigation system unless these directions are carefully followed.

Apply in sprinkler irrigation equal to 0.5 to 1 inch of water. Planting and application should occur as soon as possible after the last tillage operation. **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** must be applied within 2 days after planting and prior to crop emergence. This product does not control established weeds. Soil incorporation is not required when applied through chemigation systems.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5 -2.0
Medium	1.5 – 2.0
Fine	2.0 – 2.5

- Soils with 2-5% organic matter - 2.0 pints
- Soils with 5-10% organic matter - 2.0 to 2.5 pints

Cultivation: Soil treated by chemigation may be shallow cultivated without reducing weed control activity.

SPECIAL USE PROGRAMS

FALL PANICUM CONTROL

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment at a broadcast rate of 2.0 pt./acre on coarse and medium soils.

PIGWEEED AND SEEDLING JOHNSONGRASS CONTROL

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre: In Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and southern Virginia, apply at the following broadcast rates:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 – 1.5
Medium	1.5 – 2.0
Fine	2.0 – 2.5

(Exception: Louisiana, 3.0 pt./acre on fine soils).

ADDITIONAL WEED AND GRASS CONTROL (GULF COAST COUNTIES OF TEXAS)

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment up to 2 weeks before planting.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre: For soybeans grown in Brazoria, Calhoun, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Jackson, Jefferson, Liberty, Matagorda, Orange, Victoria, Waller, and Wharton counties of the Texas Gulf Coast, apply at the following broadcast rates:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5
Medium	2.0
Fine	3.0

ITCHGRASS (RAOULGRASS) SUPPRESSION

Apply as a preplant incorporated treatment or at layby.

Layby Treatment: Cultivate to remove existing weeds and treat when soybeans are well established (10 inches tall). Apply as a directed spray to the soil surface and incorporate using a rolling cultivator set to cut 2-4 inches deep or sweep-type cultivator with 3 to 5 sweeps per row middle operated 2 to 3 inches deep. Set incorporation equipment to throw treated soil to the row.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)	
	Preplant Incorporated	Layby Application
Medium	3.0	1.0
Fine	3.0	2.0

CHARCOAL SOILS IN ARKANSAS, LOUISIANA, AND MISSISSIPPI

Newly cleared land often contains high organic matter (5-10%) and charcoal from burning debris. Charcoal and organic matter tend to bind **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** and reduce weed control activity. Under these conditions, higher rates are necessary for weed control. Increased rates, however, can cause crop injury if charcoal or organic matter is not present to bind some of the **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** In the burn row a high level of charcoal is usually present. Consequently, poor weed control may result, even if an increased rate is used. Follow specified application and incorporation procedures.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5 – 2.5
Medium	2.5
Fine	3.0

RED RICE CONTROL IN ARKANSAS, LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, AND TEXAS ONLY

Suppression or partial control of red rice can be obtained from a 2-year treatment program which consists of a double rate application the first year followed by application in the second year at normal rates indicated for soil texture, organic matter, or charcoal content. Apply and incorporate in the spring before planting. Follow listed soil preparation and incorporation procedures for **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.**

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)	
	Application – Year 1	Application – Year 2
Coarse	2.0	1.0
Medium	3.0	1.5
Fine	4.0	2.0
Coarse Soils with 2-5% organic matter	3.0	1.5
Soils with 5-10% organic matter	4.0	2.0 – 2.5

In Arkansas, Louisiana, and Mississippi, if a combination of high soil organic matter (5-10%) and charcoal are present, apply **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** at the following broadcast rates:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.5 – 2.5
Medium	2.5
Fine	3.0

For more information on charcoal soils see discussion in preceding section.

Precaution: Crop Rotation: For red rice control in soybeans use a 2-year program. In the first year following a double rate application, plant only soybeans. During the second year, after applying at the normal rate indicated for soil texture and charcoal level, plant only those crops for which **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** is registered as a preplant treatment or crop injury may result. Rice may be planted during the third year following application of normal use rates in year two.

RHIZOME JOHNSONGRASS CONTROL IN EASTERN UNITED STATES AND THE STATE OF TEXAS

Rhizome johnsongrass control requires double rate application for two consecutive years. Commercially acceptable control cannot be obtained with only one year of double rate use of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** Carefully follow the special use directions which follow.

Soil Preparation: Satisfactory results are dependent upon proper soil preparation prior to application. Chisel plow to bring rhizomes to the soil surface. Disc twice before application to chop rhizomes into small (2 to 3 inch) pieces and destroy any recently emerged johnsongrass plants.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	2.0
Medium	3.0
Fine	4.0
Coarse Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	3.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	4.0

Spring Application: Apply any time before planting in the spring for two consecutive years.

Fall Application: Apply after October 15 for two consecutive years.

Split Application: Apply at the broadcast rates indicated in the following table spring and fall for 2 consecutive years.

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)	
	Spring Application	Fall Application
Coarse	1.0	1.0
Medium	1.5	1.5
Fine	2.0	2.0
Coarse Soils with 2-5% organic matter	1.5	1.5
Soils with 5-10% organic matter	2.0	2.0

Incorporation: Deep incorporation with a tandem disc is essential for good results. Set disc to operate 4 to 6 inches deep and operate at 4 to 6 mph. Two incorporation passes are necessary and the second should be in a different direction than the first.

Cultivation: Some johnsongrass plants will not be controlled. Timely cultivation during the crop season is necessary to remove escaped plants and maintain commercially acceptable control.

Precautions: In the season following a double rate treatment, plant only rice and those crops to which **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** can be applied as a preplant treatment or crop injury may result.

RHIZOME JOHNSONGRASS CONTROL WITH TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS METRIBUZIN TANK MIX

Rhizome johnsongrass control with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** plus the active ingredient metribuzin requires application for two consecutive years. Apply product plus metribuzin as a preplant incorporated treatment up to two weeks before planting. This tank mix controls weeds susceptible to this product plus additional weeds listed on the label for metribuzin.

Application Rates: See rates specified above for "Rhizome Johnsongrass Control in Eastern United States and the State of Texas". Use application rates for soybeans in the label for metribuzin.

Precaution: Refer to the label for metribuzin for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations prior to applying **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** plus metribuzin tank mix. Carefully follow all use precautions on the labels for metribuzin.

WILD CANE (SHATTERCANE) CONTROL

Follow listed soil preparation and application procedures. Wild cane (shattercane) can germinate throughout the growing season and from greater soil depth than most other weed seeds. Commercially acceptable control of wild cane can be obtained by using increased rates.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	2.0
Fine	2.5

Incorporation: Deep incorporation with a tandem disc is essential for good wild cane control. Incorporate thoroughly with a disc set to cut 4 to 6 inches deep and operate at 4 to 6 mph. Two incorporation passes are necessary with the second in a different direction than the first.

Cultivation: Cultivation during the growing season will improve shattercane control.

TANK MIX, OVERLAY, AND POSTEMERGENCE**TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. IN TANK MIX**

This product may be tank mixed with the active ingredients metribuzin, chlorimuron or s-metolachlor and applied as a preplant soil incorporated treatment to control additional weeds in soybeans. Refer to the tank mix product label for weeds controlled, application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. plus Clomazone (Reduced Rate) or TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. plus Clomazone and Metribuzin Tank Mixes (Not For Use in California)

Product may be tank mixed with the active ingredients clomazone or clomazone and metribuzin. Apply the tank mix as a preplant incorporated treatment up to 3 weeks before planting.

Note: The use of an agriculturally approved drift reducing additive is required at finished spray volumes of 10-15 gal./acre. Use nozzles suitable for broadcast boom application of herbicides. Coarse sprays are less likely to drift out of the target area than fine sprays. Application to overly moist or wet soils will increase the potential for off-site movement of clomazone vapors and may result in poor soil incorporation and unsatisfactory weed control. These directions must be followed to reduce the potential for off-site movement of clomazone vapors and potential injury to desirable vegetation including adjacent crops, trees, and ornamentals.

Incorporation: Tank mixes containing clomazone must be incorporated immediately after application. Follow other soil preparation, application, and incorporation procedures for **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.**

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS CLOMAZONE

Use the tank mix to control velvetleaf and weeds susceptible to **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.**

Control of jimsonweed, annual morningglory, prickly sida, common ragweed, smartweed, and venice mallow may be erratic, ranging from poor to excellent depending upon soil temperature, time of weed germination, depth of weed seed in the soil, and the amount and timing of soil moisture. Control may be improved with timely cultivation.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS CLOMAZONE AND METRIBUZIN

Use the tank mix to control weeds susceptible to **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** plus additional weeds listed on the labels for clomazone or metribuzin Sencor®.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. plus clomazone and metribuzin also provides partial control or suppression of cocklebur, annual morningglory, and giant ragweed. Control of these weeds may be erratic, ranging from poor to excellent depending upon soil temperature, time of weed seed germination, depth of weed seed in the soil, and the amount and timing of soil moisture. Control may be improved with timely cultivation.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.5
Fine	2.0

* Use the higher rate range in areas where weed populations are dense, for control of venice mallow and wild mustard, and for best control of common cocklebur, annual morningglory, and giant ragweed.

PRECAUTIONS:

- Off-site movement of spray drift or vapors of clomazone can cause foliar whitening or yellowing of adjacent crops, trees, and ornamental plants which is usually temporary in nature but can result in permanent injury or death of the plants if the exposure is excessive. Prior to making application of this product, read and strictly follow all precautions rotational crop guidelines and application instructions on the label for clomazone.
- Refer to the labels for metribuzin for additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before applying this product plus metribuzin tank mix.

PREPLANT INCORPORATED FOLLOWED BY OVERLAY TREATMENTS (NOT FOR USE IN CALIFORNIA)

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment. Additional weeds tolerant to **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be controlled using overlay preemergence applications of chlorimuron, metribuzin, s-metolachlor, linuron, imazethapyr, or imazaquin, or other products registered for preemergence use on soybeans, unless use following this product is specifically prohibited by the manufacturer. Consult the manufacturer's labels for application rates, additional weeds controlled, additional use directions, and precautions before use.

*Use of imazethapyr is limited to certain states. Use imazethapyr as an overlay treatment following **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** only in states specified on the label for imazethapyr.

Use of imazaquin is limited to certain states. Do not use the overlay preemergence application with imazaquin following a preplant incorporated treatment with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. in the "Northern Use Area" as defined by the label for imazaquin.

PREPLANT INCORPORATED FOLLOWED BY POSTEMERGENCE TREATMENTS (NOT FOR USE IN CALIFORNIA)

Apply as a preplant soil incorporated treatment. Additional weeds tolerant to **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** may be controlled using postemergence applications of bentazon, acifluorfen, chlorimuron ethyl, lactofen, imazethapyr, fomesafen, imazaquin, or other products registered for postemergence use on soybeans, unless use following this product is prohibited by the manufacturer. Consult the manufacturer's labels for application rates, additional weeds controlled, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

*Use of imazethapyr is limited to certain states. Use imazethapyr as a postemergence treatment following **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** only in states specified in the label for imazethapyr.

Use of imazaquin is limited to certain states. Do not use imazaquin as a postemergence application following a preplant incorporation treatment with **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. in the "Northern Use Area" as defined by the label for imazaquin.

SUGAR BEETS**TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE**

Apply as an over-the-top spray and incorporate. Apply from the time the first true leaves have formed until plants are 6 inches tall.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.25 – 1.5

Incorporation: Set incorporation equipment to move treated soil around the plants in the row. Avoid damage to the sugar beet taproot from incorporation equipment.

Precaution: Exposed beet roots should be covered with soil before application to reduce the possibility of girdling.

INCORPORATION WITH A TINE-TOOTH HARROW (FOR USE IN CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, IDAHO, NEBRASKA, OREGON, TEXAS, UTAH, WASHINGTON, AND WYOMING)

A tine-tooth harrow (Flexline or Melroe) can be used to incorporate in sugar beets. Incorporation with tine-tooth harrow requires 2 passes in opposite directions over the same set of rows. Set the harrow to cut 1 to 2 inches deep and operate at 3 to 6 mph. Set incorporation equipment carefully to avoid damage to sugar beet taproot. Use application procedures and broadcast application rates specified in preceding section.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS EPTC TANK MIX

Product may be tank mixed with the active ingredient EPTC and applied as an over-the-top spray followed by incorporation to control additional weeds. Use application rates specified for sugar beets "TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - Alone", above. Refer to the label for EPTC for weeds controlled, application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

SUGARCANE

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply and incorporate twice a year. Make the first application in the fall on firmly packed beds immediately after the seed pieces are planted. Make the second application in the spring before or shortly after the cane emerges. Loosen rain-packed beds 2-3 inches deep before the spring application. Take care that incorporation equipment does not damage the seed pieces or emerging shoots.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	2.0 – 4.0*

*Application rate within rate range may be adjusted according to weed pressure.

POSTPLANT APPLICATION FOR CONTROL OF MOST ANNUAL GRASSES, INCLUDING GUINEAGRASS (FOR USE IN HAWAII)

Surface apply after planting (for plant cane) or after harvesting (for ratoon cane). For best results in plant cane, the soil surface should be smooth and finely tilled. Apply as soon as possible after tillage and planting before germination and emergence of grass weeds. For optimum efficacy in ratoon cane, minimize surface residue from previous crop before applying. Apply just before anticipated rainfall in non-irrigated and furrow-irrigated sugarcane. Irrigate as soon as possible after applying in drip-irrigated or sprinkle-irrigated sugarcane to activate **TRIFLURALIN E.C.**

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	6.0 – 8.0

APPLICATIONS UP TO LAYBY FOR PLANT CANE OR RATOON CANE (FOR USE IN LOUISIANA AND TEXAS)

Apply and incorporate in spring from shortly before or after cane emergence until layby. Apply after beds have been shaved or false shaved. Loosen rain-packed beds 2 to 3 inches deep before application. Avoid incorporation equipment damage to seed pieces or emerging shoots. Incorporate with a rolling cultivator or bed chopper for all soil textures. Set rolling cultivator to cut 2 to 4 inches deep and operate at 6 to 8 mph. Set bed chopper to cut 3 to 4 inches deep and operate 4 to 6 mph. Two incorporation passes are necessary.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	2.0 – 4.0*

*Application rate within rate range may be adjusted according to weed pressure.

ITCHGRASS (RAOULGRASS) CONTROL (FOR USE IN LOUISIANA)

Apply and incorporate on plant or ratoon cane. Follow use directions in preceding section for layby application.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	2.0 – 4.0

SUNFLOWER

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. - ALONE

Apply and incorporate in the spring before planting or in the fall. See instructions for fall application under "Application Timing" in the "Product Information" section of this label.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5 – 2.0
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. PLUS EPTC TANK MIX

Product may be tank mixed with the active ingredient EPTC and applied as a preplant incorporated treatment to control additional weeds in sunflowers in Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota. Refer to the label for EPTC for application rates, additional use directions, precautions, and limitations before use.

TOMATO

Apply to direct-seeded tomato as a directed spray between rows and beneath plants and incorporate at the time of blocking or thinning. For transplant tomato, apply and incorporate before transplanting. Do not apply after transplanting.

Broadcast Application Rates/Acre:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
Coarse and Medium Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	1.5 – 2.0
Fine Soils with 2-5% Organic Matter	2.0
Soils with 5-10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

TREE AND VINE CROPS - CITRUS, FRUIT AND NUT CROPS AND VINEYARDS

APPLICATION TO NEW PLANTINGS OF CITRUS, FRUIT AND NUT CROPS

For new plantings of almond, apricot, grapefruit, lemon, nectarine, orange, peach, pecan, plum, prune, tangelo, tangerine, and walnut trees, apply and incorporate before planting.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0
Medium	1.25 – 1.5
Fine	1.5 – 2.0
All Soils with 2 – 5% Organic Matter	1.5 – 2.0
All Soils with 5 – 10% Organic Matter	2.0

- Use lower rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

APPLICATION TO NEW PLANTINGS OF VINEYARDS

For new plantings of vineyards, apply and incorporate before planting.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
Coarse	1.0 – 1.5
Medium	1.5 – 3.0
Fine	3.0 – 4.0
Soils with 2 – 10% Organic Matter	4.0

- Use lower rate in rate range in areas receiving less than 20 inches total annual rainfall and irrigation.

Note: Do not use more than 2.0 pt./acre on heat-treated grape rootings.

APPLICATION TO ESTABLISHED NON-BEARING AND BEARING CITRUS, FRUIT AND NUT CROPS AND VINEYARDS

TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. may be applied in established non-bearing and bearing vineyards and plantings of almond, apricot, grapefruit, lemon, nectarine, orange, peach, pecan, plum, prune, tangelo, tangerine, and walnut trees. In established plantings, apply as a directed spray to the soil and use incorporation methods not injurious to the crop. Do not apply to vineyards within 60 days of harvest.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	2.0 – 4.0

Application rate within the rate range may be adjusted according to weed pressure.

Rhizome Johnsongrass Control - Special Two-year Use Program

Product may be applied for two consecutive years in a special use program to control rhizome johnsongrass in established vineyards and plantings of almond, apricot, grapefruit, lemon, nectarine, orange, peach, pecan, tangelo, tangerine, and walnut trees. Do not apply to vineyards within 60 days of harvest.

Soil Preparation: Work the soil thoroughly to move rhizomes near the soil surface and cut them into smaller pieces.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	4.0

Incorporation: Incorporate thoroughly with a disc set to cut 4 to 6 inches deep and operate 4 to 6 mph. Two incorporation passes are necessary, with a second pass in a different direction from the first.

Cultivation: Some johnsongrass plants will escape. Timely cultivations are necessary to obtain commercially acceptable control. Commercially acceptable control cannot be obtained with only a single year of use.

Precautions: Do not use labeled 4 pint rate on new plantings or crop injury may result. Do not interplant orchards or vineyards with other crops. If treated vineyards and orchards are diverted to other crop uses, then in the next cropping season plant only those crops for which TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. has been registered as a preplant incorporated treatment.

BINDWEED CONTROL IN CALIFORNIA

Product can be applied using a specially equipped spray blade for the control of field bindweed in vineyards and in plantings of almond, apricot, grapefruit, lemon, nectarine, orange, peach, tangelo, tangerine, and walnut trees.

Soil Preparation: Destroy existing weeds with soil tillage before applying. Thorough tillage is necessary to prevent trash from interfering with operation of the spray blade.

Equipment: Application requires a spray blade capable of operation at 4 to 6 inches below the soil surface. The blade should be equipped with nozzles located under the blade and directed so as to allow spray to be trapped in a thin layer as the blade is pulled through the soil. Use a nozzle spacing sufficient to insure application of a uniform horizontal layer.

Application: Apply in 40 to 80 gallons of water per acre. Operate blade at a depth of 4 to 6 inches.

BROADCAST APPLICATION RATES/ACRE:

Soil Texture	Trifluralin 4 E.C. (pints)
All Textures	4.0

Precautions: Some soils may develop cracks as they dry after rainfall or irrigation. Field bindweed may emerge if the cracks extend through the layer of **TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C.** Prevent or eliminate cracks by shallow discing or other tillage. Avoid deep tillage that disturbs the subsurface layer. Cultivation or tillage also aids the control of germinating seeds.

UNDER PAVED SURFACES

Use Instructions and Site Preparation

Trifluralin 4 E.C should be used only where the area to be treated has been prepared according to good construction practices. If rhizomes, stolons, tubers, or other vegetative plant parts are present in the site, they should be removed by scalping with a grader blade to a depth sufficient to insure their complete removal. Application should be made only when final grade is established or after additions of base rock. Do not move soils following Trifluralin 4 E.C. application and do not apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. to areas where asphalt is to be laid directly on top of soil. Paving should follow Trifluralin 4 E.C. applications as soon as possible.

Large Areas: Apply Trifluralin 4 E.C. in sufficient water to insure thorough wetting of the soil surface or penetration of the spray solution through the base rock layer. Use a minimum of 150 gallons per acre. Apply with any sprayer that will apply the spray uniformly. Add the specified amount of Trifluralin 4 E.C. to clean water in the spray tank during the filling operation. Agitate before spraying.

Small Areas: For treating small areas, a tank-type hand sprayer or sprinkling can may be used. Before application, determine the amount of water and Trifluralin 4 E.C. necessary to uniformly cover the area to be treated. Shake or stir the spray solution prior to application.

**FLUID OUNCES PER 1000
SQUARE FEET**
9 - 12

**TRIFLURALIN 4 E.C. GALLONS PER
ACRE**
3 - 4

**CONDITIONS OF SALE - LIMITED WARRANTY
AND LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY AND REMEDIES**

Read the Conditions of Sale - Warranty and Limitations of Liability and Remedies before using this product. If the terms are not acceptable, return the product, unopened, and the full purchase price will be refunded.

The directions on this label are believed to be reliable and must be followed carefully. Insufficient control of pests and/or injury to the crop to which the product is applied may result from the occurrence of extraordinary or unusual weather conditions or the failure to follow the label directions or good application practices, all of which are beyond the control of Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC (the "Company") or seller. In addition, failure to follow label directions may cause injury to crops, animals, man or the environment. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the Company warrants that this product conforms to the chemical description on the label and is reasonably fit for the purpose referred to in the directions for use subject to the factors noted above which are beyond the control of the Company. To the extent consistent with applicable law, the Company makes no other warranties or representations of any kind, express or implied, concerning the product, including no implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for any particular purpose, and no such warranty shall be implied by law.

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the exclusive remedy against the Company for any cause of action relating to the handling or use of this product shall be limited to, at Helena Agri-Enterprises, LLC's election, one of the following:

1. Refund of the purchase price paid by buyer or user for product bought, or
2. Replacement of the product used

To the extent consistent with applicable law, the Company shall not be liable and any and all claims against the Company are waived for special, indirect, incidental, or consequential damages or expense of any nature, including, but not limited to, loss of profits or income. The Company and the seller offer this product and the buyer and user accept it, subject to the foregoing conditions of sale and limitation of warranty, liability and remedies.

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