

PM-22

Reg # 3125-436

197

436-8735.YLD

U. S. LABEL

Base Pre-Reg (8735)

Reason to Issue: To delete the 5 to 8 ounce application rate for gray and pink snow mold control.

Date of Draft: 02/26/96 (T)

# Bayleton® 25

## Wettable Powder

## Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide

For control of certain diseases on flowers, foliage plants, shrubs, turf and shade trees in commercial nurseries, garden centers, greenhouses and sod farms.

### ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

1-(4-Chlorophenoxy)-3,3-dimethyl-1-(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-2-butanone .....	25%
INERT INGREDIENTS .....	75%
	100%

U.S. Patent No. 3,912,752

EPA Reg. No. 3125-436

EPA Est. 3125-MO-1

Net Weight: \_\_\_\_\_ Pounds

**Stop - Read The Label Before Use**  
**KEEP OUT OF THE REACH OF CHILDREN**

## CAUTION

PRECAUCION AL USUARIO: Si usted no puede leer o entender ingles, no use este producto hasta que la etiqueta le haya sido explicada ampliamente.

(TO THE USER: If you cannot read or understand English, do not use this product until the label has been fully explained to you.)

## PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

### HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

**CAUTION:** Harmful if swallowed, inhaled, or absorbed through the skin. Causes eye irritation. Prolonged or frequently repeated skin contact may cause allergic skin reactions in some individuals. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, or clothing.

**Personal Protective Equipment**  
**Applicators and other handlers must wear:**

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Shoes plus socks

Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for

washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

### User Safety Recommendations:

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.

Text being deleted is highlighted by strikeout:

# Bayleton 25 WP

ACCEPTED  
 APR 25 1996  
 Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No. 3125-436

## STATEMENTS OF PRACTICAL TREATMENT

**If swallowed:** Call a physician or Poison Control Center. Vomiting should be induced. Administer water freely and induce vomiting by giving one dose (1/2 oz or 15 mL) of syrup of ipecac. If vomiting does not occur within 10 to 20 minutes, administer second dose. If syrup of ipecac is not available, drink 1 or 2 glasses of water and induce vomiting by touching back of throat with finger. Repeat until vomit fluid is clear. Do not induce vomiting or give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Professional medical assistance should be secured immediately. **If in eyes:** Flush with plenty of

water. Call a physician if irritation persists. **If on skin:** Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention.

**SYMPTOMS OF POISONING:** The compound does not cause any definite symptoms that would be diagnostic. Poisoning is accompanied by hyperactivity followed by sedation.

**Note To Physician:** No specific antidote. Treat symptomatically.

## ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters.

This chemical demonstrates the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in ground water. The use of this chemical in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in ground water contamination.

Apply this product only as specified on this label.

Do not make applications when weather conditions favor drift from target area.

## DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

**IMPORTANT:** Read these entire Directions and Conditions of Sale before using BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Fungicide Systemic Fungicide.

### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE), and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Waterproof gloves
- Shoes plus socks

**CONDITIONS OF SALE:** THE DIRECTIONS ON THIS LABEL WERE DETERMINED THROUGH RESEARCH TO BE APPROPRIATE FOR THE CORRECT USE OF THIS PRODUCT. THIS PRODUCT HAS BEEN TESTED UNDER DIFFERENT ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS BOTH INDOORS AND OUTDOORS UNDER CONDITIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE THAT ARE ORDINARY AND CUSTOMARY WHERE THE PRODUCT IS TO BE USED. INSUFFICIENT CONTROL OF PESTS OR PLANT INJURY MAY RESULT FROM THE OCCURRENCE OF EXTRAORDINARY OR UNUSUAL CONDITIONS, OR FROM FAILURE TO FOLLOW LABEL DIRECTIONS. IN ADDITION, FAILURE TO FOLLOW LABEL DIRECTIONS MAY CAUSE INJURY TO ANIMALS, MAN, AND DAMAGE TO THE ENVIRONMENT. BAYER OFFERS, AND THE BUYER ACCEPTS AND USES, THIS PRODUCT SUBJECT TO THE CONDITIONS THAT EXTRAORDINARY OR UNUSUAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS, OR FAILURE TO FOLLOW LABEL DIRECTIONS ARE BEYOND THE CONTROL OF BAYER AND ARE, THEREFORE, THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BUYER.

**APPLICATION:** BAYLETON fungicide is absorbed rapidly and works systemically from within the plant. Good coverage and wetting of the foliage are necessary. Rainfall or sprinkler irrigation, within 30 minutes after application does not decrease effectiveness. Control may be less effective on plants suffering from drought stress. Therefore, in order to

# 397 **BAYLETON 25% Wettable Powder Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide**

achieve maximum control, plants should be maintained in a vigorously growing state through good cultural practices.

Apply in all cases when plants are fully established and actively growing. Applications should be applied at recommended intervals to maintain disease control.

Do not use on crops grown for food or forage.

**USE IN CHEMIGATION SYSTEMS ON TURF ONLY:** Apply BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide only through solid set irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve and low pressure drain appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.

The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back towards the injection pump.

The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain a functional, normally closed, solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.

The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops.

The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where the pesticide

distribution is adversely affected.

Systems must use a metering pump such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials that are compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

Do not apply when wind speed favors drift beyond the areas intended for treatment.

Crop injury or lack of effectiveness can result from non-uniform distribution of treated water.

If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service specialists, equipment manufacturers or other experts.

Do not connect an irrigation system (including greenhouse systems) used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place.

A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

Pre-mix the required amount of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide, as determined under "Recommended Applications", in sufficient water to uniformly inject the entire mixture during the last 5 minutes of the irrigation cycle using a positive pressure pumping system. Continuous agitation of the mixture in the holding tank is required to maintain suspension of the product. The injection must occur during the last 5 minutes of the irrigation cycle.

RECOMMENDED APPLICATIONS - TURF GRASS DISEASE CONTROL			
DISEASE	OZS OF BAYLETON 25 WP PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET		REMARKS
Dollar Spot ( <i>Sclerotinia homoeocarpa</i> )	Preventive 1	Curative -	<b>PREVENTIVE RATE:</b> Apply recommended rate on 30- day intervals. Protective activity of BAYLETON may extend for as long as 60 days dependent upon environmental conditions.
	0.5	-	<b>PREVENTIVE RATE:</b> (Except California): Apply recommended rate on 14-day intervals. Protective activity of BAYLETON may extend for as long as 30 days dependent upon environmental conditions.
	-	2	<b>CURATIVE RATE:</b> To control existing infections, apply the curative rate. Subsequent applications should be applied on a preventive schedule and rate.

427

**BAYLETON 25% Wettable Powder Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide**

<b>RECOMMENDED APPLICATIONS - TURF GRASS DISEASE CONTROL</b>			
<b>DISEASE</b>	<b>OZS OF BAYLETON 25 WP PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET</b>		<b>REMARKS</b>
Brown Patch/Rhizoctonia Blight ( <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> ) (Suppression) Copper Spot ( <i>Gloeocercospora sorghi</i> ) Corticium Red Thread ( <i>Laetisaria fuciformis</i> ) Powdery Mildew ( <i>Erysiphe graminis</i> ) Rusts ( <i>Puccinia</i> spp.)	<b>Preventive</b>  1	<b>Curative</b>  2	<b>PREVENTIVE RATE:</b> Apply at 15- to 30-day intervals. When environmental conditions favor light to moderate disease development, use a longer interval. Protective activity of BAYLETON can be greater than 30 days depending on environmental conditions.  <b>CURATIVE RATE:</b> To control existing infections, apply the curative rate. Subsequent applications should be applied on a preventive schedule and rate.
Anthracnose ( <i>Colletotrichum graminicola</i> )	2	-	<b>PREVENTIVE RATE:</b> Apply at 30-day intervals and repeat as necessary for seasonal control. Dependent upon environmental conditions, residual control may be extended to 45 days.
	1	-	<b>PREVENTIVE RATE:</b> (Except California) Apply at 21-day intervals and repeat as necessary for seasonal control. Dependent upon environmental conditions, residual control may be extended to 30 days.
	-	2	<b>CURATIVE RATE:</b> To control existing infections, apply the curative rate. Subsequent applications should be applied on a preventive schedule and rate.
Southern Blight ( <i>Sclerotium rolfsii</i> )	1 to 4	4	<b>PREVENTIVE:</b> Begin applications prior to the appearance of disease symptoms. Depending on anticipated disease severity, apply 2 to 4 oz rates at 14-day intervals for the initial 2 to 3 treatments. Apply subsequent treatments of 1 to 2 oz at 14- to 28-day intervals.  <b>CURATIVE:</b> To control existing infections, apply 4 oz at 14-day intervals for the initial 2 to 3 treatments followed by 1 to 2 oz at 14- to 28-day intervals.
Stripe Smut ( <i>Ustilago striiformis</i> )	<b>Preventive Rates Only</b>  2		Make a single application in spring as grass growth begins.
Fusarium Blight ( <i>Fusarium culmorum</i> ) ( <i>Fusarium poae</i> ) Summer Patch ( <i>Phialophora graminicola</i> ) ( <i>Magnaporthe poae</i> )	2 to 4		Apply first application in the Spring 30 to 60 days before initial symptoms normally appear. Repeat applications at 30-day intervals as needed.
Zoysia patch Large patch of zoysia ( <i>Rhizoctonia solani</i> )	2 to 4		Make first application in early fall (mid-September to mid-October) prior to development of disease symptoms. A second application in early spring may be necessary in areas where disease pressure is known to be heavy.

527

RECOMMENDED APPLICATIONS - TURF GRASS DISEASE CONTROL		
DISEASE	OZS OF BAYLETON 25 WP PER 1,000 SQUARE FEET	REMARKS
Bermudagrass decline <i>(Gaeumannomyces graminis</i> <i>var. graminis)</i>  Take all patch <i>(Gaeumannomyces graminis</i> <i>var. avenae)</i>  (Except California)	<div>Preventive</div> <div>2</div> <div>Curative</div> <div>4</div>	<p>Immediately after the fungicide is applied, the area should be thoroughly irrigated to move the active ingredient down into the crown and root zone of the turf. The amount of water is dependent on the depth of the root zone. The objective is to water the fungicide into the crown and root zone.</p> <p><b>PREVENTIVE RATE:</b> Begin applications 2 to 4 weeks prior to the appearance of disease symptoms. Initiate cultural control practices at the same time the fungicide is applied. Refer to your local County Extension Service for this information. Apply subsequent applications at 21- to 28-day intervals.</p> <p><b>CURATIVE RATE:</b> To control existing infections, apply 4 oz at 14- to 21-day intervals for the initial 1 or 2 treatments followed by 2 oz at 21- to 28-day intervals. Cultural control practices such as aerification, topdressing, reseeding, and fertilization must be implemented prior to or at the same time the fungicide is applied. Refer to your local County Extension Service for this information.</p>
Gray Snow Mold/Typhula Blight <i>(Typhula incarnata)</i>  (Except California)	Preventive Rates Only  4	Apply in the fall, 30 days prior to turf dormancy. If turf breaks dormancy during winter months a second application should be made. Do not apply over snow cover, or when turf is dormant.
Pink Snow Mold/Fusarium Patch <i>(Microdochium nivale)</i>  (Except California)	2 to 4	Apply before conditions favorable for infection occur. Re-application should be made as needed at a 60- to 90-day interval. Do not apply over snowcover, or when turf is dormant. Use higher rate in areas with a history of severe disease damage.
Gray Snow Mold/Typhula Blight <del><i>(Typhula incarnata)</i></del> Pink Snow Mold/Fusarium Patch <del><i>(Microdochium nivale)</i></del>  <del>(California only)</del>	Single Application  5 to 8	Apply in late fall before first snow cover. <del>Do not apply over snow cover.</del> Use the high rate in areas with a history of severe snow mold damage.
<b>NOTE:</b> Apply the specified amount of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide in 2 to 4 gallons of spray per 1,000 sq ft. For equivalent rates per acre see Conversion Table below. Make all applications after mowing and allow foliage to dry thoroughly before irrigation. Do not use clippings for animal feed.		

CONVERSION TABLE FOR BAYLETON 25% WP		
Oz per 1000 sq ft		Lb per Acre
0.5	=	1.4
1	=	2.75
2	=	5.5
4	=	11.0
5	=	13.75

### ORNAMENTAL PLANT DISEASE CONTROL

Locate plant(s) (see below) to be treated. Cross reference the number/letter codes, following the plant name, to the specific diseases (see below) controlled. Refer to Application Rates section for instructions detailing use for each disease. In California, only those plants marked with an asterisk may be treated.

PLANTS				DISEASES
<b>Flowering &amp; Foliage Plants (Outdoor)</b> Ageratum (2b, 3, 4) Aster (4) Begonia* (3) Canna (4) Carnation (3, 4) Chrysanthemum (3, 4) Dahlia (3) Delphinium (3) Dendrobium (1c) (Hawaii Only) Dianthus (4) Four O'Clock (4) Geranium* (3, 4) Hollyhock* (3, 4) Hydrangea (3) Iris* (2c) Marigold (2b, 4) Nephthytis* (2a) Pansy (3, 4) Petunia (3, 4) Phlox (2b, 3, 4) Poinsettia (3) Rose* (3) Salvia (3, 4) Sedum (3) Snapdragon* (3, 4) Sunflowers (3, 4) (ornamental only) Sweet peas* (3) Zinnia* (2b, 3)	<b>Shade Trees</b> Ash (3) Aspen (3, 4) Birch (3, 4) Buckeye (3) Chestnut (3) Cottonwood (3, 4) Elm (3) Fir (4) Locust (3) Maple (3) Oak* (3) Pine* (4, 5) Poplar (3, 4) Russian Olive (2b, 4) Sycamore* (3) Walnut (3) Willow* (3, 4)	<b>Ornamental Shrubs &amp; Trees</b> Amelanchier (3) Azalea* (1a, 2f, 3) Barberry (3, 4) Buckthorn (4) Camellia (suppression of 1b) Cedar* (2d) Crabapple (flowering) (3, 4) Crape myrtle* (3) Dogwood (3) Euonymus* (3) Gardenia (3) Hawthorn (3, 4) Hemlock (4e) Holly (3) Juniper (4) Leucothoe (2b) Lilac (3) Mock-Orange (3, 4) Mountain Laurel (1a, 2b, 3) Ninebark (3) Paulownia (3) (Empress Tree) Pear (Flowering) (3) Photinia (2e, 3, 4) Potentilla (4) (Cinquefoil) Privet (2b, 3) Pyracantha (3) Rhododendron (1a, 2b, 3) Spirea (3) Viburnum* (3, 4) Vitex (2b) (Chaste Tree)	<b>Flowering &amp; Foliage Plants (Greenhouse [D])</b> African Violet* (3) Azalea (1a, 2f, 3) Calendula (3, 4) Carnation* (3, 4) Chrysanthemum* (3, 4) Cineraria (3) Crassula (3) Daisy (3, 4) Fern, Boston (4) Desmella spp. Geranium* (3, 4) Gerbera (3) Grape Leaf Ivy* (3) Hydrangea (3) Kalanchoe (3) Poinsettia (3) Rose* (3) Snapdragon (3, 4)	(1) Flower Blight a) <i>Ovulinia</i> spp. [A] b) <i>Sclerotinia</i> spp. [A] c) <i>Collectotrichum</i> [A]  (2) Leaf Blight/Spots a) <i>Cephalosporium</i> spp. [C] b) <i>Cercospora</i> spp. c) <i>Didymellina</i> spp. [B] d) <i>Didymascella thujina</i> [G] e) <i>Entomosporium</i> spp. [C] f) <i>Exobasidium</i> spp. [E]  (3) Powdery Mildew <i>Erysiphe</i> spp. <i>Microsphaera</i> spp. <i>Oldium</i> spp. <i>Podosphaera</i> spp. <i>Phyllactinia</i> spp. <i>Sphaerotheca</i> spp. <i>Uncinula</i> spp.  (4) Rusts a) <i>Coleosporium</i> spp. b) <i>Cronartium</i> spp. [B] (Fusiform) c) <i>Gymnosporangium</i> spp. d) <i>Melampsora</i> spp. [F] e) <i>Melampsora farlowii</i> [A] f) <i>Melampsoridium</i> spp. g) <i>Peridermium</i> spp. [B] h) <i>Phragmidium andersonii</i> i) <i>Puccinia</i> spp. j) <i>Uromyces</i> spp. k) <i>Uredinopsis mirabilis</i> [A]  (5) Tip Blight <i>Sirococcus strobilinus</i> [B]

**APPLICATION RATES:** Except as noted for specific diseases, mix 1 to 2 ounces of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide in 50 gallons of water and apply as a full coverage foliage spray to the point of drip as needed.

[A] Mix 4 to 8 ounces of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide in 50 gallons of water and apply as a full coverage foliar spray to the point of drip. Applications should begin at the expanded bud stage (color showing). Use multiple applications at 7- to 14-day intervals as needed dependent upon bloom periods.

[B] Mix 8 ounces of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide plus sufficient spreader sticker for good coverage in 50 gallons of water. Apply in a spray application to the point of run-off on an as needed basis

during the early part of the season. Excessive rates or excessive applications may result in a shortening of the flower stalk on iris.

[C] Mix 4 to 8 ounces of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide in 50 gallons of water and apply as a full coverage foliar spray to point of run-off. Apply in early spring as growth starts and re-apply on a 14- to 21-day interval until new growth is fully expanded. Protect new growth that develops in late summer or fall as temperatures begin to drop.

**[D] Greenhouse Applications**

Winter Use - 1 oz of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide  
 Summer Use - 2 oz of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide

797

Mix specified amount of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide in 50 gallons of water and apply in a spray application to the point of drip. Intervals between applications should be no shorter than 30 days to avoid flower stalk length reduction. Excessive rates or applications may result in a shortening of the flower stalk.

[E] For control of *Exobasidium* flower and leaf gall, apply 2 oz of BAYLETON 25 Nursery and Greenhouse Systemic Fungicide in 50 gallons of water. Begin application at bud break and apply at 10-day intervals through infestation period.

[F] For control of *Melampsora pinitorqua* (Pine Twisting Rust), apply a single application in spring during periods favorable for infection. Mix 16 oz in 50 gallons of water and apply to shoots in the upper whorl of susceptible pine species. Make a single application per year as a full coverage application sprayed to runoff.

[G] For control of *Didymascella thujina*, Cedar Leaf Blight, apply 1 lb per acre in sufficient water to provide full coverage in nurseries, or 0.5 lb/100 gallons applied as a full coverage spray to ornamentals. Begin applications

before disease appears in spring, and repeat at 60-day intervals through early fall.

**COMPATIBILITY:** BAYLETON is compatible with many registered insecticides and fungicides. To determine the compatibility of BAYLETON with specific products, the following procedure should be conducted. Pour the recommended proportions of the products into a suitable container of water, mix thoroughly and allow to stand at least 5 minutes. If the combination remains mixed or can be re-mixed readily, the mixture is considered physically compatible.

**SPRAY ADDITIVES:** Use of various spray additives such as spreaders, extenders, trace elements or fertilizers should be evaluated prior to use. The label directions given here are based on data obtained with no additives; use of any product with BAYLETON may affect the result. Contact local university extension personnel prior to use of spray mix additives.

**RESTRICTIONS:** Edible portions of treated trees, such as nuts and syrup, should not be used for feed or food.

## STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

**Pesticide Storage:** Store in a cool, dry place and in such a manner as to prevent cross contamination with other pesticides, fertilizers, food, and feed. Store in original container and out of the reach of children, preferably in a locked storage area.

Handle and open container in a manner as to prevent spillage. If the container is leaking or material spilled for any reason or cause, carefully sweep material into a pile. Refer to Precautionary Statements on label for hazards associated with the handling of this material. Do not walk through spilled material. Material that cannot be used as directed should be disposed of as directed below. In spill or leak incidents, keep unauthorized people away. You may contact the Bayer

Emergency Response Team for decontamination procedures or any other assistance that may be necessary. The Bayer Kansas City Emergency Response Telephone No. is 816-242-2582, or contact Chemtrec at 800-424-9300.

**Household:** Do not reuse empty container. Securely wrap original container in several layers of newspaper and put in trash collection.

**Pesticide Disposal (Except Household):** Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**Container Disposal (Except Household):** Completely empty carton into application equipment. Then dispose of empty carton in a sanitary landfill or by incineration, or, if allowed by State and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke.