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UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY Washington, D.C. 20460

> OFFICE OF CHEMICAL SAFETY AND POLLUTION PREVENTION

MAY 1 8 2010

Jack Cain E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company 1007 Market Street Wilmington, DE 19898

Subject: Label Amendment (container disposal) DuPont Velpar AlfaMax MP Herbicide EPA Reg. No. 352-634 Application Dated April 22, 2010

Dear Mr. Cain:

The labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), as amended, is acceptable, provided you make the following changes:

- 1. It is suggested that the resistance-management grouping symbols be placed on the front panel of the label as described in PR Notice 2001-5.
- 2. Move the directions on page 2 under PRODUCT INFORMATION to below the DIRECTIONS FOR USE section on page 3.
- 3. On page 3, change the sentence to "DuPont VELPAR ALFAMAX MP **must** be used only in accordance with directions on this label, or in supplemental DuPont labeling."
- 4. Change the heading from "USE PRECAUTIONS" to "USE RESTRICTIONS AND PRECAUTIONS". It is suggested that the advisory precautions be distinguished from the mandatory restrictions by placing them under separate subsections.

A stamped copy of your label is enclosed for your records. This label supercedes all previously accepted labels. You must submit one (1) copy of the final printed label before you release the product for shipment. Products shipped after eighteen (18) months from the date of this letter or the next printing of the label, whichever occurs first, must bear the new revised label. If these conditions are not complied with, the registration will be subject to cancellation in accordance with FIFRA §6(e). Your release for shipment of the product constitutes acceptance of these conditions.

Sincerely,

Minohy on tion for

Jim Tompkins Product Manager 25 Herbicide Branch Registration Division (7505P)

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# DRAFT LABE

# 30511

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# **UPIND** DuPont<sup>™</sup> Velpar® <u>AlfaMax<sup>™</sup> MP</u>

# herbicide

#### **Dispersible Granules**

Active Ingredient	By Weight	
Hexazinone [3-cyclohexyl-6-(dimethyla -1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,		
Diuron 3-[3,4-dichlorophenyl]-1,1		
Other Ingredients	22.3	
TOTAL	100%	
EPA Reg. No. 352-634	EPA Est. No	
Nonrefillable Container Net:	ACCEPTED with COMMENTS in EPA Letter Dated	
OR Bafillable Container	MAY 18 2010	

**Refillable Container** 

Net:

Under the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act as amended, for the pesticide registered under EPA Reg. No.

352-634

# KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDRENDANGERPELIGRO

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

# FIRST AID

**IF IN EYES:** Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. **IF ON SKIN OR CLOTHING:** Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**IF SWALLOWED:** Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**NOTE TO PHYSICIAN:** Probable mucosal damage may contraindicate the use of gastric lavage.

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also contact 1-800-441-3637 for medical emergencies involving this product.

# PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS

# DANGER! CAUSES EYE DAMAGE.

Corrosive. Causes irreversible eye damage. Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing. Avoid contact with eyes, skin or clothing. Harmful if swallowed. Avoid breathing dust or spray mist.

# PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT (PPE)

Some materials that are chemical resistant to this product are listed below. If you want more options follow the instructions for category A on an EPA chemical resistance category selection chart.

Pilots, flaggers and ground-boom applicators must wear:

Long-sleeved shirt and long pants. Shoes plus socks.

Protective eyewear.

Mixers, loaders, other applicators, and other handlers must wear:

Long-sleeved shirt and long pants. Shoes plus socks.

Protective eyewear.

Chemical resistant gloves made of any waterproof material such as polyethylene or polyvinylchloride. A NIOSH approved particulate filtering respirator equipped with any N, R, or P class filter media with NIOSH approval number prefix TC-84A. It is recommended that the respirator wearer be fit tested, and trained in use, maintenance, and limitations of the respirator.

Chemical resistant apron when mixing, loading, or cleaning equipment or spills.

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. Do not reuse them. Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry. See Engineering Control Statement for additional requirements.

# ENGINEERING CONTROL STATEMENT

When handlers use closed systems, enclosed cabs or aircraft in a manner that meets the requirements listed in Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(4-6)], the handler PPE requirements may be reduced or modified as specified in the WPS.

Pilots must use an enclosed cockpit that meets the requirements listed in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(6)].

Flaggers supporting aerial applications must use an enclosed cab that meets the definition in the Worker Protection Standard (WPS) for agricultural pesticides [40 CFR 170.240(d)(5)] for dermal protection. In addition, flaggers must wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants, shoes and socks, and protective eyewear.

# USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

**USERS SHOULD:** Wash hands thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet. Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing. Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.



#### **ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS**

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsate. Apply this product only as specified on this label. The active ingredient, hexazinone, in this product is known to leach through soil into ground water under certain conditions as a result of agricultural use. Use of this chemical in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in ground-water contamination.

# **PRODUCT INFORMATION**

DuPont<sup>™</sup> VELPAR<sup>®</sup> ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP herbicide is a water-dispersible granule that is mixed in water and applied as a spray for weed control in alfalfa.

VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP is an effective general herbicide providing both contact and residual control of many annual and biennial weeds.

VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP is noncorrosive to equipment.

Caution should be exercised when applying VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP near desirable trees or shrubs as they can absorb VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP through roots extending in to treated areas.

The Unit Pack (14.2 pounds of product) of VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP contains 5 pounds of the active ingredient hexazinone and 6 pounds of the active ingredient diuron.

#### ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS AND BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP is absorbed through the roots and foliage. Moisture is required to activate VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP in the soil. Best results are obtained when the soil is moist at the time of application and 1/2--1 inch of rainfall occurs within 2 weeks after application.

For best results, apply VELPAR® ALFAMAX™ MP preemergence or postemergence when weeds are less than 2 inches in height or diameter. Herbicidal activity is most effective under conditions of high temperature (above 80 °F), high humidity, and good soil moisture. Herbicidal activity may be reduced when vegetation is dormant, semi-dormant, or under stress(e.g. temperature or moisture).

Herbicidal activity will usually appear within 2 weeks after application to susceptible plants under warm, humid conditions; while 4–6 weeks may be required when weather is cool or dry, or when susceptible plants are under stress. If rainfall after application is inadequate to activate VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP in the soil, plants may recover from contact effects and continue to grow.

The degree and duration of control will depend on the following:

- Use rate
- · Weed spectrum and size at time of application
- · Environmental conditions at and following treatment

Where a rate range is shown, use the higher levels of the dosage range on hard-to-control species, fine-textured soils, or soils containing greater than 5% organic matter or carbon. Refer to the USE RATES table for rate ranges.

#### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP may be applied by ground equipment and, where permitted, aerial equipment. Use rates, minimum spray gallonage, and other application information are described for various uses.

#### MIXING

Before spraying, calibrate equipment to determine the quantity of water necessary to uniformly and thoroughly cover the vegetation and soil in a measured area to be treated. Make sure the volume of water is sufficient to completely suspend the VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP.

#### RESISTANCE

When herbicides that affect the same biological site of action are used repeatedly over several years to control the same weed species in the same field, naturally-occurring resistant biotypes may survive a correctly applied herbicide treatment, propagate, and become dominant in that field. Adequate control of these resistant weed biotypes cannot be expected. If weed control is unsatisfactory, it may be necessary to retreat the problem area using a product affecting a different site of action.

To better manage herbicide resistance through delaying the proliferation and possible dominance of herbicide resistant weed biotypes, it may be necessary to change cultural practices within and between crop seasons such as using a combination of tillage, retreatment, tank-mix partners and/or sequential herbicide applications that have a different site of action. Weed escapes that are allowed to go to seed will promote the spread of resistant biotypes.

It is advisable to keep accurate records of pesticides applied to individual fields to help obtain information on the spread and dispersal of resistant biotypes. Consult your agricultural dealer, consultant, applicator, and/or appropriate state agricultural extension service representative for specific alternative cultural practices or herbicide recommendations available in your area.

#### INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

This product may be used as part of an Integrated Pest Management (IPM) program that can include biological, cultural, and genetic practices aimed at preventing economic pest damage. IPM principles and practices include field scouting or other detection methods, correct target pest identification, population monitoring, and treating when target pest populations reach locally determined action thresholds. Consult your state cooperative extension service, professional consultants or other qualified authorities to determine appropriate action treatment threshold levels for treating specific pest/crop systems in your area.

Virginia

# DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

DuPont<sup>TM</sup> VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP should be used only in accordance with directions on this label, or in supplemental DuPont labeling.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your state or tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

The correct use rates by crop and geographical area, specified on the label, and proper mixing/loading site considerations and application procedures must be followed to minimize potential for hexazinone movement into ground water. Users are encouraged to consult with their state Department of Agriculture, Extension Service, or other pesticide lead agency for information regarding soil permeability, aquifer vulnerability, and best management practices for their area.

Use of this product in certain portions of California, Oregon, and Washington is subject to the January 22, 2004 Order for injunctive relief in Washington Toxics Coalition et al vs EPA, Co1-132C (W.D. W.A.). For information, please refer to www.epa.gov/espp/wtc/.

# AGRICULTURAL USES

# AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This Standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. Do not enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during

the restricted entry interval (REI) of 48 hours. PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is :

Coveralls.

Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof material.

Shoes plus socks.

Protective eyewear.

# ALFALFA

VELPAR® ALFAMAX™ MP is intended for control of certain weeds in established alfalfa grown for hay. Do not use on alfalfa grown for seed in any state except California.

# APPLICATION TIMING

# NON-DORMANT AND SEMI-DORMANT VARIETIES

In the following states, make a single application during winter months when alfalfa plants are in the least active stage of growth:

00			
Arizona	Montana	Oklahoma	Washington
California	Nebraska	Oregon	Wyoming
Colorado	Nevada	South Dakota	
Idaho	New Mexico	Texas	
Kansas	North Dakota	Utah	
		• • • •	• • .•

In the following states, make a single application in the spring before new growth begins:

Connecticut	Maine	New Hampshire	Vermont
Delaware	Maryland	New Jersey	Virginia
Illinois	Massachusetts	New York	West Virgin
Indiana	Michigan	Ohio	Wisconsin
Iowa	Minnesota	Pennsylvania	
Kentucky	Missouri	Rhode Island	

# **DORMANT VARIETIES**

Make a single application after alfalfa becomes dormant and before new growth begins in the spring. Where weeds have emerged, use a surfactant.

#### **USE RATES**

Use higher rates on hard-to-control species, fine textured soils, soils containing greater than 5% organic matter, or under adverse environmental conditions such as temperature extremes or when weeds are stressed due to low rainfall.

Apply one unit pack to the appropriate acreage from the table below that corresponds with the soil texture and organic matter content of the soil.

C	VELPAR® ALFAMAX™ MP (Acres/Unit Pack) Percent Organic Matter in Soil		
Soils	1–5%	>5%	
Coarse Texture			
Loamy sand, sandy loam	6.6 - 10	3.3 - 5	
Medium Texture			
Loam, silt loam silt, clay loam, sandy clay loam	3.3 - 6.6	3.3 - 5	
FineTexture			
Silty clay loam, sandy clay, silty clay, clay	3.3 - 6.6	3.3 - 5	

# WEEDS CONTROLLED

VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP, when applied preemergence or early postemergence at the following rates is intended for the control or suppression of the following species:

#### 1 Unit Pack per 20 Acres

Mustard, Tansy (pinnate)

Descurainia pinnata

#### 1 Unit Pack per 5 - 10 Acres

Barnyardgrass Bluegrass, annual Catchfly, English Cheatgrass (downy brome) Chickweed, common Crabgrass Dogfennel (mayweed) Fiddleneck (tarweed) Filaree, redstem Flixweed Groundsel, common Lambsquarters, common Lettuce, miners Mustard, blue Mustard, Jim Hill Mustard, tansy (pinnate) Orchardgrass (seedling) Pennycress, field Pigweed Purslane, common Radish, wild Ragweed, common Rocket, London Rocket, yellow (wintercress) Salsify Shepherdspurse Spurry, corn

Echinochloa crus-galli Poa annua Silene gallica Bromus tectorum Stellaria media Digitaris sp. Anthemis cotula Amsinckia lycopsoides Erodium cicutarium Descurainin Sophia Senecio vulgaris Chenopodium album Montia perfoliata Chorispora tenella Sisymbrium altissimum Descurainia pinnata Dactylis glomerata Thlaspi arvense Amaranthus sp. Portulaca oleracea Raphanus raphanistrum Ambrosia elatior Sisymbrium irio Barbarea orthoceras Tragopogon sp. Capsella bursa-pastoris Spergula arvensis

#### 1 Unit Pack per 3.3 - 5 Acres

Alfalfa (seedling)\* Bluegrass, perennial\* (spring only) Buckwheat, wild Cockle, white\* Dandelion, common\* Dandelion, false Fescue, rattail Foxtail\* Gromwell, corn Groundcherry (annual) Knawel, annual Lettuce, prickly (wild) Morningglory (annual) Mexicantea\* Mustard, wild Ryegrass, annual Sprangletop, red **Ouackgrass\*** Velvetgrass (seedling) Vernalgrass, sweet (seedling)

Medicago sativa

Poa compressa Polygonum convolvulus Silene alba Tarazacum officinale Hypochaeris radicata Vulpia myuros Setaria sp. Lithospermum arvense Physalis sp. Scleranthus annuus Lactuca serriola Ipomoea sp. Chenopodium ambrosioides Brassica kaber Lolium multiflorum Leptochloa filifromis Elvtrigia repens Holcus lanatus Anthoxanthum odoratum

\* Partial control

#### SPRAY EQUIPMENT

Apply DuPont<sup>™</sup> VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP using a fixed boom power sprayer or aerial equipment.

#### **MIXING INSTRUCTIONS**

Add VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP to a water-filled tank and mix it thoroughly. Apply it in at least 20 gal of water per acre by ground or 5 to 10 gal of water per acre by air.

#### TANK MIXTURES

VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP may be tank mixed with other suitable herbicides registered for use in alfalfa. Refer to the tank mixture partner label(s) for any additional use information, precautions or restrictions. Follow the label guidelines that are the most restrictive. VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP may also be tank mixed with appropriate adjuvants used with herbicides in alfalfa.

When using VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP alone or in combination, thoroughly re-agitate the spray tank contents if allowed to settle.

NOTE: If there is no prior use experience with the tank mixture combination, a compatibility test should be performed prior to adding the products into the spray tank.

#### Mixing with other herbicides

Determine the tank mixture partner(s) compatibility with VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP by following the directions below.

- 1. Put 1 pint of water in a quart jar.
- 2. Mix 2 teaspoons of VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP with 2 tablespoons of water; mix thoroughly and add to the jar.
- 3. Close jar securely and shake well.
- 4. For other herbicides used in the mixture, premix 2 teaspoonsful of dry materials or 1 teaspoonful of liquids with 2 tablespoons of water and add to the jar of VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP solution .
- 5. Close jar securely and shake well.
- 6. Watch mixture for several seconds; check again in 30 minutes.
- 7. If mixture does not separate, foam excessively, gel or become lumpy, it may be used.

#### REPLANTING

- Do not replant treated areas to any crop except corn, root crops or sugarcane within two years after treatment, as crop injury may result.
- Corn may be planted 12 months after the last treatment, provided the use rate is not less than 6.6 acres per unit pack, except in areas of low rainfall (20 inches or less).
- Root crops such as potatoes, sugarbeets, radish and carrots may be planted 12 months after last treatment, provided the use rate is not less than 10 acres per unit pack. Sites with use rates less than 10 acres per unit pack should not be replanted to any crop within 2 years of application, or unacceptable crop injury may result.
- Sugarcane may be planted any time following treatment.
- In California, do not replant seed alfalfa areas to any crop within two years after treatment, as crop injury may result.

#### **Flood Irrigated Alfalfa**

• When replanting alfalfa to other crops where flood irrigation was used, follow the guidelines listed above plus the information below:

In arid climates (10 inches of rainfall or less per year) or areas where drought conditions have prevailed for one or more years, a field bioassay should be completed prior to planting any desired crop. The results of this bioassay may require the rotation intervals listed above to be extended.

A successful bioassay means growing to maturity a test strip of the crop(s) intended for production. The test crop(s) strip should corss the entire field including knolls, low areas, and areas where any berms were located.

#### **USE PRECAUTIONS**

Best results are obtained when 1/2–1 inches of rainfall or sprinkler irrigation occurs within two weeks after application, when soil is moist at time of application, and when weeds have not germinated or are less than 2 inches in height or diameter. Heavy rainfall or excessive irrigation after application may result in crop injury or poor performance of the herbicide.

- Do not apply to snow-covered or frozen ground.
- Since the effect of DuPont<sup>™</sup> VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP on alfalfa varies with soil conditions, uniformity of application, and environmental conditions, growers should limit their first use to small areas.
- If abnormally dry conditions exist following application, restrict the first irrigation to no more than 1/2 acre inch of water.
- Temporary yellowing of alfalfa may occur following VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>TM</sup> MP applications.
- Treat only stands established for 1 year or more. Do not apply to seedling alfalfa nor to alfalfa/grass mixtures. Do not apply to alfalfa under stress from disease, insect damage, shallow root penetration (such as on shallow hard pans), alkali spots, nor to flooded fields as crop injury may result.
- Do not use VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP on seedling alfalfa, alfalfa-grass mixtures, or other mixed stands as injury may result to the seedling alfalfa or companion crop.
- At elevations above 4,000 feet, do not use VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP on alfalfa that has been established with a cover or nurse crop until the alfalfa has gone through two summer growing seasons.
- Do not add a surfactant to VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP when treating nondormant alfalfa.
- Do not use VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP on gravelly or rocky soils, exposed subsoils, hardpan, sand, poorly drained soil, or alkali soils.
- Crop injury, including mortality, may result in fields with restricted root growth due to nonuniform soil profiles such as gravel bases and clay lenses.
- Do not graze or feed forage or hay to livestock within 30 days following application.
- Do not make more than one application per year.
- Do not exceed the maximum application rate of 1 unit pack per 3.3 acres per crop cycle (1.82 lbs active ingredient).

#### SEED ALFALFA (CALIFORNIA ONLY) - ADDITIONAL USE PRECAUTIONS

- Do not use VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP on fields that have less than 1% organic matter.
- Do not treat less than 10 acres per unit pack on fields with sandy loam or loamy sand soils having 1-2% organic matter.

• Do not treat less than 10 acres per unit pack on seed alfalfa that has been established for only one growing season.

# ADDITIONAL USE INFORMATION SPRAY DRIFT MANAGEMENT

The interaction of many equipment- and weather-related factors determines the potential for spray drift. The applicator is responsible for considering all these factors when making application decisions. Avoiding spray drift is the responsibility of the applicator.

#### IMPORTANCE OF DROPLET SIZE

The most effective way to reduce drift potential is to apply large droplets (greater than 150–200 microns). The best drift management strategy is to apply the largest droplets that provide sufficient coverage and control. The presence of sensitive species nearby, the environmental conditions, and pest pressure may affect how an applicator balances drift control and coverage. Applying larger droplets reduces drift potential, but will not prevent drift if applications are made improperly or under unfavorable environmental conditions! See the Wind, Temperature and Humidity, and Temperature Inversions sections below.

#### CONTROLLING DROPLET SIZE - GENERAL TECHNIQUES

- Volume Use high flow rate nozzles to apply the highest practical spray volume. Nozzles with higher rated flows produce larger droplets.
- Pressure Use the lower spray pressures specified for the nozzle. Higher pressure reduces droplet size and does not improve canopy penetration. When higher flow rates are needed, use a higher-capacity nozzle instead of increasing pressure.
- Nozzle Type Use a nozzle type that is designed for the intended application. With most nozzle types, narrower spray angles produce larger droplets. Consider using low-drift nozzles.

#### **CONTROLLING DROPLET SIZE - AIRCRAFT**

- Number of Nozzles Use the minimum number of nozzles with the highest flow rate that provide uniform coverage.
- Nozzle Orientation Orienting nozzles so that the spray is emitted backwards, parallel to the airstream will produce larger droplets than other orientations.
- Nozzle Type Solid stream nozzles (such as disc and core with swirl plate removed) oriented straight back produce larger droplets than other nozzle types.

#### BOOM LENGTH AND HEIGHT

- Boom Length (aircraft) The boom length should not exceed 3/4 of the wing length, using shorter booms decreases drift potential. For helicopters use a boom length and position that prevents droplets from entering the rotor vortices.
- Boom Height (aircraft) Application more than 10 feet above the canopy increases the potential for spray drift.
- Boom Height (ground) Setting the boom at the lowest labeled height (if specified) which provides uniform coverage reduces the exposure of droplets to evaporation and wind. The boom should remain level with the crop and have minimal bounce.

#### WIND

Drift potential increases at wind speeds of less than 3 mph (due to variable direction and inversion potential) or more than 10 mph. However, many factors, including droplet size and equipment type determine drift potential at any given wind speed. AVOID GUSTY OR WINDLESS CONDITIONS.

**Note:** Local terrain can influence wind patterns. Every applicator should be familiar with local wind patterns and how they effect spray drift.

#### TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

When making applications in hot and dry conditions, set up equipment to produce larger droplets to reduce effects of evaporation.

#### SURFACE TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS

Drift potential is high during a surface temperature inversion. Surface inversions restrict vertical air mixing, which causes small suspended droplets to remain close to the ground and move laterally in a concentrated cloud. Surface inversions are characterized by increasing temperature with altitude and are common on nights with limited cloud cover and light to no wind. They begin to form as the sun sets and often continue into the morning. Their presence can be indicated by ground fog; however, if fog is not present, inversions can also be identified by the movement of smoke from a ground source or an aircraft smoke generator. Smoke that layers and moves laterally in a concentrated cloud (under low wind conditions) indicates a surface inversion, while smoke that moves upward and rapidly dissipates indicates good vertical air mixing.

#### SHIELDED SPRAYERS

Shielding the boom or individual nozzles can reduce the effects of wind. However, it is the responsibility of the applicator to verify that the shields are preventing drift, and not interfering with uniform deposition of the product.

#### SENSITIVE AREAS

The pesticide should only be applied when the potential for drift to adjacent sensitive areas (e.g., residential areas, bodies of water, known habitat for threatened or endangered species, non-target crops) is minimal (e.g, when wind is blowing away from the sensitive areas).

#### **SPRAY TANK CLEAN OUT**

Thoroughly clean all traces of DuPont<sup>™</sup> VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP from application equipment immediately after use. Flush the tank, pump, hoses, and boom with several changes of water after removing nozzle tips and screens (clean these parts separately). Dispose of the equipment wash water by applying it to a use-site listed on this label.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage and disposal.

**PESTICIDE STORAGE:** Store product in original container only. Store in a cool, dry place.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Wastes resulting from the use of this product must be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

CONTAINER HANDLING: Refer to the Net Contents section of this product's labeling for the applicable "Nonrefillable Container" or "Refillable Container" designation.

Nonrefillable Plastic and Metal Containers (Capacity Equal to or Less Than 50 Pounds): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then, for Plastic Containers, offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances. For Metal Containers, offer for recycling if available or reconditioning if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

**Nonrefillable Plastic and Metal Containers** (Capacity Greater Than 50 Pounds): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse container (or equivalent) promptly after emptying. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank. Fill the container 1/4 full with water. Replace and tighten closures. Tip container on its side and roll it back and forth, ensuring at least one complete revolution, for 30 seconds. Stand the container on its end and tip it back and forth several times. Turn the container over onto its other end and tip it back and forth several times. Empty the rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then, for Plastic Containers, offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances. For Metal Containers, offer for recycling if available or reconditioning if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

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Nonrefillable Plastic and Metal Containers, e.g., Intermediate Bulk Containers [IBC] (Size or Shape Too Large to be Tipped, Rolled or Turned Upside Down): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Clean container promptly after emptying the contents from this container into application equipment or mix tank and before final disposal using the following pressure rinsing procedure. Insert a lance fitted with a suitable tank cleaning nozzle into the container and ensure that the water spray thoroughly covers the top, bottom and all sides inside the container. The nozzle manufacturer generally provides instructions for the appropriate spray pressure, spray duration and/or spray volume. If the manufacturer's instructions are not available, pressure rinse the container for at least 60 seconds using a minimum pressure of 30 PSI with a minimum rinse volume of 10% of the container volume. Drain, pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this pressure rinsing procedure two more times. Then, for Plastic Containers, offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. For Metal Containers, offer for recycling if available or reconditioning if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Nonrefillable Paper or Plastic Bags, Fiber Sacks including Flexible Intermediate Bulk Containers (FIBC) or Fiber Drums With Liners: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Completely empty paper or plastic bag, fiber sack or drum liner by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. Empty residue into application or manufacturing equipment. Then offer for recycling if available or dispose of empty paper or plastic bag, fiber sack or fiber drum and liner in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances.

Refillable Fiber Drums With Liners: Refillable container (fiber drum only). *Refilling Fiber Drum*: Refill this fiber drum with DuPont<sup>™</sup> VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP containing hexazinone and diuron only. Do not reuse this fiber drum for any other purpose. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. Completely empty liner by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. Empty residue into application or manufacturing equipment. Disposing of Fiber Drum and/or Liner: Do not reuse this fiber drum for any other purpose other than refilling (see preceding). Cleaning the container (liner and/or fiber drum) before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. Offer the liner for recycling if available or dispose of liner in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances. If drum is contaminated and cannot be reused, dispose of it in the manner required for its liner. To clean the fiber drum before final disposal, completely empty the fiber drum by shaking and tapping sides and bottom to loosen clinging particles. Empty residue into application or manufacturing equipment. Then offer the fiber drum for recycling if available or dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances.

All Other Refillable Containers: Refillable container. Refilling Container: Refill this container with VELPAR® ALFAMAX<sup>™</sup> MP containing hexazinone and diuron only. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose. Cleaning before refilling is the responsibility of the refiller. Prior to refilling, inspect carefully for damage such as cracks, punctures, abrasions, worn out threads and closure devices. If damage is found, do not use the container, contact DuPont at the number below for instructions. Check for leaks after refilling and before transporting. If leaks are found, do not reuse or transport container, contact DuPont at the number below for instructions. Disposing of Container: Do not reuse this container for any other purpose other than refilling (see preceding). Cleaning the container before final disposal is the responsibility of the person disposing of the container. To clean the container before final disposal, use the following pressure rinsing procedure. Insert a lance fitted with a suitable tank cleaning nozzle into the container and ensure that the water spray thoroughly covers the top, bottom and all sides inside the container. The nozzle manufacturer generally provides instructions for the appropriate spray pressure, spray duration and/or spray volume. If the manufacturer's instructions are not available, pressure rinse the container for at least 60 seconds using a minimum pressure of 30 PSI with a minimum rinse volume of 10% of the container volume. Drain, pour or pump rinsate into application equipment or rinsate collection system. Repeat this pressure rinsing procedure two more times. Then, for Plastic Containers, offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances. For Metal Containers, offer for recycling if available or reconditioning if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

Outer Foil Pouches of Water Soluble Packets (WSP): Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Offer for recycling if available or, dispose of the empty outer foil pouch in the trash as long as WSP is unbroken. If the outer pouch contacts the formulated product in any way, the pouch must be triple rinsed with clean water. Add the rinsate to the spray tank and dispose of the outer pouch as described previously.

Do not transport if this container is damaged or leaking. If the container is damaged, leaking or obsolete, or in the event of a major spill, fire or other emergency, contact DuPont at 1-800-441-3637, day or night.

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