

Reg # 275-52

PM-18

109

UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

350 | 430,251  
38

320 | 432,719  
18

DEC 31 1992

Mr. Marvin H. Alphin  
Registration Specialist  
Abbott Laboratories, C.A.P.D.  
1401 Sheridan Road  
North Chicago, IL 60064-4000

Dear Mr. Alphin:

Subject: Revised Labeling Submitted with Your Letter Dated 12/7/92  
EPA Registration No. 275-52

The labeling referred to above, submitted in connection with registration under section 3(c)(7)(A) of Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act is acceptable provided that you replace "Bacillus thuringiensis, subspecies isrealensis," with "Bacillus thuringiensis subspecies israelensis" in the ingredients statement of the label.

Submit five (5) final printed labels. A stamped label is enclosed for your records.

Sincerely,

Phil Hutton  
Product Manager 18  
Insecticide-Rodenticide Branch  
Registration Division (H7505C)

Enclosure

CONCURRENCES

SYMBOL	H7505C						
SURNAME	Mandel						
DATE	12/22/92						

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**VECTOBAC<sup>R</sup> AS**  
**AQUEOUS SUSPENSION**  
**BIOLOGICAL LARVICIDE**

ACCEPTED  
with COMMENTS  
to EPA Letter Dated  
**DEC 31 1992**  
Under the Federal Insecticide,  
Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act  
as amended, for the pesticide  
registered under EPA Reg. No.  
275-52

**Active Ingredients:**

<u>Bacillus thuringiensis, subspecies israelensis</u> , 600 International Toxic Units (ITU) per milligram (Equivalent to 2.19 billion ITU per gallon; 0.576 billion ITU per liter) .....	0.6%
<u>Inert Ingredients</u> .....	99.4%
<u>Total</u> .....	100.0%

**KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN**

**CAUTION**

EPA Reg. No. 275-52

EPA Establishment No. 33762-IA-1

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS**  
**HAZARD TO HUMANS**

Harmful if absorbed through skin or inhaled. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing and avoid breathing spray mist. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

**STATEMENT OF PRACTICAL TREATMENT**

**If in Eyes:** Flush eyes with plenty of water. Get medical attention if signs of irritation persist.

**If on Skin:** Wash thoroughly with plenty of soap and water. Get medical attention if signs of irritation persist.

**If inhaled:** Remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration, preferably mouth to mouth, and get medical attention.

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**PHYSICAL OR CHEMICAL HAZARDS**

Diluted or undiluted Vectobac AS can cause corrosion if left in prolonged contact with aluminum spray system components. Rinse spray system with plenty of clean water after use. Care should be taken to prevent contact with aluminum aircraft surfaces, structural components and control systems. In case of contact, rinse with plenty of water. Inspect aluminum aircraft components regularly for signs of corrosion.

**DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

**General Classification**

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply directly to treated finished drinking water reservoirs or drinking water receptacles.

**CHEMIGATION**

Do not apply this product through any irrigation system unless labeling on chemigation is followed.

**STORAGE AND DISPOSAL**

Do not contaminate water, food, or feed by storage or disposal.

**STORAGE:** Store in a cool [59° - 86°F (15° - 30°C)], dry place.

**PESTICIDE DISPOSAL:** Wastes resulting from use of this product may be disposed of on site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

**CONTAINER DISPOSAL:** Triple rinse (or equivalent). Then puncture and dispose of in in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or, if allowed by state and local authorities, by burning. If burned, stay out of smoke. Do not reuse container.

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## APPLICATION DIRECTIONS

(Fungus Gnat Control)

### Fungus Gnat Habitat

### Suggested Range Rate

Indoor ornamental and plantscape use.  
Ornamental and nursery plantings  
in greenhouse or potting soil  
mixtures.

Light infestation:  
16 - 32 oz/100 gallons\*  
applied as a soil drench

Vegetable plants such as the  
following: Tomatoes, leafy and  
cole crops, cucumbers, peppers  
and eggplants.

Heavy Infestation:  
64 -128 oz/100 gallons\*\*  
applied as a soil drench

\* 16 - 32 oz/100 gallons = 1 - 2 tsp/gallon.

\*\* 64 - 128 oz/100 gallons = 4 - 8 tsp/gallon.

Apply VectoBac AS with adequate water by soil drench to sufficiently wet the soil surface above and under benches where larvae are found. Areas under benches should be treated at high rates as this is one of the primary breeding areas. Reapply as needed. In situations where all life forms (eggs, larvae, pupae, and adults) are present, such as with existing infestations, make three (3) weekly applications at the suggested rate range for heavy infestations. Regular follow-up applications using the suggested light infestation rates, will establish a long term maintenance program.

VectoBac AS is a larvicide and will not control adult gnats, therefore, applications must be timed for a stage of development when larvae are present in the soil.

Fungus gnat larvae generally respond to VectoBac AS treatment within 24 hours following application.

VectoBac AS is not known to be phytotoxic to ornamental plant species. However, since all ornamental plant species have not been evaluated, sensitivity to VectoBac AS should be checked on several plants prior to wide scale usage.

### PRECAUTIONS

Important: VectoBac AS should not be injected in combination with fertilizers or fungicides containing copper or chlorine, as this may neutralize the active ingredients. (Chlorine levels in potable water supplies should not present a problem with VectoBac AS performance).

Do not apply soil drenches to plants under stress, or follow application with excessive amount of water.

For best results, apply drenches toward the end of irrigation period.

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**APPLICATION DIRECTIONS**

**(Mosquito and Blackfly Control)  
Suggested Rate Range\***

**Mosquito Habitat**

**VectoBac AS**

(Such as the following examples):  
Irrigation ditches, roadside ditches,  
flood water, standing ponds, woodland pools,  
snow melt pools, pastures, catch basins,  
storm water retention areas, tidal water,  
salt marshes and rice fields.

0.5 - 2 pts/acre

Polluted water  
(such as sewage lagoons, animal  
waste lagoons).

2 pts /acre

\*Use higher range in polluted water when late 3rd and early 4th instar larvae predominate, mosquito populations are high, water is heavily polluted, and/or algae are abundant.

**Suggested Rate Range**

**Blackflies Habitat**

**VectoBac AS**

**Streams**

stream water\*\* (=ppm) for  
1 minute exposure time.

1 - 50 mg/liter

stream water\*\* (=ppm) for  
10 minute exposure time.

0.1 - 5 mg/liter

\*\*Use higher rate range when stream contains high concentration of organic materials, algae, or dense aquatic vegetation.

**Ground and Aerial Application**

VectoBac AS may be applied in conventional ground or aerial application equipment with quantities of water sufficient to provide uniform coverage of the target area. The amount of water needed per acre will depend on the weather, spray equipment, and mosquito habitat characteristics. Do not mix more VectoBac AS than can be used in a 72-hour period.

For most ground equipment, apply in 5 - 100 gallons per acre using hand-pump, airblast, mist blower, etc., spray equipment.

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For aerial application, VectoBac AS may be applied either undiluted or dilute with water. For undiluted applications, apply 0.5 to 2.0 pts/acre of VectoBac AS through fixed wing or helicopter aircraft equipped with either conventional boom and nozzle systems or rotary atomizers.

For diluted applications, fill the mix tank or plane hopper with the desired quantity of water. Start the mechanical or hydraulic agitation to provide moderate circulation before adding the VectoBac AS. VectoBac AS suspends readily in water and will stay suspended over normal application periods. Brief recirculation may be necessary if the spray mixture has sat for several hours or longer. AVOID CONTINUOUS AGITATION OF THE SPRAY MIXTURE DURING SPRAYING.

Rinse and flush spray equipment thoroughly following each use.

For blackfly aerial applications, VectoBac AS can be applied undiluted via fixed wing or helicopter aircraft equipped with either conventional nozzle systems or open pipes. Rate of application will be determined by the stream discharge and the required amount of VectoBac AS necessary to maintain a 1 - 50 ppm concentration in the stream water. VectoBac AS can also be applied diluted with similar spray equipment. Do not mix more product than can be used in a 72-hour period.

**SMALL QUANTITY DILUTION RATES**  
**Gallons Spray Solution/Acre**  
**(Ounces Needed per Gallons of Spray)**

VectoBac AS Rate in Pints per Acre	10 Gal/A	25 Gal/A	50 Gal/A
0.5	.8	.33	.16
1.0	1.6	.66	.32
2.0	3.2	1.30	.64

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## CHEMIGATION

VectoBac AS can be applied by injection into drip or overhead (sprinkler) irrigation systems.

Apply this product only through: sprinkler including solid set; flood (basin); or drip (trickle) irrigation systems. Do not apply this product through any other type of irrigation system.

Crop injury, lack of effectiveness, or illegal pesticide residues in the crop can result from nonuniform distribution of treated water.

If you have questions about calibration, you should contact State Extension Service Specialist, equipment manufacturers or other experts.

Do not connect irrigation system used for pesticide application to a public water system unless the pesticide label-prescribed safety devices for public water systems are in place.

A person knowledgeable of the chemigation system and responsible for its operation, or under the supervision of the responsible person, shall shut the system down and make necessary adjustments should the need arise.

### RICE - FLOOD (BASIN) CHEMIGATION

Systems using gravity flow pesticide dispensing systems must meter the pesticide into the water at the head of the field and downstream of a hydraulic discontinuity such as a drop structure or weir box to decrease potential for water source contamination from backflow if water flow stops.

VectoBac AS is metered or dripped into the rice floodwater at application stations positioned at the point of introduction (levee cut) of water into each rice field or pan. Two pints of VectoBac AS are diluted in water to a final volume in 5 gallons. The diluted solution is contained in a 5 gallon container and metered or dispersed into the irrigation water using a constant flow device at the rate of 80 ml per minute.

Introduction of the solution should begin when 1/3 to 1/2 of the pan or field is covered with floodwater. Delivery of the solution should continue for a period of approximately 4-1/2 hours. Floodwater depth should not exceed 10-12 inches to prevent excessive dilution of VectoBac AS which could result in reduced larval kill. Agitation is not required during the period in which the VectoBac AS solution is being dispersed.

Application of VectoBac AS into rice floodwater is not permitted using a pressurized water and pesticide injection system.

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### Greenhouse - Drip (Trickle) and Sprinkler Chemigation

Public water system means a system for the provision to the public of piped water for human consumption if such system has a least 15 service connections or regularly serves an average of at least 25 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year.

Chemigation systems connected to public water systems must contain a functional reduced-pressure zone, backflow preventer (RPZ) or the functional equivalent in the water supply line upstream from the point of the pesticide introduction. As an option to the RPZ the water from the public water system should be discharged into a reservoir tank prior to pesticide introduction. There shall be a complete physical break (air gap) between the outlet end of the fill pipe and the top or overflow rim of the reservoir tank of at least twice the inside diameter of the fill pipe.

The pesticide injection pipeline must contain a functional, automatic, quick-closing check valve to prevent the flow of fluid back toward the injection pump.

The pesticide injection pipeline must also contain functional, normally closed solenoid-operated valve located on the intake side of the injection pump and connected to the system interlock to prevent fluid from being withdrawn from the supply tank when the irrigation system is either automatically or manually shut down.

The system must contain functional interlocking controls to automatically shut off the pesticide injection pump when the water pump motor stops, or in cases where there is no water pump, when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.

Systems must use a water pump, such as a positive displacement injection pump (e.g., diaphragm pump) effectively designed and constructed of materials compatible with pesticides and capable of being fitted with a system interlock.

The system must contain a functional check valve, vacuum relief valve and low pressure drain, appropriately located on the irrigation pipeline to prevent water source contamination from backflow.

The irrigation line or water pump must include a functional pressure switch which will stop the water pump motor when the water pressure decreases to the point where pesticide distribution is adversely affected.

If VectoBac AS needs to be diluted prior to injection, material may be mixed separately and then put into the injector. Agitation may be necessary if materials are kept more than one day. VectoBac AS may be applied continuously.

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Where supply tanks are used for continuous application, fill the supply tank with the desired quantity of water. Start mechanical or hydraulic agitation to provide moderate circulation before adding VectoBac AS. VectoBac AS suspends readily in water and will stay suspended over normal application periods. Avoid continuous agitation of spray mixture during spraying. Brief recirculation may be necessary if the spray mixture has sat for several hours.

**NOTICE TO USER**

Seller makes no warranty, express or implied, of merchantability, fitness or otherwise concerning the use of this product other than as indicated on the label. User assumes all risk of use, storage or handling not in strict accordance with accompanying directions.

Chemical and Agricultural Products Division  
Abbott Laboratories  
North Chicago, Illinois 60064

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